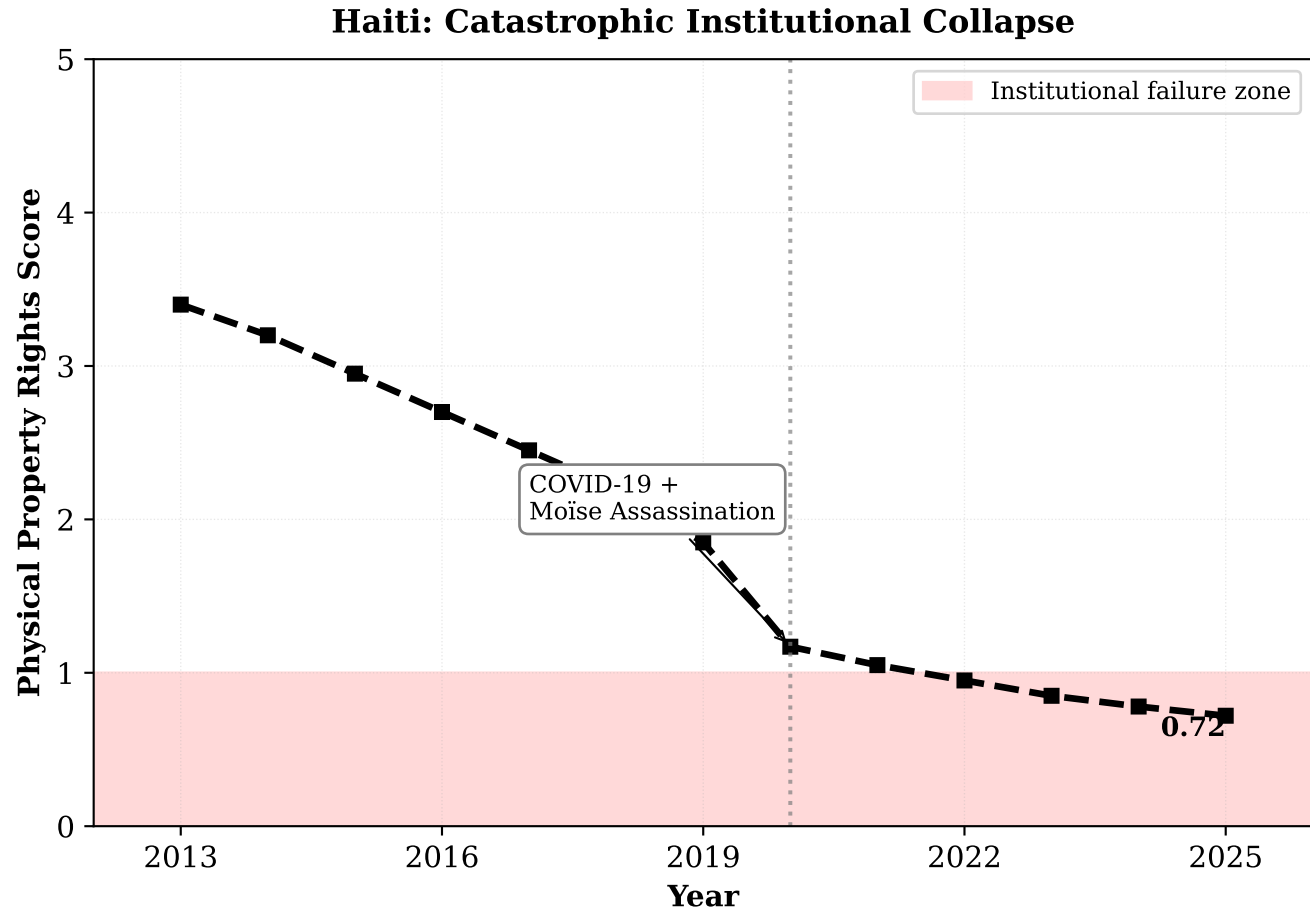
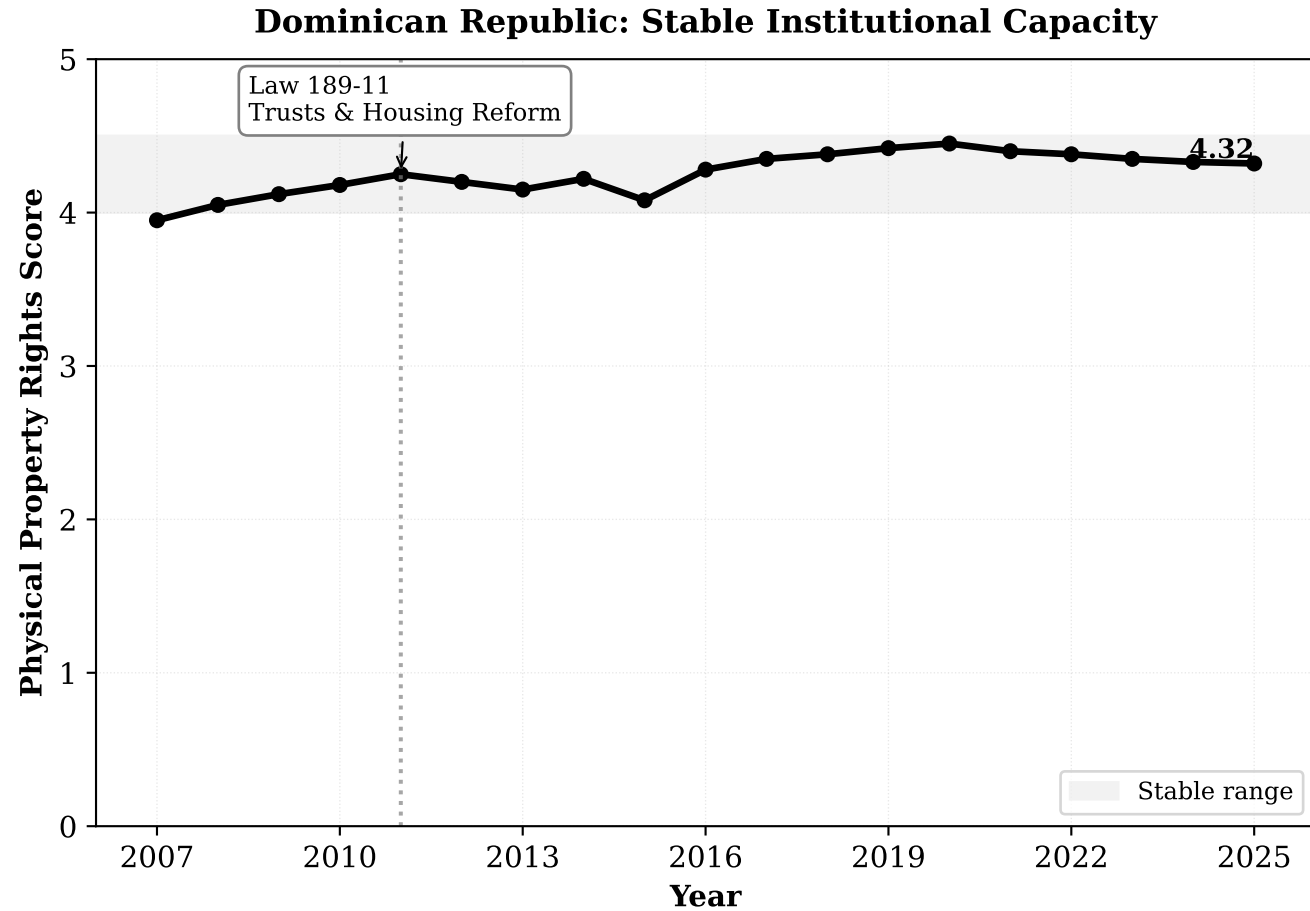


Figure 2: Physical Property Rights Divergence - Dominican Republic vs. Haiti



Note: Physical Property Rights (PPR) component measures land registration, property protection, and credit access (0-10 scale). Scores below 1.0 indicate near-total institutional failure. Source: Property Rights Alliance (2025).