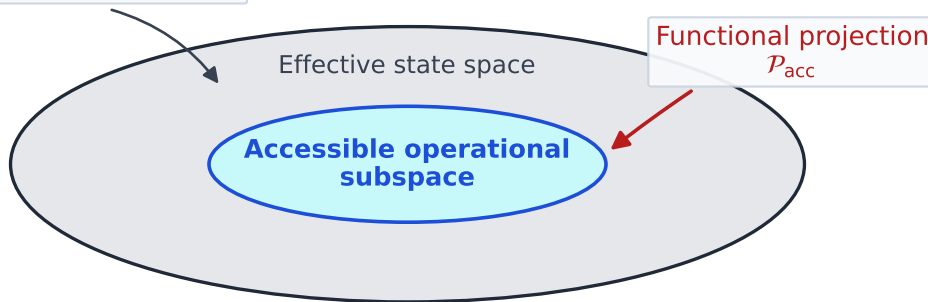


Functional projection in the HDOV state space

Inaccessible modes
outside the operational subspace



The modulation η_p shifts the effective accessibility boundary.

Conceptual scheme: it does not by itself fix the microscopic closure dynamics.