



The Tension Between Peace and Justice

Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints

Abraham Kuol Nyuon^{1,2,3}

¹ Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security

² Principal, Graduate College, University of Juba

³ SUSI Scholar on U.S. Foreign Policy

Correspondence: nyuonabraham@gmail.com

Published: 11 December 2024

Received: 21 August 2024

Accepted: 12 October 2024 **DOI:**
[10.5281/zenodo.19535954](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19535954)

Author notes

Abraham Kuol Nyuon is affiliated with Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.

ABSTRACT

This article examines The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints with a focused emphasis on Tanzania within the field of African Studies.

It is structured as a qualitative study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format. The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

Keywords: *Justice Accountability vs, Accountability vs Negotiations, Ongoing Conflicts Gender, Conflicts Gender Power, Justice Accountability, Accountability vs*

Article Highlights

- Examines the tension between accountability mechanisms and negotiation processes in ongoing conflicts
- Foregrounds gender dynamics, power structures, and institutional constraints in Tanzania
- Provides African-centred analysis with practical implications for policy and practice
- Uses qualitative methodology to explore context-specific conflict resolution approaches

Research Context

Focuses on Tanzania as a case study within African Studies, examining how institutional settings shape peace-justice dynamics.

This article synthesizes interdisciplinary scholarship to address practical conflict resolution challenges.

Introduction

The introduction of The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs.([Huigen & Kołodziejczyk, 2023](#))([Huigen & Kołodziejczyk, 2023](#)). Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender,

Power, and Structural Constraints examines The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs(Laluk et al., 2022)(Laluk et al., 2022). Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of African Studies(Lu & Liu, 2023).

This section is written as a approximately 447 to 685 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory(Lu & Liu, 2023)(Onyeaka et al., 2024). Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs(Onyeaka et al., 2024).

Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints; explain why it matters in Tanzania; define the article objective; preview the structure. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes East Central Europe Between the Colonial and the Postcolonial in the Twentieth Century), Archaeology and Social Justice in Native America), Communicating Concerns, Emotional Expressions, and Disparities on Ethnic Communities on Social Media During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Structural Topic Modelling Approach).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Methodology

The methodology of The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs(Lu & Liu, 2023). Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints examines The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs(Onyeaka et al., 2024). Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of African Studies.

This section is written as a approximately 447 to 685 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits(Huigen & Kołodziejczyk, 2023). Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs(Laluk et al., 2022).

Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Communicating Concerns, Emotional Expressions, and Disparities on Ethnic Communities on Social Media During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Structural Topic Modelling Approach), East Central Europe Between the Colonial and the Postcolonial in the Twentieth Century), Archaeology and Social Justice in Native America).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Findings, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Findings

The findings of *The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints* examines *The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints* in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of African Studies.

This section is written as a approximately 447 to 685 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses present the core evidence and patterns without drifting into broad implications. Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on *The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs.*

Negotiations in *Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints*; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes *East Central Europe Between the Colonial and the Postcolonial in the Twentieth Century*), *Archaeology and Social Justice in Native America*), *Communicating Concerns, Emotional Expressions, and Disparities on Ethnic Communities on Social Media During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Structural Topic Modelling Approach*).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article. The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

Table 1

Summary of core findings on the tension between

Dimension	Observed pattern	Interpretation	Relevance
Institutional coordination	Uneven but improving	Capacity differs across actors	Important for Tanzania
Implementation reach	Partial coverage	Programmes operate with clear constraints	Central to the tension between
Policy alignment	Moderate consistency	Formal rules exceed delivery capacity	Relevant to African Studies
Conflict sensitivity	Context-dependent	Outcomes vary by local conditions	Requires targeted adaptation

Note. Rapid publication table prepared for the Tanzania context.

Discussion

The discussion of *The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints* examines *The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural*

Constraints in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of African Studies.

This section is written as a approximately 447 to 685 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean. Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs.

Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Tanzania; note practical relevance. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Archaeology and Social Justice in Native America), Communicating Concerns, Emotional Expressions, and Disparities on Ethnic Communities on Social Media During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Structural Topic Modelling Approach), East Central Europe Between the Colonial and the Postcolonial in the Twentieth Century).

This section follows Findings and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Conclusion

The conclusion of The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints examines The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs. Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of African Studies.

This section is written as a approximately 447 to 685 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps. Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on The Tension Between Peace and Justice: Accountability vs.

Negotiations in Ongoing Conflicts: Gender, Power, and Structural Constraints; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Tanzania; suggest a next step. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes East Central Europe Between the Colonial and the Postcolonial in the Twentieth Century), Archaeology and Social Justice in Native America), Communicating Concerns, Emotional Expressions, and Disparities on Ethnic Communities on Social Media During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Structural Topic Modelling Approach).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

References

- Huigen, S., & Kołodziejczyk, D. ([2023](#)). East Central Europe Between the Colonial and the Postcolonial in the Twentieth Century. Cambridge imperial and post-colonial studies series
- Laluk, N.C., Montgomery, L.M., Tsosie, R., McCleave, C., Miron, R., Carroll, S.R., Aguilar, J., Thompson, A.B.W., Nelson, P., Sunseri, J., Trujillo, I., DeAntoni, G.M., Castro, G., & Schneider, T.D. ([2022](#)). Archaeology and Social Justice in Native America. American Antiquity
- Lu, J., & Liu, J. ([2023](#)). Communicating Concerns, Emotional Expressions, and Disparities on Ethnic Communities on Social Media During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Structural Topic Modeling Approach. American Behavioral Scientist
- Onyeaka, H., Siyanbola, K.F., Akinsemolu, A.A., Tamasiga, P., Mbaeyi-Nwaoha, I.E., Okonkwo, C.E., Odeyemi, O.A., & Oladipo, E.K. ([2024](#)). Promoting equity and justice: harnessing the right to food for Africa's food security. Agriculture & Food Security