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|  | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **SMD Before Matching:**  SEX -0.205642  AGE 0.529214  T2DM -0.239432  HYPERT -0.342163  WAIST\_CIR 0.408953  AGR -0.151658 | **SMD After Matching:**  SEX 0.058507  AGE 0.154903  T2DM -0.020541  HYPERT 0.048323  WAIST\_CIR 0.147484  AGR 0.103695 | |
| *These plots were generated after running PSM with the same parameters on the same dataset but using R-based packages in SPSS (left, dot plot) and using our Python-based code outside SPSS (right, line plot). The results are identical.* | |