



Curated Pacific Northwest (PNW) Seismic Dataset for Machine Learning

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CRESCENT Technical Short Course
Seattle, WA | May 12, 2025



1. Earthquake Catalog
2. Hands-on: query catalog and waveforms
3. Curated seismic dataset
4. SeisBench ecosystem
5. Hands-on: use PNW dataset

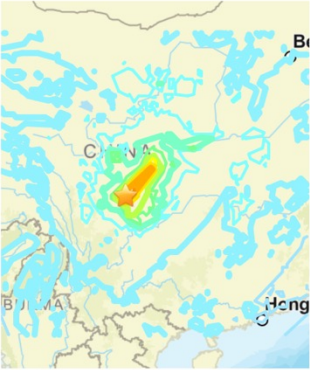
Earthquake Catalog

Earthquake catalog is the collection of earthquakes and attributes

M 7.9 - 58 km W of Tianpeng, China


2008-05-12 06:28:01 (UTC) | 31.002°N 103.322°E | 19.0 km depth

Interactive Map



Contributed by [US](#)

Regional Information



Contributed by [US](#)

Felt Report - Tell Us!

0

0

1

2

3

4


Responses

Contribute to citizen science. Please [tell us](#) about your experience.

Citizen Scientist Contributions

Did You Feel It?

IX

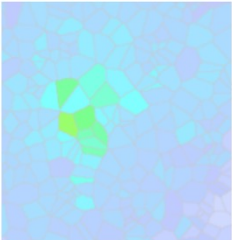


Community Internet Intensity Map

Contributed by [US](#)

ShakeMap

IX



Estimated Intensity Map

Contributed by [ATLAS](#)

Ground Failure

Landslide Estimate

Extensive area affected

Extensive population exposed

Liquefaction Estimate

Significant area affected

Extensive population exposed

Contributed by [US](#)

Origin

Review Status

REVIEWED

Magnitude

7.9 mwc

Depth

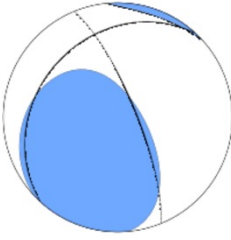
19.0 km

Time

2008-05-12 06:28:01 UTC

Contributed by [US](#)

Moment Tensor

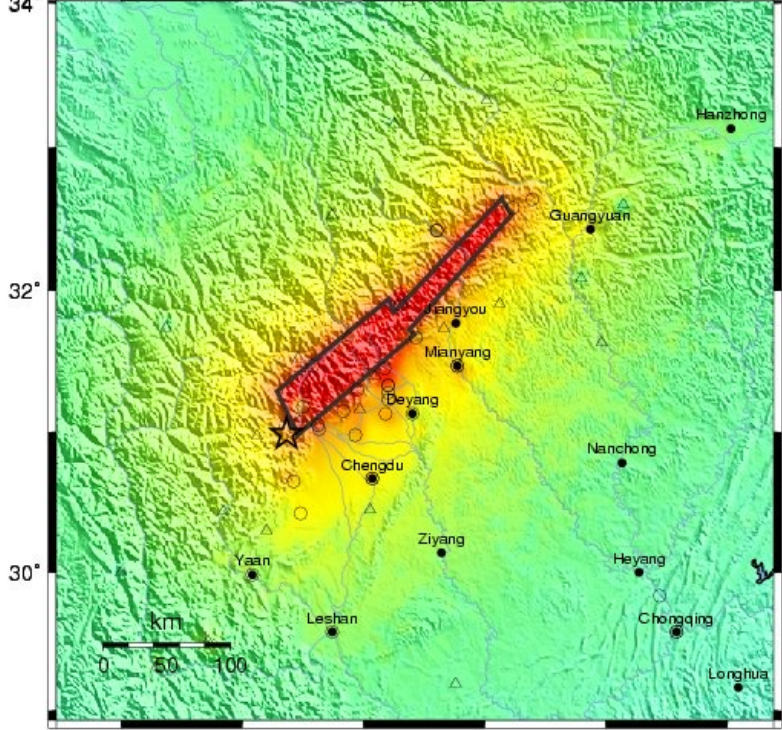


Fault Plane Solution

Contributed by [US DUPUTEL](#)

USGS ShakeMap : EASTERN SICHUAN, CHINA

Mon May 12, 2008 06:28:01 GMT M 7.9 N30.99 E103.36 Depth: 19.0km ID:2008ryan

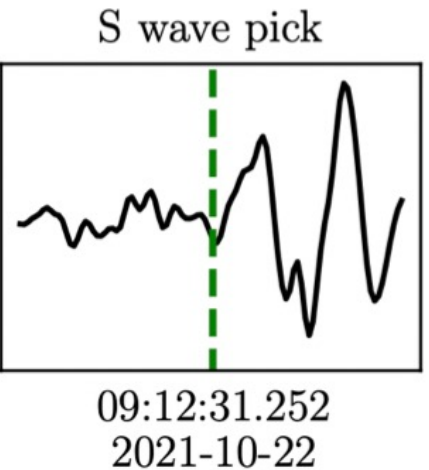
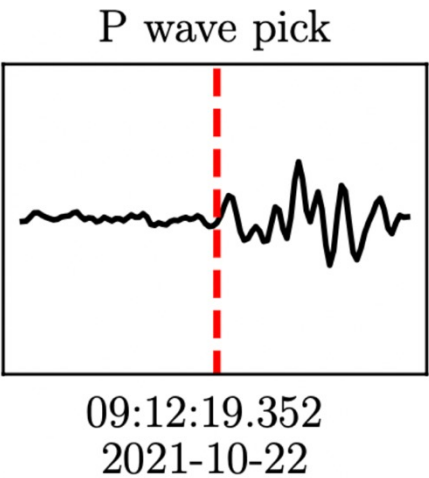


Map Version 10 Processed Mon Dec 8, 2008 01:31:22 PM MST

PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PEAK ACC.(%)	<.17	.17-1.4	1.4-3.9	3.9-9.2	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	16-31	31-60	60-116	>116
INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+

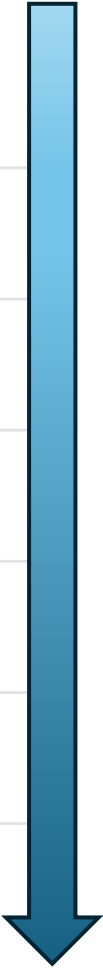
Earthquake catalog is the collection of earthquakes and attributes

Station	Distance	Azimuth	Phase	Arrival Time
PB B943 EHZ	0.03 °	144.78 °	P	7.4 s
PB B943 EH1	0.03 °	144.78 °	S	13.0 s
UW DOSE HHZ	0.12 °	192.55 °	P	7.6 s
UW DOSE HHE	0.12 °	192.55 °	S	13.4 s
UW COYL HHZ	0.17 °	144.49 °	P	8.1 s
UW COYL HHN	0.17 °	144.49 °	S	14.9 s



Earthquake catalog is the collection of earthquakes and attributes

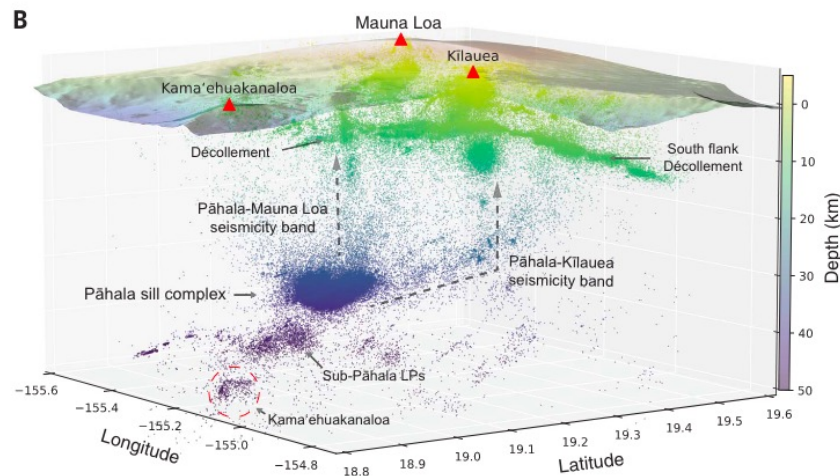
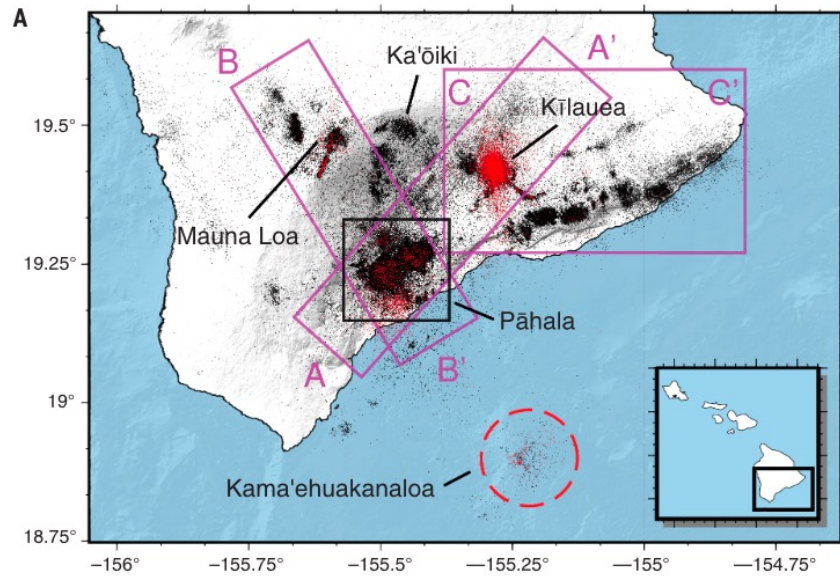
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UW COYL HHZ	0.17 °	144.49 °	P	8.1 s
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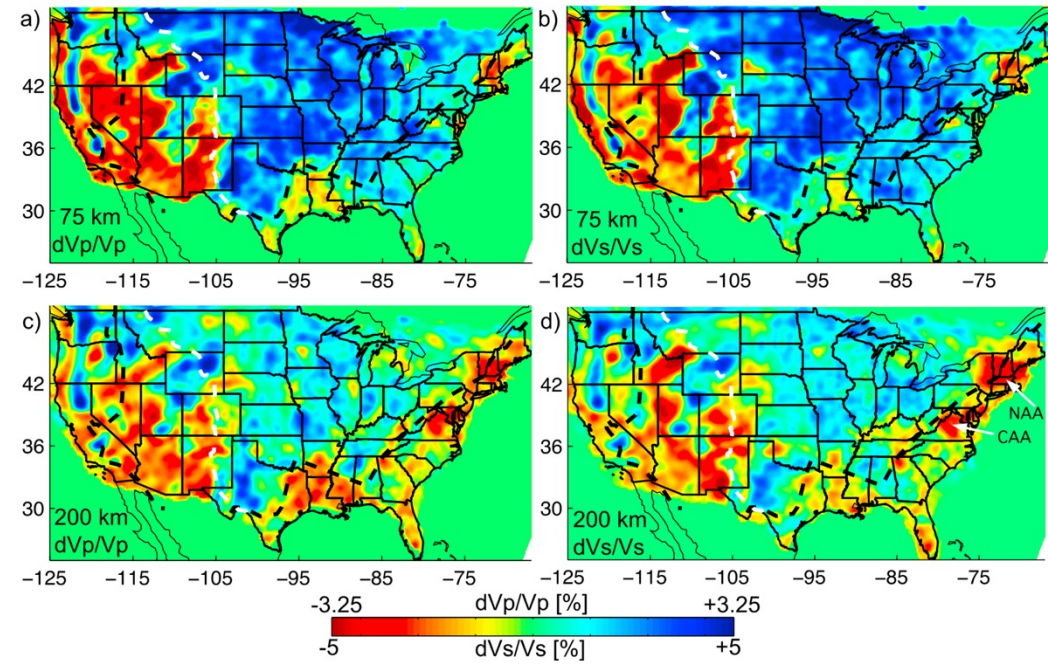
- Event location
- Origin time
- Magnitude
- Focal mechanism
- Event type
- Ground motion

Earthquake catalog

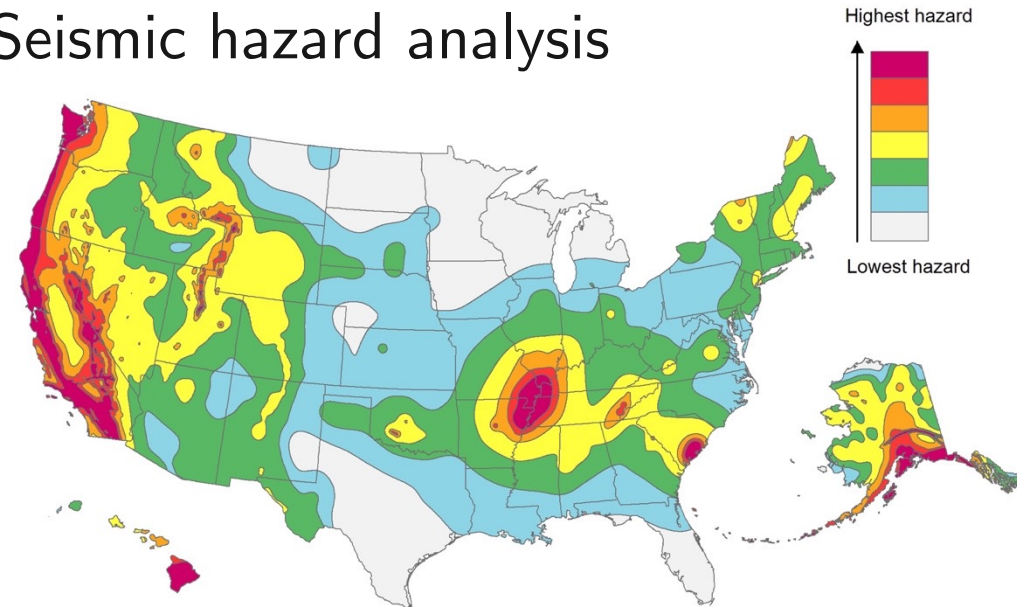
Volcano monitoring



Seismic tomography

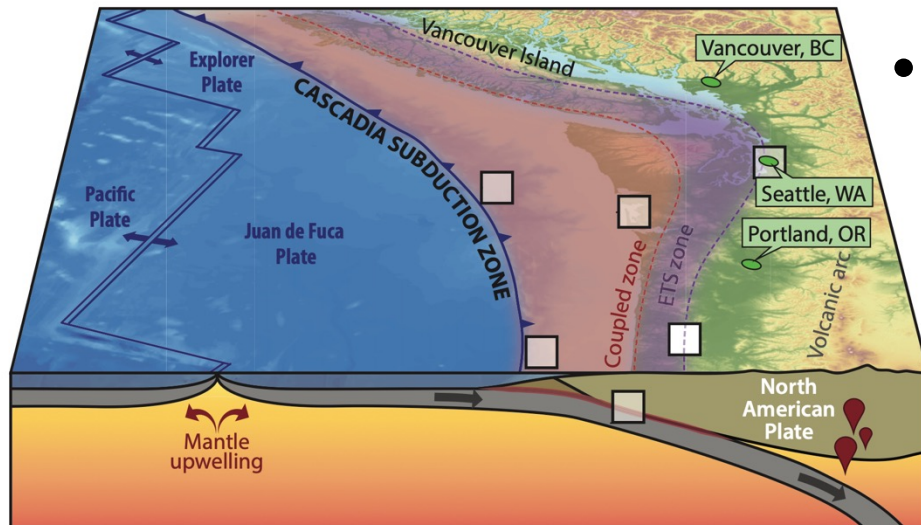


Seismic hazard analysis



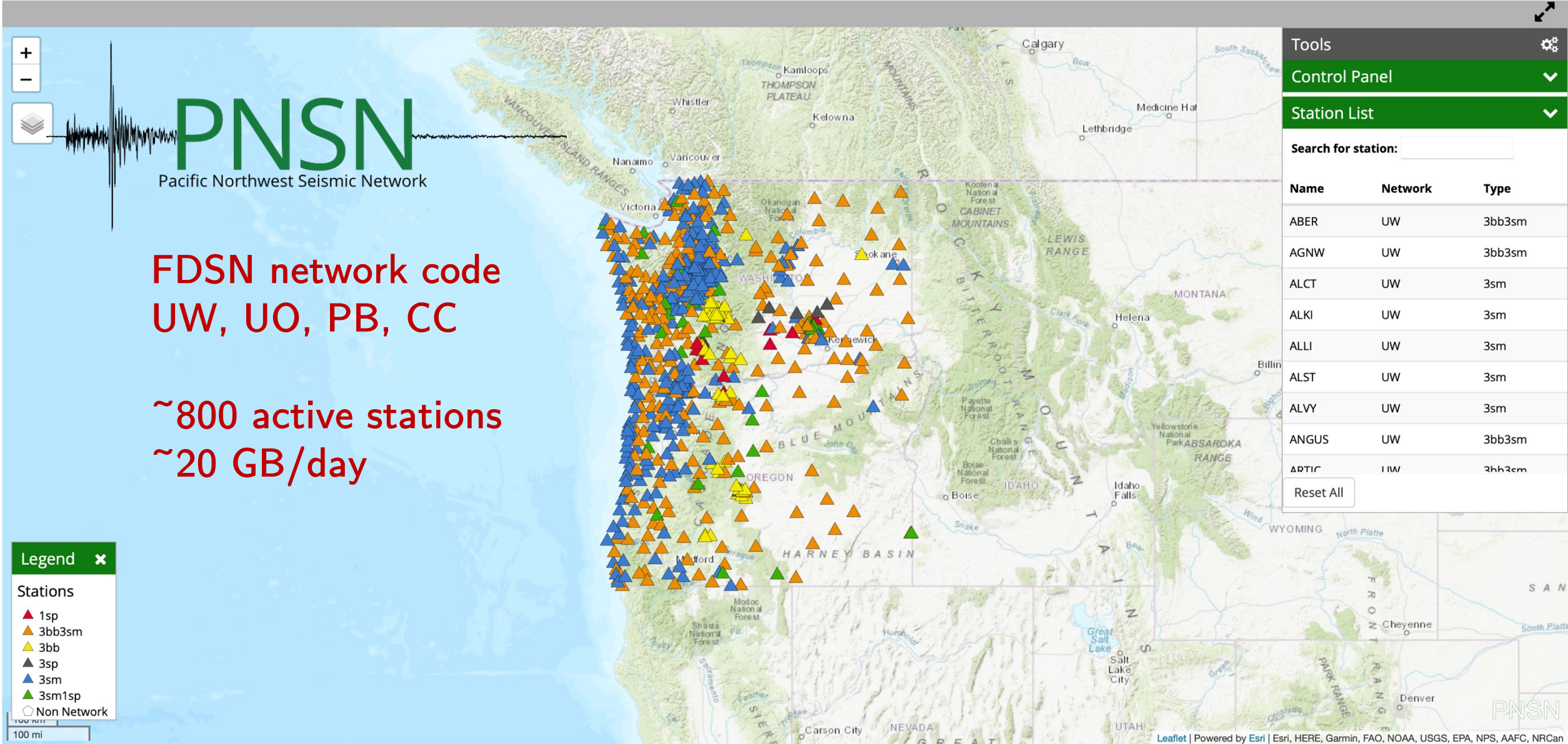
Earthquake catalog

- Pacific Northwest (PNW) hosts a variety of earthquake behaviors: megathrust, intra-slab and crustal.
- Regional seismic hazard amplified by the sedimentary basins.



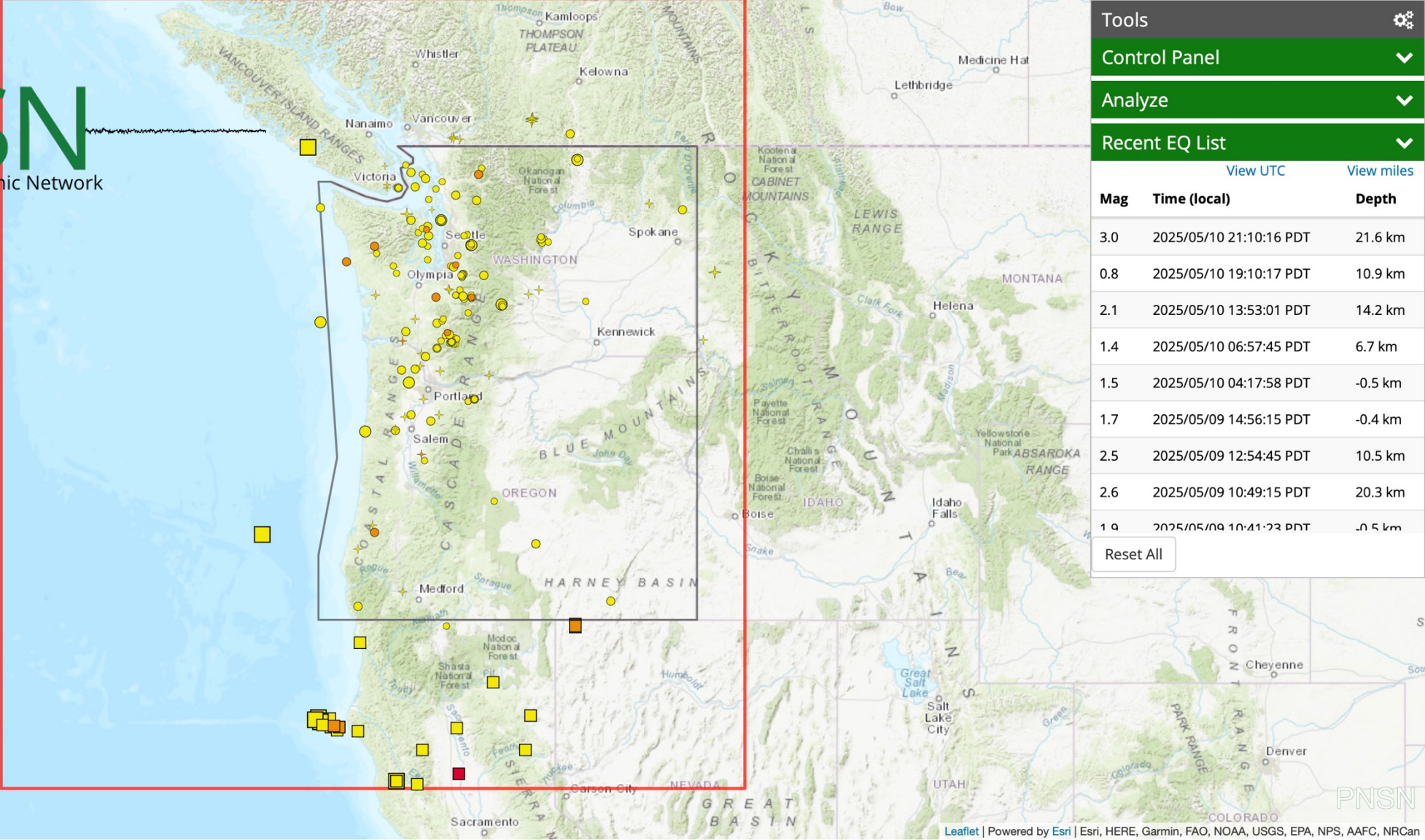
- Geohazard associated with landslides and volcanic activities.

Pacific Northwest Seismic Network



Pacific Northwest Seismic Network (PNSN)

Total: 203 | Largest: 3.9 | Smallest: -0.7 | Latest: 2025/5/11 | Earliest: 2025/4/27



Legend

Magnitude

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Age

Last 2 hours

Last 2 days

Last 2 weeks

Non-network event

Explosion

100 mi

Tools

Control Panel

Analyze

Recent EQ List

View UTC

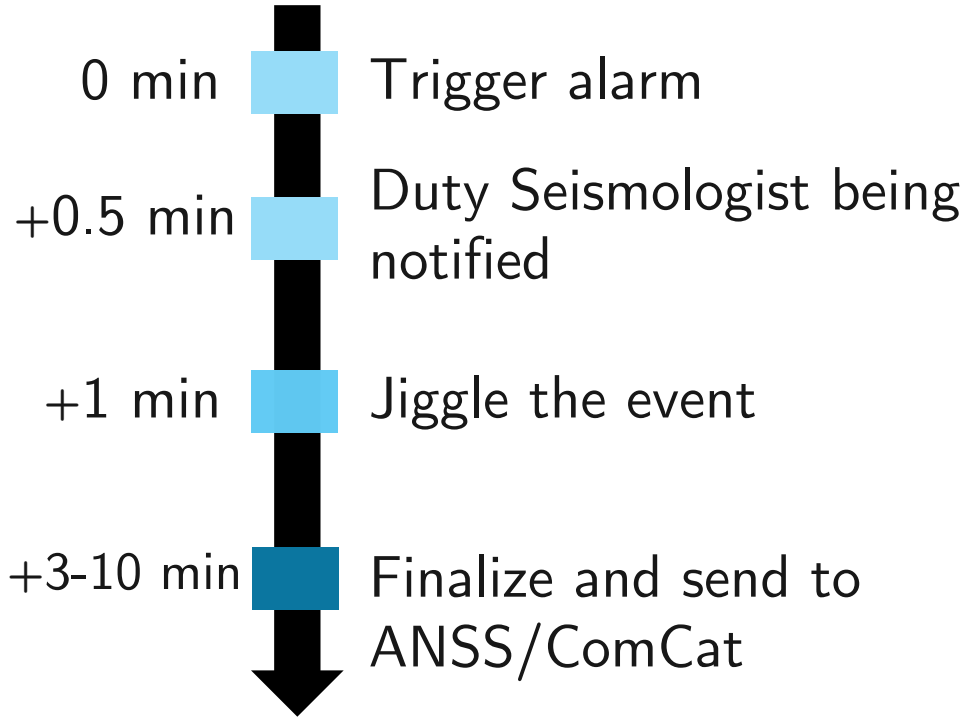
View miles

Mag	Time (local)	Depth
3.0	2025/05/10 21:10:16 PDT	21.6 km
0.8	2025/05/10 19:10:17 PDT	10.9 km
2.1	2025/05/10 13:53:01 PDT	14.2 km
1.4	2025/05/10 06:57:45 PDT	6.7 km
1.5	2025/05/10 04:17:58 PDT	-0.5 km
1.7	2025/05/09 14:56:15 PDT	-0.4 km
2.5	2025/05/09 12:54:45 PDT	10.5 km
2.6	2025/05/09 10:49:15 PDT	20.3 km
1.9	2025/05/09 10:41:23 PDT	-0.5 km

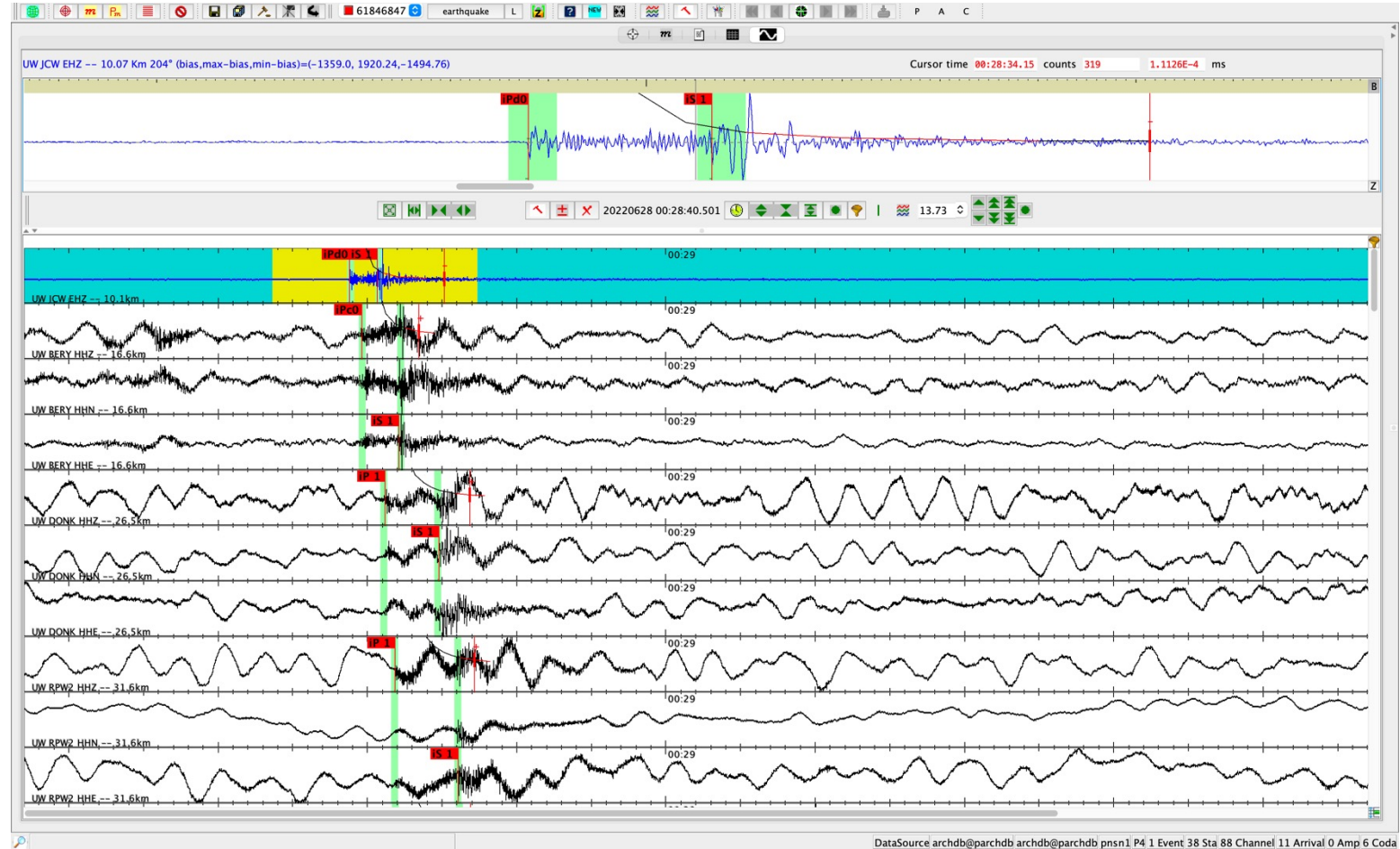
Reset All

How seismic network process seismic events

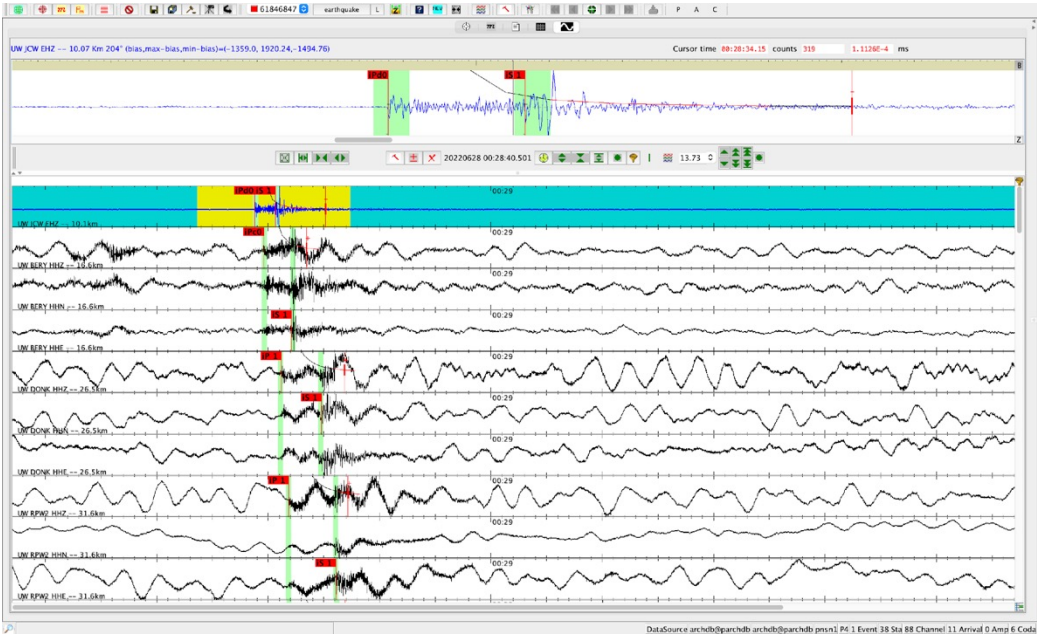
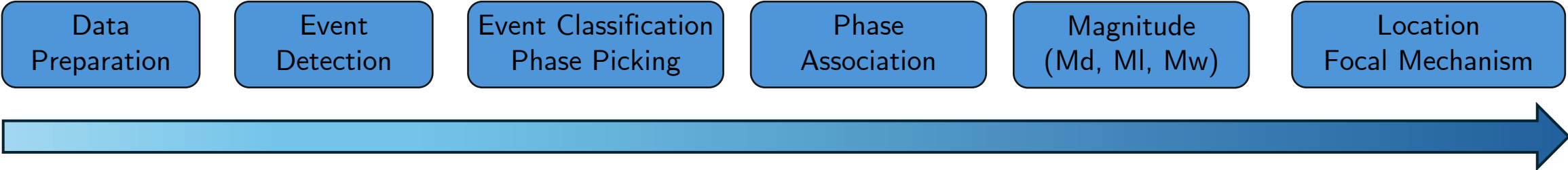
PNSN analysts use **Jiggle** to pick phases, locate earthquakes, and calculate magnitude.



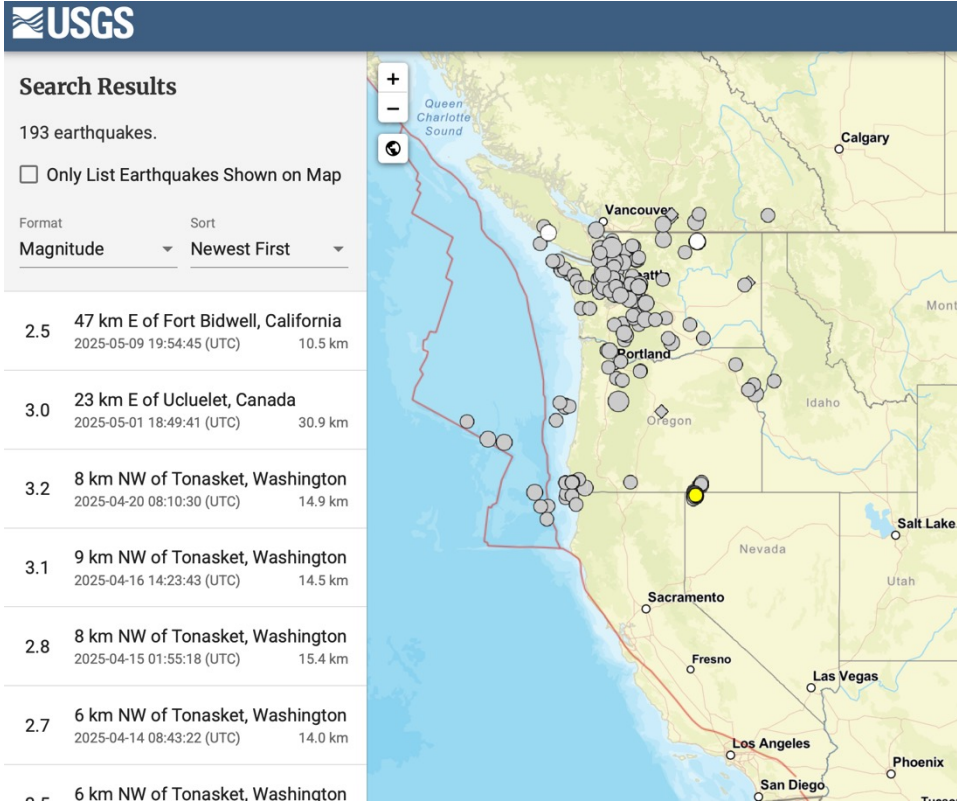
- False triggered events
- Limited stations processed
- Extra training time for new analysts to pick with quality and consistency



How seismic network process seismic events



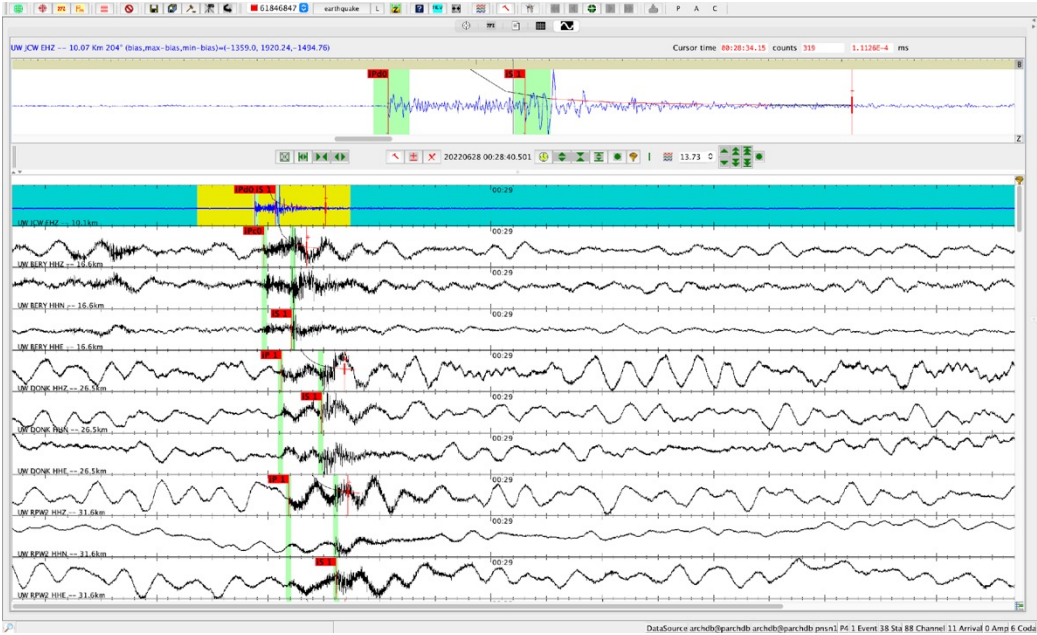
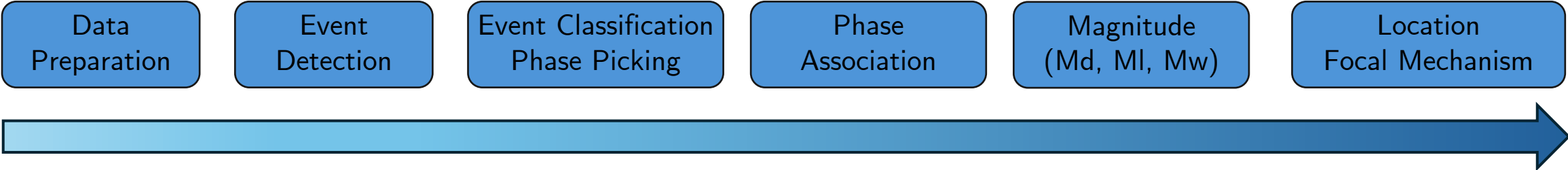
Analysts picking



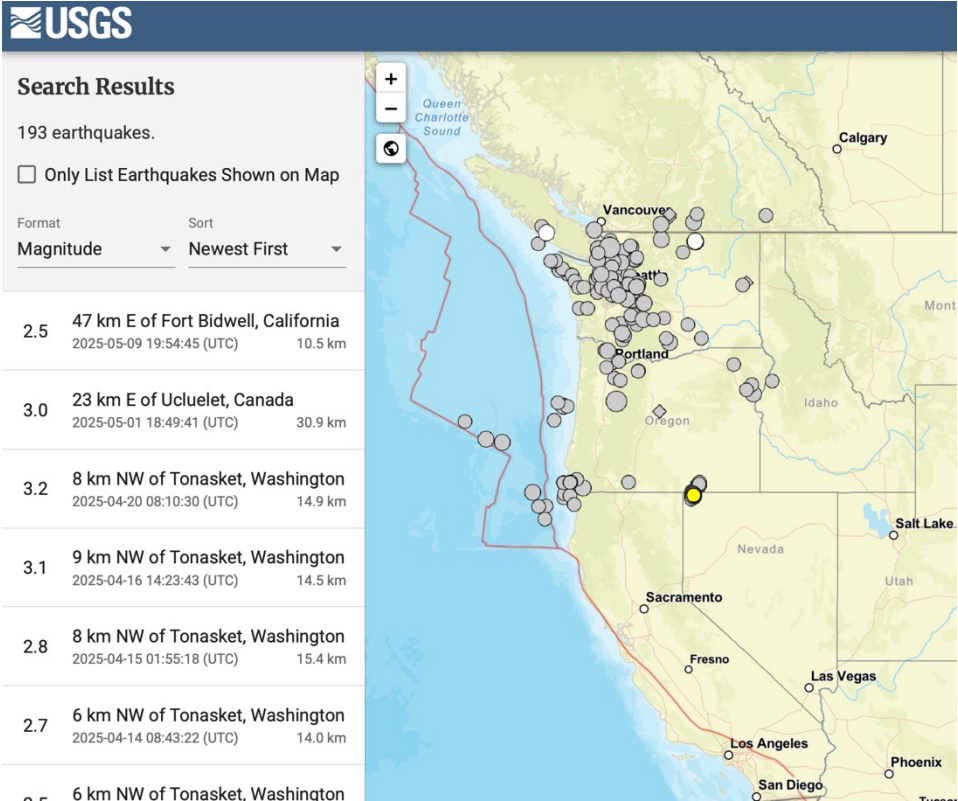
ComCat events

Demo: PNW event picking

How seismic network process seismic events



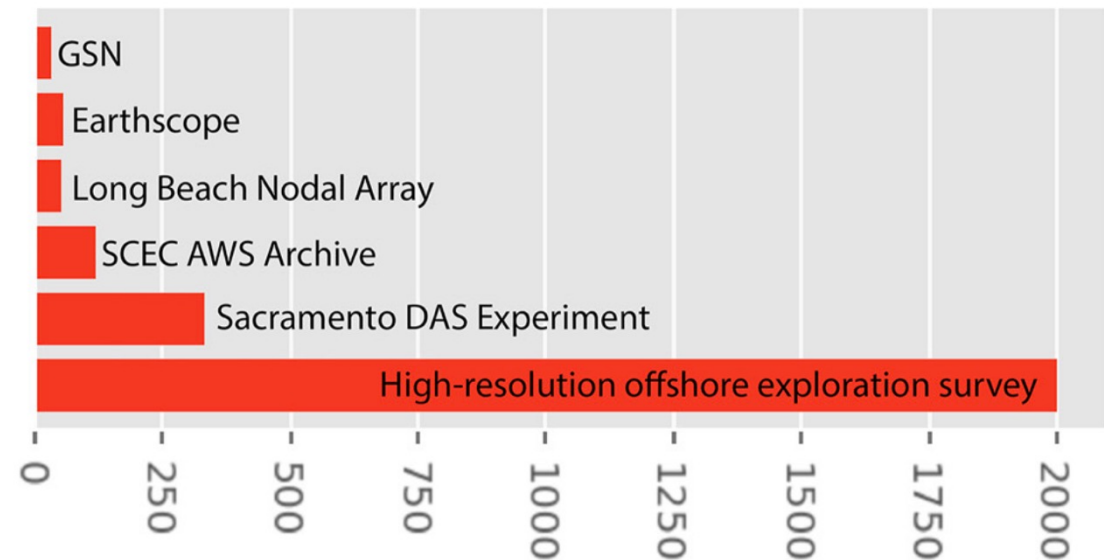
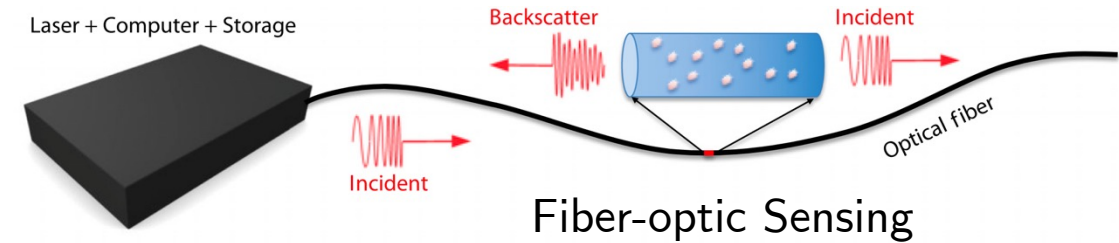
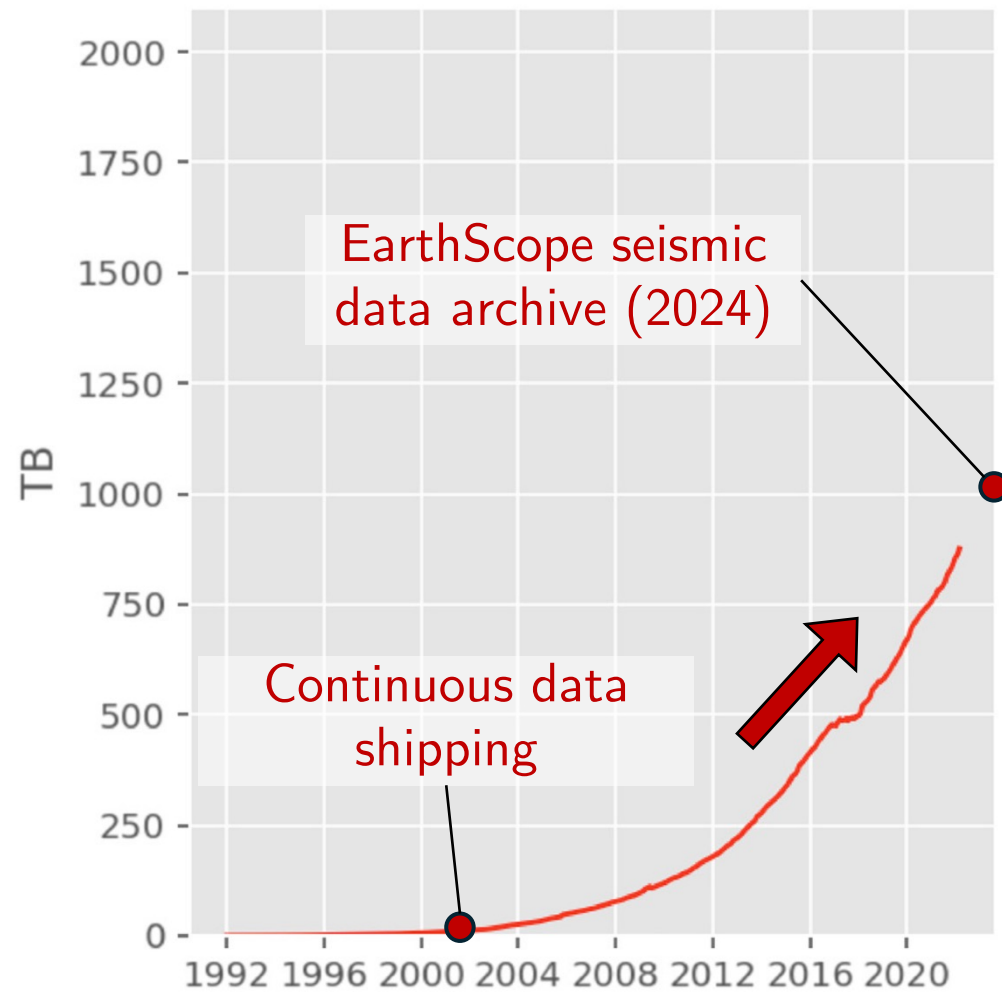
Analysts picking



ComCat events

Hands-on: Querying Earthquake Catalog and Waveforms

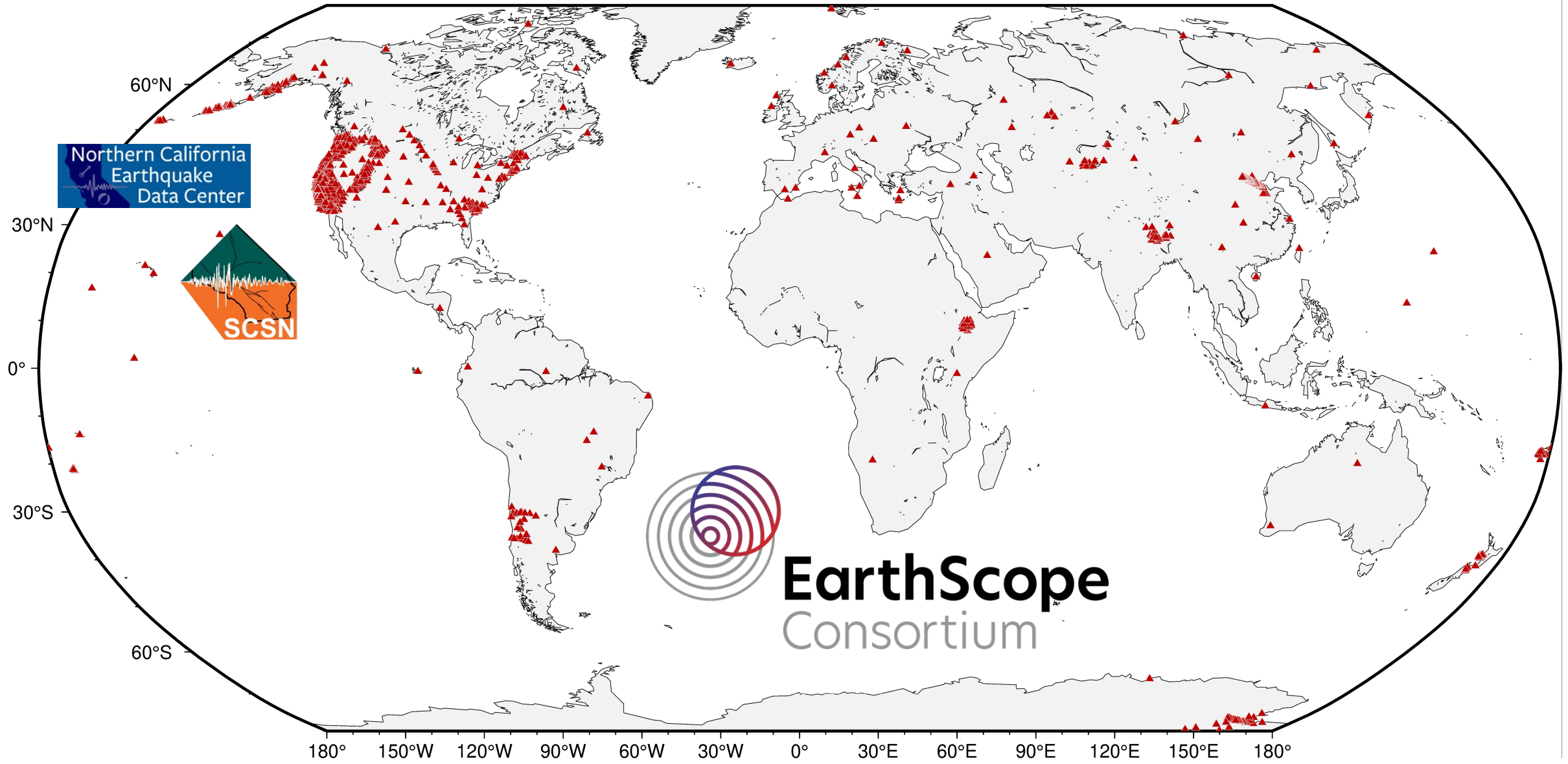
Seismology is becoming increasingly a big-data discipline...



... with the rise of data volume and heterogeneity

Seismology is becoming increasingly a big-data discipline...

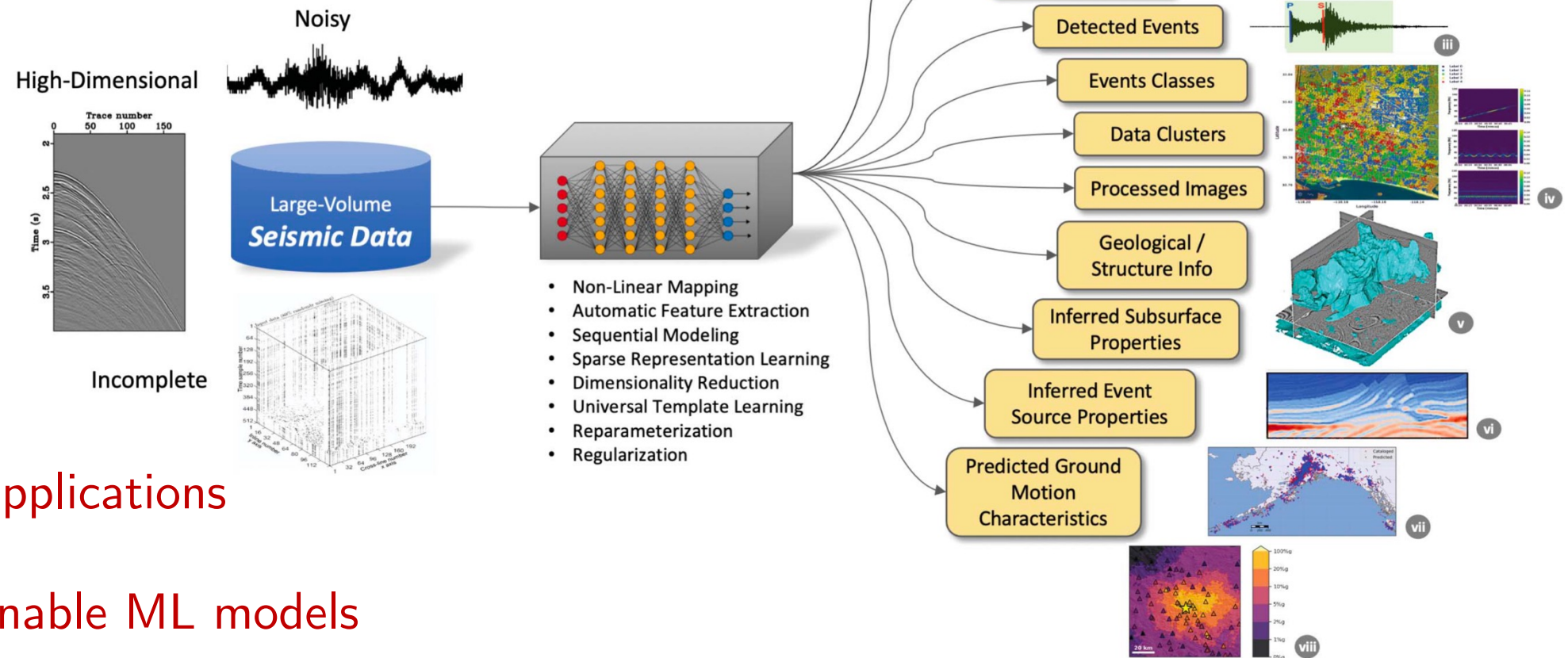
2002-01-01 to 2002-01-31



Seismology is becoming increasingly a big-data discipline...

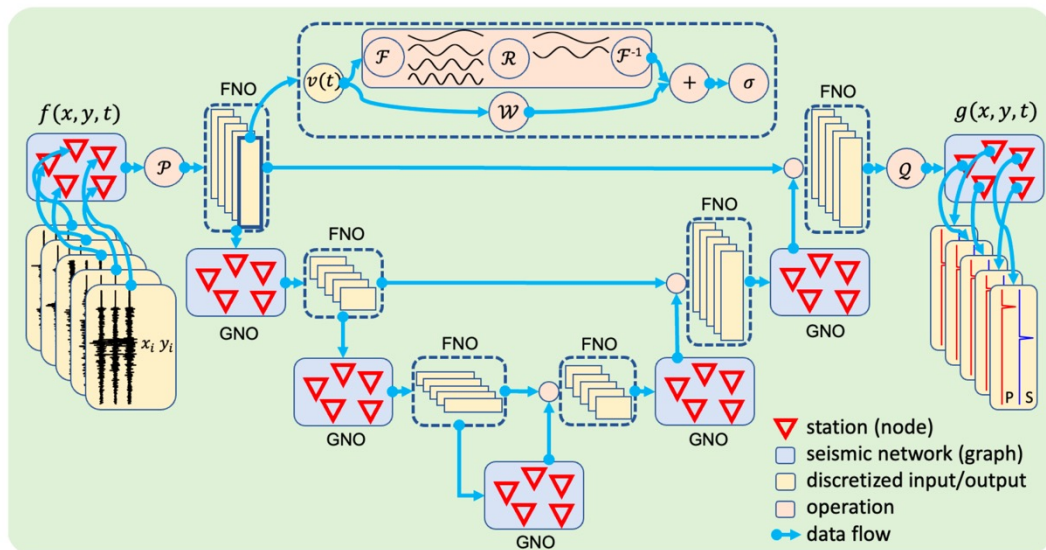
Mousavi and Beroza, 2022

- Widely used in ground-motion data analysis

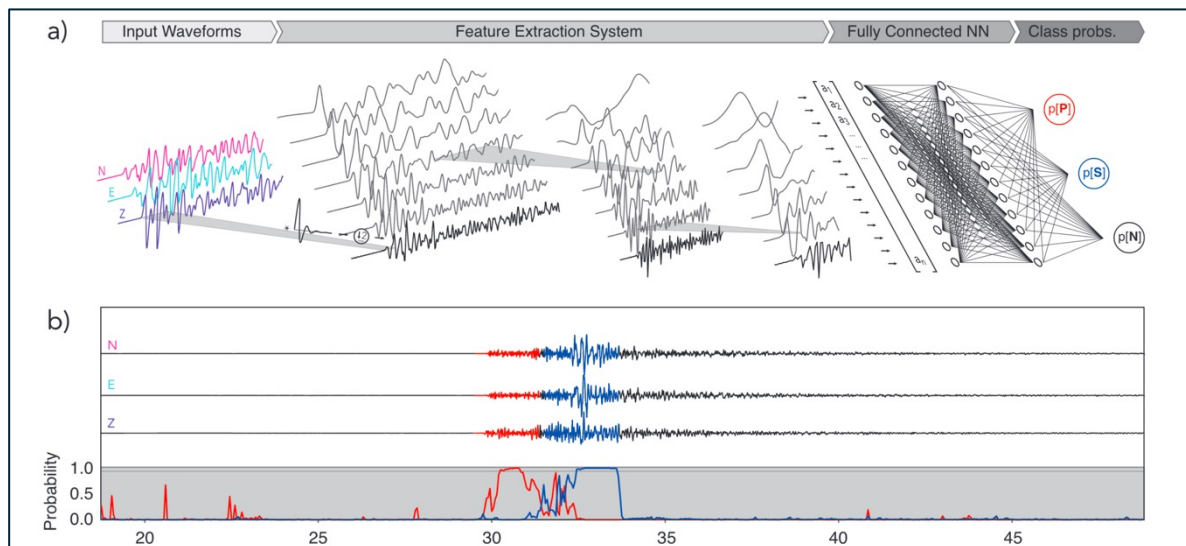


- New applications
- Explainable ML models
- Physics-informed ML models

Machine Learning for earthquake catalog building

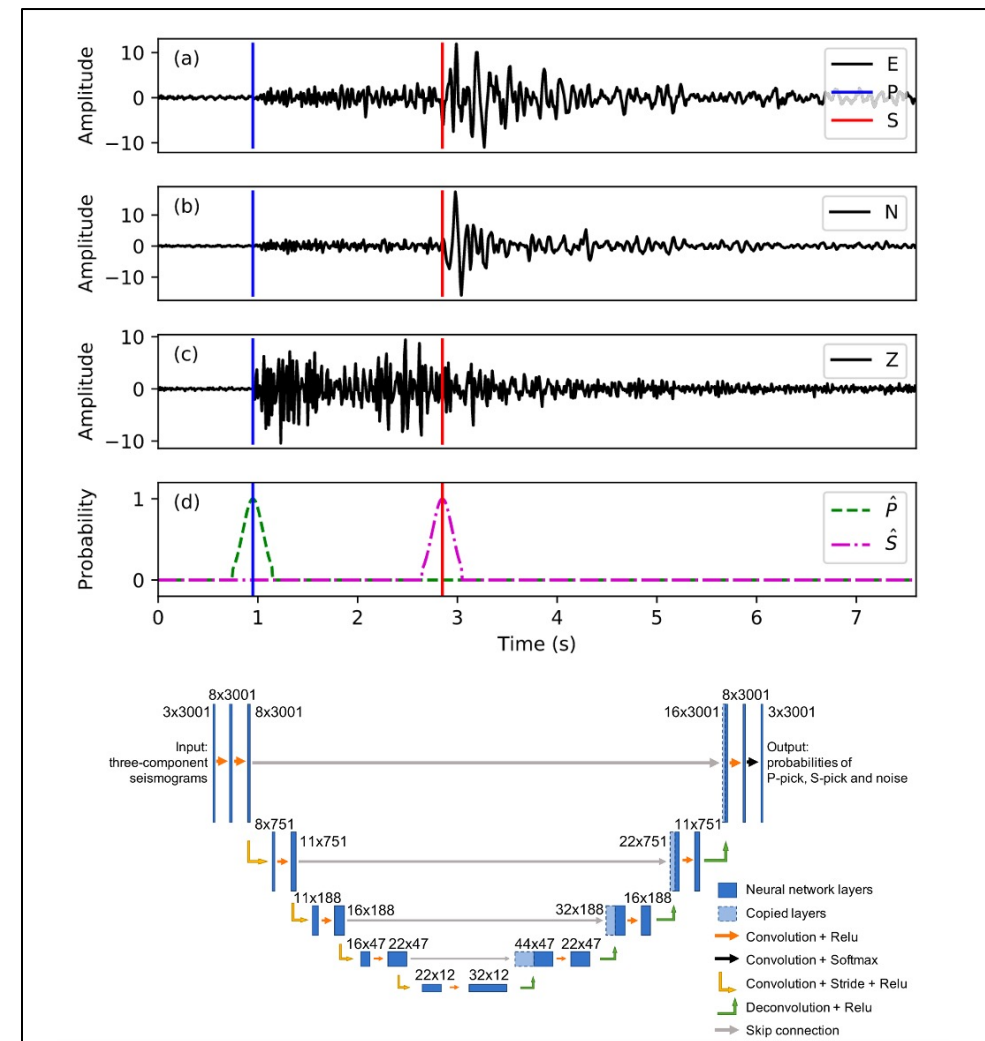


PhaseNO (Sun et al., 2022)



Generalized Phase Detection (GPD, Ross et al., 2018)

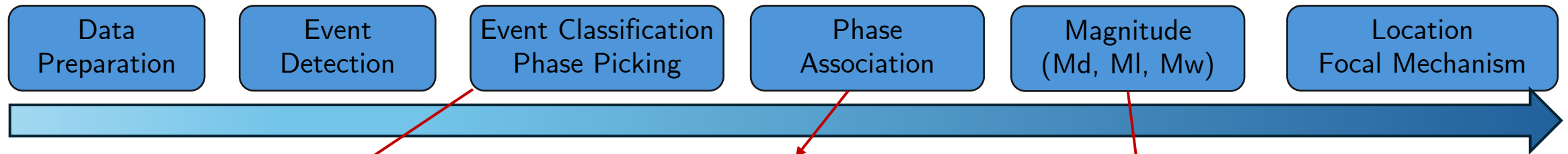
PhaseNet (Zhu et al., 2019)



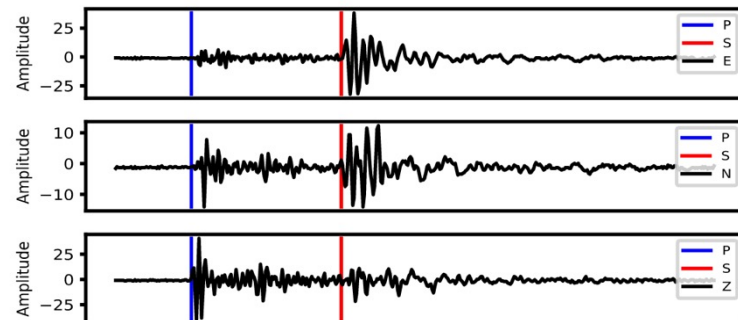
With a laptop, these pickers scan day-long waveform within 10 secs.

Machine Learning for earthquake catalog building

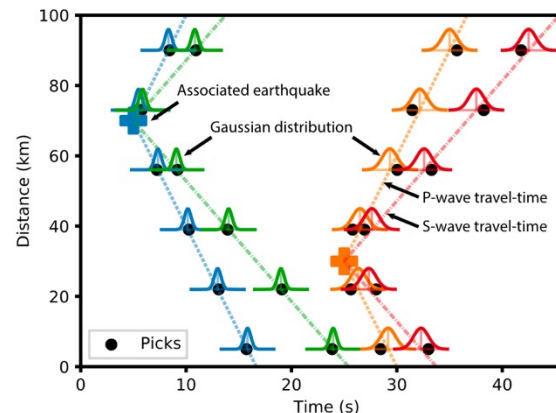
- ✓ Quick response to new events
- ✓ Less “training” time
- ✓ Stable and consistent results
- ✓ Good scalability and portability
- ❑ Large dataset for model training
- ❑ Computing resource
- ❑ Quality control
- ❑ Operation integration



- GPD (Ross et al., 2018)
- PhaseNet (Zhu et al., 2018)
- EqTransformer (Mousavi et al., 2020)
- PhaseNO (Sun et al., 2022)



- PhaseLink (Ross et al., 2019)
- GaMMA (Zhu et al., 2021)
- Neuma (Ross et al., 2023)
- PyOcto (Münchmeyer, 2023)



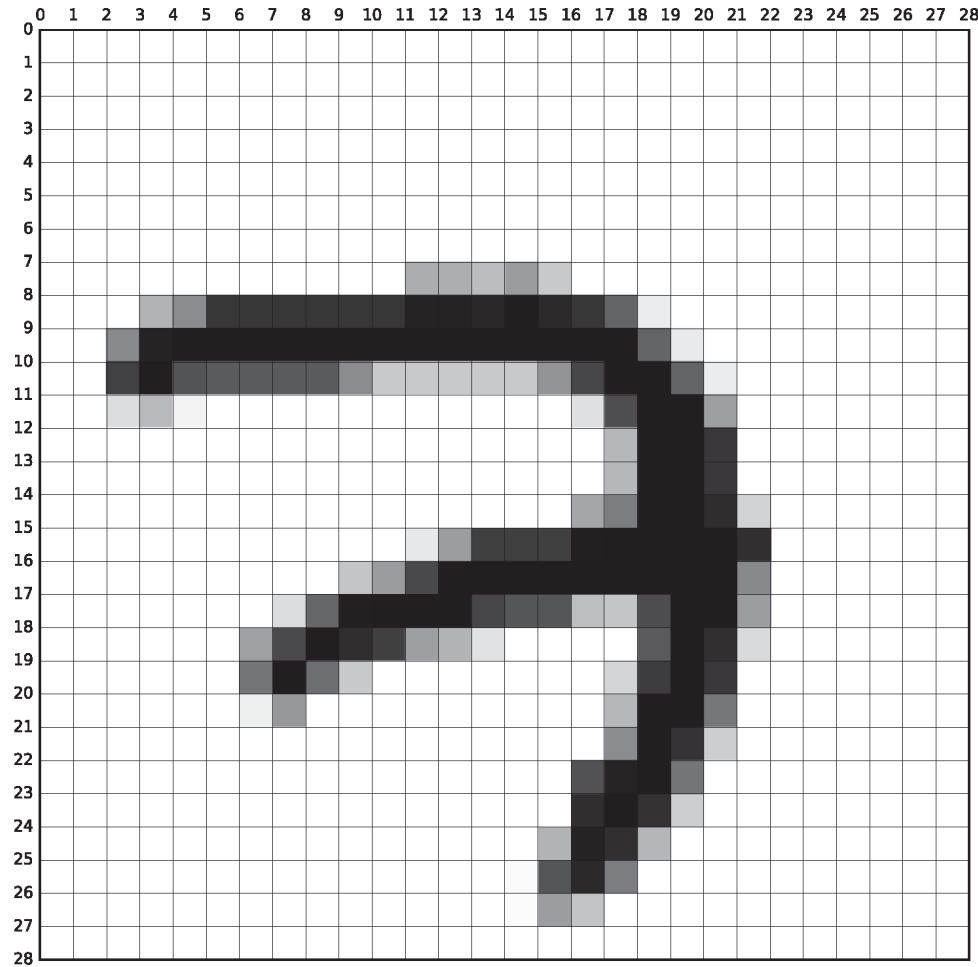
Workflow

- easyQuake (Walter et al., 2021)
- SeisBench (Woollam et al., 2022)
- QuakeFlow (Zhu et al., 2022)
- Loc-Flow (Zhang et al., 2022)

Curated Dataset for Seismology

The MNIST dataset for computer vision

Dataset size: ~11 MB



(a) MNIST sample belonging to the digit '7'.



(b) 100 samples from the MNIST training set.

Curated seismic datasets

Received August 16, 2019, accepted October 12, 2019, date of publication October 16, 2019, date of current version December 23, 2019.

Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2947848

Stanford Earthquake Dataset (STEAD): A Global Data Set of Seismic Signals for AI

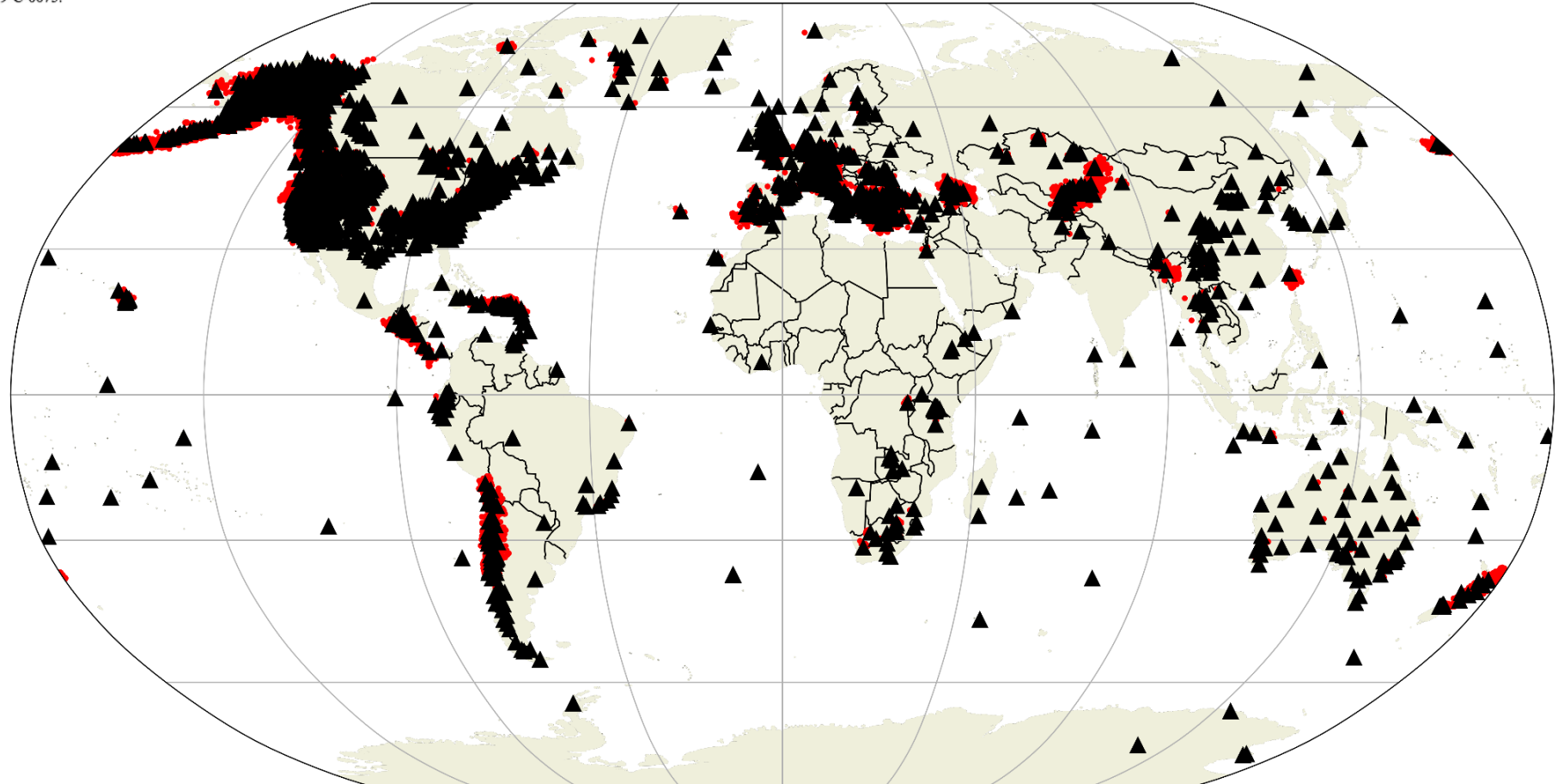
S. MOSTAFA MOUSAVI¹, YIXIAO SHENG, WEIQIANG ZHU¹, AND GREGORY C. BEROZA¹

Geophysics Department, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-2215, USA

Corresponding author: S. Mostafa Mousavi (mmousavi@stanford.edu)

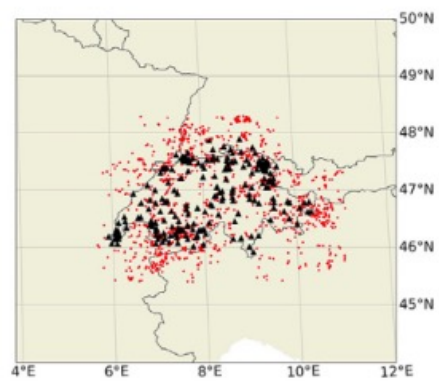
The work of S. M. Mousavi was partially supported by Stanford Center for Induced and Triggered Seismicity (SCITS). The work of G. C. Beroza was supported by AFRL under the contract number FA9453-19-C-0073.

- 1.2 million waveforms and attributes
- Waveforms within 350 km of the origins

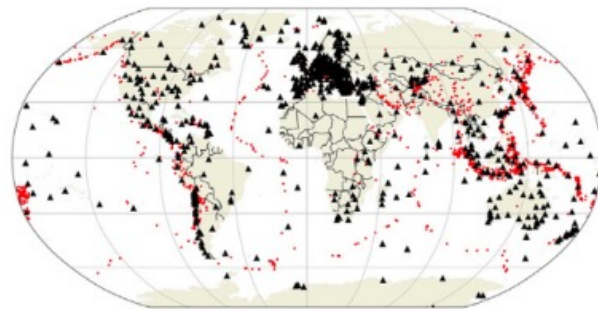


Curated seismic datasets

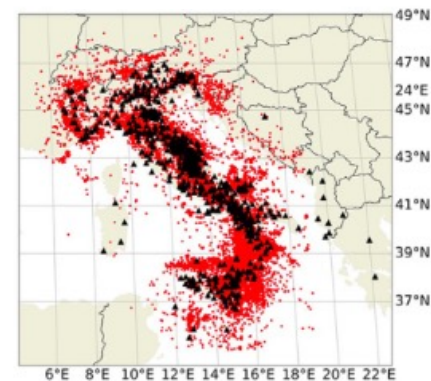
ETHZ



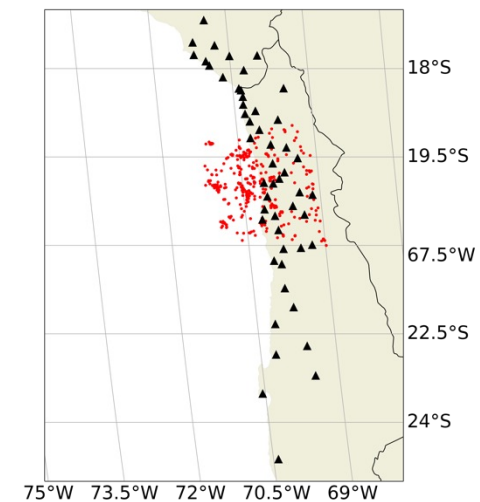
GEOFON



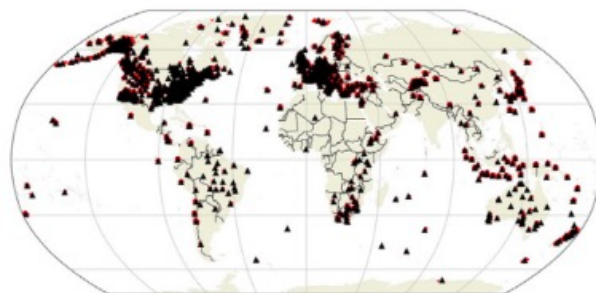
INSTANCE



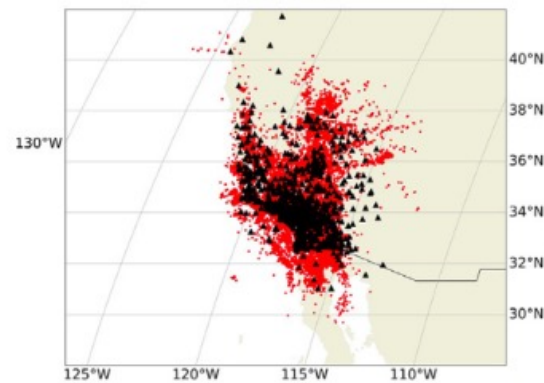
IQUQUE



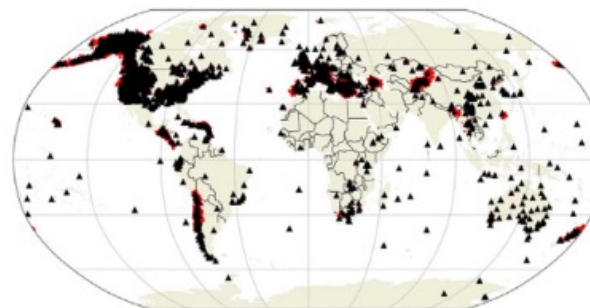
LenDB



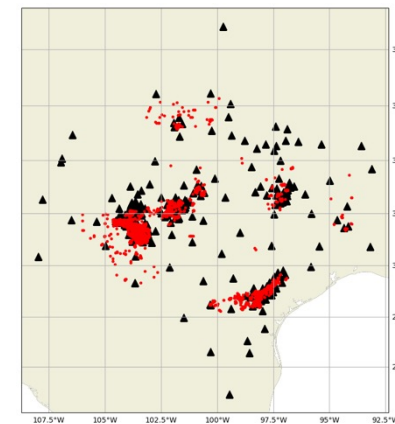
SCEDC



STEAD



TEXED

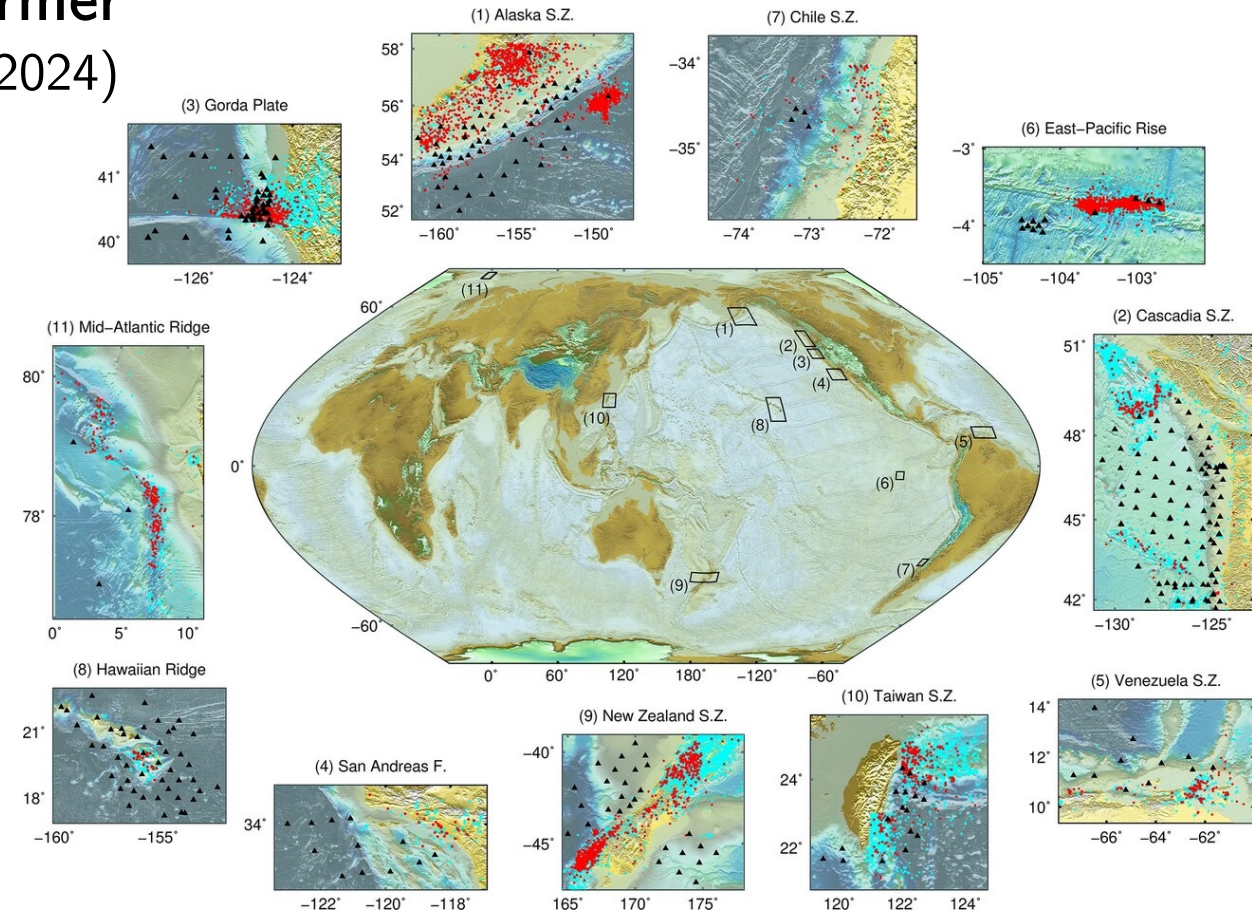
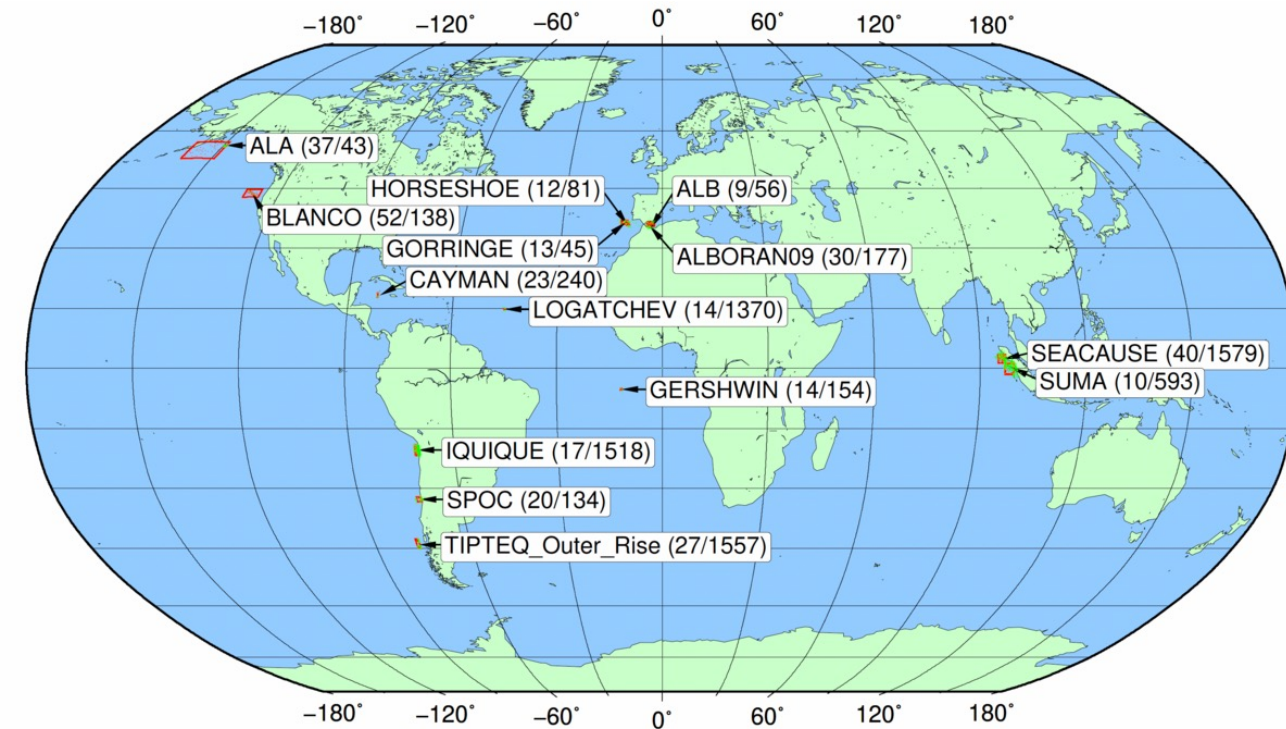


Curated seismic datasets

OBSTransformer Niksejel et al. (2024)

PickBlue

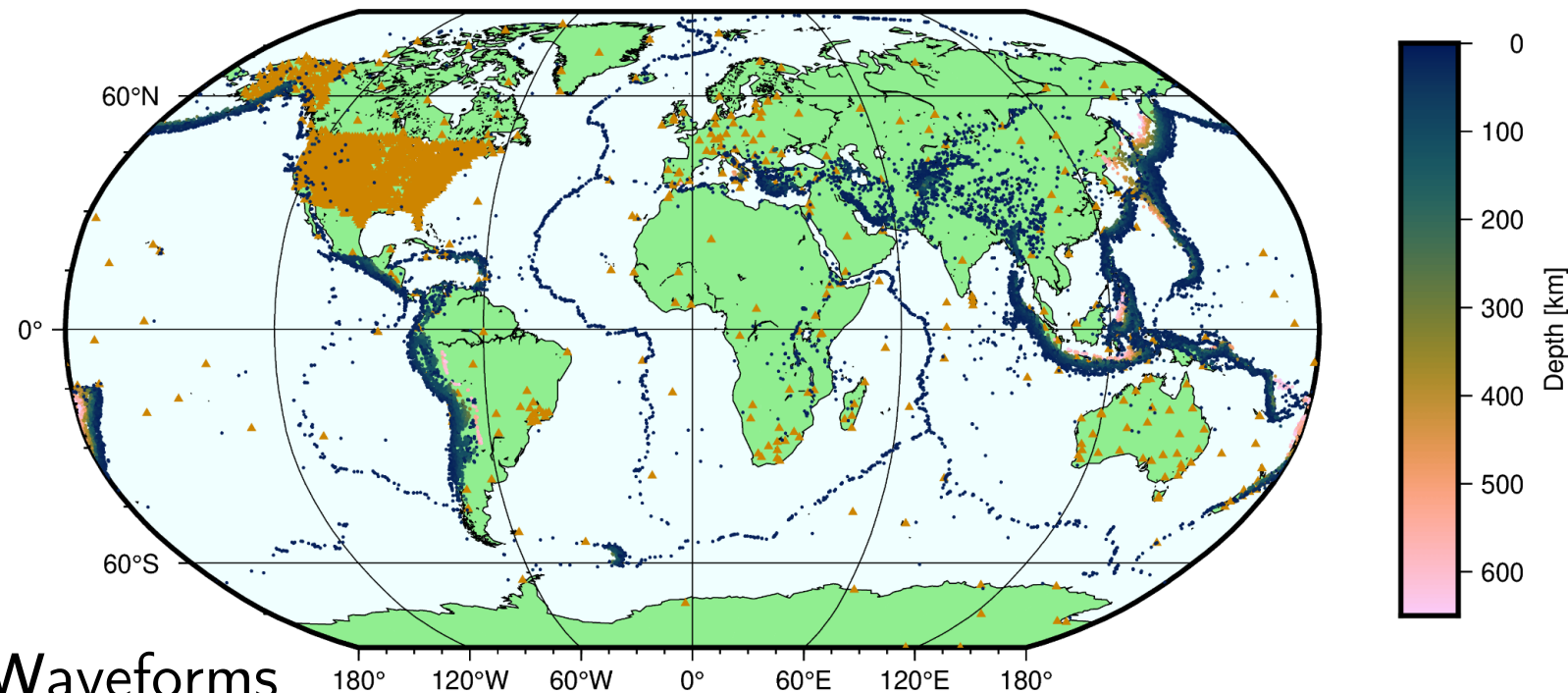
Bornstein et al. (2024)



Curated seismic datasets

ISC-EHB dataset

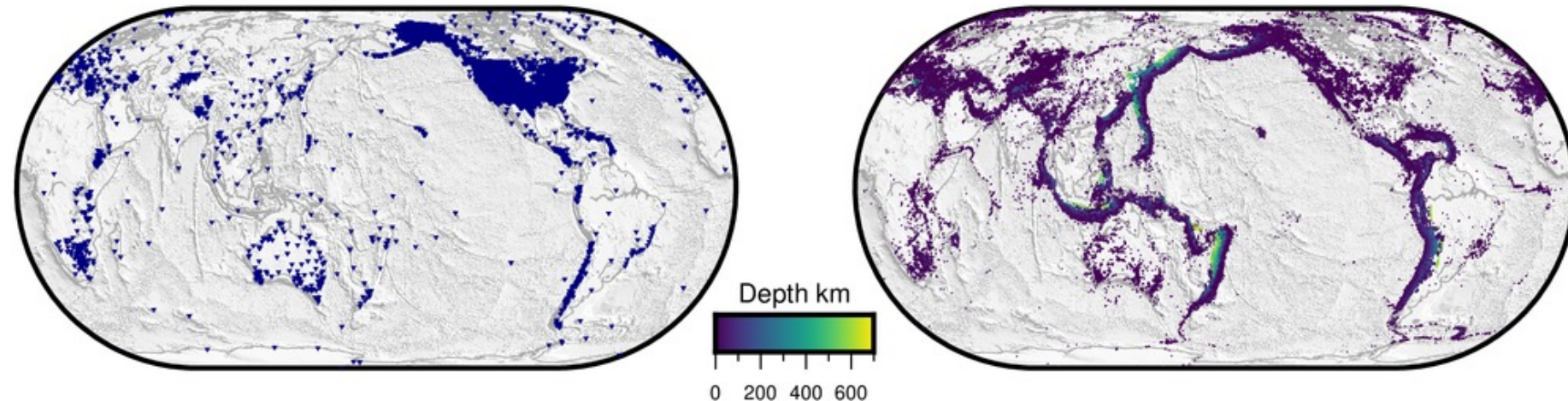
Münchmeyer et al. (2023)



Curated Regional Earthquake Waveforms

CREW: P, Pn, Pg, S, Sn, Sg

Aguilar-Suarez and Beroza (2024)

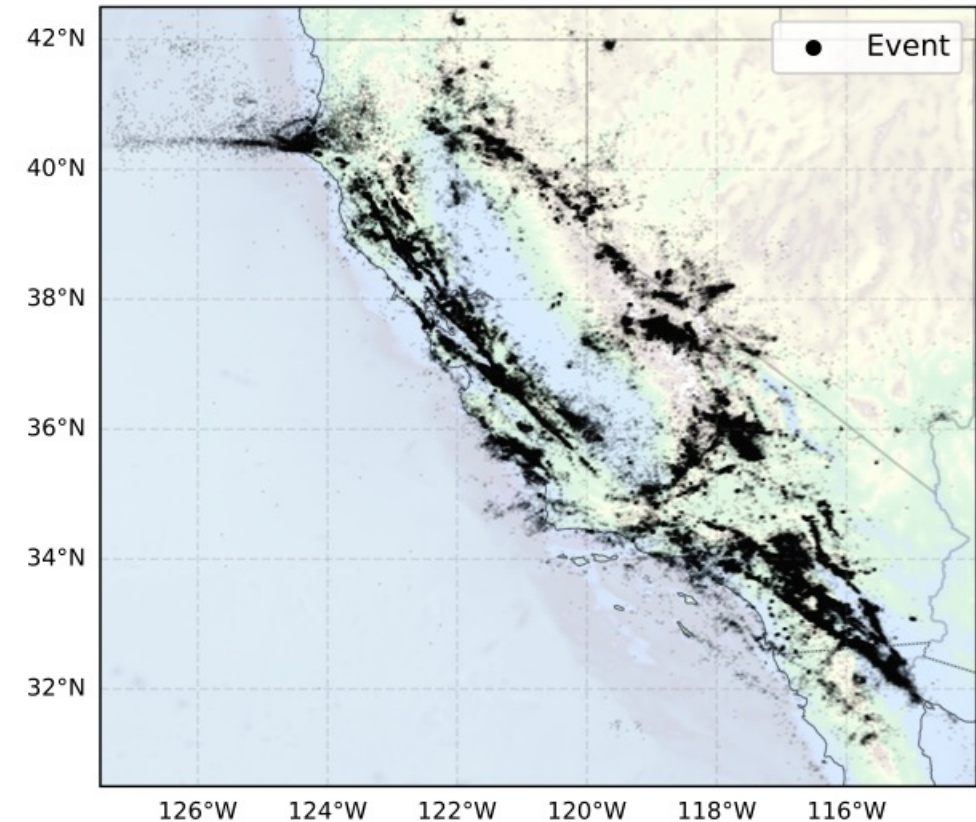
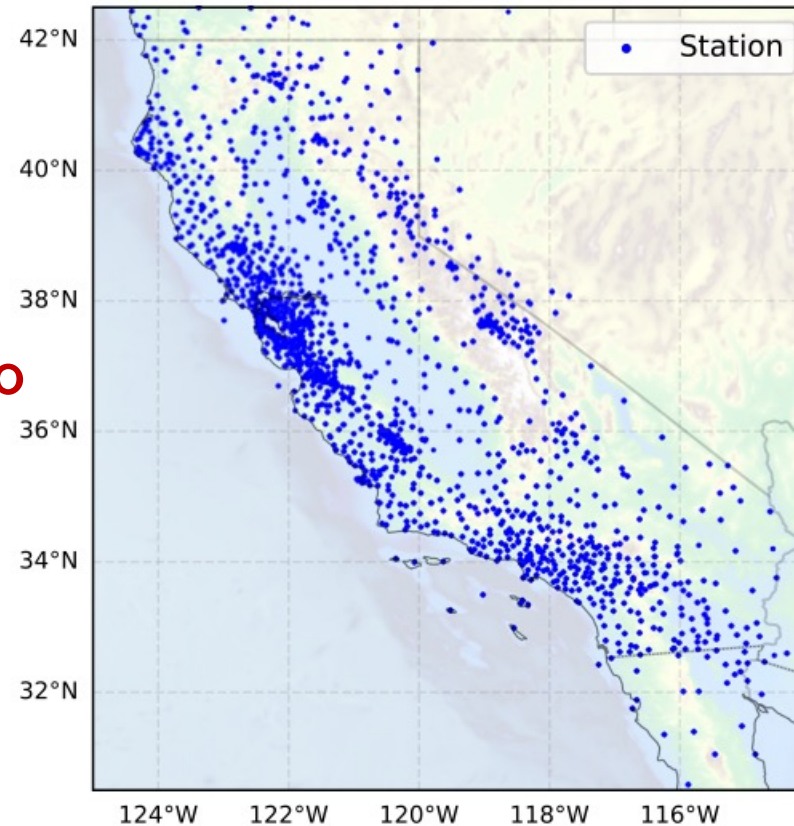


Curated seismic datasets

... and most recently

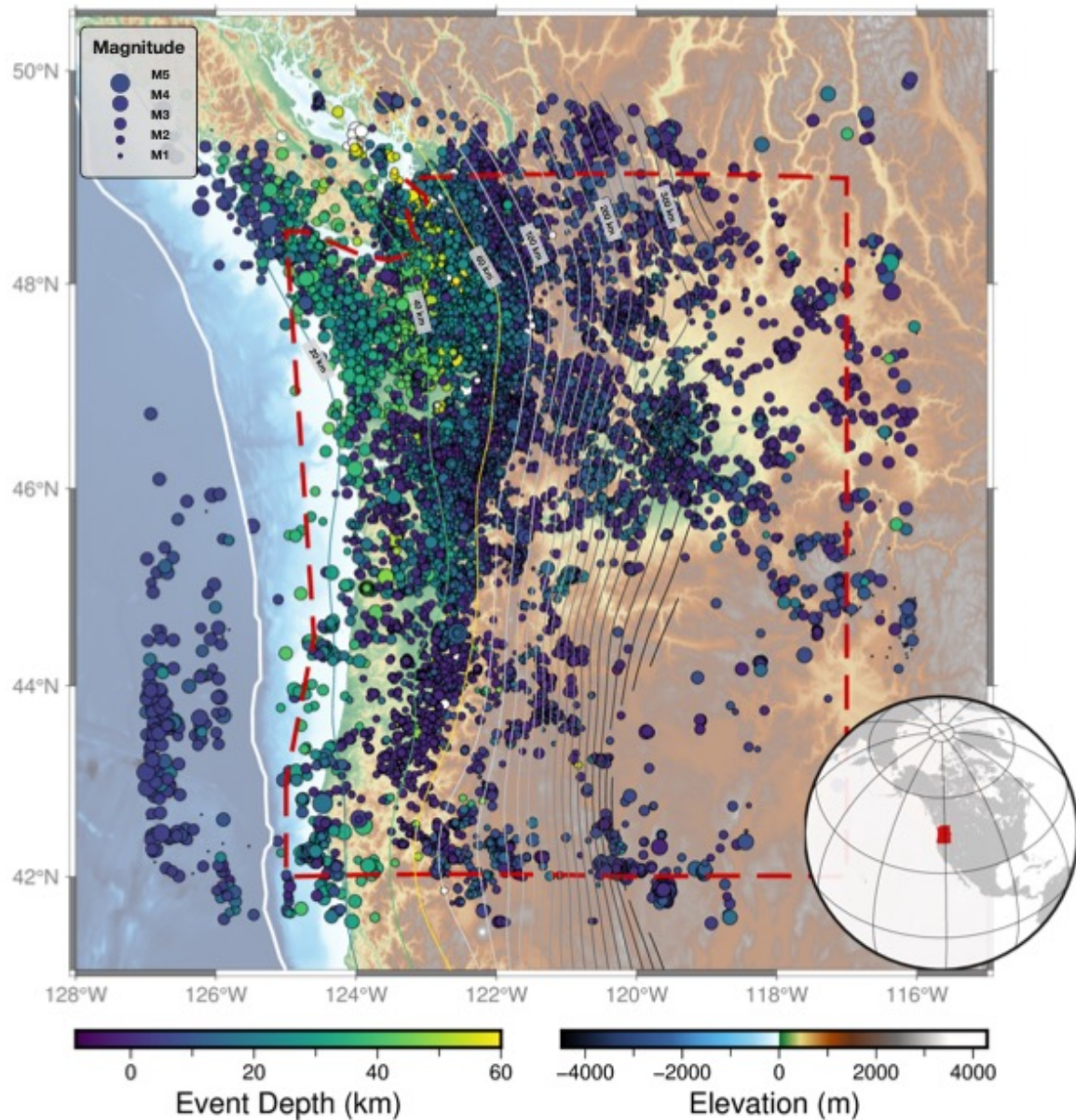
California Earthquake Event Dataset for ML & Cloud Computing CEED (Zhu et al., 2025)

- 4.1 million waveforms
- Elevating datasets into TB scale (~ 1 TB)

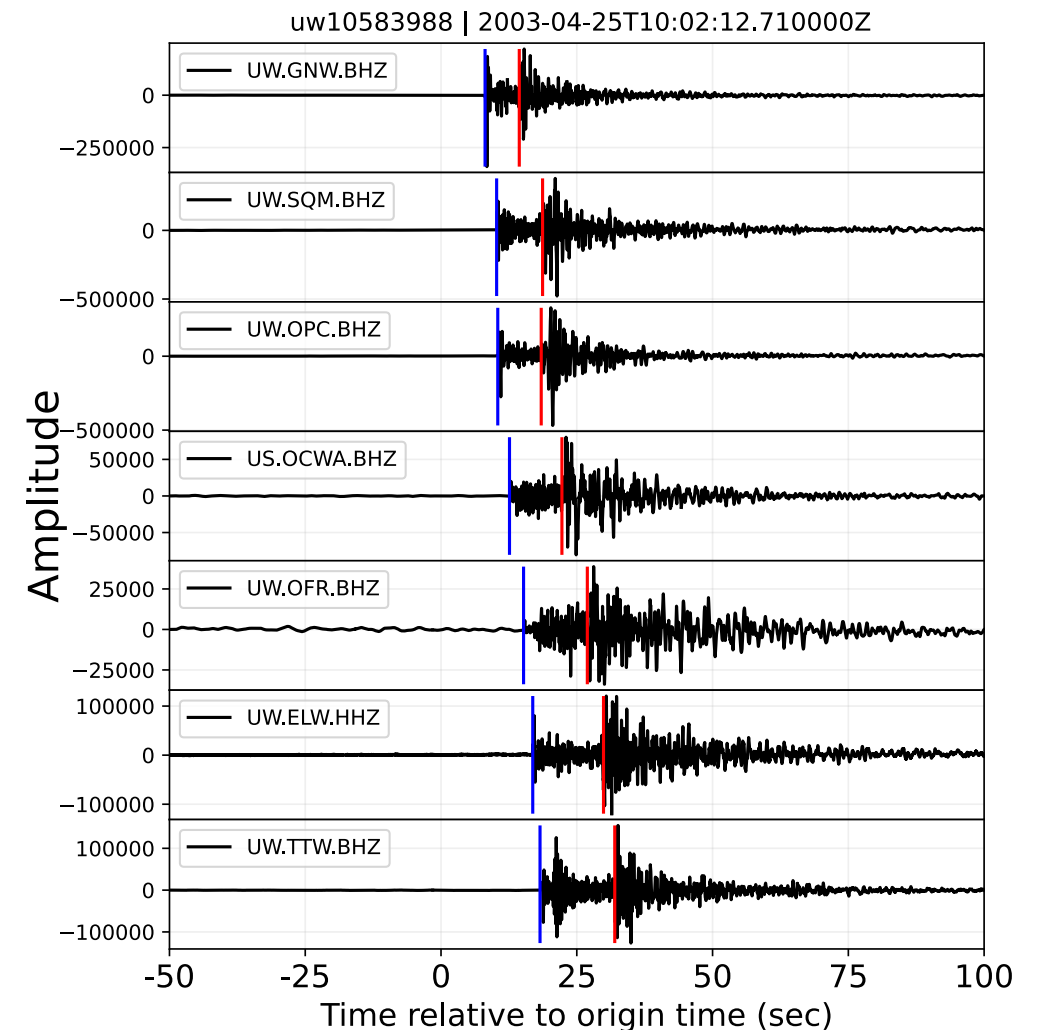


How do researchers easily access these datasets?

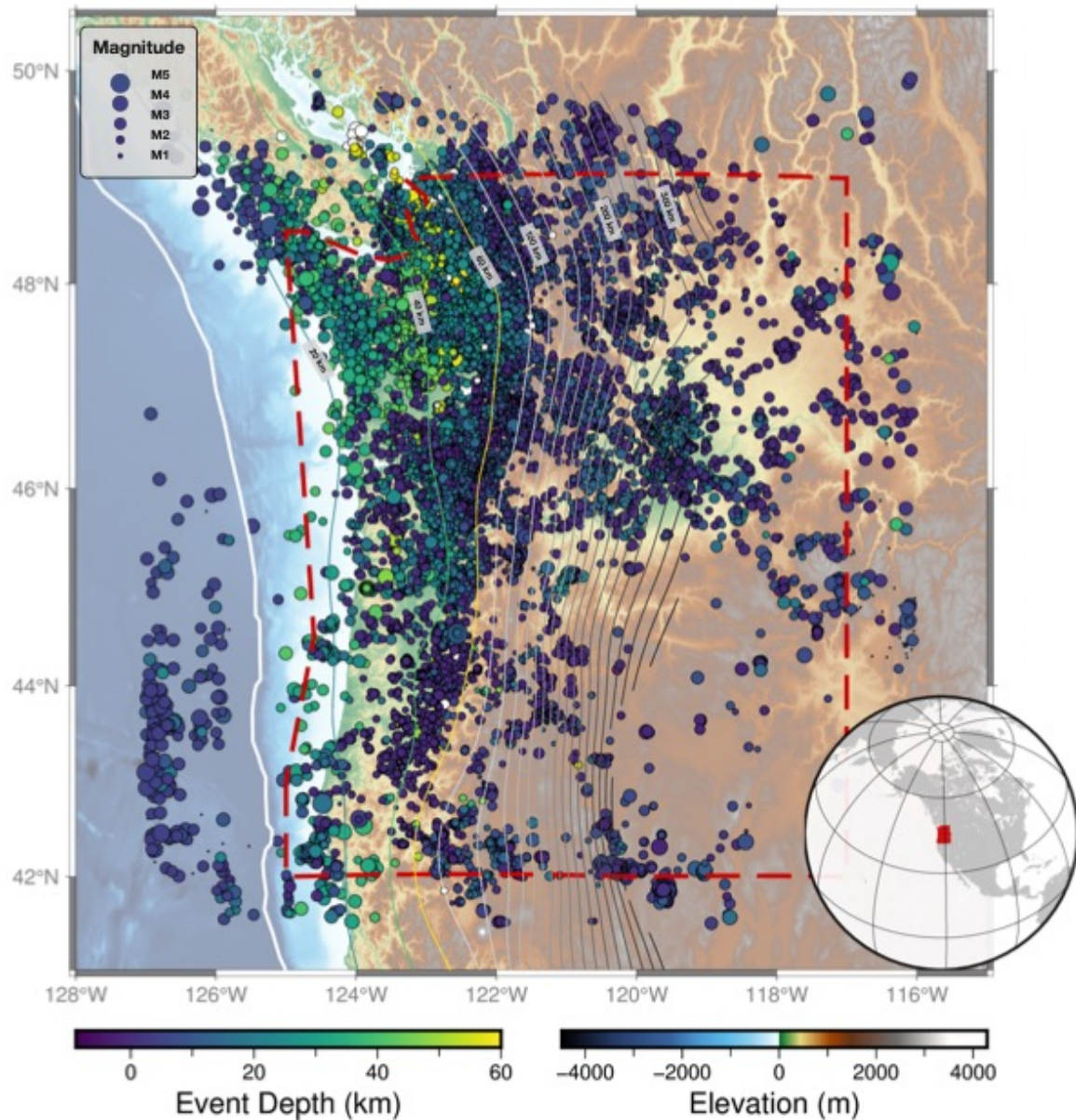
Curated PNW seismic datasets



- 44k earthquake and explosion events, 5.6k exotic events, 51k noise waveform
- 150/180-second window length



Curated PNW seismic datasets



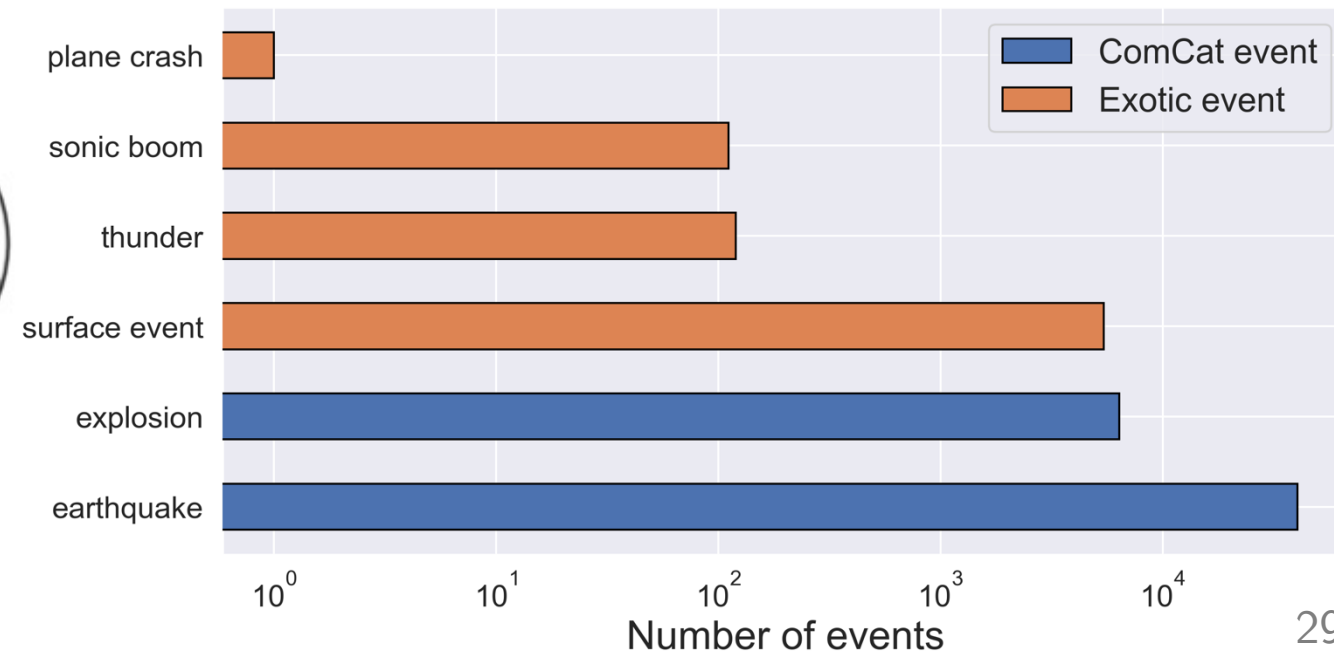
- 44k earthquake and explosion events, 5.6k exotic events, 51k noise waveform

- 150/180-second window length

- Origin and phase information

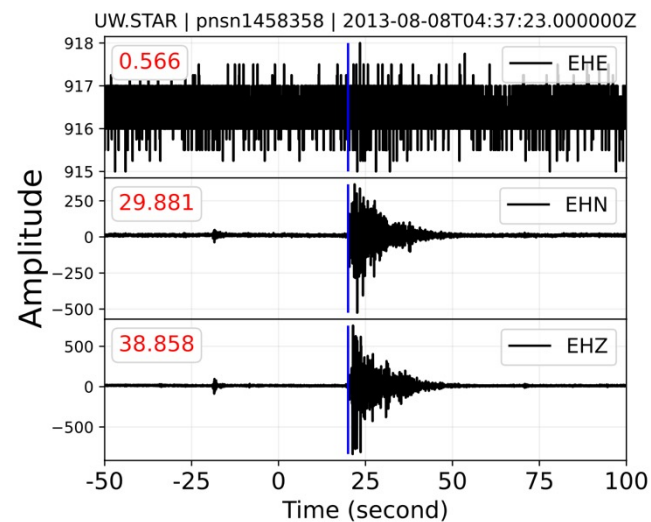
- Machine readable format (HDF5+CSV)

- **Compatible with SeisBench ecosystem**

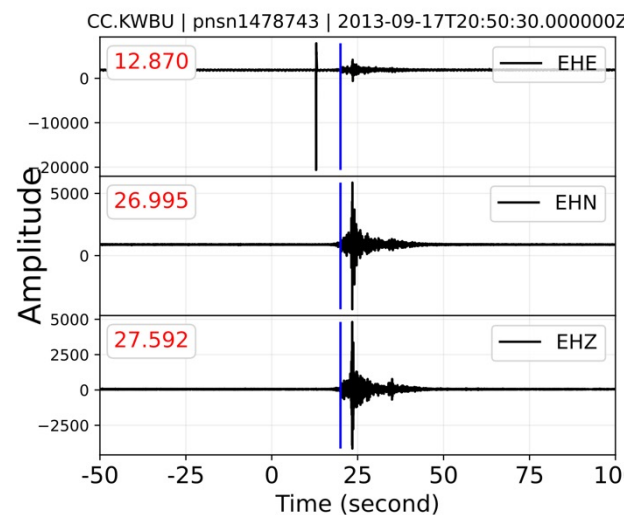


Curated datasets are not perfect

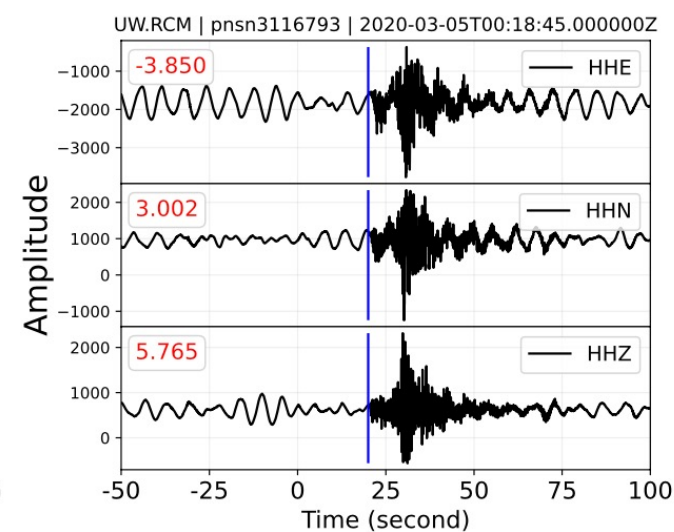
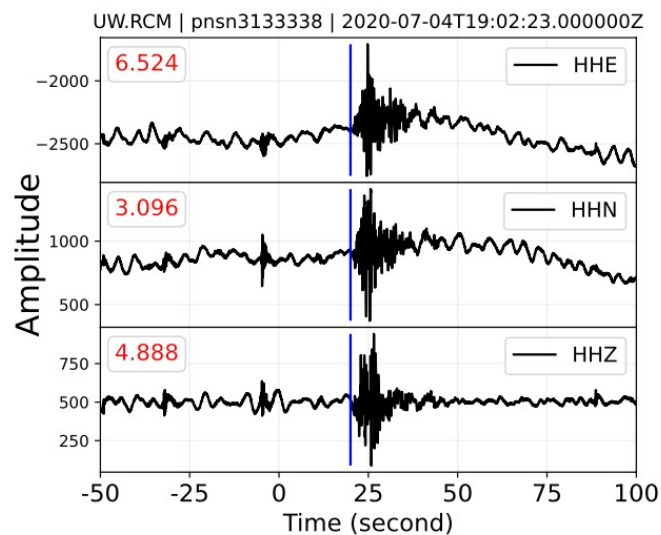
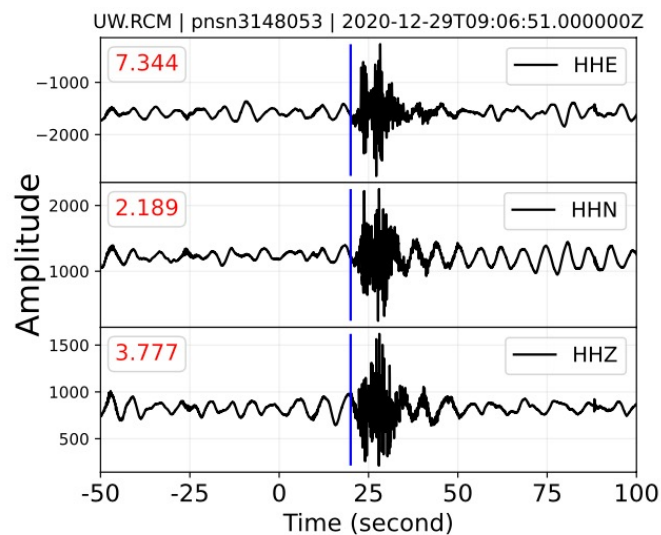
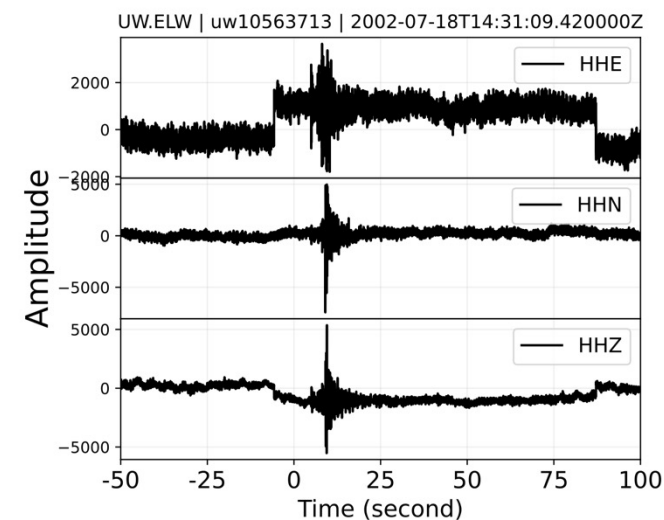
Missing channel



Glitch



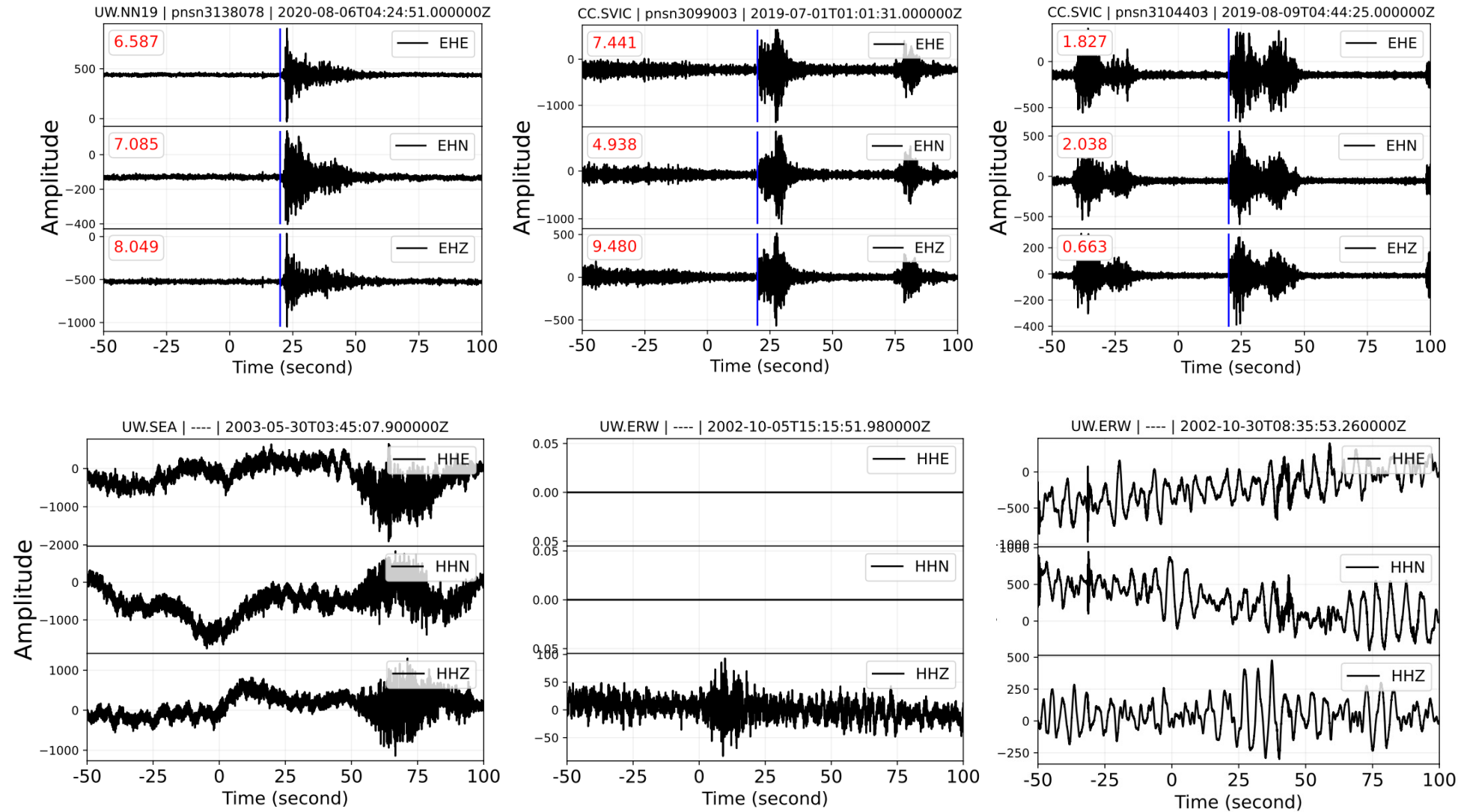
Offsets



Event type could be misclassified

Curated datasets are not perfect

Multiple events: unlabeled phases

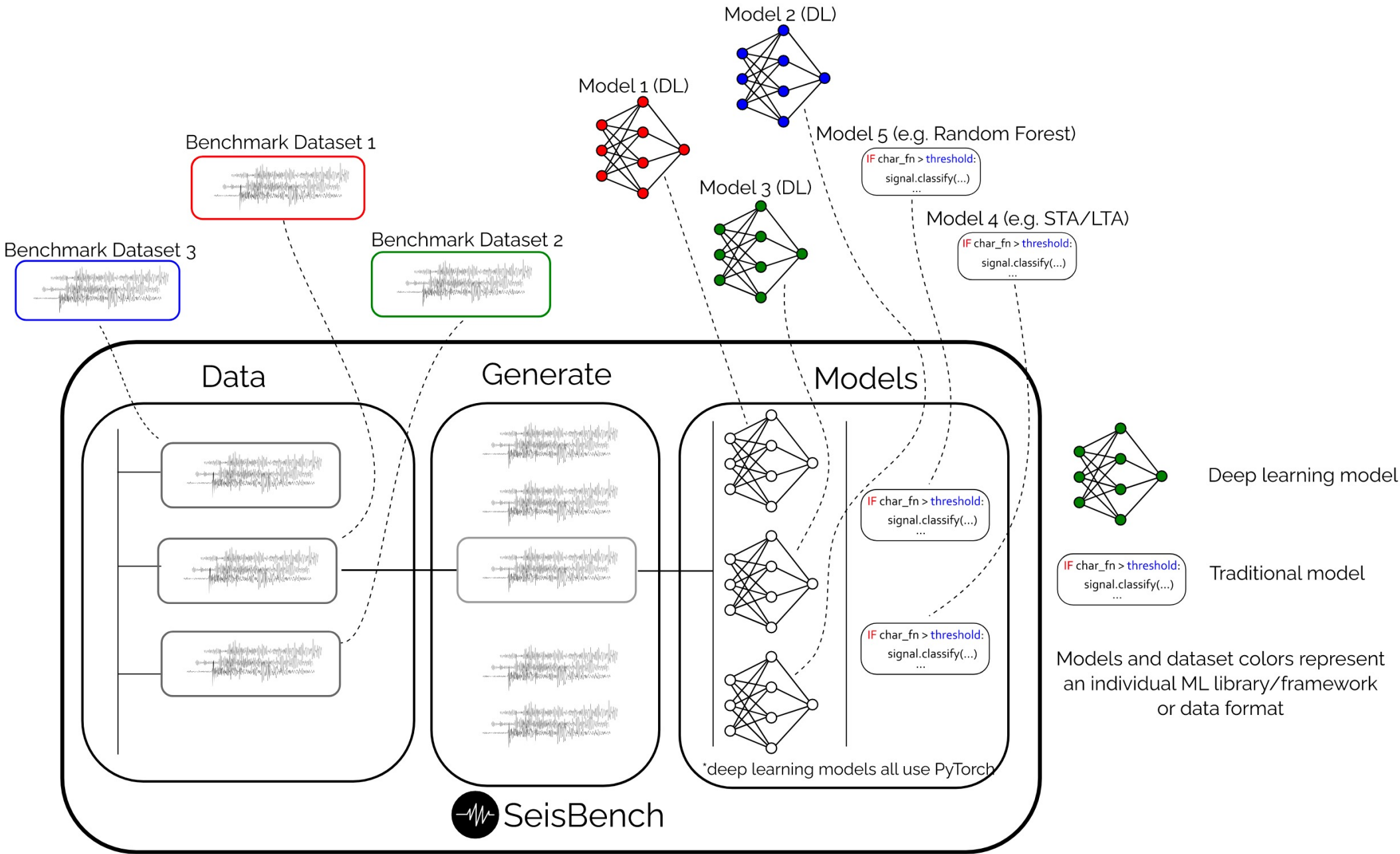


Uncataloged events & padded channels

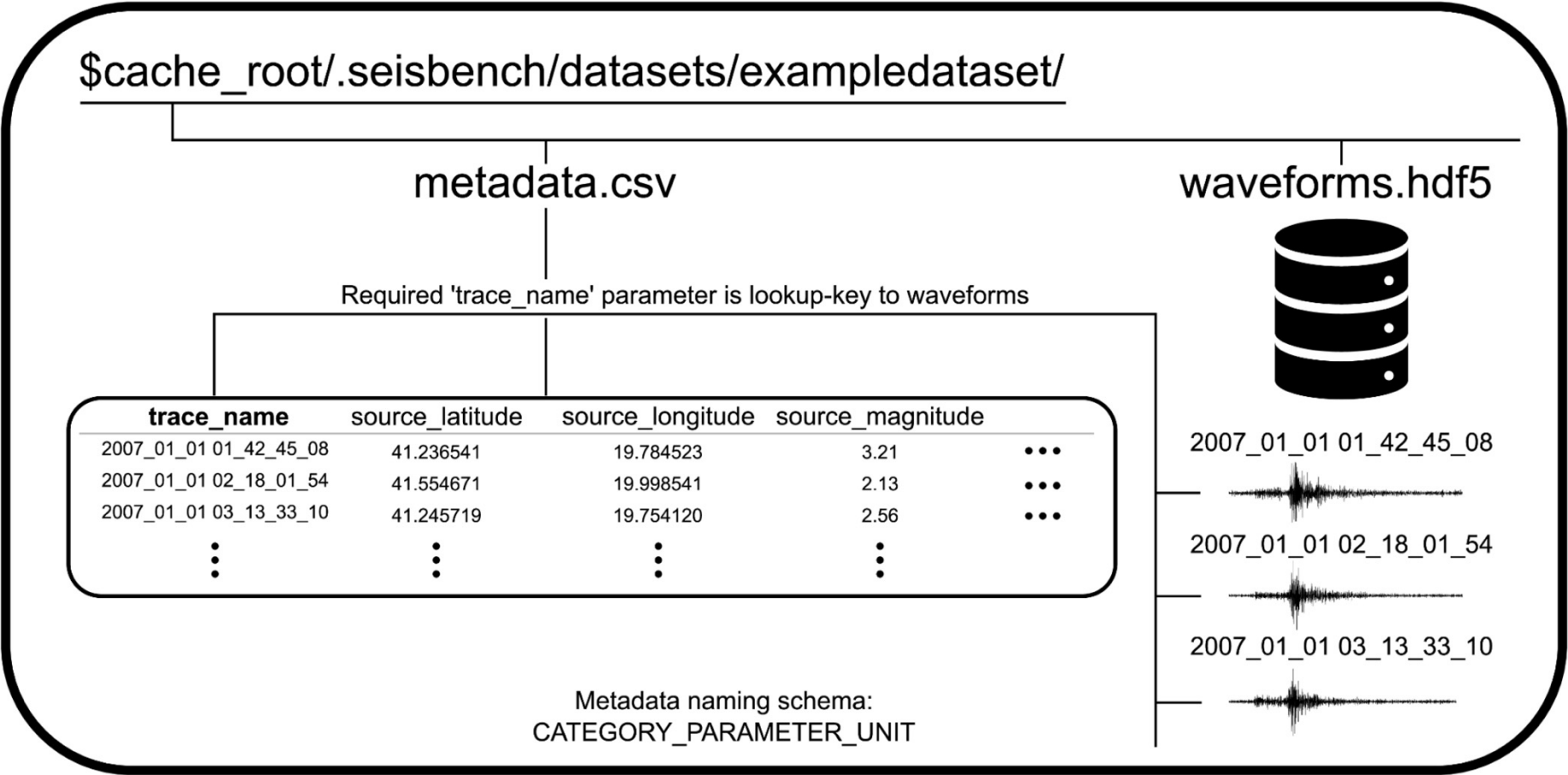
SeisBench Ecosystem

SeisBench – a toolbox for Machine Learning seismology

Standardise



SeisBench – a toolbox for Machine Learning seismology



SeisBench data format
HDF5 + CSV

SeisBench: an open-source community

seisbench / seisbench

Q

Type / to search

<> Code

Issues 18


Pull requests 2

Actions

Projects

Security

Insights

 **seisbench** Public

Edit Pins

Watch 21

Fork 100

Star 312

main

14 Branches

45 Tags


Q









Go to file

t

Add file

<> Code

 **yetinam** Merge pull request #341 from seisbench/python313 ae21ee2 · 4 days ago 839 Commits

 .github/workflows	Revert previous commit as issue is not fixed	4 days ago
 contrib	Minimal benchmark script for annotate	last year
 docs	Updated URL of backup repository to new GFZ domain in doc...	2 months ago
 examples	Fix typo in dataset doc	6 months ago
 seisbench	Fix 404 handling in list_pretrained	4 days ago
 tests	Fix 404 handling in list_pretrained	4 days ago
 .gitignore	adding pyproject / isort	3 years ago
 .pre-commit-config.yaml	Disable pretty-format-json pre-commit hook	2 years ago

About

SeisBench - A toolbox for machine learning in seismology

python

science

machine-learning

deep-learning

seismology

Readme

GPL-3.0 license

Code of conduct

Activity

Custom properties

312 stars

21 watching

100 forks

Report repository

Hands-on: PNW dataset & SeisBench