

# European Agroforestry Institutional Support-Scheme Database as per CAP 2023-2027 (ReForest project)

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Compiled by the University of Bonn (UBO) for the Work Package 6 (Task 6.3) *Country-specific Institutional Barriers* report, this snapshot of the database (frozen as of July 2025) aggregates country-specific agroforestry data on legal definitions, financial incentives and respective eligibility rules, and links to further information in some EU Member States as per the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 2023-2027. Information was collected between January 2024 and July 2025 by UBO and project partners - OSA, DeFAF, CZU, SOE, UPCH, TRAKIA UNI, UREAD, ORC, and INAGRO, each contributing material drawn from national CAP Strategic Plans, regional regulations, and direct practitioner feedback.

For every scheme, the dataset records the region to which it is applicable, the title of the program, unit of funding, payment rate, duration (where applicable), target land-use class, and application requirements (such as monitoring obligations, administrative burdens, or species restrictions). The working file remains live on Google Sheets (<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1lxcJ6M8lX5YzpvZLwWZDHRDmM7ToWkal/edit?usp=sharing>) and will remain accessible for public comments until May 2026, allowing for continuous updates and the addition of further European countries. Any revisions made in the interim will be incorporated into a final version and re-released on Zenodo upon project completion. Readers/users are requested to contact the authors if they would like to update the database for their country or region.

Country	State	National Definition of Agroforestry (Source: Lawson, 2023)	Funding Type	Unit	UI display	Value (Range)	Key Eligibility Criteria	Further information on supporting measures
Belgium	Flanders	Systems where trees are combined with agriculture on the same land. Arable land: a) minimum of 30 trees/ha; b) a maximum of 200 trees/ha; c) homogeneous distribution of trees over the plot. Parcels planted with Pillar II premiums can have higher densities. Permanent cropland and permanent grassland have the same thresholds.	One-time Gov	% of initial costs	Planting subsidy for new agroforestry plots (fitting within AMKM)	75 %	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Planting cost subsidized (trees, tree protection, and labour),</li> <li>- Active farmers (definition by Flemish government),</li> <li>- Only on new plots,</li> <li>- Needs to meet the Flemish definition of agroforestry.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">Aanplantsubsidie voor boslandbouwsystemen (agroforestry)   Landbouw en Zeevisserij (vlaanderen.be)</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/ha/year	Agroforestry maintenance subsidy (fitting within AMKM)	270	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Active farmers (definition by Flemish government),</li> <li>- 5-year agreement,</li> <li>- Plot needs to meet the same criteria as for the planting subsidy,</li> <li>- Yearly maintenance is obliged and needs to be visible on terrain.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">Onderhoud van boslandbouwsystemen (agroforestry)   Landbouw en Zeevisserij (vlaanderen.be)</a>
			One-time Gov	% of initial costs	Non-productive investment support (VLIF) - can be used for tree rows and hedges functioning as windbreaks (including tree protection)	50 - 100 %	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Funding depends on the type of system that is still productive; for trees and hedges, usually 100%,</li> <li>- Active farmers (definition by Flemish government),</li> <li>- Autochthonous species,</li> <li>- Subsidy covers costs of planting material and labour.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">VLIF Niet-productieve investeringen voor milieu- en klimaatdoelen   Landbouw en Zeevisserij (vlaanderen.be)</a>
			One-time Gov	% of consultation costs	Agroforestry planting advice through the 'Kennisportefeuille' of the Agency for Agriculture and Fisheries	70 %	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum funding of 2000 €,</li> <li>- Active farmers (definition by Flemish government),</li> <li>- Advice provided by a registered advisory service.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">Kennisportefeuille   Landbouw en Zeevisserij (vlaanderen.be)</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/m/year	Pruning of hedges (e.g., windbreaks) (Beheerovereenkomst VLM)	1.95	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Active farmers (definition by Flemish government),</li> <li>- 5-year agreement,</li> <li>- Yearly pruning obliged.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://www.vlm.be/nl/SiteCollectie/Documents/Beheerovereenkomsten/Infofiches%20BO%20vanaf%202023/Infofiche_BO_jaarlyks_snoeien.pdf">https://www.vlm.be/nl/SiteCollectie/Documents/Beheerovereenkomsten/Infofiches%20BO%20vanaf%202023/Infofiche_BO_jaarlyks_snoeien.pdf</a>
			One-time Gov	% of initial costs	Provincial subsidies for buying and planting trees	80 - 100 %	Multiple provincial subsidies are available with their eligibility criteria.	Check the websites of the Flemish provinces.
	Wallonia	A set of land use systems that combine forestry and agricultural activity on the same land. Forestry means the production of wood or other non-agricultural products from trees. Trees on agricultural land may consist of tree rows, tree groups and isolated trees. On arable land, the tree density is between 30 and 100 trees inclusive. The minimum diameter of the trees will be set at 1.2 metres. To be recognised as part of an agroforestry system, the trees must be of a species adapted to the local climate and soil conditions of the location.	One-time Gov	EURO/tree	Yes we plant (campaign of Wallonian government), orchard	25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Subsidy 'x 1.5' when planted by a specialized company (max. 80% of plantation costs),</li> <li>- Must have ownership of land,</li> <li>- Planting should not be part of the compensation measure,</li> <li>- Maintain and care for 30 years from the date of completion of the planting work,</li> <li>- No mineral fertilizer or plant protection products may be applied within one meter of the plant, including during preparatory work,</li> <li>- No trees or shrubs may be pruned or cut between 1 April and 31 July, except cherry and walnut trees.</li> <li>- Application must be submitted within 6 months of planting,</li> <li>- Will be subjected to SPW inspection.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">A4-Vademecum-Plantations-FR-112024-v4.pdf (natagriwal.be)</a>
			One-time Gov	EURO/m	Yes we plant (campaign of Wallonian government), hedges	5 – 9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Subsidy 'x 1.5' when planted by a specialized company (max. 80% of plantation costs),</li> <li>- Funding depends on the type of plantations (number of plant rows),</li> <li>- Must have ownership of land,</li> <li>- Planting should not be part of the compensation measure,</li> <li>- Maintain and care for 30 years from the date of completion of the planting work,</li> <li>- No mineral fertilizer or plant protection products may be applied within one meter of the plant, including during preparatory work,</li> <li>- No trees or shrubs may be pruned or cut between 1 April and 31 July, except cherry and walnut trees,</li> <li>- Application must be submitted within 6 months of planting,</li> <li>- Will be subjected to SPW inspection.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">A4-Vademecum-Plantations-FR-112024-v4.pdf (natagriwal.be)</a>

		Agroforestry is mentioned in Good Agricultural and Environmental Condition (GAEC)-8. Short rotation coppice is taken into account on permanent cropland. On permanent grassland, the density of agroforestry plantation will also be fixed at 30-100 trees per ha, whether aligned in rows or not, with a minimum tree diameter to be measured at 1.2m high.	One-time Gov	EURO/m	Yes we plant (campaign of Wallonian government), wooded edge	1.5 - 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Subsidy 'x 1.5' when planted by a specialized company (max. 80% of plantation costs),</li> <li>- Funding depends on the type of plantations (number of plant rows),</li> <li>- Must have ownership of land,</li> <li>- Planting should not be part of the compensation measure,</li> <li>- Maintain and care for 30 years from the date of completion of the planting work,</li> <li>- No mineral fertilizer or plant protection products may be applied within one meter of the plant, including during preparatory work,</li> <li>- No trees or shrubs may be pruned or cut between 1 April and 31 July, except cherry and walnut trees,</li> <li>- Application must be submitted within 6 months of planting,</li> <li>- Will be subjected to SPW inspection.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">A4-Vademecum-Plantations-FR-112024-v4.pdf (natagriwal.be)</a>
			One-time Gov	EURO/tree	Yes we plant (campaign of Wallonian government), treerows	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Subsidy 'x 1.5' when planted by a specialized company (max. 80% of plantation costs),</li> <li>- Must have ownership of land,</li> <li>- Planting should not be part of the compensation measure,</li> <li>- Maintain and care for 30 years from the date of completion of the planting work,</li> <li>- No mineral fertilizer or plant protection products may be applied within one meter of the plant, including during preparatory work,</li> <li>- No trees or shrubs may be pruned or cut between 1 April and 31 July, except cherry and walnut trees,</li> <li>- Application must be submitted within 6 months of planting,</li> <li>- Will be subjected to SPW inspection.</li> </ul>	<a href="#">A4-Vademecum-Plantations-FR-112024-v4.pdf (natagriwal.be)</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/200 m	Eco-régime maillage écologique - hedges and tree rows	90 - 136	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For plots located in 'Structure Ecologique Principal' (= Natura 2000, Site de Grand Intérêt Biologique), it is 136 €,</li> <li>- Outside these areas, it is 90 €.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://agriculture.wallonie.be/home/aides/pac-2023-2027-description-des-interventions/eco-regimes-nouveaute-2025/eco-regime-maillage-ecologique-nouveaute-2025.html">https://agriculture.wallonie.be/home/aides/pac-2023-2027-description-des-interventions/eco-regimes-nouveaute-2025/eco-regime-maillage-ecologique-nouveaute-2025.html</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/ha/year	MAEC Pré-verger – MC4	470	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Permanent meadow,</li> <li>- Preliminary diagnosis of the meadow by a Natagriwal advisor,</li> <li>- No work is permitted between January 1st and a date specified in the expert opinion,</li> <li>- If mown, export the mowing product and maintain 10% refuge zone,</li> <li>- No concentrates or fodder for livestock,</li> <li>- No fertilizing,</li> <li>- No phytosanitary products, except for localized treatment against thistles and docks,</li> <li>- Neither sowing nor overseeding,</li> <li>- No drainage or cleaning of ditches.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://www.natagriwal.be/projet/prairie-de-haute-valeur-biologique-phvb/">https://www.natagriwal.be/projet/prairie-de-haute-valeur-biologique-phvb/</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/ha	MAEC Parcelle rivulaire – MC7	1800	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Planting of an alder-based buffer from the crest of the bank,</li> <li>- Area of developed plots between 0.02 and 1.5 ha (Plantation d'un cordon à base d'aulnes et à partir de la crête de berge, Superficie des parcelles aménagées comprise entre 0,02 et 1,5 ha),</li> <li>- No fertilization,</li> <li>- No phytosanitary products except localized treatments against thistles and docks.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://www.natagriwal.be/projet/parcelle-amenagee/">https://www.natagriwal.be/projet/parcelle-amenagee/</a>

Bulgaria	All	Arable land: a) Tree species/mosaic, scattered and /or those in a line/, perpendicular to the slope and the prevailing wind; b) Shrubby vegetation; c) Multifunctional buffer strips (medicinal, essential, leguminous, meadow-grass species).	One-time Gov	% of initial costs	R.17 - Assisted Area for Afforestation, restoration or Agroforestry System. Number of supported operations	100	Up to 2 872.65 ha.	<a href="https://www.sp2023.bg/index.php/bg/sprzsr-bg/za-sprzsr">https://www.sp2023.bg/index.php/bg/sprzsr-bg/za-sprzsr</a>
Bulgaria	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	I.B.7_Eco-07 - Eco scheme 07_ Payment for maintaining forest biodiversity	215	Planned 2000 ha/year.	
Bulgaria	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	I.B.2_Eco-scheme 02_Ecological infrastructure Establishment of buffer strips in arable land	451.51	Planned 500 ha/year.	
Bulgaria	All	Permanent crops: a) Multifunctional buffer strips / medicinal, essential, leguminous, meadow-grass species; b) Fruit species grafted on low-growing rootstocks and bearing fruit early in the inter-row; space, medicinal, essential oil, etc. c) Shrubby vegetation perpendicular to the slope and prevailing winds. Permanent grassland; a) Single /mosaic trees/ or trees in a group - linear - Silvopasture; Shrubs strips; Coastal buffer strips of perennial vegetation (trees/shrubs/grasses)	Annual Gov	EURO/ha	I.B.2_Eco-02_06 - Eco scheme 02_Ecological infrastructure Habitats	98.68	Planned 1200 ha/year.	
Bulgaria	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	I.B.2_Eco-02_02 - Eco scheme 02_Ecological infrastructure Permanent crops	901.17		
Bulgaria	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	I.B.5_Eco-05_01 - Eco scheme 05_Ecological permanent crops Intermediate	168.93		
Bulgaria	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	ENVCLIM. II.A.7 Traditional seasonal grazing practices (pastoralism)	168.15		
Czech Republic	All	Silvoarable systems consist of arable land on which linear tree planting of a maximum of 100 trees is provided trees/has been established in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2021/2115 of the European Parliament and of the Council. Permanent crops - agroforestry systems are not proposed for	Annual Gov	EURO/ha	Agroforestry – ALS establishment support (CAP 2023–2027, measure 42.73)	4353	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Only for farmers,</li> <li>- Planting of 100 structural trees/ha,</li> <li>- Max. 15 pre-existing trees may be counted (44 €/tree),</li> <li>- Only on standard arable land, grassland, permanent grassland</li> <li>- Not in Prague.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://szif.gov.cz/cs/szp23-agroles">https://szif.gov.cz/cs/szp23-agroles</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/ha/year	Agroforestry – 5-year maintenance support for established ALS (CAP 2023–2027, measure 42.73)	754	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Only for farmers,</li> <li>- Applies to approved ALS with 100 trees/ha,</li> <li>- Annual mowing or mulching by 31 Oct,</li> <li>- Must be declared in LPIS,</li> <li>- Not combinable with AEKO.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://szif.gov.cz/cs/szp23-agroles">https://szif.gov.cz/cs/szp23-agroles</a>
			Annual Gov	CZK/tree	AOPK – landscape elements planting (e.g., trees, solitaires) PPK B program	1785	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Agroforestry plot outside protected areas,</li> <li>- Should be according to MoE standards,</li> <li>- Funding up to 100% eligible costs,</li> <li>- Maximum 250,000 CZK,</li> <li>- Legal right to the land required.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://dotace.aopk.gov.cz/ppk-b">https://dotace.aopk.gov.cz/ppk-b</a>

		<p>permanent crops where there would be no increased effect of sustainable management. Agroforestry within permanent crops would also be problematic in terms of administratively and legislatively, especially in relation to the definitions of crops in national legislation. When planting more than 100 trees per ha, it is an orchard culture</p> <p>Silvopastoral systems - permanent grassland on which linear, scattered or grouped grassland occurs tree planting with a maximum of 100 trees/ha established in accordance with Regulation of the European Parliament and Council Regulation (EU) 2021/2115.</p>	Annual Gov	CZK/tree	AOPK – Restoration of natural landscape functions (POPFK program)	1785	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tree planting outside the forest area,</li> <li>- Should be based on care plans or MoE standards,</li> <li>- Legal right to land required.</li> </ul> <p>For small-scale interventions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 100% funding possible,</li> <li>- Open to individuals, NGOs, municipalities,</li> <li>- Includes tree and shrub planting, wetland restoration, erosion control, etc.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://dotace.aopk.gov.cz/popfk">https://dotace.aopk.gov.cz/popfk</a>
			Annual Gov	CZK/tree	MŽP / AOPK – Landscape elements via OPŽP or simplified schemes	1785	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For municipalities, NGOs, individuals, etc.,</li> <li>- Covers planting incl. shrubs, restoration, 3-year maintenance,</li> <li>- Must use native species,</li> <li>- No land removal from LPIS needed.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://dotace.aopk.gov.cz/web/dotace/opzp">https://dotace.aopk.gov.cz/web/dotace/opzp</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/ha	Ecopayment – new landscape elements		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Only for farmers receiving the basic farm-wide Eco payment,</li> <li>- New elements only after 1 Jan 2025,</li> <li>- Maximum 50% of arable land.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://szif.gov.cz/cs/CmDocument?rid=%2Fapa_anon%2Fcs%2Fdokumenty_ke_stazeni%2Fplatby_na_zaklade_jz%2Fjz%2Fjz%2F1681718181272.pdf">https://szif.gov.cz/cs/CmDocument?rid=%2Fapa_anon%2Fcs%2Fdokumenty_ke_stazeni%2Fplatby_na_zaklade_jz%2Fjz%2Fjz%2F1681718181272.pdf</a>
			Annual Gov	EURO/ha	Ecopayment – maintenance of landscape elements	364	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Only for farmers with basic Eco payment,</li> <li>- Maintenance includes mowing/grazing, tree replacement, invasive species removal, and sapling protection.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://szif.gov.cz/cs/CmDocument?rid=%2Fapa_anon%2Fcs%2Fdokumenty_ke_stazeni%2Fplatby_na_zaklade_jz%2Fjz%2Fjz%2F1681718181272.pdf">https://szif.gov.cz/cs/CmDocument?rid=%2Fapa_anon%2Fcs%2Fdokumenty_ke_stazeni%2Fplatby_na_zaklade_jz%2Fjz%2Fjz%2F1681718181272.pdf</a>
Denmark	All	<p>Eligible agroforestry is defined as areas in rotation on which fruit, berries or nuts are grown in combination with at least one other crop, not coppice species. Other ineligible trees and shrubs (scattered trees, clusters and hedgerows) on eligible areas are included in the 20 per cent permitted small habitats on the areas pursuant to compliance with the activity requirement</p>	Annual Gov	DKK/ha/year	Basic Payment (Grundbetaling) for Danish CAP plan 2023-2027	ca. 1800	<p>All farmers can apply for the basic payment if they meet the criteria for active farmers (fulfilling the Good Agricultural and Environmental Condition requirements, or "GLM-krav") and, in addition, have at least 2 ha of agricultural area.</p> <p>Agroforestry is eligible if the following requirements are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- There are at least 100 trees/shrubs from the species list per hectare (see source for list). They are planted in rows, and the species may be mixed.</li> <li>- Rows of trees can be grouped into belts with a maximum of three rows of trees/shrubs.</li> <li>- Agroforestry must meet distance requirements of a maximum of 40 m between rows/belts and to the edge of the field.</li> <li>- Combination with other crops, such as grains, vegetables or grass, is permitted. Animals may also be kept on the area.</li> <li>- There may be a maximum of 100 other (non-approved) trees or shrubs per hectare with a height of more than one meter.</li> <li>- Can be combined with, for example, small biotopes.</li> <li>- Cannot be combined with short-rotation coppice or fallow land.</li> </ul>	<p>Danish CAP rules: <a href="https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/grundbetaling-og-tilskudsberettigede-arealer">https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/grundbetaling-og-tilskudsberettigede-arealer</a></p> <p>GLM requirements: <a href="https://lbst.dk/bedrift/konditionalitet-social-konditionalitet-og-krydsoverensstemmelse/konditionalitet/god-landbrugs-og-miljoemaessig-stand-glm">https://lbst.dk/bedrift/konditionalitet-social-konditionalitet-og-krydsoverensstemmelse/konditionalitet/god-landbrugs-og-miljoemaessig-stand-glm</a></p> <p>Agroforestry rules and conditions: <a href="https://icoel.dk/regler/regler-for-tilskud-til-skovlandbrug/">https://icoel.dk/regler/regler-for-tilskud-til-skovlandbrug/</a></p>

			Annual Gov	DKK/ha/year	Organic area basic subsidy (Økologisk arealstøtte-basisstøtte)	ca. 1200 (max. + 25%)	<p>All farmers can apply for the basic payment if they meet the criteria for active farmers (fulfilling the Good Agricultural and Environmental Condition requirements, or "GLM-krav") and, in addition, have at least 2 ha of agricultural area.</p> <p>Agroforestry is eligible if the following requirements are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- There are at least 100 trees/shrubs from the species list per hectare (see source for list). They are planted in rows, and the species may be mixed.</li> <li>- Rows of trees can be grouped into belts with a maximum of three rows of trees/shrubs.</li> <li>- Agroforestry must meet distance requirements of a maximum of 40 m between rows/belts and to the edge of the field.</li> <li>- Combination with other crops, such as grains, vegetables or grass, is permitted. Animals may also be kept on the area.</li> <li>- There may be a maximum of 100 other (non-approved) trees or shrubs per hectare with a height of more than one meter.</li> <li>- Can be combined with, for example, small biotopes.</li> <li>- Cannot be combined with short-rotation coppice or fallow land.</li> <li>- The farm is certified for organic agricultural production.</li> </ul>	Organic area subsidies: <a href="https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/oekologisk-arealstoette">https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/oekologisk-arealstoette</a>
			Annual Gov	DKK/ha/year	Conversion allowance (Omlægningstillæg)	ca. 1600 (+/- 10%)	<p>All farmers can apply for the basic payment if they meet the criteria for active farmers (fulfilling the Good Agricultural and Environmental Condition requirements, or "GLM-krav") and, in addition, have at least 2 ha of agricultural area.</p> <p>Agroforestry is eligible if the following requirements are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- There are at least 100 trees/shrubs from the species list per hectare (see source for list). They are planted in rows and the species may be mixed.</li> <li>- Rows of trees can be grouped into belts with a maximum of three rows of trees/shrubs.</li> <li>- Agroforestry must meet distance requirements of a maximum of 40 m between rows/belts and to the edge of the field.</li> <li>- Combination with other crops, such as grains, vegetables or grass, is permitted. Animals may also be kept in the area.</li> <li>- There may be a maximum of 100 other (non-approved) trees or shrubs per hectare with a height of more than one meter.</li> <li>- Can be combined with, for example, small biotopes.</li> <li>- Cannot be combined with short-rotation coppice or fallow land.</li> <li>- The farm is certified for organic agricultural production.</li> <li>- Supplement paid max. the first 2 years after conversion to organic farming.</li> <li>- The area must not have been organic (or applied for conversion) for at least 5 years prior to the current conversion date.</li> <li>- There is a requirement of operating organically for 3 years after the last year with conversion supplement received - the allowance must be paid back if the condition is not fulfilled.</li> </ul>	Organic area subsidies: <a href="https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/oekologisk-arealstoette">https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/oekologisk-arealstoette</a>

			Annual Gov	DKK/ha/year	Supplement for reduced nitrogen application (Tillæg for reduceret kvælstoftilførsel)	ca. 650 (+/- 10%)	<p>All farmers can apply for the basic payment if they meet the criteria for active farmers (fulfilling the Good Agricultural and Environmental Condition requirements, or "GLM-krav") and, in addition, have at least 2 ha of agricultural area.</p> <p>Agroforestry is eligible if the following requirements are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- There are at least 100 trees/shrubs from the species list per hectare (see source for list). They are planted in rows, and the species may be mixed.</li> <li>- Rows of trees can be grouped into belts with a maximum of three rows of trees/shrubs.</li> <li>- Agroforestry must meet distance requirements of a maximum of 40 m between rows/belts and to the edge of the field.</li> <li>- Combination with other crops, such as grains, vegetables or grass, is permitted. Animals may also be kept in the area.</li> <li>- There may be a maximum of 100 other (non-approved) trees or shrubs per hectare with a height of more than one meter.</li> <li>- Can be combined with, for example, small biotopes.</li> <li>- Cannot be combined with short-rotation coppice or fallow land.</li> <li>- The farm is certified for organic agricultural production.</li> <li>- The farm may use a maximum of 65 kg of utilized N/ha on average for all areas.</li> </ul>	Organic area subsidies: <a href="https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/oekologisk-arealstoette">https://lbst.dk/tilskud/tilskudsguide/2023-og-senere/oekologisk-arealstoette</a>
			Annual Gov	DKK/ha/year	Fruit/berry supplement (Frugt/bær-tillæg)	ca. 4000 (+/- 10%)	<p>Same as above for Danish CAP, agroforestry rules and organic certification.</p> <p>Note that the subsidy supplement only applies to the actual area with the tree plantation (i.e., not including the crop area). The main purpose of this tree area must be the production and sale of fruit, berries or nuts, and number of additional requirements must be met for these trees:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The tree species must be approved (see source for list), and comply with the minimum number of plants per hectare.</li> <li>- Co-cultivation of different species is permitted, but at least one species must meet the minimum requirement of min. plant numbers per hectare, otherwise the field must be divided.</li> <li>- The area must be contiguous and at least 0.3 ha. The main tree species must be evenly distributed over the entire field.</li> <li>- The operation must be plantation-style with well-defined rows and a maximum of ten meters between rows (OBS., see above: rows of trees can still be grouped into belts at the total agroforestry area, with a maximum of three rows of trees/shrubs). A maximum of five meters to the field edge on the two sides.</li> <li>- Combination with animals is permitted as long as the production of fruit, berries or nuts is the primary purpose.</li> <li>- Combination with other crops between the rows is limited to grass, herbs or flowers as part of the production of fruit, berries or nuts (OBS., see above: rows of trees can still be grouped into belts at the total agroforestry area, which may then be combined with other crops).</li> </ul>	Agroforestry rules and conditions: <a href="https://icoel.dk/regler/regler-for-tilskud-til-skovlandbrug/">https://icoel.dk/regler/regler-for-tilskud-til-skovlandbrug/</a>

England	All	Agroforestry is the integration of trees into the farming system, while maintaining or enhancing the farm's main agricultural output.	One-time Gov	GBP	Countryside Stewardship - PA4 Agroforestry Plan	1268.08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Not applicable to woodlands, traditional orchards, wood pasture.</li> <li>- Provided per plan [GBP/plan].</li> </ul>	Funding and Grants for Agroforestry: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>  Forestry Commission Blog: <a href="https://forestrycommission.blog.gov.uk/2024/08/14/is-agroforestry-right-for-your-farm-new-funding-to-help-plan-and-establish-agroforestry-systems/">https://forestrycommission.blog.gov.uk/2024/08/14/is-agroforestry-right-for-your-farm-new-funding-to-help-plan-and-establish-agroforestry-systems/</a>
			One-time Gov	GBP/tree	Countryside Stewardship - AF Woodland trees	5.4		<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			One-time Gov	GBP/tree	Countryside Stewardship - AF Fruit trees	17.83		<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			One-time Gov	GBP/guard/tree	Tree guard (TE6)	3.95		<a href="https://www.gov.uk/countryside-stewardship-grants/tree-guard-tube-and-mesh-te6">https://www.gov.uk/countryside-stewardship-grants/tree-guard-tube-and-mesh-te6</a>
			One-time Gov	GBP/tree	Species Diversity Bonus	1.16	Only if more than 5 different tree species are planted.	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			One-time private	% of initial costs	Woodland Trust - MOREwoods Scheme	75 %	Min. 0.5 ha woodland with 500+ trees.	<a href="https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/">https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/</a>
			One-time private	% of initial costs	Woodland Trust - MOREwoods Scheme with contractor [% of initial costs]	60 %	Min. 1 ha woodland.	<a href="https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/">https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/</a>
			One-time private	% of initial costs	Woodland Trust - Trees For Your Farm scheme	100%	500+ trees, for agroforestry schemes benefiting the business of productive farms, including a site visit and tree planting assessment.	<a href="https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/">https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/</a>
			One-time private	% of consultation costs	Woodland Trust - Trees For Your Farm scheme	100%	500+ trees, for agroforestry schemes benefiting the business of productive farms, including a site visit and tree planting assessment.	<a href="https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/">https://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/plant-trees/trees-for-landowners-and-farmers/morewoods/</a>
			Annual Gov	GBP/ha/year	SFI Premium payment - very low-density Agroforestry on less sensitive land	248	Should be a very low-density agroforestry on less sensitive land. <i>Currently closed to new applications.</i>	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			Annual Gov	GBP/ha/year	SFI Premium payment - low-density Agroforestry on less sensitive land	385	Should be a low-density agroforestry on less sensitive land. <i>Currently closed to new applications.</i>	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			Annual Gov	GBP/ha/year	Countryside Stewardship - very low-density Agroforestry on more sensitive land	248	Should be a very low-density agroforestry on more sensitive land.	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>



			Annual Gov	GBP/ha/year	Countryside Stewardship - low-density Agroforestry on more sensitive land	385	Should be a low-density agroforestry on more sensitive land.	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			Annual Gov	GBP/ha/year	Countryside Stewardship - medium density in-field Agroforestry	595	Should be a medium-density in-field agroforestry.	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
			Annual Gov	GBP/ha/year	Countryside Stewardship - high-density in-field Agroforestry	849	Should be a high-density in-field agroforestry.	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry/funding-and-grants-for-agroforestry</a>
Germany	Bavaria	Woody plants of non-excluded species with the primary objective of raw material extraction or food production in accordance with a use concept verified as positive by the competent Länder authority or by an institution recognized by the Länder, in at least two strips covering no more than 40% of the agricultural area or scattered distribution over the area in a minimum number of 50 and no more than 200 such woody plants per ha.	One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support for SRC Agroforestry	1566		<a href="https://www.stmelf.bayern.de/mam/cms01/agrarpolitik/dateien/rili_gem_einsam_foerderung_aum_2023.pdf">https://www.stmelf.bayern.de/mam/cms01/agrarpolitik/dateien/rili_gem_einsam_foerderung_aum_2023.pdf</a>
	Bavaria		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support for "Shrub" Agroforestry	4138		<a href="https://www.stmelf.bayern.de/mam/cms01/agrarpolitik/dateien/rili_gem_einsam_foerderung_aum_2023.pdf">https://www.stmelf.bayern.de/mam/cms01/agrarpolitik/dateien/rili_gem_einsam_foerderung_aum_2023.pdf</a>
	Bavaria		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support for Fruit/Nut/Timber Agroforestry	5271		<a href="https://www.stmelf.bayern.de/mam/cms01/agrarpolitik/dateien/rili_gem_einsam_foerderung_aum_2023.pdf">https://www.stmelf.bayern.de/mam/cms01/agrarpolitik/dateien/rili_gem_einsam_foerderung_aum_2023.pdf</a>
	Baden-Württemberg		One-time Gov	% of consultation costs	Funded AF consultation	80		<a href="https://bz1.landwirtschaft-bw.de/site/pbs-bw-mlr-root/get/documents_E-450179920/MLR.Beratung/Dokumente-Beratung/Beratungskatalog_Flyer_Modul%C3%BCbersicht/%C3%9Cbersicht_Beratungmodule_ab%202023.pdf">https://bz1.landwirtschaft-bw.de/site/pbs-bw-mlr-root/get/documents_E-450179920/MLR.Beratung/Dokumente-Beratung/Beratungskatalog_Flyer_Modul%C3%BCbersicht/%C3%9Cbersicht_Beratungmodule_ab%202023.pdf</a>
	Saxony		One-time Gov	% of initial costs	Investment support silvoarable Agroforestry	40		<a href="https://www.foerderdatenbank.de/FDB/Content/DE/Foerderprogramm/Land/Sachsen/fri-lie-2023-investitionen-landwirtschaft-betriebe.html">https://www.foerderdatenbank.de/FDB/Content/DE/Foerderprogramm/Land/Sachsen/fri-lie-2023-investitionen-landwirtschaft-betriebe.html</a>
	Mecklenburg -Western Pomerania		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support for SRC Agroforestry	1566		<a href="https://zb.mv-serviceportal.de/static/MVP/AFo_R_L_MV.pdf">https://zb.mv-serviceportal.de/static/MVP/AFo_R_L_MV.pdf</a>
	Mecklenburg -Western Pomerania		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support "Shrub"	4138		<a href="https://zb.mv-serviceportal.de/static/MVP/AFo_R_L_MV.pdf">https://zb.mv-serviceportal.de/static/MVP/AFo_R_L_MV.pdf</a>
	Mecklenburg -Western Pomerania		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support for Fruit/Nut/Timber Agroforestry	5271		<a href="https://zb.mv-serviceportal.de/static/MVP/AFo_R_L_MV.pdf">https://zb.mv-serviceportal.de/static/MVP/AFo_R_L_MV.pdf</a>
	Lower Saxony (+ Hamburg, Bremen)		One-time Gov	% of initial costs	Investment support silvoarable Agroforestry	40		<a href="https://www.ml.niedersachsen.de/download/202168">https://www.ml.niedersachsen.de/download/202168</a>
	Brandenburg (+ Berlin)		One-time Gov	EURO	Funded Agroforestry consultation	1530		
	Brandenburg (+ Berlin)		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support for SRC Agroforestry	1290		<a href="https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf">https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf</a>

	Brandenburg (+ Berlin)		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support "Shrub" Agroforestry	3860		<a href="https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf">https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf</a>
	Brandenburg (+ Berlin)		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support Fruit/Nut/Timber Agroforestry	4430		<a href="https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf">https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf</a>
	Brandenburg (+ Berlin)		One-time Gov	EURO/ha	Investment support Fruit/Nut/Timber + "shrubs" Agroforestry	5000		<a href="https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf">https://agroforst-info.de/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/SEBAS_MLUK_R31.pdf</a>
	Thuringia		One-time Gov	EURO	Funded Agroforestry consultation	6000		<a href="https://www.aw-landesverwaltungsamt.thueringen.de/assets/uploads/general/Foerderprogramme/Fachlose_und_Beratungsunternehmen_ELER0801_a-1.2023.pdf">https://www.aw-landesverwaltungsamt.thueringen.de/assets/uploads/general/Foerderprogramme/Fachlose_und_Beratungsunternehmen_ELER0801_a-1.2023.pdf</a>
	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha/year	Annual support under Eco Scheme 3	200	Only till 2025.	<a href="https://www.lwk-niedersachsen.de/lwk/news/41668-%C3%96ko-Regelung_3_-Agroforst">https://www.lwk-niedersachsen.de/lwk/news/41668-%C3%96ko-Regelung_3_-Agroforst</a>
	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha/year	Annual support under Eco Scheme 3 (Proposed for 2026)	600	Only after 2026.	
Hungary	All	For arable land, agroforestry is a mixture of arable crops (including temporary grassland) and forestry or fruit tree species, with simultaneous intercropping of woody or fruit crops on the same area, and where the woody plants are grown in parallel rows or other regular geometric arrangement, and their number does not exceed 250 per ha. Also included is a mix of arable crops and SRC, where woody plants are grown in parallel rows or other regular geometrical arrangements, and their number does not exceed 4000 per ha. Detailed national rules for SRC energy crops shall also be respected in these agroforestry systems. The following permanent crops are considered to be	Annual Gov	EURO/ha/year	Farmers with agricultural land	150	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Redistributive additional support, 80 €/ha for the first 10 ha and 40 €/ha for farms between 10-150 ha,</li> <li>- Additional support for young farmers aged 18-40, up to 300 ha in the first 5 years ~ 157 – 236 €/ha/year.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://kormany.hu/dokumentumtar/magyarorszag-kap-strategiai-terve-2023-2027">https://kormany.hu/dokumentumtar/magyarorszag-kap-strategiai-terve-2023-2027</a>
			One-time Gov	EURO/tree	Installation of a field hedge	38	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 35 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://kap.gov.hu/tamogatas/kap-rd21-rd22-1-25">https://kap.gov.hu/tamogatas/kap-rd21-rd22-1-25</a>
			One-time Gov	EURO/m	Installation of a field protective forest strip	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 35 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	
			One-time Gov	EURO/tree	Establish wood pasture - covered shelter (shelterbelt/windbreak)	180	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 100 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	
			One-time Gov	EURO/infrast ructure element	Installation of wood pasture or wooded meadow	38	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 100 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	
			One-time Gov	EURO/infrast ructure element	Establish wood pasture - watering place	135	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 100 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	
			One-time Gov	EURO/infrast ructure element	Establish wood pasture - heron fountain	297	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 100 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	
			Annual Gov	EURO/tree/year	Maintenance of new field hedges and replacement of lost agricultural income (for 7 years after installation)	4.7 + 1.72	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 35 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping,</li> <li>- 4.75 €/tree/year, of which the replacement of lost agricultural income is 1.72 €/piece/year.</li> </ul>	
			Annual Gov	EURO/m/year	Maintenance of new field hedges and replacement of lost agricultural income (for 7 years after installation)	2 + 1.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 35 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping,</li> <li>- 2 €/m/year, of which the replacement of lost agricultural income is 1.72 €/m/year.</li> </ul>	

		agroforestry systems if they are independent objects and are not part of arable or grassland: a) field hedges, field hedge strips, groups of trees and shrubs, and other special tree plantations (short rotation energy plantations and Christmas tree plantations) which meet the criteria for a landscape element under GAEC-8 and are therefore eligible for basic payment; b) productive plantations planted with a mixture of forestry and fruit tree species. Wooded pastures shall be considered as agroforestry systems where woody species are planted in parallel rows or other regular geometric patterns and where the number of trees does not exceed 250 per ha. "Woody plants" shall mean forest tree species or fruit trees.	Annual Gov	EURO/tree/year	Maintenance and upkeep of newly created wooded pastures and wooded mown grassland (for 7 years after installation)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maximum density is 100 trees/ha,</li> <li>- No SRC-crop mix,</li> <li>- No alley cropping.</li> </ul>	
Netherlands	Utrecht	Agroforestry is a combination of trees and shrubs with livestock farming, arable farming, and/or vegetable cultivation. It's an agricultural method. Food forests, forage hedges, and standard orchards fall under agroforestry.	One-time Gov	% of initial costs	Support for agroforestry [up to 75% of the initial costs]	5000 - 20,000 €	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Planting at least 30 trees or woody perennials on 1ha or more.</li> <li>- Funding may not be used for existing obligations, government land, or the planting of invasive species.</li> <li>- The planting must be completed within 24 months and maintained for at least 12 years.</li> <li>- Subsidy covers, among other things: purchase of trees and crops, rental of machinery and labor costs for planting, consultancy costs, and fees for permits.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://kennisbank.agroforestrynetwork.nl/informatiebronnen/subsidie-agroforestry-provincie-utrecht/">https://kennisbank.agroforestrynetwork.nl/informatiebronnen/subsidie-agroforestry-provincie-utrecht/</a>
	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	Agroforestry CAP 2025		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- &gt;100 trees per ha,</li> <li>- Crops should be from and adhere to the conditions mentioned in the crop code.</li> </ul>	Agroforestry 2025: <a href="https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/glb-2025/agroforestry-glb-2025">https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/glb-2025/agroforestry-glb-2025</a>  Crop code: <a href="https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/ge-wascode lijst?sortBy=title&amp;sortOrder=ASC">https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/ge-wascode lijst?sortBy=title&amp;sortOrder=ASC</a>

	All		Annual Gov	EURO/ha	Eco-scheme 2025	60 – 200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Application should be sent before May 15, 2025,</li> <li>- Should be an active farmer,</li> <li>- Carry out eco activities from the list, adhering to the associated conditions,</li> <li>- Crops should adhere to conditions mentioned in crop code,</li> <li>- Get enough points on five goals: improving the climate, soil and air quality, water, landscape, and biodiversity,</li> <li>- Meet GAEC and management requirements,</li> <li>- Meet the chosen threshold: bronze (€60 per hectare), silver (€100 per hectare), or gold (€200 per hectare).</li> </ul>	<p>Eco-scheme: <a href="https://www.rvo.nl/subsidies-financiering/eco-regeling-2025">https://www.rvo.nl/subsidies-financiering/eco-regeling-2025</a></p> <p>Eco activities: <a href="https://www.rvo.nl/subsidies-financiering/eco-regeling-2025/eco-activiteiten-punten-en-waarde-2025">https://www.rvo.nl/subsidies-financiering/eco-regeling-2025/eco-activiteiten-punten-en-waarde-2025</a></p> <p>GAEC and management requirements: <a href="https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/glb-2025/conditionaliteiten-glb-2025">https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/glb-2025/conditionaliteiten-glb-2025</a></p> <p>Crop code: <a href="https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/ge-wascodelijst?sortBy=title&amp;sortOrder=ASC">https://www.rvo.nl/onderwerpen/ge-wascodelijst?sortBy=title&amp;sortOrder=ASC</a></p>
Poland	All	Agroforestry systems are arable land or permanent grassland meeting the conditions defined for Intervention 10.13, “establishment of agroforestry systems”. It does not apply to permanent crops.	Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Investment support for AF (whole area) - I.10.13 (establishment)	3092 - 3199	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Single farmers who are landowners are eligible for support,</li> <li>- The land must be declared for direct payments and meet GAEC standards,</li> <li>- Arable land (excluding land subsidised under organic farming rules and for use in eco-schemes) and grassland (excluding grassland in Natura 2000 areas) is eligible for support,</li> <li>- At least three different species or types of trees or shrubs are required, with deciduous species predominating (i.e. at least 50%, if habitat conditions allow), providing the share of trees or shrubs of the least numerous species or genus among the three most numerous is at least 10%,</li> <li>- Fruit trees of traditional varieties allowed, while their share should not exceed 50%,</li> <li>- Tree cultivation in rows (on arable land) or in a loose form on pasture (on grassland),</li> <li>- For arable land in the form of one or two or three rows, spaced at least 10 m and no more than 50 m from the next belt of rows,</li> <li>- Plant 150 to 250 trees or shrubs per hectare, at a distance of at least 3 m from each other,</li> <li>- Trees or shrubs in the agroforestry system will be protected against damage,</li> <li>- Support for the establishment of agroforestry systems is granted to a single farmer for an area not exceeding 40 hectares per year,</li> <li>- Protection of tree is mandatory and should be applied for a minimum of 5 years,</li> <li>- Application should be sent before 1<sup>st</sup> May of the given year of submission, while planting before 9<sup>th</sup> June of next year.</li> </ul>	<p><b>while</b> <a href="https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/zakladanie-systemow-rolno-lesnych">https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/zakladanie-systemow-rolno-lesnych</a></p>
			Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Support for AF tree protection	148 - 2362	Only for repellents, stakes, sheep wool or guards (alternatively)	<a href="https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/zakladanie-systemow-rolno-lesnych">https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/zakladanie-systemow-rolno-lesnych</a>
			Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Premium for AF maintenance up to the 5th year	300		<a href="https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/zakladanie-systemow-rolno-lesnych">https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/zakladanie-systemow-rolno-lesnych</a>

			Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Investment support for windbreaks (wooded area) - I.10.12 (establishment)	10892 - 13664	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Single farmers or legal entities being landowners are eligible for support,</li> <li>- The land must be declared for direct payments and meet GAEC standards,</li> <li>- Only arable land is eligible for support,</li> <li>- At least three different species or types of trees or shrubs are required, with deciduous species predominating (i.e. at least 90%, if habitat conditions allow), providing the share of trees or shrubs of the least numerous species or genus among the three most numerous is at least 10%,</li> <li>- Fruit trees of traditional varieties allowed, while their share should not exceed 50% ,</li> <li>- Tree cultivation in rows forming a compact area where less than 0.5 ha areas should be planted with trees or shrubs with total width of rows up to 20 m, while the width of tree row is assumed to be 4 m,</li> <li>- Plant 1500 to 2500 trees or shrubs per hectare,</li> <li>- Trees or shrubs will be protected against damage,</li> <li>- Support for the establishment of windbreaks is granted to a single farmer for an area not exceeding 40 hectares per year in total,</li> <li>- Protection of tree is mandatory and should be applied for a minimum of 5 years from planting in the case of protection by metal mesh or up to 3 years in the other tree protection materials,</li> <li>- Application should be sent before 1<sup>st</sup> May of the given year of submission, while planting before 9<sup>th</sup> June of next year.</li> </ul>	<a href="https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/tworzenie-zadrzewien-srodpolnych">https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/tworzenie-zadrzewien-srodpolnych</a>
			Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Support for windbreaks and tree protection	944 - 2362	Only for repellents, stakes, sheep wool or guards.	<a href="https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/tworzenie-zadrzewien-srodpolnych">https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/tworzenie-zadrzewien-srodpolnych</a>
			Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Support for windbreaks and tree protection	19,7	Only for metal mesh.	
			Annual Gov	PLN/ha/year	Premium for windbreaks maintenance up to the 5th year	2494		<a href="https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/tworzenie-zadrzewien-srodpolnych">https://www.gov.pl/web/rolnictwo/tworzenie-zadrzewien-srodpolnych</a>

## List of Acronyms and Abbreviations

Abbreviations	Full Form
AEKO	Agroenvironmentálně-klimatická Opatření (Agri-environment-climate Measures)
ALS	Agro-Landscape-System
AMKM	Agromilieu Klimaatmaatregelen (Agri-environmental climate measures)
AOPK	Agentura ochrany přírody a krajiny (Nature Conservation Agency of the Czech Republic)
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CZK	Czech Koruna
EURO or €	Euro
GAEC	Good Agricultural and Environmental Conditions

GBP	Great British Pound
LPIS	Land Parcel Identification System
MAEC	Mesures agroenvironnementales et Climatiques (Agri-environmental and climate measures)
MoE	Ministry of the Environment
MŽP	Ministerstvo zemědělství (Ministry of Agriculture)
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
PLN	Polish złoty
POPFK	Podpora obnovy přirozených funkcí krajiny (Support for the restoration of natural landscape functions)
PPK	Program péče o krajinu (Landscape Care Program)
SPW	Service Public de Wallonie (Public Service of Wallonia)
SRC	Short Rotation Coppice
VLIF	Vlaams Landbouwinvesteringsfonds (Flemish Agricultural Investment Fund)
VLM	Vlaamse Landmaatschappij (Flemish Land Agency)

#### Reference:

Lawson, G. (2023). Agroforestry Definitions in the New CAP (Version 1). Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7828435>