

## Poverty Probability Index<sup>®</sup> for Vietnam

Indicator	Value	Points	Score
1. How many household members are 14-years-old or younger?	A. Three or more	0	
	B. Two	7	
	C. One	16	
	D. None	23	
2. In the past 12 months, how many household members were self-employed in agriculture, forestry, or aquaculture?	A. Four or more	0	
	B. Two or three	6	
	C. One or none	9	
3. What type is the household's main residence?	A. Makeshift or other	0	
	B. Semi-permanent house	1	
	C. Strong house with a shared kitchen or shared bathroom/toilet	2	
	D. Villa or strong house with a private kitchen and private bathroom/toilet	6	
4. What type of toilet arrangement does the household have?	A. None or other	0	
	B. Double-vault compost latrine, or toilet directly over water	2	
	C. Suilabh, or flush toilet with septic tank or sewage pipes	7	
5. What is the household's main source of water for cooking and drinking?	A. Public tap, deep drilled wells, hand-dug and reinforced/non-reinforced wells, covered wells, protected/unprotected springs, rain, small water tank, water tank, river, lake, pond, or other	0	
	B. Private tap water inside/outside the house, or purchased water (in tank or bottle)	4	
6. What kind of cooker does the household have?	A. None	0	
	B. Electric cooker, rice cooker, or pressurized cooker (no gas cooker)	5	
	C. Gas cooker	16	
7. Does the household have a motorcycle?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes	10	
8. Does the household have a video player?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes	4	
9. Does the household have a wardrobe of any kind?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes	10	
10. Does the household have a refrigerator or freezer?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes	11	

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Total score:

This PPI was updated in March, 2009. For up-to-date PPIs and other information on the Poverty Probability Index<sup>®</sup> for Vietnam and other countries go to [www.povertyindex.org](http://www.povertyindex.org)

## Category Likelihoods according to Vietnam PPI<sup>®</sup> Score

PPI Score	National Poverty Line		National Food Poverty Line		USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line	
	Total Below the National Poverty Line	Total Above the National Poverty Line	Total Below the National Food Poverty Line	Total Above the National Food Poverty Line	Total Below the USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line	Total Above the USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line
0-4	93.0%	7.0%	78.9%	21.1%	78.9%	21.1%
5-9	90.0%	10.0%	78.5%	21.5%	68.1%	31.9%
10-14	74.5%	25.5%	60.9%	39.1%	52.4%	47.6%
15-19	70.9%	29.1%	52.4%	47.6%	37.9%	62.1%
20-24	55.4%	44.6%	30.7%	69.3%	26.8%	73.2%
25-29	35.2%	64.8%	15.4%	84.6%	12.2%	87.8%
30-34	33.0%	67.0%	17.0%	83.0%	13.2%	86.8%
35-39	20.8%	79.2%	10.2%	89.8%	8.3%	91.7%
40-44	10.8%	89.2%	4.7%	95.3%	4.3%	95.7%
45-49	4.9%	95.1%	0.9%	99.1%	0.7%	99.3%
50-54	3.3%	96.7%	0.4%	99.6%	0.8%	99.2%
55-59	1.2%	98.8%	0.9%	99.1%	0.9%	99.1%
60-64	1.2%	98.8%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
65-69	0.5%	99.5%	0.5%	99.5%	0.0%	100.0%
70-74	0.5%	99.5%	0.5%	99.5%	0.5%	99.5%
75-79	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
80-84	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
85-89	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2006 VHLSS

## Category Likelihoods according to Vietnam PPI<sup>®</sup> Score

PPI Score	\$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line		\$1.75/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line		\$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line	
	Total Below the \$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Below the \$1.75/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$1.75/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Below the \$2.50/Day/PPP Line	Total Above the \$2.50/Day/PPP Line
0-4	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
5-9	90.0%	10.0%	96.5%	3.5%	100.0%	0.0%
10-14	84.7%	15.3%	97.7%	2.3%	100.0%	0.0%
15-19	79.2%	20.8%	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%	0.0%
20-24	65.5%	34.5%	89.4%	10.6%	96.7%	3.3%
25-29	44.0%	56.0%	79.5%	20.5%	95.6%	4.4%
30-34	43.4%	56.6%	82.0%	18.0%	95.0%	5.0%
35-39	31.1%	68.9%	70.3%	29.7%	91.2%	8.8%
40-44	17.8%	82.2%	52.0%	48.0%	86.6%	13.4%
45-49	11.7%	88.3%	42.8%	57.2%	75.8%	24.2%
50-54	4.1%	95.9%	25.2%	74.8%	64.9%	35.1%
55-59	1.9%	98.1%	16.4%	83.6%	57.1%	42.9%
60-64	2.2%	97.8%	14.1%	85.9%	49.4%	50.6%
65-69	0.5%	99.5%	10.8%	89.2%	48.5%	51.5%
70-74	0.5%	99.5%	5.2%	94.8%	32.7%	67.3%
75-79	0.0%	100.0%	3.6%	96.4%	19.0%	81.0%
80-84	0.0%	100.0%	0.5%	99.5%	8.1%	91.9%
85-89	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	7.2%	92.8%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.8%	99.2%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.4%	98.6%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2006 VHLSS

## Category Likelihoods according to Vietnam PPI<sup>®</sup> Score

PPI Score	MOLISA Poverty Line	
	Total Below the MOLISA Poverty Line	Total Above the MOLISA Poverty Line
0-4	83.1%	16.9%
5-9	90.0%	10.0%
10-14	67.7%	32.3%
15-19	67.8%	32.2%
20-24	47.5%	52.5%
25-29	26.6%	73.4%
30-34	27.1%	72.9%
35-39	15.7%	84.3%
40-44	8.9%	91.1%
45-49	4.5%	95.5%
50-54	3.7%	96.3%
55-59	0.9%	99.1%
60-64	2.3%	97.7%
65-69	1.0%	99.0%
70-74	0.5%	99.5%
75-79	1.2%	98.8%
80-84	0.0%	100.0%
85-89	0.0%	100.0%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2006 VHLSS