

Fuzz Testing Web APIs: Overview of Existing Tools

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REST Testing Challenges

- How to choose **query** and **path** parameters?
- How to prepare **body payloads** (e.g. JSON)?
- How to choose data to insert into **SQL** databases?
- Goals:
 - **Finding faults** (eg crashes, security issues)
 - **Maximize schema coverage**
 - **Maximize code coverage**
- Writing high coverage tests *by hand* for every single endpoint is time consuming

What about **Automated Test Generation** for RESTful APIs?

- Automatically write all the test cases
- Not just execution, but choice of all the inputs
- Hard, complex problem

2 Uses of Generated Tests


- If automated oracles: **automatically detect faults**
 - e.g., HTTP response giving 500
- No oracles / faults: **regressing testing**
 - Tests can be added to Git, to capture current behavior of system
 - If in future introduce new bug that breaks functionality, regression tests will start to fail

Fuzzers

- Tools that automatically generate test inputs
- Different strategies: from **random** inputs to advanced **AI** techniques
- Can automatically create and evaluate **millions** of test cases
- Used in many different domains
 - eg, parser libraries and unit testing
- REST fuzzing is a more recent development
 - eg, Restler, Schemathesis, RESTest, Fuzz-Lightyear and EvoMaster

Fuzzers for REST APIs

- There are at least **25** open-source fuzzers out there for REST APIs
 - but many are just academic proof-of-concept
 - few have been discontinued (eg Dredd)
- Top 4 currently maintained fuzzers on **GitHub**
 - as of October 2025
- **Restler** (+2800🌟)
- **Schemathesis** (+2700🌟)
- **CATS** (+1300🌟)
- **EvoMaster** (+600🌟)

 **EvoMaster** Public

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Add file

<> Code

 **arcuri82** Merge pull request [#1327](#) from WebFuzzing/phg/dtoNonCustomT...

...

✓

 8cb90da · last week 🕒 12,489 Commits

📁 .circleci	clarification	4 years ago
📁 .github	upgraded dependency	3 weeks ago
📁 .mvn	trying workaround for Kotlin compiler issue	2 years ago
📁 client-java	modified debug logs to warn	3 weeks ago
📁 core-driver-it	fixed 4.0.1-SNAPSHOT	last month
📁 core-graphql-it	fixed 4.0.1-SNAPSHOT	last month
📁 core-it	tests for findDeleteFor	last week
📁 core	Merge branch 'master' into phg/dtoNonCustomTypes	last week
📁 dbconstraint	fixed 4.0.1-SNAPSHOT	last month
📁 docs	Debug and update	2 weeks ago
📁 e2e-tests	Merge branch 'master' into phg/dtoNonCustomTypes	last week
📁 outdated-client-dotnet	outdating no longer supported white-box testing of back...	last year
📁 outdated-client-js	outdating no longer supported white-box testing of back...	last year
📁 report	fixed 4.0.1-SNAPSHOT	last month
📁 scripts	removed outdated files	last month
📁 solver	fixed 4.0.1-SNAPSHOT	last month

About

⚙

The first open-source AI-driven tool for automatically generating system-level test cases (also known as fuzzing) for web/enterprise applications. Currently targeting whitebox and blackbox testing of Web APIs, like REST, GraphQL and RPC (e.g., gRPC and Thrift).

kotlin

java

testing

graphql

rest

grpc

thrift

evolutionary-algorithms

fuzzing

api-rest

fuzzer

api-testing

rpc-api

test-case-generation

search-based-software-testing

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📄 LGPL-3.0 license

📈 Activity

📋 Custom properties


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Report repository

Releases 22

 **v4.0.0** Latest
on Aug 11

+ 21 releases

Input: OpenAPI/Swagger Schema

- Need to know what endpoints are available, and their parameters
- Schema defining the APIs
- OpenAPI is the most popular one
- Defined as JSON file, or YAML

Example: PetStore

- Online schema at <https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3/openapi.json>

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the Swagger PetStore OpenAPI 3.0 schema. The browser address bar shows the URL `https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3/openapi.json`. The page has a tabbed interface with 'JSON' selected. Below the tabs are buttons for 'Save', 'Copy', 'Collapse All', 'Expand All', and a 'Filter JSON' dropdown. The main content area shows a JSON schema with a tree view on the left and the corresponding JSON data on the right. The 'info' section is expanded, showing details about the Pet Store Server.

```
{
  "openapi": "3.0.2",
  "info": {
    "title": "Swagger Petstore - OpenAPI 3.0",
    "description": "This is a sample Pet Store Server based on the OpenAPI 3.0 specification. You can find out more about Swagger at [http://swagger.io](http://swagger.io). In the third iteration of the pet store, we've switched to the design first approach! You can now help us improve the API whether it's by making changes to the definition itself or to the code. That way, with time, we can improve the API in general, and expose some of the new features in OAS3. Some useful links: - [The Pet Store repository](https://github.com/swagger-api/swagger-petstore) - [The source API definition for the Pet Store](https://github.com/swagger-api/swagger-petstore/blob/master/src/main/resources/openapi.yaml)",
    "termsOfService": "http://swagger.io/terms/"
  },
  "contact": {
    "email": "apiteam@swagger.io"
  },
  "license": {
    "name": "Apache 2.0",
    "url": "http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.html"
  },
  "version": "1.0.19",
  "externalDocs": {
    "description": "Find out more about Swagger",
    "url": "http://swagger.io"
  },
  "servers": [
    {
      "url": "/api/v3"
    }
  ]
}
```

What Can Expect?

- All these tools will analyze the schema
- Send requests with many different strategies
 - there is lot of research in academia on this
- Check if any error in the API can be identified
- Output executable test cases
 - in different formats, eg Python, Java, Kotlin and JavaScript

docker run

-v "\$(pwd)/generated_tests":/generated_tests

webfuzzing/evomaster

--blackBox true

--**maxTime** 30s

--ratePerMinute 60

--bbSwaggerUrl **<https://petstore.swagger.io/v2/swagger.json>**

Mon Sep 29 11:27:06 CEST 2025

```
arcuri82@Mac example % docker run -v "$(pwd)/generated_tests":/generated_tests webfuzzing/evomaster --blackBox true --maxTime 30s --ratePerMinute 60 --bbSwaggerUrl https://petstore.swagger.io/v2/swagger.json
```

```
WARNING: The requested image's platform (linux/amd64) does not match the detected host platform (linux/arm64/v8) and no specific platform was requested
```

Equivalently,

```
* EvoMaster version: 4.0.0
```

```
* WARNING: You are doing Black-Box testing, but you did not specify the 'problemType'. The system will default to RESTful API testing.
```

```
* WARNING: You are doing Black-Box testing, but you did not specify the 'outputFormat'. The system will default to PYTHON UNITTEST.
```

```
* Going to create configuration file at: /em.yaml
```

```
* Loading configuration file from: /em.yaml
```

```
* You are running EvoMaster inside Docker. To access the generated test suite under '/generated_tests', you will need to mount a folder or volume. Also references to host machine on 'localhost' would need to be replaced with 'host.docker.internal'. If this is the first time you run EvoMaster in Docker, you are strongly recommended to first check the documentation at: https://github.com/WebFuzzing/EvoMaster/blob/master/docs/docker.md
```

```
* Initializing...
```

```
* There are 20 usable RESTful API endpoints defined in the schema configuration
```

```
* There are 2 detected issues when analyzing the schema. These are not necessarily problems in the schema, but possible (temporary) limitations of EvoMaster itself.
```

```
* 0: Not supported content types for body payload in POST:/v2/pet/{petId}/uploadImage : multipart/form-data
```

```
* 1: The use of 'example' inside a Schema Object is deprecated in OpenAPI. Rather use 'examples'. Read value: doggie
```

* Starting to generate test cases

```
* Consumed search budget: 104.193%
```

```
* Covered targets: 104; time per test: 1354.9ms (1.1 actions); since last improvement: 7s
```

```
* Starting to apply minimization phase
```

```
* Recomputing full coverage for 20 tests
```

- * No test to minimize

```
* Minimization phase took 25 seconds
```

```
* Evaluated tests: 23
```

```
* Evaluated actions: 25
```

* Needed budget: 80%

```
* Passed time (seconds): 57
```

```
* Execution time per test (ms): Avg=1354.91 , min=950.00 , max=3002.00
```

```
* Execution time per action (ms): Avg=1246.78 , min=950.00 , max=2004.00
```

```
* Computation overhead between tests (ms): Avg=1094.26 , min=0.00 , max=25076.00
```

```
* Starting to apply security testing
```

```
* Going to save 21 tests to generated_tests
```

```
* Potential faults: 14
```

```
* Successfully executed (HTTP code 2xx) 13 endpoints out of 21 (62%)
```

```
* EvoMaster process has completed successfully
```

```
* Use --help and visit https://www.evomaster.org to learn more about available options
```

```
arcuri82@Mac example %
```

Success Calls: Random but Valid Data

```
# Calls:
# (200) GET:/v2/pet/findByTags
@timeout_decorator.timeout(60)
def test_1_get_on_findByTags_returns_empty_list(self):

    headers = {}
    headers['Accept'] = "application/json"
    res_0 = requests \
        .get(self.baseUrlofSut + "/v2/pet/findByTags?tags=LPADYDnRLQwnjsdW&tags=chS0o&tags=Vff5S_j7W&tags=Ps",
            headers=headers, timeout=60)

    assert res_0.status_code == 200
    assert "application/json" in res_0.headers["content-type"]
    assert len(res_0.json()) == 0
```

Schema Mismatch (eg undeclared 200)

```
# Calls:
# (200) PUT:/v2/user/{username}
# Found 1 potential fault of type-code 101
@timeout_decorator.timeout(60)
def test_8_put_on_user_returnsMismatchResponseWithSchema(self):

    # Fault101. Received A Response From API With A Structure/Data That
    headers = {}
    headers["content-type"] = "application/json"
    body = {}
    body = " { " + \
        " \"firstName\": \"t3PeK1x\", " + \
        " \"lastName\": \"1x_eQMjnWztpWGj\", " + \
        " \"email\": \"c0xQmHfJJU40jPXp\", " + \
        " \"phone\": \"vSlgsZ\", " + \
        " \"userStatus\": 649 " + \
        " } "
    headers['Accept'] = "*/*"
    res_0 = requests \
        .put(self.baseUrlOfSut + "/v2/user/VDJDKy",
            headers=headers, data=body, timeout=60)

    assert res_0.status_code == 200
    assert "application/json" in res_0.headers["content-type"]
    assert res_0.json()["code"] == 200.0
    assert res_0.json()["type"] == "unknown"
    assert res_0.json()["message"] == "0"

    # Cleanup actions
    headers = {}
    headers['Accept'] = "*/*"
```

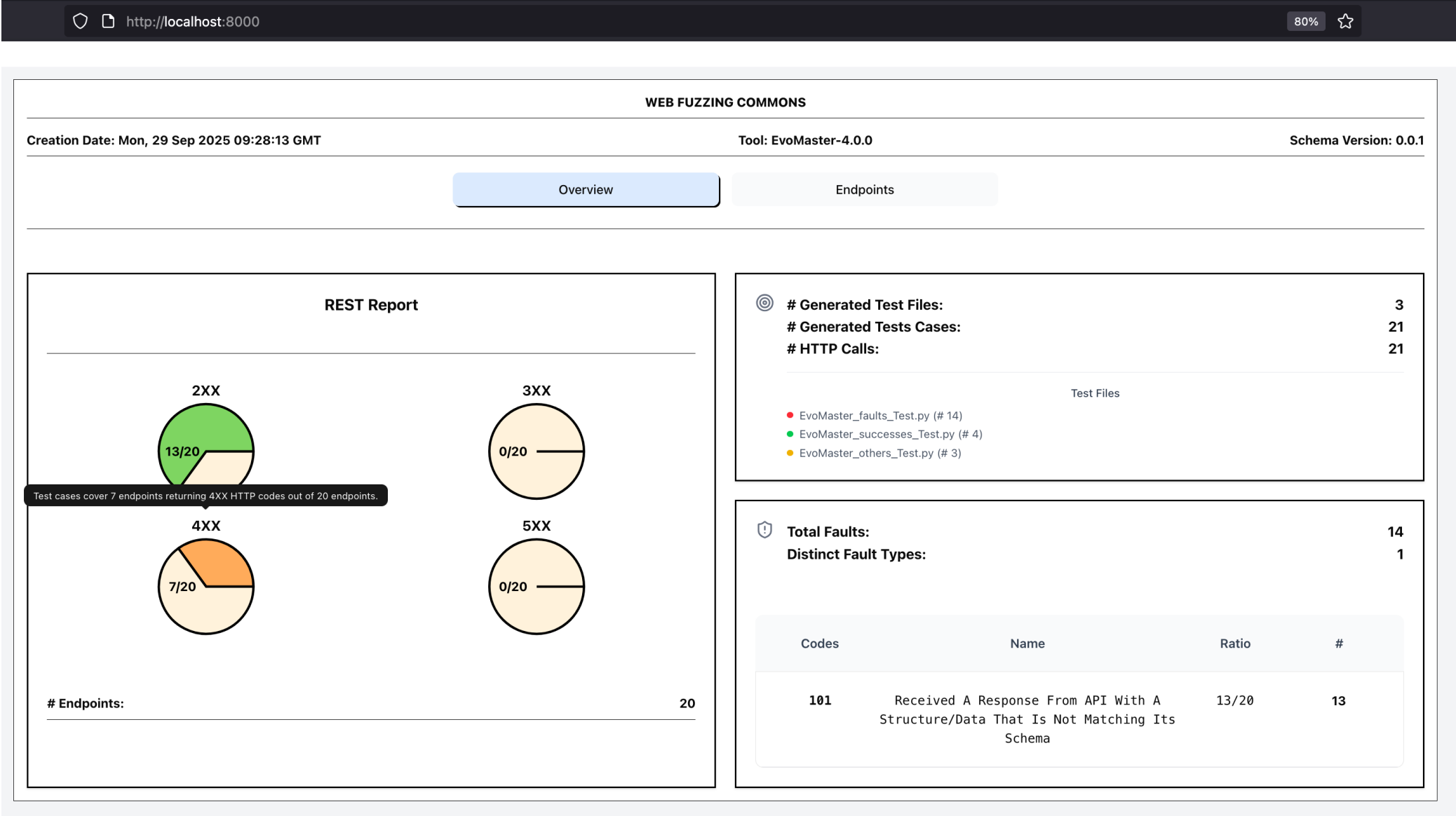
petstore.swagger.io/v2/swagger.json

JSON Raw Data Headers

Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON

```
▶ /store/order/{orderId}: { get: {...}, delete: {...} }
▶ /user/createWithList: { post: {...} }
▼ /user/{username}:
  ▶ get: { summary: "Get user by user name", operationId: "
  ▼ put:
    ▼ tags:
      0: "user"
      summary: "Updated user"
      description: "This can only be done by the logged in user."
      operationId: "updateUser"
    ▼ consumes:
      0: "application/json"
    ▼ produces:
      0: "application/json"
      1: "application/xml"
    ▼ parameters:
      ▼ 0:
        name: "username"
        in: "path"
        description: "name that need to be updated"
        required: true
        type: "string"
      ▼ 1:
        in: "body"
        name: "body"
        description: "Updated user object"
        required: true
        ▼ schema:
          $ref: "#/definitions/User"
    ▼ responses:
      ▼ 400:
        description: "Invalid user supplied"
      ▼ 404:
        description: "User not found"
```

Interactive Test Reports



WEB FUZZING COMMONS

Creation Date: Mon, 29 Sep 2025 09:28:13 GMT

Tool: EvoMaster-4.0.0

Schema Version: 0.0.1

Overview

Endpoints

Filter by HTTP Status Code

H200

H404

H415

Filter by Fault Code

F101

Click to toggle: Default → Active → Removed → Default

[Code Documentation](#)

Endpoints: 20 / 20

POST:/v2/pet/{petId}/uploadImage

H415

F101



POST:/v2/pet

H200

F101



PUT:/v2/pet

H200

F101



GET:/v2/pet/findByStatus

H200



GET:/v2/pet/findByTags

H200



HTTP CODES:

H200

FAULT CODES: No faults recorded for this endpoint.

Click to show test cases.

<> EvoMaster_successes_Test.py#test_1_get_on_findByTags_returns_empty_list

200



GET:/v2/pet/{petId}

H404

F101



POST:/v2/pet/{petId}

H404

F101



DELETE:/v2/pet/{petId}

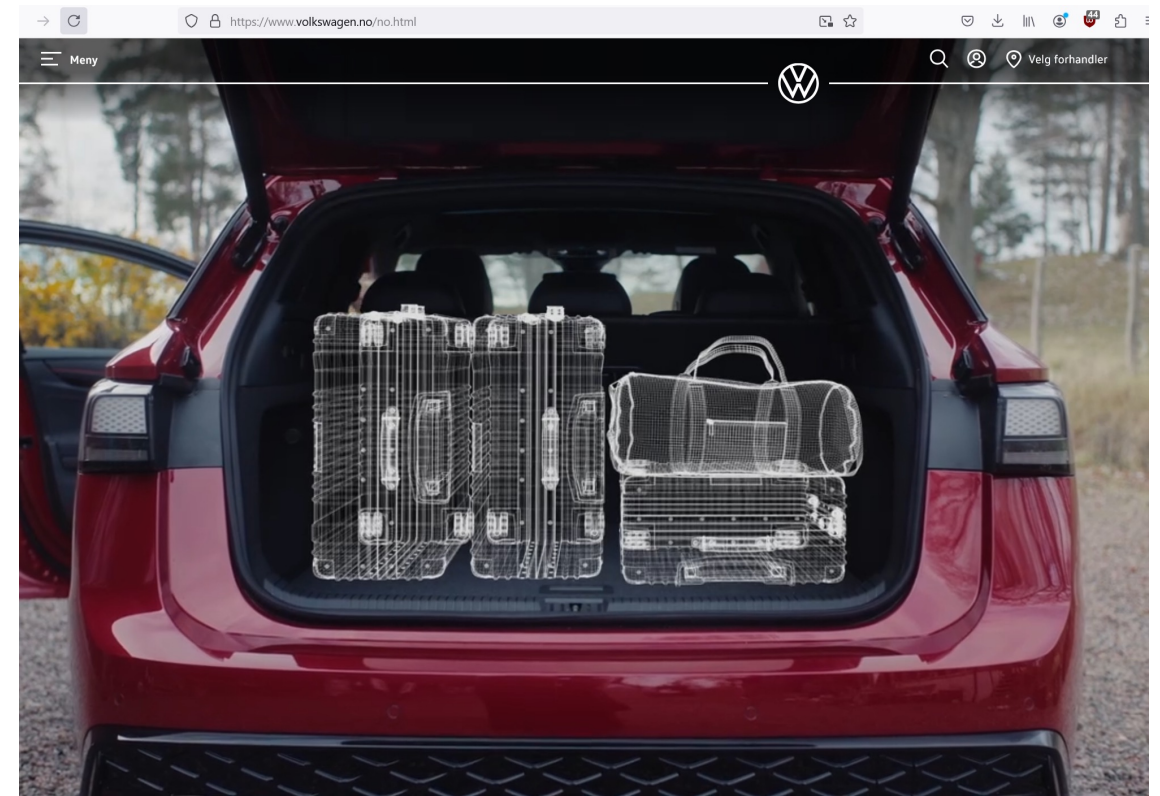
H404



Experience With EvoMaster

- Author's of EvoMaster
- Academic tool, started in 2016
 - Around 3 millions in funding from ERC and NFR
- Applied on many open-source APIs
 - found thousands of bugs
- Only tool supporting *white-box* testing for JVM
- Academic collaborations with industry

EvoMaster at Meituan and Volkswagen



ID.7 GTX stasjonsvogn med fire-hjulstrekk: Fra kr 579 400

Les mer

Bygg din ID.7 GTX stasjonsvogn

Challenges

- Lot of research in academia for better test generation strategies
- Cover larger parts of API code
- Find more faults (and fault types)
 - not all faults have same severity
- Test readability
 - testers still need to look at generated tests

Hmmmm... why not just using a LLM?

- Input: OpenAPI schema
- Output: test cases

- Can work, but poor results
- You would miss all information from the responses of API
- No way to tell if a test case has found a fault
- You must interact with the API

Conclusion

- Many success stories about fuzzing
- REST fuzzing (and partially GraphQL and RPC) is getting momentum
- *Several open-source tools are available, to try out, today!*
 - we are biased about EvoMaster, but Schemathesis and Restler are good alternatives

Q/A

Thanks!

On GitHub:

- WebFuzzing/EvoMaster
- microsoft/restler-fuzzer
- schemathesis/schemathesis
- Endava/cats