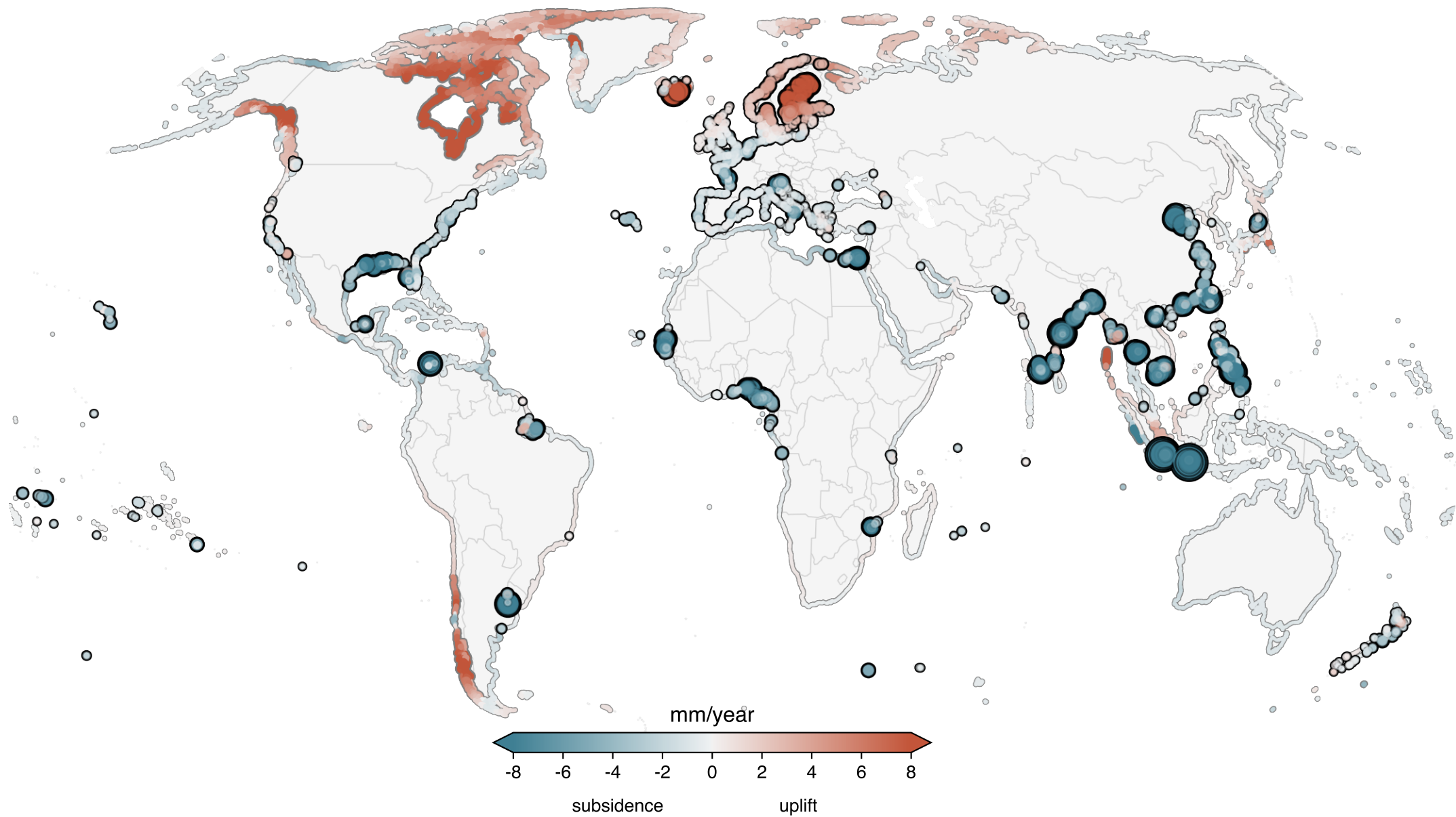
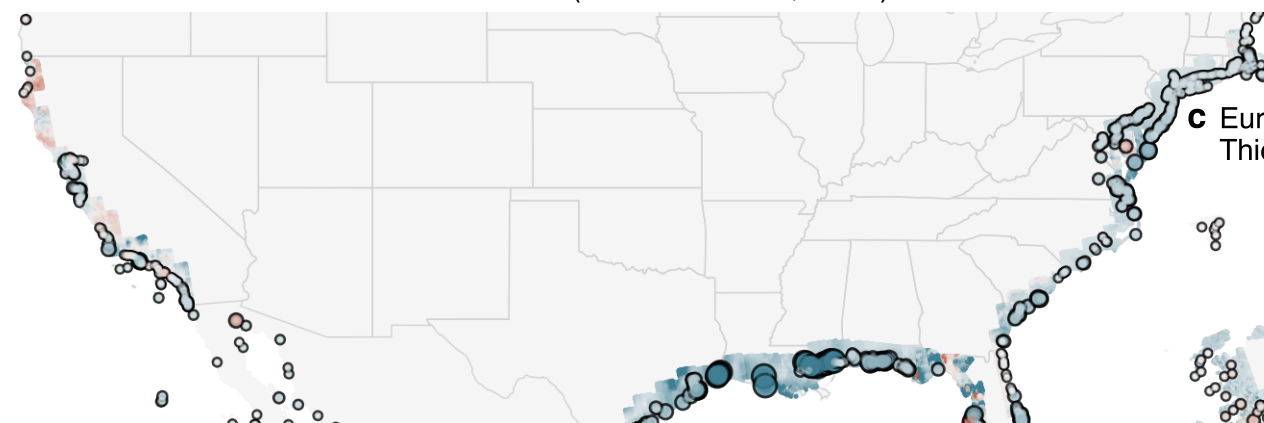
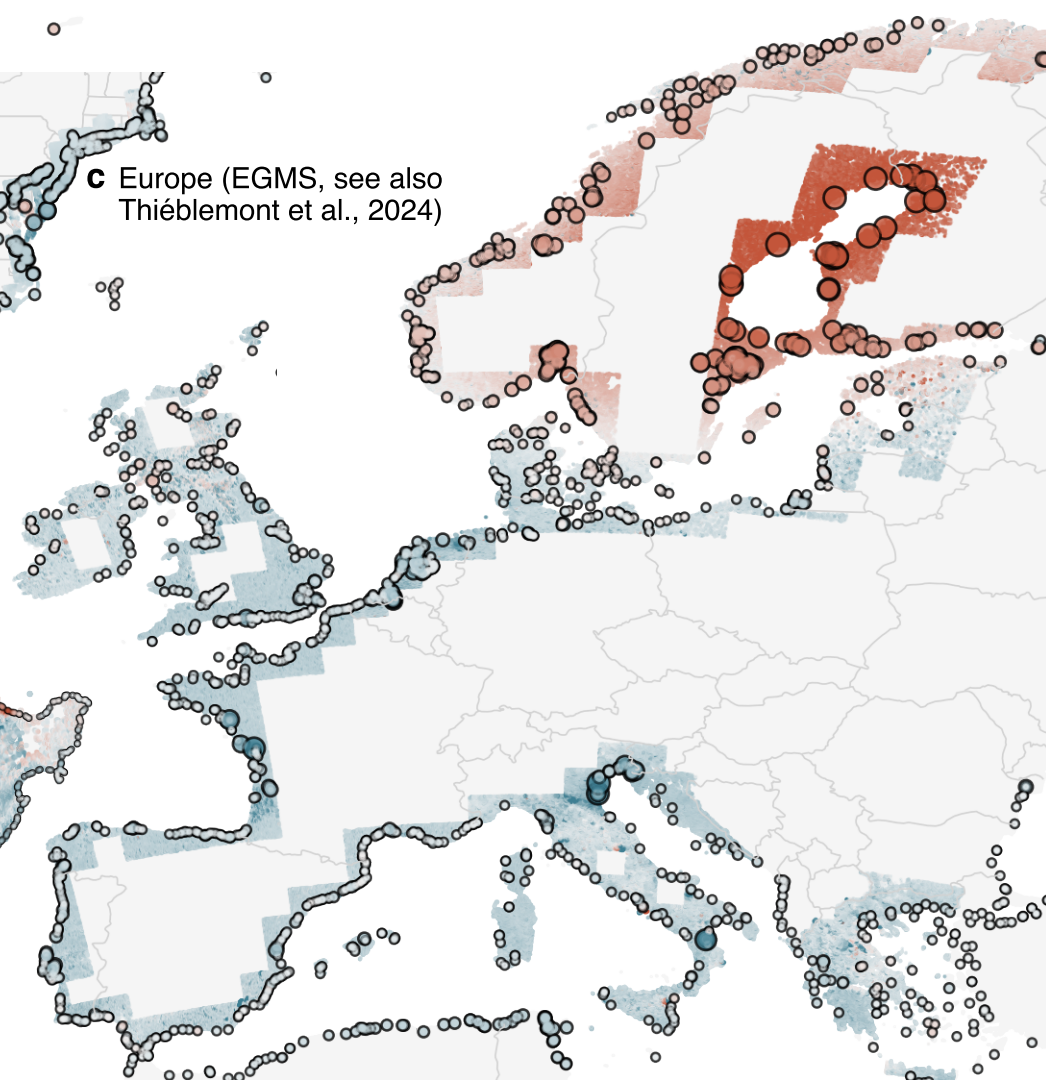
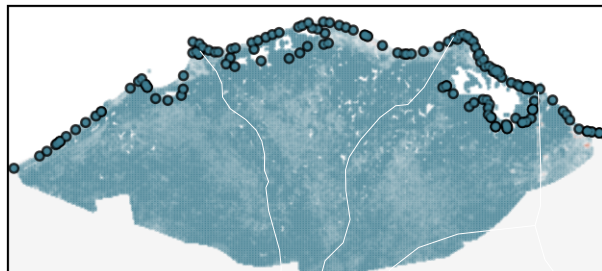


a**b**

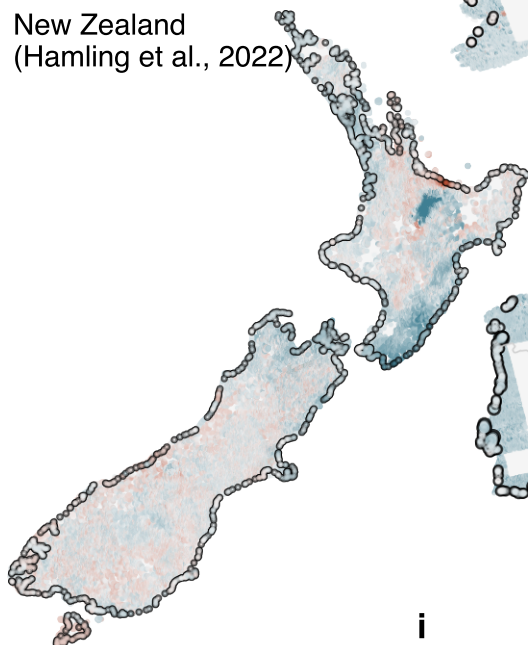
USA (Ohenhen et al., 2024)

**c** Europe (EGMS, see also Thiéblemont et al., 2024)**d**

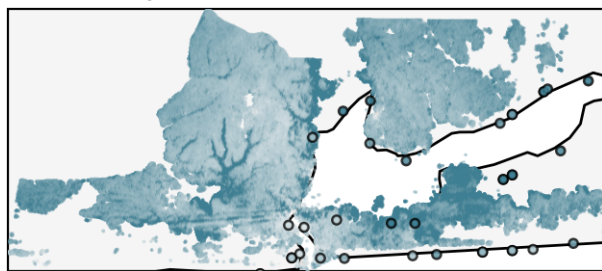
Nile (Ohenhen et al., 2026)

**f**

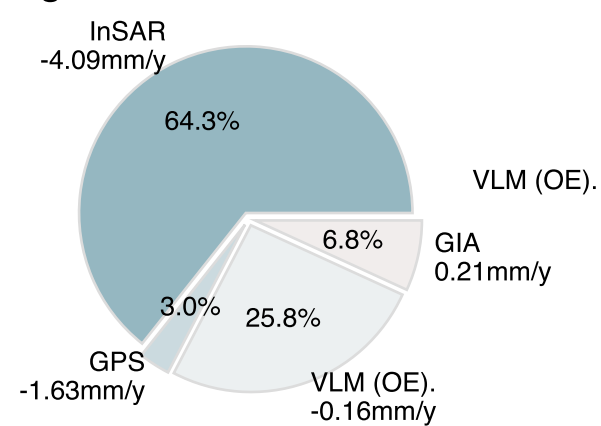
New Zealand (Hamling et al., 2022)

**e**

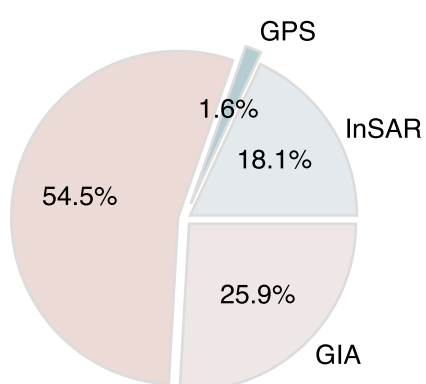
Lagos (Shirzaei et al., 2024)

**g**

% of population covered

**h**

% of coastline covered

**i**

VLM uncertainties

