

Poverty Probability Index (PPI®) for El Salvador

<u>Entity</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>ID</u>	<u>Date (DD/MM/YY)</u>
Member:	_____	_____	Joined: _____
Loan officer:	_____	_____	Today: _____
Branch:	_____	_____	Household size: _____

Indicator	Value	Points	Score
1. How many household members are 17-years-old or younger?	A. Four or more B. Three C. Two D. One E. None	0 5 10 19 27	
2. Not counting bathrooms, kitchen, hallways, or garage, how many rooms does the household have for its own use?	A. One B. Two C. Three D. Four E. Five or more	0 3 4 12 15	
3. How many household members are salaried employees (be they temporary or permanent)?	A. None B. One C. Two or more	0 7 18	
4. Last week, did the female head/spouse do any work (not counting household chores)?	A. No B. Yes C. There is no female head/spouse	0 8 10	
5. What is the main fuel used for cooking?	A. Firewood, charcoal, kerosene, or other B. Propane, electricity, or does not cook	0 7	
6. Does the household have a refrigerator?	A. No B. Yes	0 4	
7. Does the household have a blender?	A. No B. Yes	0 3	
8. Does the household have a television and/or a VCR or DVD?	A. None B. Only a television, or a VCR or DVD C. Both a television and a VCR or DVD	0 1 6	
9. Does the household have a radio and/or a stereo system?	A. None B. Only a radio, or only a stereo system C. Both a radio and a stereo system	0 1 4	
10. Does the household have a fan?	A. No B. Yes	0 6	

By [Mark Schreiner](#) of Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C.

Total score

Category Likelihoods according to El Salvador PPI Score

PPI Score	National Poverty Line		Food Poverty Line		150% of the National Poverty Line	
	Total Below the National Poverty Line	Total Above the National Poverty Line	Total Below the Food Poverty Line	Total Above the Food Poverty Line	Total Below the 150% of the National Poverty Line	Total Above the 150% of the National Poverty Line
0-4	100.0%	0.0%	70.3%	29.7%	100.0%	0.0%
5-9	88.1%	11.9%	67.9%	32.1%	100.0%	0.0%
10-14	93.3%	6.7%	54.0%	46.0%	98.1%	1.9%
15-19	85.3%	14.7%	47.9%	52.1%	97.5%	2.5%
20-24	80.1%	19.9%	40.2%	59.8%	95.8%	4.2%
25-29	75.0%	25.0%	24.6%	75.4%	91.3%	8.7%
30-34	69.2%	30.8%	20.3%	79.7%	87.5%	12.5%
35-39	56.0%	44.0%	12.1%	87.9%	80.3%	19.7%
40-44	43.5%	56.5%	8.4%	91.6%	67.3%	32.7%
45-49	40.4%	59.6%	5.8%	94.2%	69.3%	30.7%
50-54	27.5%	72.5%	2.9%	97.1%	55.1%	44.9%
55-59	19.3%	80.7%	2.2%	97.8%	49.5%	50.5%
60-64	11.8%	88.2%	0.3%	99.7%	32.5%	67.5%
65-69	13.0%	87.0%	0.5%	99.5%	26.3%	73.7%
70-74	6.4%	93.6%	0.5%	99.5%	23.8%	76.2%
75-79	3.9%	96.1%	0.0%	100.0%	11.5%	88.5%
80-84	1.0%	99.0%	0.0%	100.0%	8.4%	91.6%
85-89	0.5%	99.5%	0.0%	100.0%	11.0%	89.0%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2008 EHPM

Category Likelihoods according to El Salvador PPI Score

PPI Score	200% of the National Poverty Line		USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line	
	Total Below the 200% of the National Poverty Line	Total Above the 200% of the National Poverty Line	Total Below the USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line	Total Above the USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line
0-4	100.0%	0.0%	86.8%	13.2%
5-9	100.0%	0.0%	78.8%	21.2%
10-14	99.0%	1.0%	67.9%	32.1%
15-19	99.3%	0.7%	56.5%	43.5%
20-24	97.6%	2.4%	53.8%	46.2%
25-29	95.4%	4.6%	41.3%	58.7%
30-34	94.4%	5.6%	32.1%	67.9%
35-39	92.3%	7.7%	23.1%	76.9%
40-44	86.7%	13.3%	16.5%	83.5%
45-49	81.9%	18.1%	13.2%	86.8%
50-54	70.0%	30.0%	9.2%	90.8%
55-59	63.6%	36.4%	5.7%	94.3%
60-64	52.8%	47.2%	0.7%	99.3%
65-69	44.6%	55.4%	0.9%	99.1%
70-74	44.1%	55.9%	0.5%	99.5%
75-79	32.1%	67.9%	0.5%	99.5%
80-84	24.8%	75.2%	0.0%	100.0%
85-89	25.2%	74.8%	0.0%	100.0%
90-94	6.2%	93.8%	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2008 EHPM

Category Likelihoods according to El Salvador PPI Score

PPI Score	\$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line		\$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line		\$3.75/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line	
	Total Below the \$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Below the \$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Below the \$3.75/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$3.75/Day/2005 PPP Line
0-4	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
5-9	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
10-14	94.6%	5.4%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	0.0%
15-19	90.8%	9.2%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
20-24	87.5%	12.5%	99.1%	0.9%	100.0%	0.0%
25-29	81.1%	18.9%	97.2%	2.8%	99.9%	0.1%
30-34	75.4%	24.6%	96.5%	3.5%	99.3%	0.7%
35-39	62.9%	37.1%	94.4%	5.6%	98.9%	1.1%
40-44	51.6%	48.4%	88.6%	11.4%	94.4%	5.6%
45-49	47.6%	52.4%	85.0%	15.0%	93.3%	6.7%
50-54	37.6%	62.4%	77.4%	22.6%	90.0%	10.0%
55-59	28.2%	71.8%	73.3%	26.7%	89.5%	10.5%
60-64	18.3%	81.7%	62.3%	37.7%	82.5%	17.5%
65-69	16.1%	83.9%	55.0%	45.0%	73.4%	26.6%
70-74	12.9%	87.1%	49.2%	50.8%	75.8%	24.2%
75-79	4.3%	95.7%	39.2%	60.8%	64.0%	36.0%
80-84	1.0%	99.0%	29.8%	70.2%	54.4%	45.6%
85-89	0.5%	99.5%	28.3%	71.7%	42.9%	57.1%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%	6.2%	93.8%	20.3%	79.7%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	24.4%	75.6%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2008 EHPM