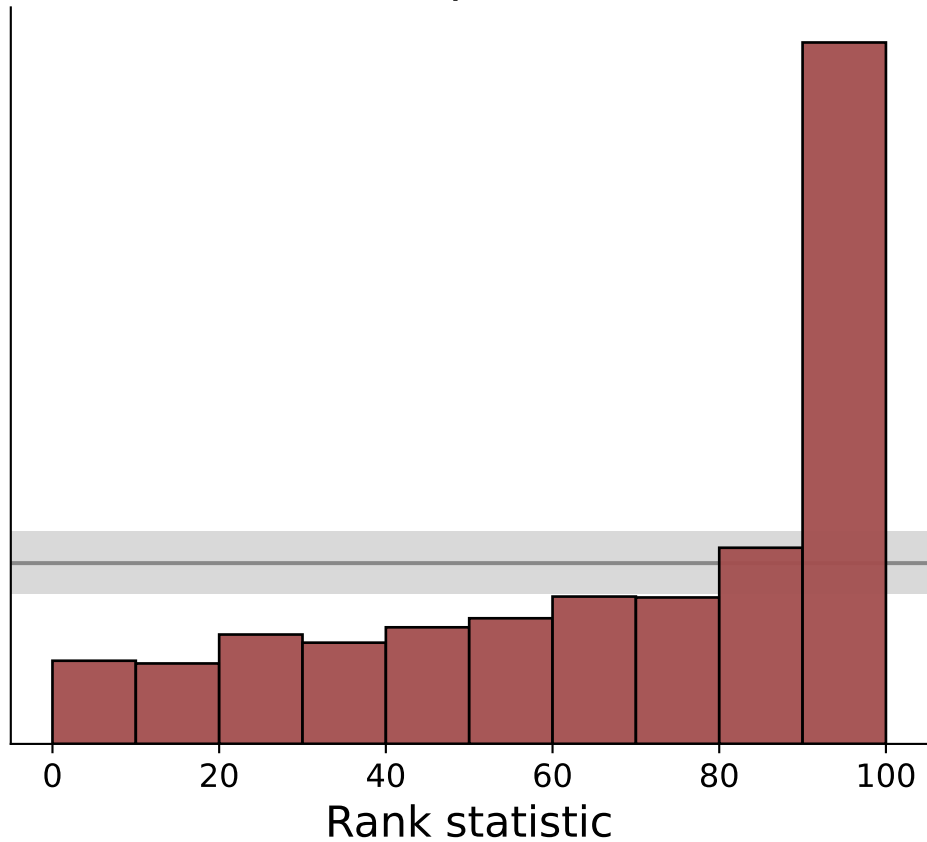


β  γ^{-1} 