

THE SYMBOL BOOK

3D + 3D

*A Visual Guide to the Mathematical Language
of Six-Dimensional Spacetime*

(-, +, +, +, -, -)

The signature of 6D spacetime

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February 2026 | Theory born September 14, 2025

Table of Contents

Chapter 1 How to Read Symbols*No physics degree required***Chapter 2** The Greek Alphabet for Everyone*From Alpha to Omega, fear-free***Chapter 3** The Numbers of the Universe*Scale factor, redshift, Hubble, and Omega***Chapter 4** Six-Dimensional Geometry*Metric, extra dimensions, and the signature***Chapter 5** The Q-Fields: Hidden Waves*Q-fields, breathing scales, and screening***Chapter 6** Fundamental Constants*Golden ratio, masses, and couplings***Chapter 7** The N-Body Simulation*Decoding the terminal output***Chapter 8** Complete Reference Table*All ~50 essential symbols at a glance*

Chapter 1

How to Read Symbols

No physics degree required

Mathematics uses symbols as shortcuts. Instead of writing "the fraction of dark energy in the universe today," physicists simply write **Ω_Q** . This book teaches you to read these symbols the way you read a map: each symbol has a precise meaning, and once you know it, the language of physics becomes clear.

The Three Golden Rules:

- 1. **Greek letters** = physical quantities (alpha, beta, gamma...)
- 2. **Subscripts** (small numbers/letters below) = specify WHICH version
- 3. **Superscripts** (small numbers/letters above) = powers or tensor components

Practical example:

Ω_Q	"Omega Q"	Fraction of geometric dark energy
Ω_m	"Omega m" (m = matter)	Fraction of matter in the universe
τ_2	"tau two"	The second temporal dimension
λ_2	"lambda two"	Range of the Q_2 field

Chapter 2

The Greek Alphabet for Everyone

The letters physicists use as shortcuts

The 3D+3D theory employs about 15 Greek letters. Here they all are, with pronunciation and meaning within our framework. You do not need to memorize them — just know where to find them!

alpha	Alpha [AL-fah]	Metric coefficient for dimension τ_2 . Measures how "open" the first extra temporal dimension is.
beta	Beta [BAY-tah]	Metric coefficient for τ_3 and strength of Q-matter coupling. The engine of geometric dark energy.
gamma	Gamma [GAM-ah]	Internal metric of the compactified dimensions. The "mold" of the hidden dimensions.
delta	Delta [DEL-tah]	Perturbation: how "lumpy" matter is relative to the mean. $\delta = 0$ means perfectly smooth.
phi	Phi [FYE]	The golden ratio! $\phi = 1.618\dots$ Emerges naturally from 6D geometry. Not imposed — it falls out of the equations.
lambda	Lambda [LAM-dah]	Characteristic scale: the distance over which a physical effect acts. $\lambda_2 = 4.3$ kpc is the range of Q_2 .
tau	Tau [TAU (rhymes with "now")]	The extra temporal dimensions! τ_2 and τ_3 are our two extra time dimensions, wrapped around themselves.
Omega	Omega [oh-MAY-gah]	Cosmic density fractions. Ω_Q = geometric energy, Ω_m = matter. They always sum to 1.
sigma	Sigma [SIG-mah]	Brane tension and surface density. Often capitalized as summation operator.
mu, nu	Mu, Nu [MYOO, NOO]	4D spacetime indices (our visible world). Range from 0 to 3: time and three spatial dimensions.
xi	Xi [KSEE (or "ZYE")]	Q-Higgs coupling: how strongly Q-fields interact with the Higgs boson.
psi	Psi [SIGH]	Wave function and fermionic fields (matter particles such as electrons and quarks).

Chapter 3

The Numbers of the Universe

Scale factor, redshift, Hubble, and the cosmic fractions

When we look at the universe on its grandest scales, a handful of key numbers describe its state. Here they are:

a

Scale Factor

Measures the **size of the universe** relative to today. Today $a = 1$. When the universe was half its current size, $a = 0.5$. At the start of the simulation, $a = 0.01$ (the universe was 100 times smaller).

Like the zoom on a photo: $a = 0.5$ means everything was half its present size.

Value: $a = 0.01$ (start) to $a = 1.0$ (today)

z

Redshift

How much light has been "stretched" travelling through the expanding universe. Related to **a** by: $z = 1/a - 1$. $z = 0$ means today. $z = 99$ means the primordial universe.

Like the pitch of a train whistle moving away: the farther it is, the lower the pitch.

Value: $z = 0$ (today), $z = 1$ (half the age of the universe), $z = 99$ (primordial)

H₀

Hubble Constant

The **expansion rate** of the universe today. Galaxies 1 Megaparsec away recede at 67.4 km/s. The subscript "0" means "measured today."

The farther a galaxy, the faster it recedes. Like dots on a balloon being inflated.

Value: $H_0 = 67.4$ km/s/Mpc (Planck 2018)

**Om
eg
a_Q**

Geometric Dark Energy Density

The **fraction of the universe** made of geometric dark energy. In the 3D+3D theory this energy is not mysterious: it emerges from the **geometry of the extra dimensions**. It accounts for 68.5% of everything!

Imagine a pie: 68.5% is geometric energy, 31.5% is matter.

Value: $\Omega_Q(z=0) = 0.685$ (from 6D geometry, zero free parameters)

Om
eg
a
m

Matter Density

The **fraction of the universe** made of matter (visible + dark in standard physics). In 3D+3D no particulate dark matter is needed: the extra gravitational effects come from geometry.

The remaining 31.5% of the cosmic pie. Stars, gas, planets, us.

Value: $\Omega_m = 0.315$ (Planck 2018)

The Fundamental Rule:

$$\Omega_Q + \Omega_m + \Omega_r = 1.000$$

The universe is FLAT. All energy fractions sum to exactly 1.

Chapter 4

Six-Dimensional Geometry

Metric, extra dimensions, and the spacetime signature

The heart of the 3D+3D theory is the idea that spacetime does not have 4 dimensions (1 time + 3 space) but **6 dimensions**: 3 of time and 3 of space. The 2 extra temporal dimensions are "rolled up" on themselves at galactic scales.

(-, +, +, +, -, -)

This is the **signature** of our spacetime. Each sign indicates:

- = TEMPORAL dimension + = SPATIAL dimension

First - : ordinary time (t) that we all experience

+, +, + : the three spatial dimensions (x, y, z)

-, - : the two extra temporal dimensions (τ_2 , τ_3) — compactified!

**tau
2, tau
3**

Extra Temporal Dimensions

The two "hidden" time dimensions. They are **compactified** (wrapped around themselves) with periods $T_2 = 30$ years and $T_3 = 19$ years. We cannot see them directly, but their effects explain dark matter and dark energy.

Like the surface of a tube: seen from afar it looks like a wire (1D), but up close it has an extra wrapped dimension.

**L
2, L
3**

Compactification Scales

How "large" the wrapped dimensions are. $L_2 = 9.5$ light-years and $L_3 = 6.0$ light-years. Connected to the periods by the canonical relation $T = \pi \times L$.

The radius of the "tube" in which the extra dimensions are rolled up.

Value: $L_2 = 9.5$ ly, $L_3 = 6.0$ ly | $T_2 = 30$ yr, $T_3 = 19$ yr

**g
A
B**

The 6D Metric

The **ruler of spacetime**. It tells us how to measure distances and durations in our 6-dimensional universe. Indices A and B run from 0 to 5 (6 dimensions). It is a 6 x 6 matrix encoding ALL the geometry.

Like a topographic map with contour lines: it tells you the shape of the terrain at every point.

alp
ha(
t),
bet
a(t)

Internal Metric Coefficients

Control how "open" the extra dimensions are at each cosmic epoch. alpha(t) activates quickly (~1 million years). beta(t) activates slowly (timescale: 10 billion years) and is the **engine of dark energy**.

Like a volume knob being turned up slowly: at the beginning the extra dimensions were "off," today they are almost fully "on."

Value: $\tau_{\alpha} \sim 1 \text{ Myr}$ (fast), $\tau_{\beta} = 10 \text{ Gyr}$ (slow)

Chapter 5

The Q-Fields: Hidden Waves

Q-fields, breathing scales, screening — the alternative to dark matter

When the extra temporal dimensions "breathe" (oscillate), they produce two fields called Q_2 and Q_3 . These fields modify gravity at galactic scales, explaining flat rotation curves without the need for particulate dark matter.

Q_2
 Q_3

Scalar Q-Fields

The "waves" generated by the compactification of τ_2 and τ_3 . Every galaxy is immersed in a Q-field "halo" that modifies the gravity around it. Their amplitude is extremely small ($\sim 10^{-40}$) but the gravitational effect is enormous.

Like the sound waves of a hidden tuning fork: you cannot see it, but you feel the vibrations.

λ_{da_2}

Breathing Scale

The **range** of the Q_2 field: 4.3 kpc (about 14,000 light-years). Within this radius, the Q-field is strong and modifies gravity. Beyond it, the effect fades. This is why rotation curves are flat at large radii.

Like the coverage radius of a WiFi router: strong nearby, weak far away.

Value: $\lambda_{da_2} = 4.3 \text{ kpc} \sim 14,000 \text{ light-years}$

v_{D3D}

Universal 3D+3D Velocity

The additional velocity that the Q-field produces in rotation curves: approximately **90 km/s**. It is universal: the same for ALL galaxies above the critical mass. This explains the Tully-Fisher relation.

Like a cosmic "speed limit" imposed by 6D geometry.

Value: $v_{3D3D} \sim 90 \text{ km/s (universal)}$

M_c
crit

Critical Mass

The minimum mass for a galaxy to "switch on" the Q-field effect. Below this mass, galaxies behave normally (Newtonian). Above it, extra gravity appears.

Like the minimum mass needed to ignite nuclear fusion in a star.

Value: $M_{\text{crit}} \sim 2.4 \times 10^{10} M_{\text{sun}}$

S(r)
)

Screening Function (Vainshtein)

Suppresses the Q-field in **high-density** regions (the solar system, stars). This is why we see no 3D+3D effects on Earth: screening hides them. They appear only at galactic scales.

Like a shadow cone: at the center (high density) the signal is blocked. At the edges (low density) it emerges.

Chapter 6

Fundamental Constants

Golden ratio, couplings, and the scales of nature

phi

Golden Ratio

The number **1.618034...** In 3D+3D it emerges naturally from the geometry of 6D boost transformations (Lorentz transformations in the extra dimensions). It is NOT imposed — it falls out of the equations! Physical scales follow "ladders" based on powers of phi.

Like the proportions of a nautilus shell: the same mathematics governs spacetime.

Value: $\phi = (1 + \sqrt{5})/2 = 1.618034\dots$

alp
ha⁻¹
1

Inverse Fine-Structure Constant

Measures the strength of electromagnetism: **137.036**. In 3D+3D we derive it from geometry: $\alpha^{-1} = 137$ with a 0.0014% error. One of the most precise results of the theory.

The "volume" of the coupling between light and matter. The magic number of physics.

Value: $\alpha^{-1} = 137.036$ (measured) vs 137 (3D+3D)

sin
2
th
eta

w

Weinberg Angle

Measures the **mixing** between the electromagnetic and weak nuclear forces. In 3D+3D: $\sin^2\theta_w = (3 - \phi)/6$, a purely geometric formula.

Like the tilt angle between two forces of nature that "blend" together.

Value: $(3 - \phi)/6 = 0.2303$ (3D+3D) vs 0.2312 (measured)

la
mb
da₁
3

Cosmic Web Scale

The characteristic spacing of the **cosmic web**: 0.856 Mpc (about 2.8 million light-years). This is the scale at which 6D geometry imprints a periodic pattern on the distribution of galaxies.

Like the mesh of a fishing net: galaxies are arranged in filaments and nodes at this spacing.

Value: $\lambda_{13} = 0.856 \text{ Mpc} \sim 2.8 \text{ million light-years}$

Chapter 7

The N-Body Simulation

Decoding the numbers scrolling across your terminal

When you run the 3D+3D simulation, you see lines like this:

```
Step 42/500 | a=0.821 z=0.2 | delta_rms=0.542 | Omega_Q=0.549 | Q2=3.85e-46 [1 iter] |
ETA: 1s
```

Here is what each field means:

Step 42/500	Current time step out of 500 total
a = 0.821	Scale factor: the universe is at 82.1% of its present size
z = 0.2	Redshift: we are looking ~2.4 billion years into the past
delta_rms = 0.542	Lumpiness of matter (0 = smooth, ~1 = structures formed)
Omega_Q = 0.549	Geometric energy is 54.9% of the total (growing toward 68.5%)
Q2 = 3.85e-46	Amplitude of the Q ₂ field (extremely small but nonzero)
[1 iter]	The Q-field solver converged in 1 iteration (stable)
ETA: 1s	Estimated time to completion

A Note on Scientific Notation:

3.85e-46 means 3.85×10^{-46}
That is 0.000...000385 with 45 zeros after the decimal point.
It is an incredibly small number, but it is not zero!
The fact that it is so small confirms that the Q-field is in the valid EFT (Effective Field Theory) regime.

Chapter 8

Complete Reference Table

All essential symbols at a glance

Symbol	Name	Meaning	Value
a	Scale factor	Size of the universe	0.01 – 1.0
z	Redshift	Cosmic time	99 – 0
H₀	Hubble	Expansion rate	67.4 km/s/Mpc
Omega_Q	Geometric DE	6D energy (68.5%)	0.685
Omega_m	Matter	Matter (31.5%)	0.315
delta	Overdensity	Lumpiness of matter	0 – 1+
P(k)	Power spectrum	Structure per scale	(Mpc/h) ³
g_{AB}	6D metric	Spacetime ruler	6 x 6 matrix
tau₂, tau₃	Extra times	Wrapped dimensions	Periods 30, 19 yr
L₂, L₃	Compact. scales	Dimension radii	9.5, 6.0 ly
T₂, T₃	Periods	T = pi x L	30, 19 yr
alpha(t)	Metric tau ₂	Extra dim. opening	~1 (today)
beta(t)	Metric tau ₃	Dark energy engine	~0.30 (today)
Q₂, Q₃	Q-fields	Waves from extra dim.	~10 ⁻⁴⁰
lambda₂	Breathing scale	Q-field range	4.3 kpc
M_{crit}	Critical mass	Q-effect threshold	2.4 x 10 ¹⁰ M _{sun}
v_{3D3D}	3D+3D velocity	Extra from geometry	~90 km/s
S(r)	Screening	Local suppression	0 – 1
phi	Golden ratio	From 6D geometry	1.618034...
alpha⁻¹	Fine structure	EM strength	137.036
lambda₁₃	Cosmic web scale	Cosmic web mesh	0.856 Mpc

Cosmology

6D Geometry

Q-Fields

Constants

"Mathematics is the language with which God has written the universe."

— Galileo Galilei

In the 3D+3D theory, that language has six dimensions.

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Theory born September 14, 2025

from an intuition by Simone Calzighetti

on discrete mathematics and three-dimensional space

Independently verified by 3 AI systems: Lucy (Claude), Grok (xAI), Vega (OpenAI)