

Messages from the Epistle to the Hebrews. By Handley C. G. Moule D.D., Bishop of Durham. Elliot Stock, Paternoster Row, London, England. 1909. Pages 120. Price 2s net.

Bishop Moule thinks that Paul probably gave his line of argument to a gifted prophet, who under the guidance of the Spirit, wrote the wonderful Epistle to the Hebrews. That is possible—who knows? But, apart from that point, we have thirteen delightful expositions by the gifted Bishop of Durham whose “Ephesian Studies” and other volumes have so delighted thousands. His books are scholarly, simple, clear, interesting, devotional and greatly helpful. The present volume is somewhat briefer than the others, but it contains the heart of the message of “Hebrews”.

A. T. ROBERTSON.

The Zodia or The Cherurbim in the Bible and the Cherurbim in the Sky. Pages xv+376. Price 6 shillings.

The Mystery of Three. A Bible Study. Pages viii+157. Price 3s. 6d.

The Mystery of Seven. A study of Silent Analogues in Scripture. Pages x+161. Price 2s. 6d. All by E. M. Smith. Published by Elliot Stock, London, in 1906, 1907, 1908 respectively.

These three works, the first finely illustrated with pictures and charts, deal with the mystic in Christianity, particularly in the Christian Scriptures. Such as delight in that sort of thing will find here very fine reading. These are no ordinary works by some one who has a mere fancy backed up by no knowledge. The author is manifestly a gentleman of learning, culture and full information. He writes with enthusiasm and uses his material to good advantage. There are many who will find these studies confirmatory of their faith in the divine origin of the Scriptures; many who will find occult wisdom in them and yet others will find entertainment where they cannot find profit, because they will account as accidental or incidental and so fanciful and superficial the facts here set forth in all

goodly seriousness. The first of these books is really a very learned production.

W. O. CARVER.

III. CHURCH HISTORY.

Die ersten Wanderprediger Frankreichs. Studien zur Geschichte des Theologie zu Göttingen. Neue Folge. Leipzig. A. Deichmönchtums von Johannes von Walter, Privatdozenten der ert'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung Nachf. 1906. S. 179. Price 4.80m.

An element in the great religious revival which began in the Latin church about the middle of the eleventh century, was a body of wandering preachers, especially in France. They rose in apparent independence of each other out of the religious ferment of the times. They were monks, largely, who had been trained in the newly reformed monasteries. They form a very interesting group of religious workers. Some of them were loyal to the church, others were more or less hostile; but all were powerful preachers of righteousness, repentance and a renewed life. Five of these preachers are treated in the small volume under review; the first three at some length. They are Bernhard, of Thiron; Vitalis, of Savigny; Girald, of Salles; Norbert, of Xanten, and Henry, of Lausanne. The sources are critically investigated and the presentation is clear and careful.

W. J. MCGLOTHLIN.

Crete the Forerunner of Greece. By Charles Henry Hawes and Harriet Boyd Hawes. With a Preface by A. J. Evans. Harper Bros. London and New York. 1909. Price 2s 6d.

Interest in the Island of Crete is now very keen since the discoveries of Mr. Evans and others. In this handbook the new knowledge can be obtained in the most convenient form. We know that Greece is not so much of a mystery. Crete preceded Greece and passed on the torch of civilization. What was once mystic is now fact. The book is just what was needed.

A. T. ROBERTSON.