



## ***Research Tools II***



# ***Research Tools II***

**Nader Ale Ebrahim , PhD.**

Technology Management Consultant

"Research Tools" Advisor

[www.researcherid.com/rid/C-2414-2009](http://www.researcherid.com/rid/C-2414-2009)

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# Objective



- i. To **help** students who seek to **reduce the search time** by expanding the knowledge of researchers to more effectively use the "**tools**" that are available through the Net.
- ii. To **evaluate** the types of literature that researchers will encounter.
- iii. To **convert** the information on the search for a written document.



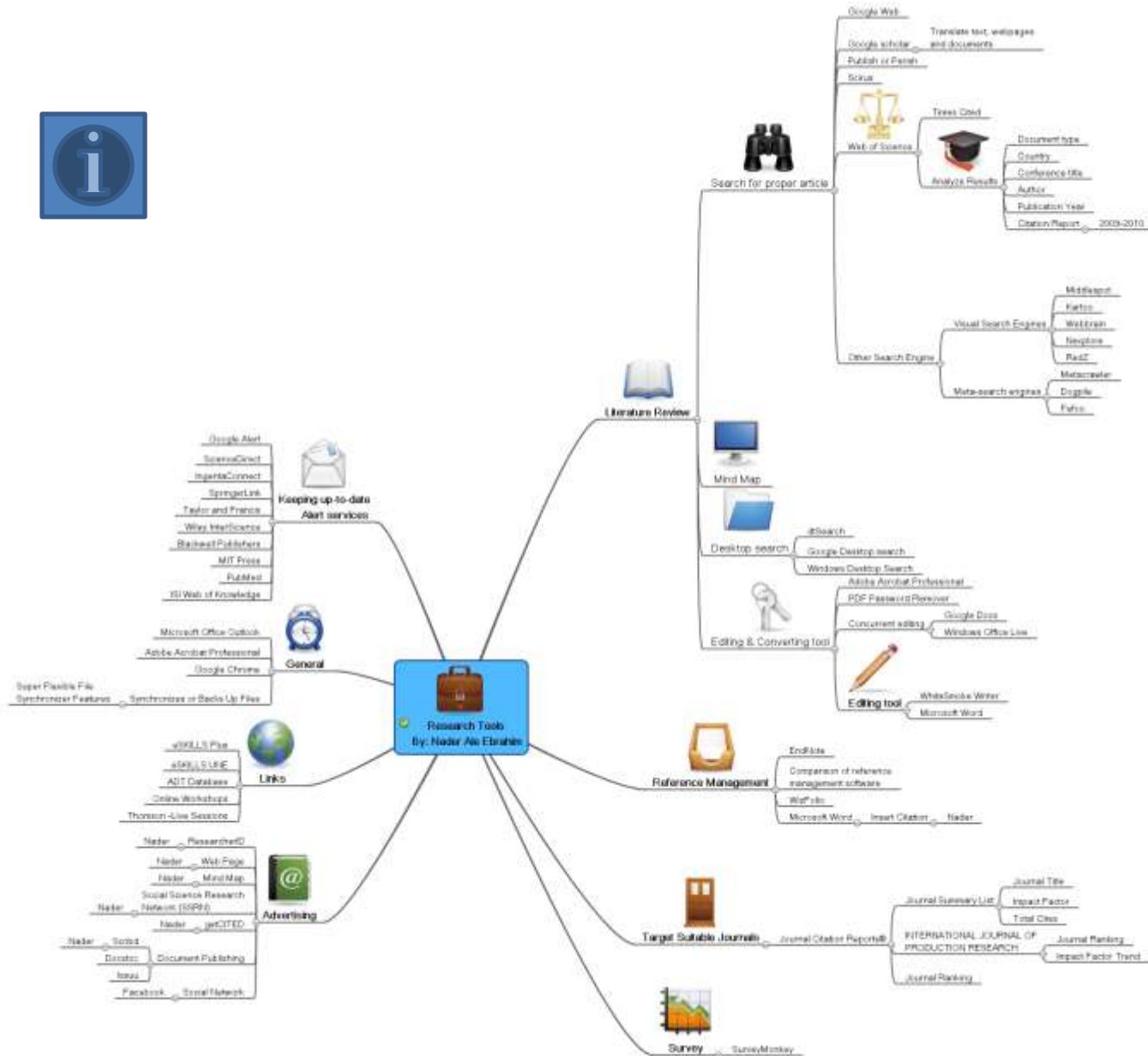
Applying Research Tools is the skill to understand and use information technology tools to carry out research, including the use of discipline-related software and online resources.

To introduce all necessary tools to postgraduate students in a simple and applicable way.

# Nader Ale Ebrahim

- Founder of “Research Tools Box”
- On the Net
  - Publishing on internet: ideas & tools
  - Semināra
  - Budapest Open Access Initiative
  - ENGL 6890: Studies in Writing and Rhetoric





# Research Tools I

## Summary

# How to Find and Develop a Viable Research Topic?

**Step One: Identify a Topic.**

**Step Two: Test Your Topic.**

**Test the main concepts or keywords in your topic by looking them up in the appropriate background sources or by using them as search terms.**

If you are finding too much information and too many sources, narrow your topic by using the **and** operator

Finding too little information may indicate that you need to broaden your topic.



# Keywords used in the research

#	Keyword
1	Performance Measurement System
2	Performance Measurement
3	Performance Indicators
4	Metrics
5	Software Services
6	Licensing
7	IT Asset Management
8	Behavior AND Commitment
9	Culture
10	Global Team

[Source: PÓS, P., DE PRODUÇÃO, G. P. D. E. E., SISTEMAS, E. & FERREIRA, P. G. S. 2011. \*THE COMPREHENSION OF PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT INDICATORS BY VIRTUAL TEAMS\*. Master of Science in Industrial and Systems Engineering.](#)

# Compiling a list of keywords

Aspect 1	Aspect 2	Aspect 3
global warming	climactic change	cereal crops
greenhouse effect	climate rainfall weather	cereals rice wheat grain

Source: <http://learnline.cdu.edu.au/myresearch/plan/searchstrategy.html>

# Critically Analyzing Information Sources

## **1- Initial Appraisal:**

Author

Date of Publication

Edition or Revision

Publisher

Title of Journal (Distinguishing Scholarly Journals from other Periodicals)

## **2- Content Analysis:**

Intended Audience

Objective Reasoning

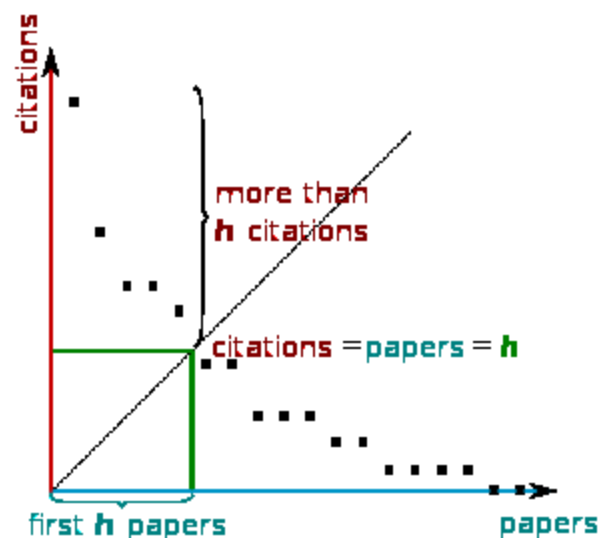
Coverage

Writing Style

Evaluative Reviews

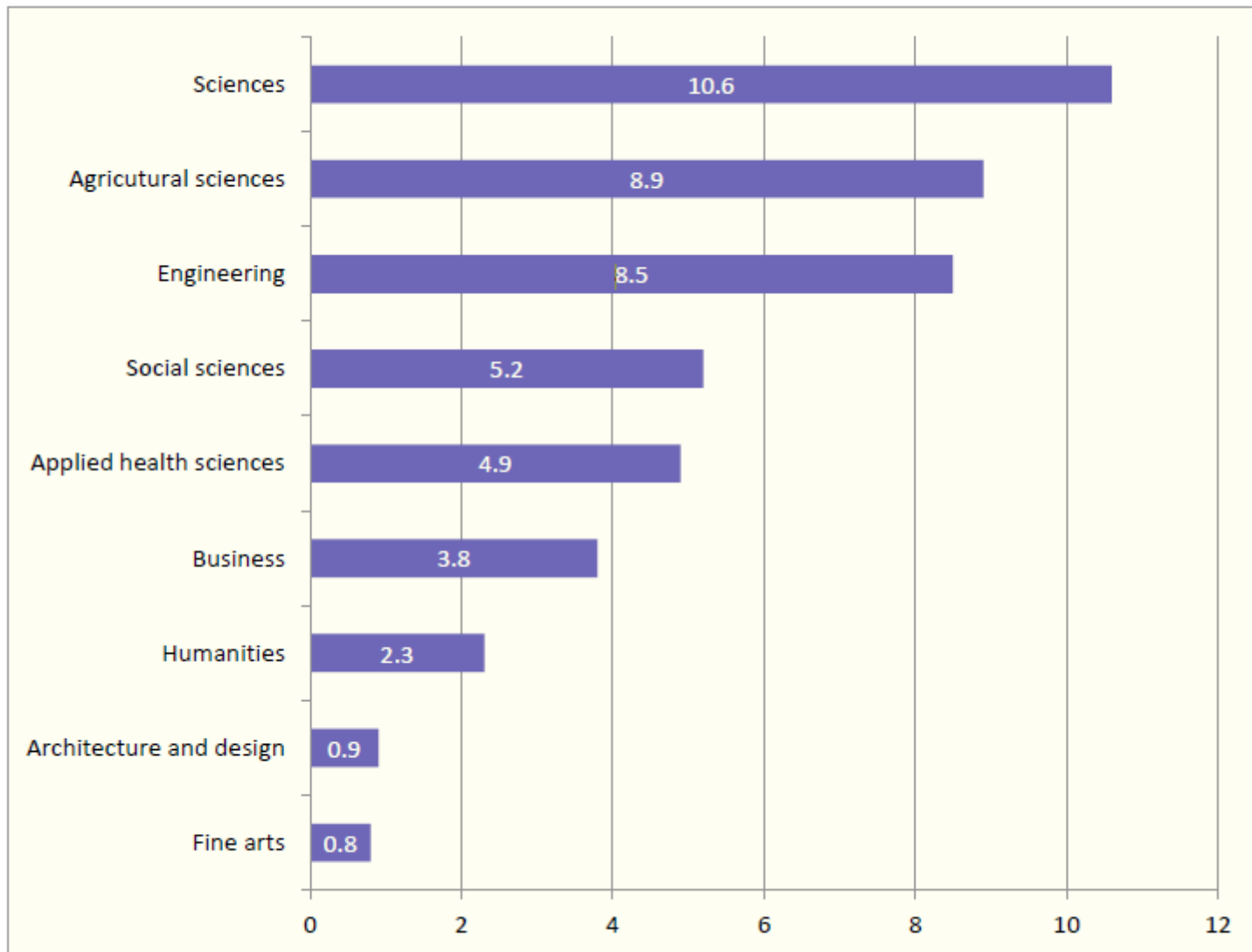
# $h$ -index ([Jorge E. Hirsch](#))

- A scientist has index  $h$  if  $h$  of [his/her]  $N_p$  papers have at least  $h$  citations each, and the other  $(N_p - h)$  papers have at most  $h$  citations each.*



H-index from a plot of decreasing citations for numbered papers

Figure 1: Mean H-index Scores by Field of Study



[Source: Making Research Count: Analyzing Canadian Academic Publishing Cultures](#)

# Where to Find Research Literature

- **ISI Web of Knowledge**
- **Research tools Mind Map** (Refer to “search for proper article” section)

# Web of Science Coverage Expansion

by [ThomsonReuters](#) on 04-27-2010 01:42 PM

In recent years we have witnessed an explosion in the production and availability of scholarly research results. This growth is reflected in the gradual expansion of journal coverage in the Web of Science.

Journal coverage in Web of Science consists of three major indexes, namely the (Science Citation Index Expanded, the Social Sciences Citation Index, and the Arts & Humanities Citation Index. In addition, the Conference Proceedings Citation Index (formerly ISIProceedings) became an edition of Web of Science in October) 2008.

In 2000 journal coverage in Web of Science totaled 8,684 titles. In 2005, Web of Science covered 9,467 journals, an increase of 9%. As of April 1, 2010 11,519 journals are covered in Web of Science, and increase of 22%.

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## Web of Science<sup>SM</sup>

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### Citation Report

Topic=("virtual Teams")  
Timespan=All Years. Databases=SCI-EXPANDED, SSCI, A&HCI, CPCI-S, CPCI-SSH.

This report reflects citations to source items indexed within Web of Science. Perform a Cited Reference Search to include citations to items not indexed within Web of Science.

#### Published Items in Each Year

Year	Published Items
1996	2
1997	3
1998	4
1999	5
2000	6
2001	8
2002	10
2003	12
2004	15
2005	20
2006	25
2007	30
2008	40
2009	50
2010	60
2011	70
2012	45

#### Citations in Each Year

Year	Citations
1997	0
1998	0
1999	0
2000	0
2001	20
2002	40
2003	60
2004	80
2005	100
2006	150
2007	200
2008	300
2009	400
2010	500
2011	600
2012	450

**Results found: 741**

**Sum of the Times Cited [?]: 7561**

**Sum of Times Cited without self-citations [?]: 4771**

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**Average Citations per Item [?]: 10.20**

**h-index [?]: 42**

Results: 741

Page 1 of 75 Go

Sort by: Times Cited -- highest to lowest

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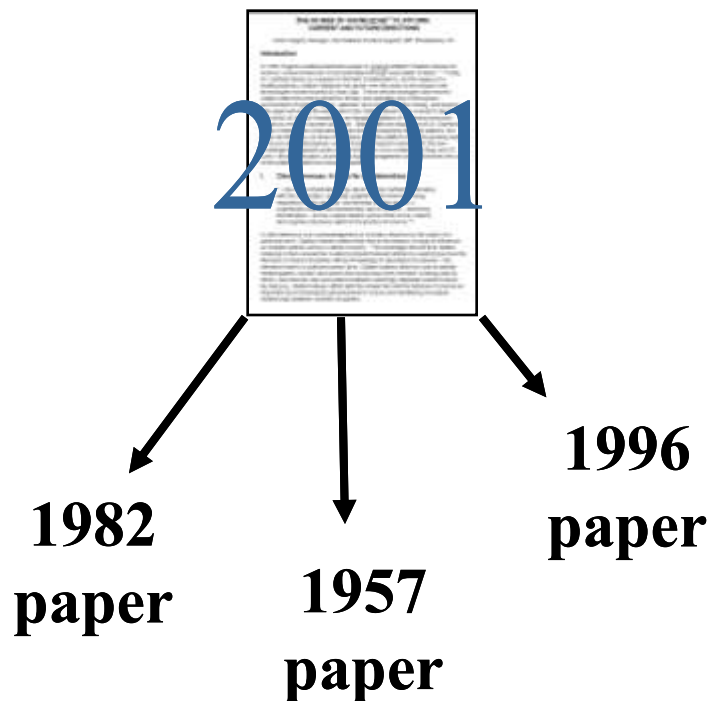


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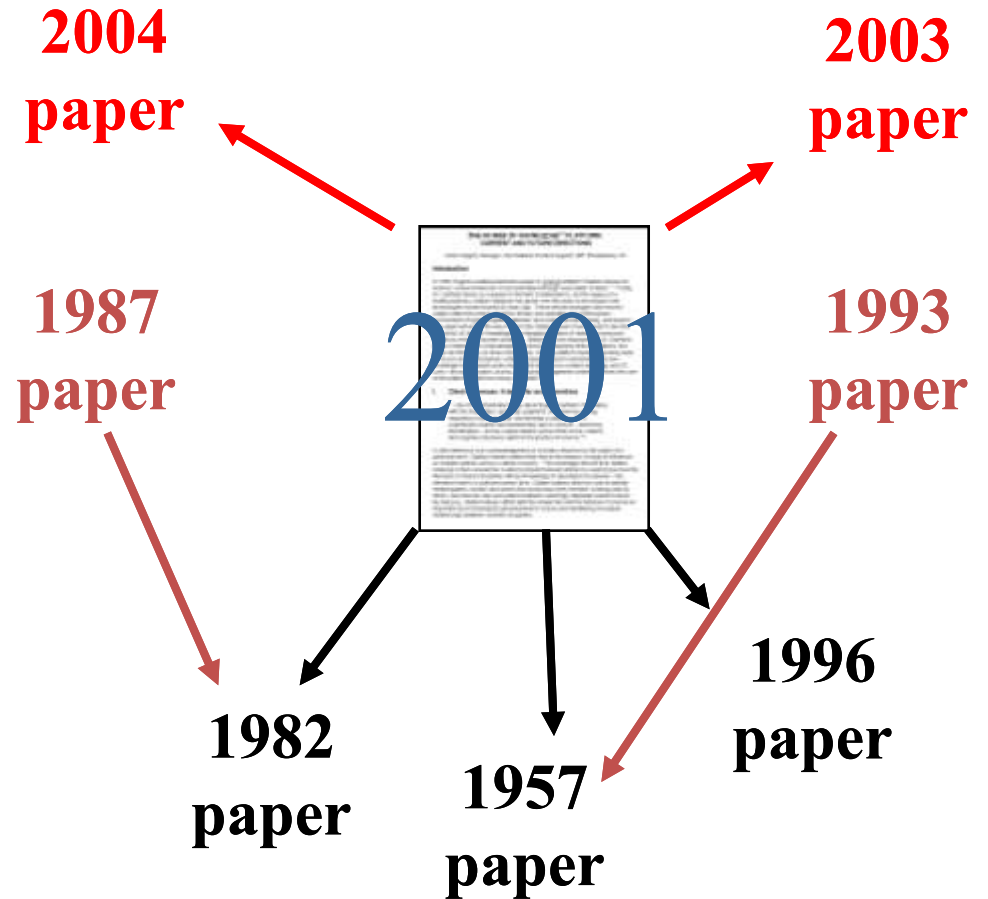
- Citation indexes allows you to search the academic literature in ways that illuminate the progress of academic debate in your field. With a citation index, you can easily identify the most influential articles, and the leading academic authorities. You can track backwards (using lists of cited articles) and forwards (using lists of articles which cite a particular article). As a result, you can determine the position of academic debate at any time in the past

# Cited Reference Searching

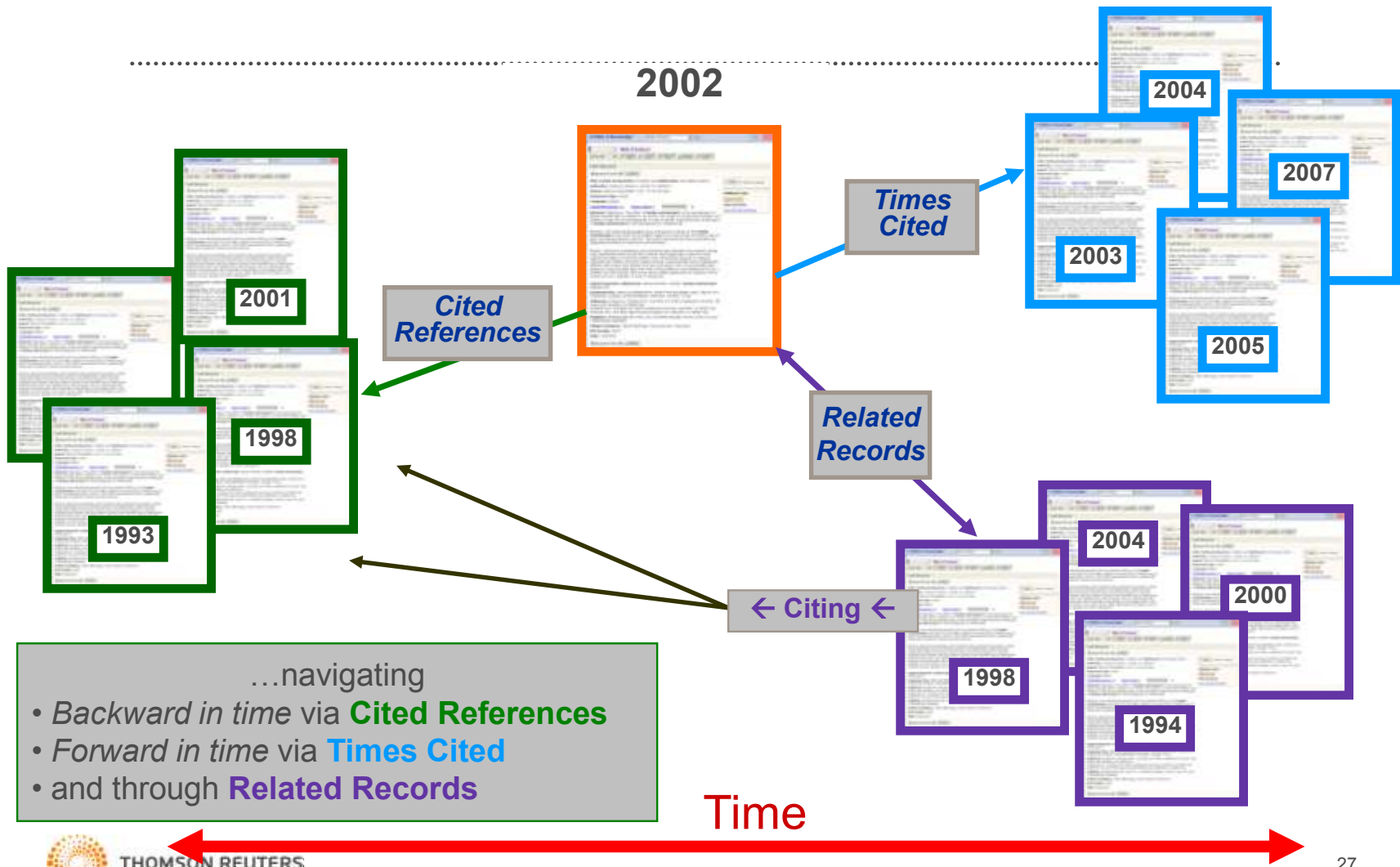
## Traditional search



## Cited reference search



# Literature Citation Information – Driving Discovery of “CLOSE Art”



# Paper/journal quality

- Another guide to paper/journal quality is the general reputation of the association, society, or organization publishing the journal.
- Leading professional associations such as American Psychological Association (APA) or the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) publish a range of journals that are highly regarded.

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# Keeping up-to-date

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# ***Research Tools II***

# Mind Map Tools - Online and offline



Source: [Mind Map Tools](#), By: Seyyed Ali Fattahi Computer PhD Candidate FTSM UKM



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## Contextual Thesaurus

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enter your phrase

In the competitive market, virtual teams represent a growing response to the need for fast time-to-market, low-cost and rapid solutions to complex organizational

Hints: Enter short phrases (about 4-8 words) in a business or formal style. To see another random example, refresh your browser (F5).

clear suggestions

In the competitive market, virtual teams represent a growing response to the need for fast time-to-market, low-cost and rapid solutions to complex organizational issues

In the competition on the market, a virtual team is a rising in response to the need to fast time to market, cost effective and fast resolution of complex organizational issues

In a competitive market, a virtual team is a rising in response to the need to fast time to market, cost effective and fast resolution of complex organizational issues

In the competition in the market, a virtual team is a rising in response to the need to fast time to market, cost effective and fast resolution of complex organizational issues

In the competition on the market, a virtual team is a rising in response to the need to fast time to market, cost effective and quickly solve complex organizational issues

In a competitive market, a virtual team is a rising in response to the need to fast time to market, cost effective and quickly solve complex organizational issues

In competition in the market, a virtual team is a rising in response to the need to fast time to market, cost effective and fast resolution of complex organizational issues

Find: 'irtual R&D Teams in SMEs' | Next | Previous | Highlight all | Match case | Find more on the web

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# dtSearch

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# Windows Search





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1	Handbook of New Product.pdf	100%	5,573	E:\UM\Thesis\Literature Review\Link 2009	2008/10/10	2,538,400	Link 2009	075068552
2	DBA Thesis.pdf	78%	3,020	E:\UM\Thesis\Literature Review\Link 2009	2009/02/03	2,662,734	Link 2009	Microsoft V
3	Virtual Workplaces.pdf	73%	6,390	E:\UM\Thesis\Literature Review\Link 2009	2009/04/09	7,070,659	Link 2009	Handbook c
4	Process implications.pdf	52%	918	E:\UM\Thesis\Literature Review\Link 2009	2009/02/03	186,624	Link 2009	doi:10.1016
5	Teaching and Learning With Virtual Teams_1591407087.pdf	50%	2,587	E:\UM\Thesis\Literature Review\Link 2009	2009/02/23	2,825,610	Link 2009	Teaching a
6	Nader-AJBAS 3(3)2653-2669-2009.pdf	48%	810	E:\UM\Thesis\Literature Review\Link 2009	2009/11/04	222,924	Link 2009	Nader-AJB

stances and offers related research propositions. The paper also discusses the role of the Internet in new product performance. Finally, the paper concludes with managerial and research implications.

### 1. New product development process and the role of the Internet

Past research has consistently shown that a high-quality new product development process is one of the most critical success factors in new product development [8,10–12]. As a result, it has offered numerous processes that firms can use when developing their new products. Cooper [13] defines a new product development process as a formal blueprint, roadmap, template or thought process for driving a new product project from the idea to market launch and beyond. The process involves predetermined set of stages and each stage consists of a set of prescribed, cross-functional and parallel activities. Each stage is preceded by a gate, controlling the flow of the process and providing a decision checkpoint in the process. Because of the stages and the

with the first and second-generation processes, the third-generation process emphasizes efficiency and effectiveness in the new product development process through four fundamental areas. First, it is fluid, which means that there are overlaps in stages for greater speed. Second, it involves fuzzy gates, reducing the rigidity of criteria used in the gates and allowing conditional or situational considerations of the activities. Third, it is more focused in terms of prioritizing projects. Finally, it is flexible, suggesting that each new product is unique and has its own unique development process [13].

There are also compelling issues that indicate that new product development process may not be uniform across firms and products. Takeuchi and Nanoka [14] argue that today's rapidly changing and competitive market conditions require firms to adopt a flexible and fast new product development process and that a holistic "rugby" style new product development might be needed to respond to the conditions. With this approach, new product teams move through all phases of the development together, passing the ball back and forth as they develop new products. Based on a case study, the authors concluded that it is possible to

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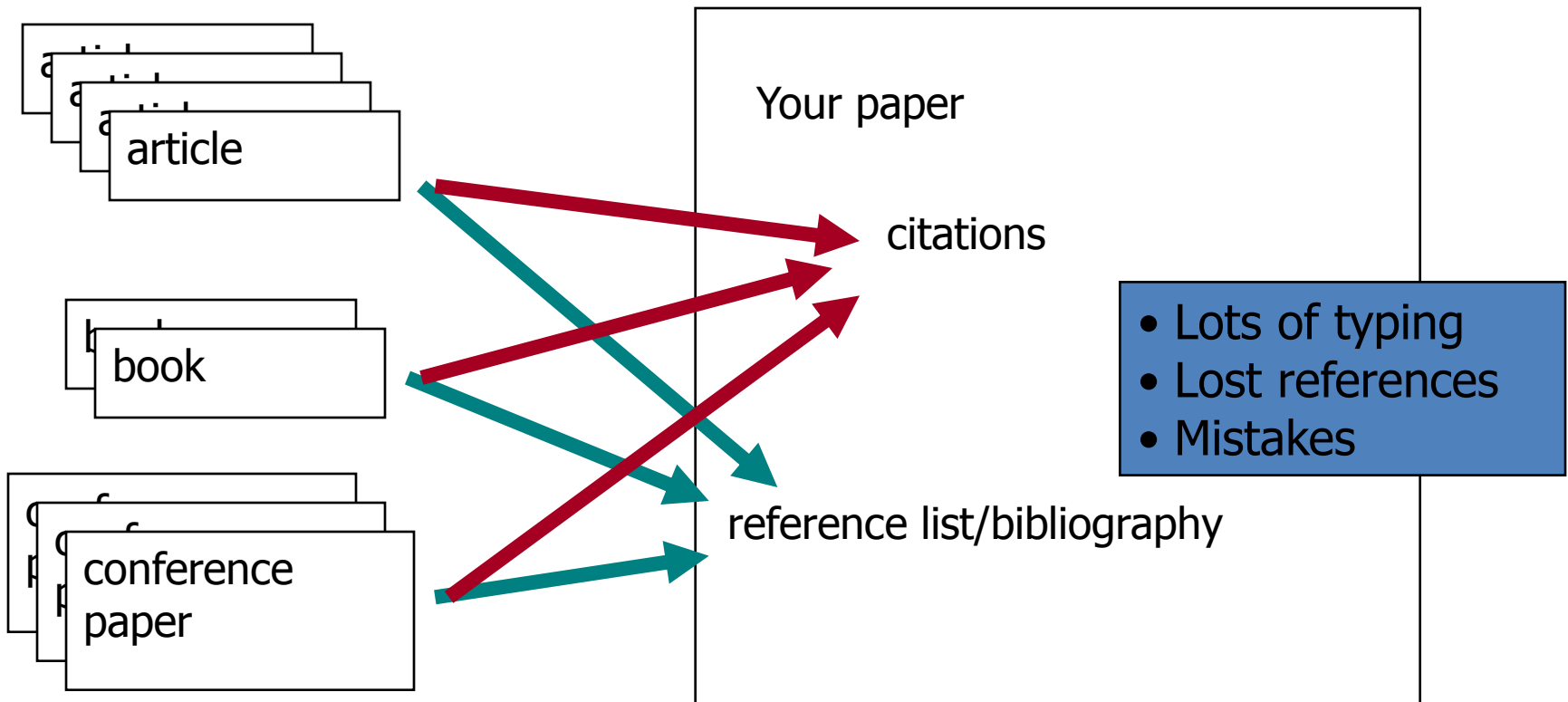
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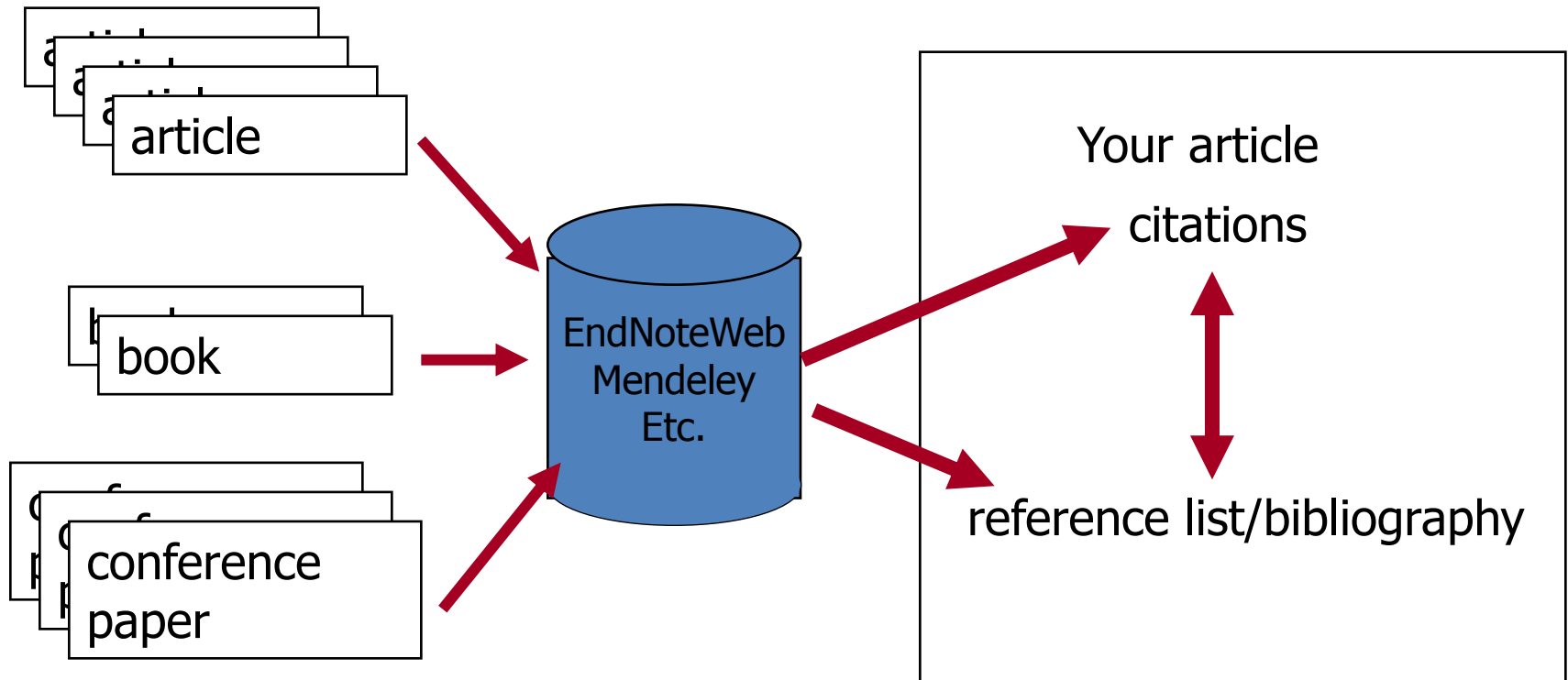
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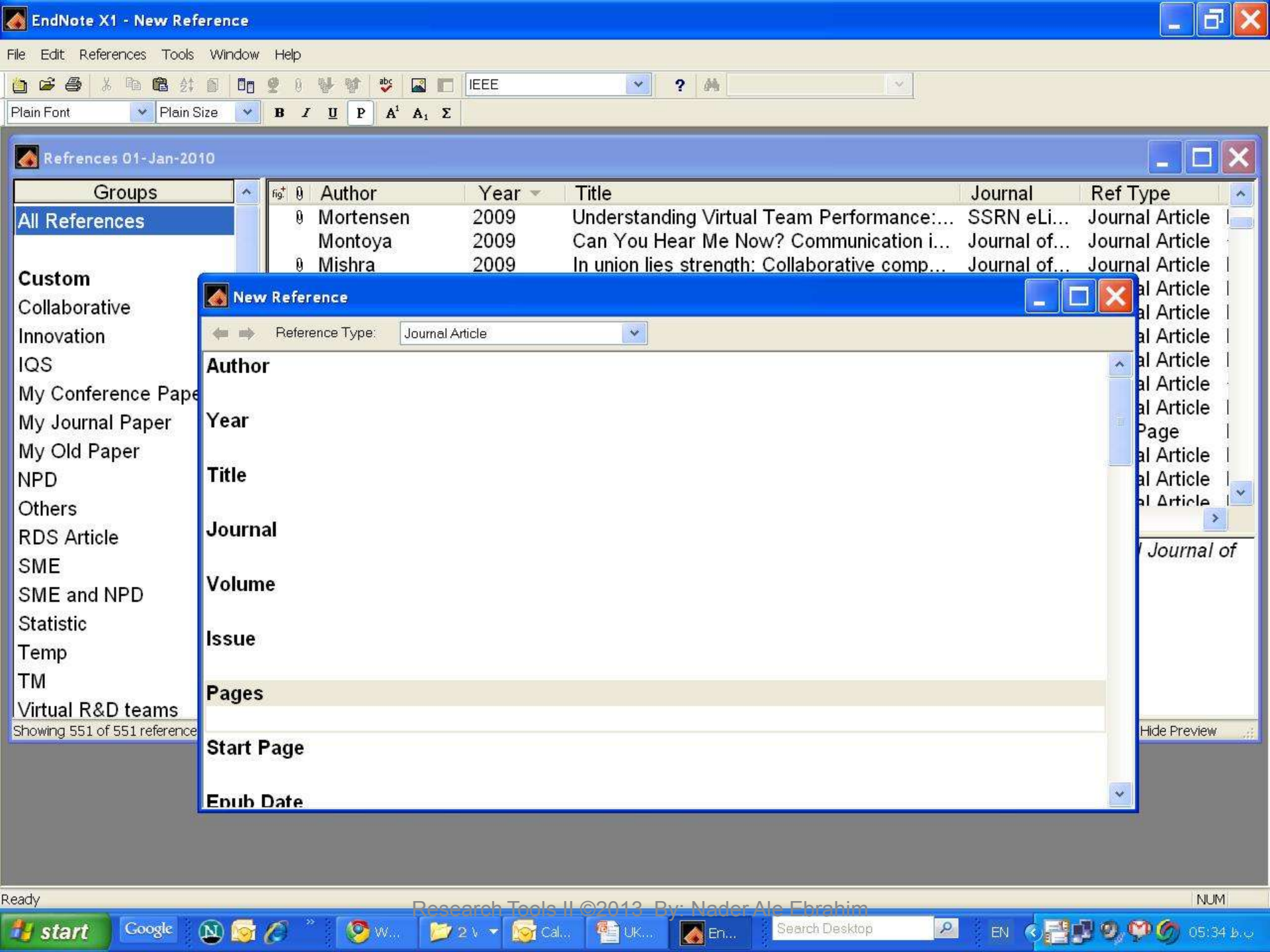
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	Montoya	2009	Can You Hear Me Now? Communication i...	Journal of...	Journal Article
	Mishra	2009	In union lies strength: Collaborative comp...	Journal of...	Journal Article
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Tools

Small and medium enterprises (SMEs) are the driving engine behind economic growth [1].

## References

- [1] N. Ale Ebrahim, S. Ahmed, and Z. Taha, "Virtual R & D teams in small and medium enterprises: A literature review," *Scientific Research and Essay*, vol. 4, pp. 1575–1590, December 2009.



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**Content Type**

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- ☐ Book (1,622)
- ☐ Reference Work (373)

**Journal/Book Title**

- ☐ Geomorphology (1,109)
- ☐ Quaternary Science Reviews (688)
- ☐ Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology (634)
- ☐ Quaternary International (540)
- ☐ Journal of Hydrology (426)

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**Topic**

- ☐ china (173)
- ☐ national park (165)
- ☐ late pleistocene (152)
- ☐ south america (128)
- ☐ ice sheet (127)

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**Year**

- ☐ 2010 (494)
- ☐ 2009 (2,161)
- ☐ 2008 (1,884)

1. **Naturalising the Highlands: geographies of mountain fieldwork in late-Victorian Scotland**  
*Journal of Historical Geography*, Volume 33, Issue 4, October 2007, Pages 791-815  
Diarmid A. Finnegan  
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2. **Risk, rescue and emergency services: The changing spatialities of Mountain Rescue Teams in England and Wales**  
*Geoforum*, **In Press, Corrected Proof**, Available online 14 December 2009  
Richard Yarwood  
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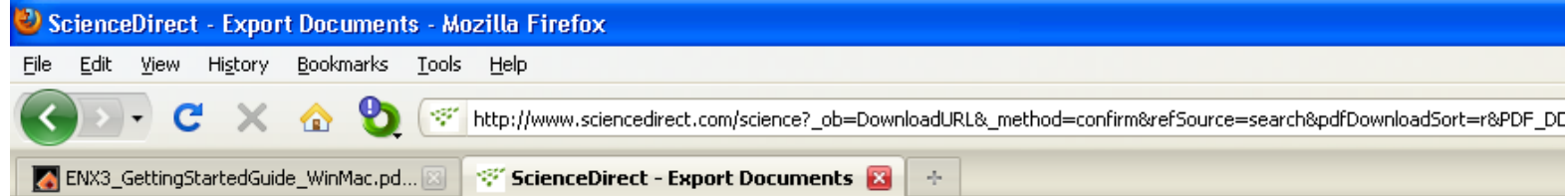
3. **Mountain environments: An examination of the physical geography of mountains: A.J. Gerrard. Belhaven Press, London, UK, 1990, vii + 317 pp., £30.00. (cloth)**  
*Geomorphology*, Volume 4, Issue 5, March 1992, Pages 363-364  
Steven P. Weller  
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4. **Where are the sustainable forestry projects? A geography of NGO interventions in Ecuador**  
*Applied Geography*, Volume 27, Issues 3-4, October 2007, Pages 131-149  
Lena M. Raberg, Thomas K. Rudel  
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5. **Accounting for scale: Measuring geography in quantitative studies of civil war**  
*Political Geography*, Volume 24, Issue 4, May 2005, Pages 399-418  
Halvard Buhaug, Päivi Lujala  
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6. **The dynamics of mountain geosystems in southern Siberia**  
*Geography and Natural Resources*, Volume 29, Issue 2, June 2008, Pages 103-109  
V.M. Plyusnin, O.V. Drozdova, A.D. Kitov, S.N. Kovalenko  
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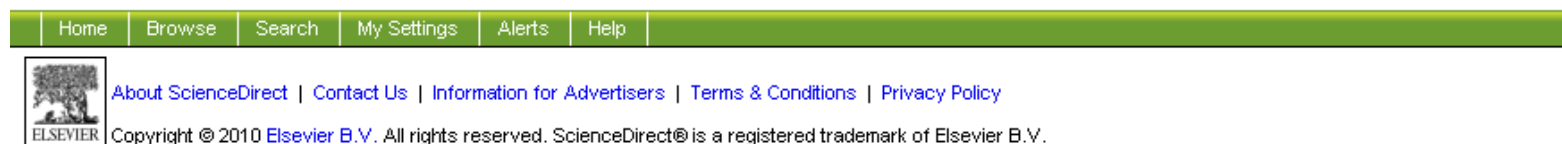
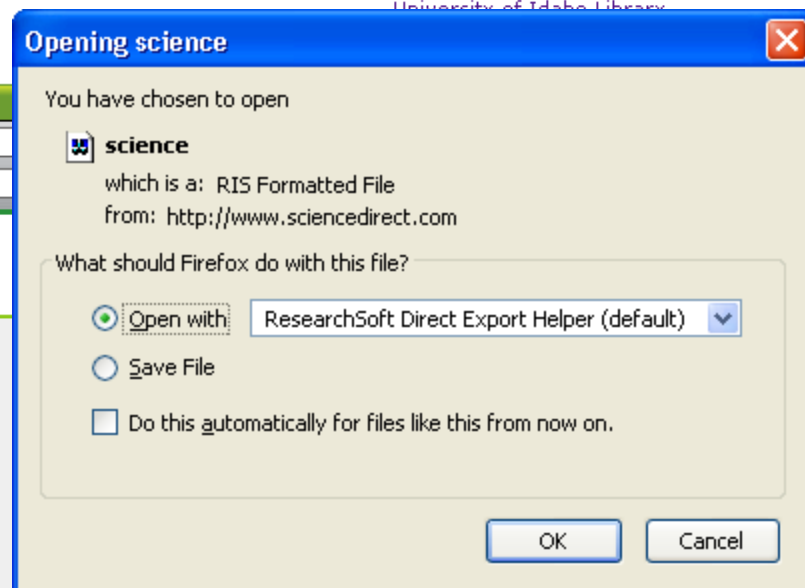
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# Thank you!

[Nader Ale Ebrahim](#) , PhD.

Technology Management Consultant

"Research Tools" Advisor

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<http://scholar.google.com/citations>

[works.bepress.com/aleebrahim/](http://works.bepress.com/aleebrahim/)

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9. ALE EBRAHIM, N. 2012. An Effective Literature Review Procedure.
10. ALE EBRAHIM, N. 2012. The Effective Use of Research Tools Box. Available: <http://www.scribd.com/doc/101881937/The-Effective-Use-of-Research-Tools-Box-By-Nader-Ale-Ebrahim> [Accessed 3 August ].