

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

## Catalogue of Virus Images

(from database version 20161222)

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[www.rki.de/cl-em](http://www.rki.de/cl-em)

## The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

... is an offline stand-alone database which provides electron microscopy images of viruses as a reference and/or training tool for diagnostic electron microscopy. However, it can be used for other purposes as well (e.g. as an image pool for teaching). The image pool concentrates on viruses relevant to human diseases. In the current version we have only included images from material that was prepared by negative staining. The addition of images taken from thin sections is planned for future versions.

The “Catalogue of Virus Images” is a simple collection of all virus images stored in the database within a single PDF document. The images are sorted according to the virus group name (usually the family) and the document is fully searchable.

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If you would like to use the database, please visit [www.zenodo.org](http://www.zenodo.org) and search for “VirusExplorer”.

If you experience any problems during usage of the document, or if you wish to provide images, please get into touch with us by using [info@rki.de](mailto:info@rki.de). Make sure stating „VirusExplorer“ in the subject field.

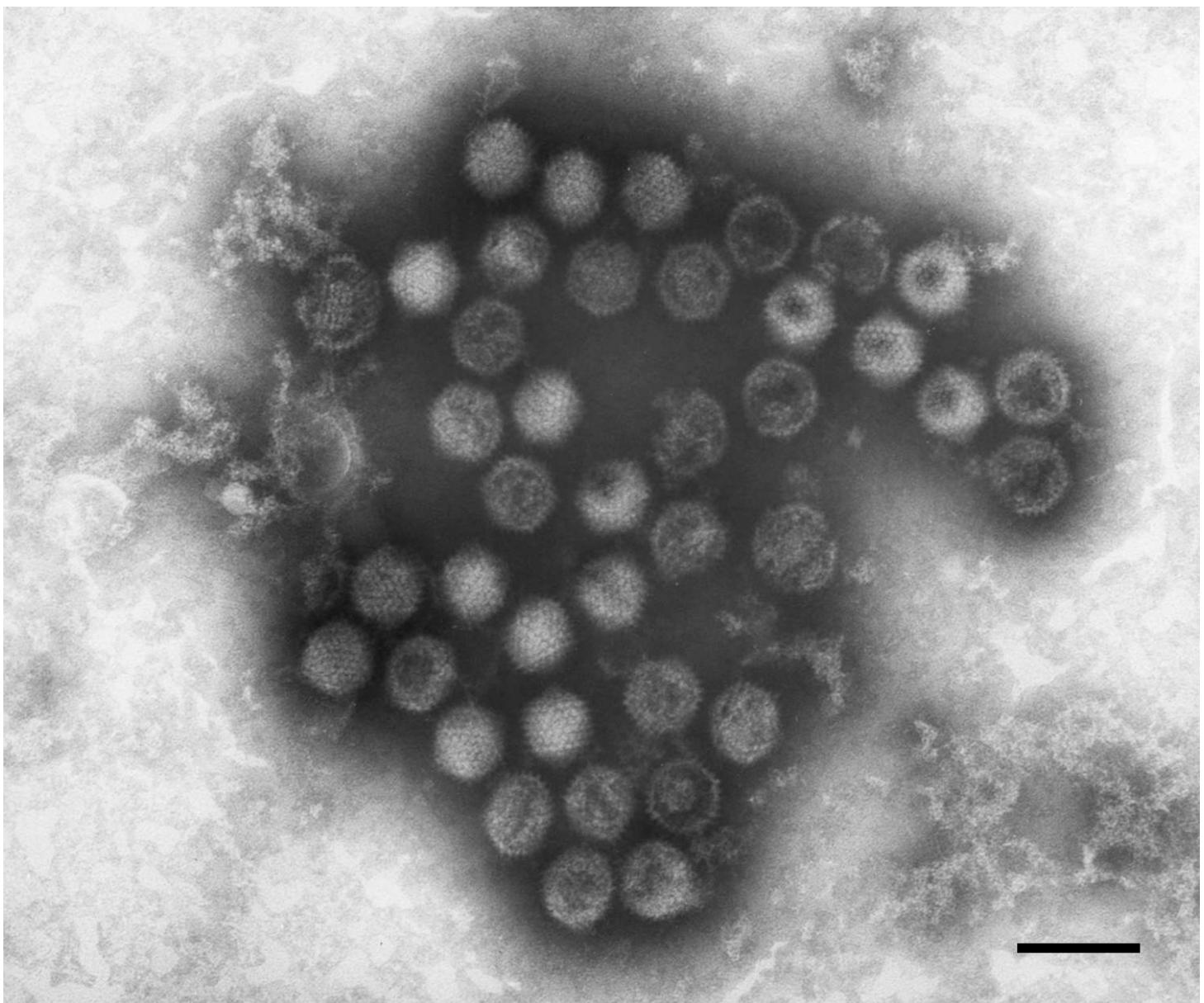
Last but not least, we are very grateful for the image pool Hans Gelderblom and co-workers have produced and conserved and which served as the stock for the database.

Michael Laue & Lars Möller

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Adenoviridae



**Human adenovirus 7 (HAdV-7). Genus: Mastadenovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

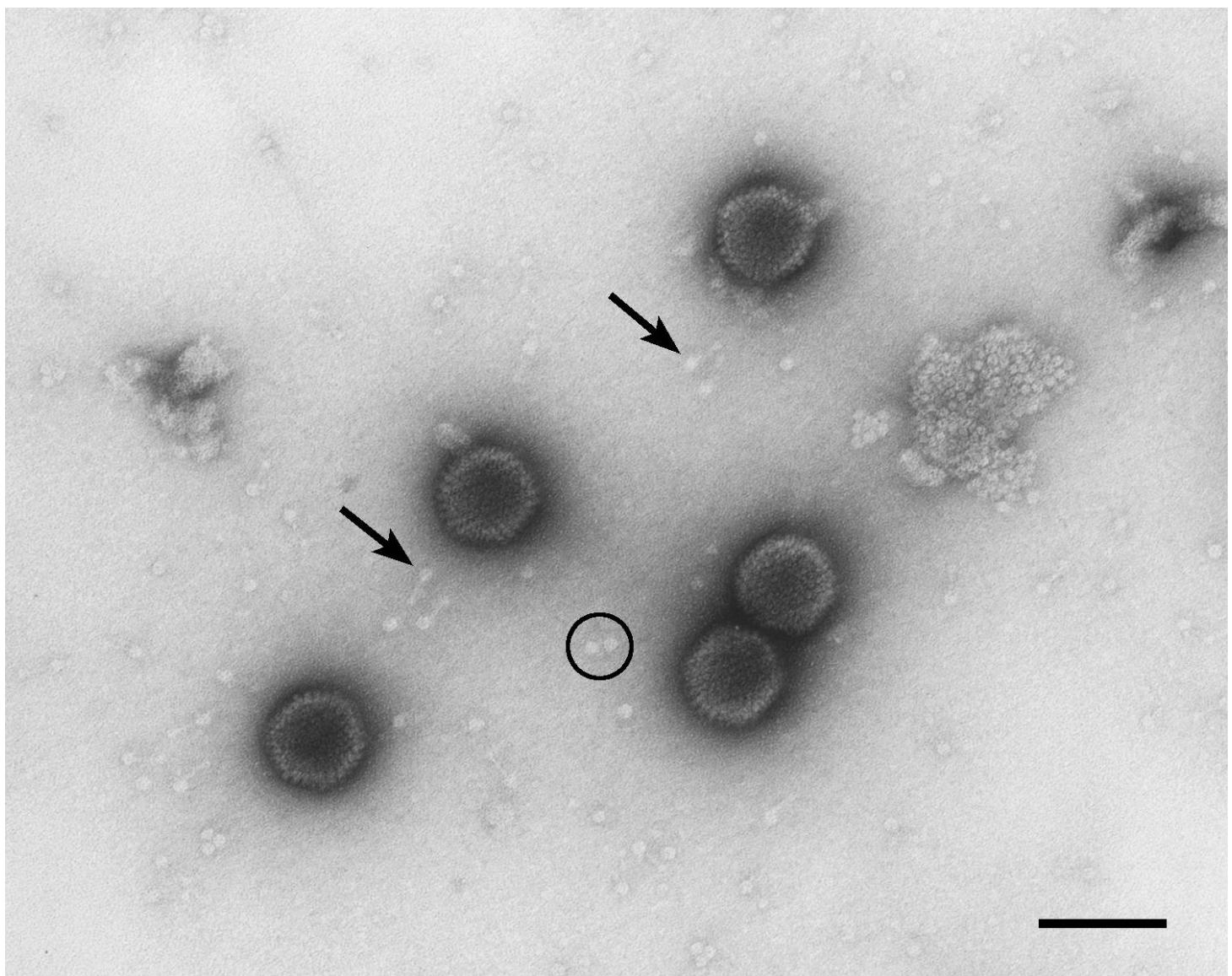
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Adenoviridae



Pigeon adenovirus 1 (PiAdV-1). Genus: Aviadenovirus. Negative staining, UA. Isolated spikes (arrows) and capsomers (circle) are localized between virus particles.

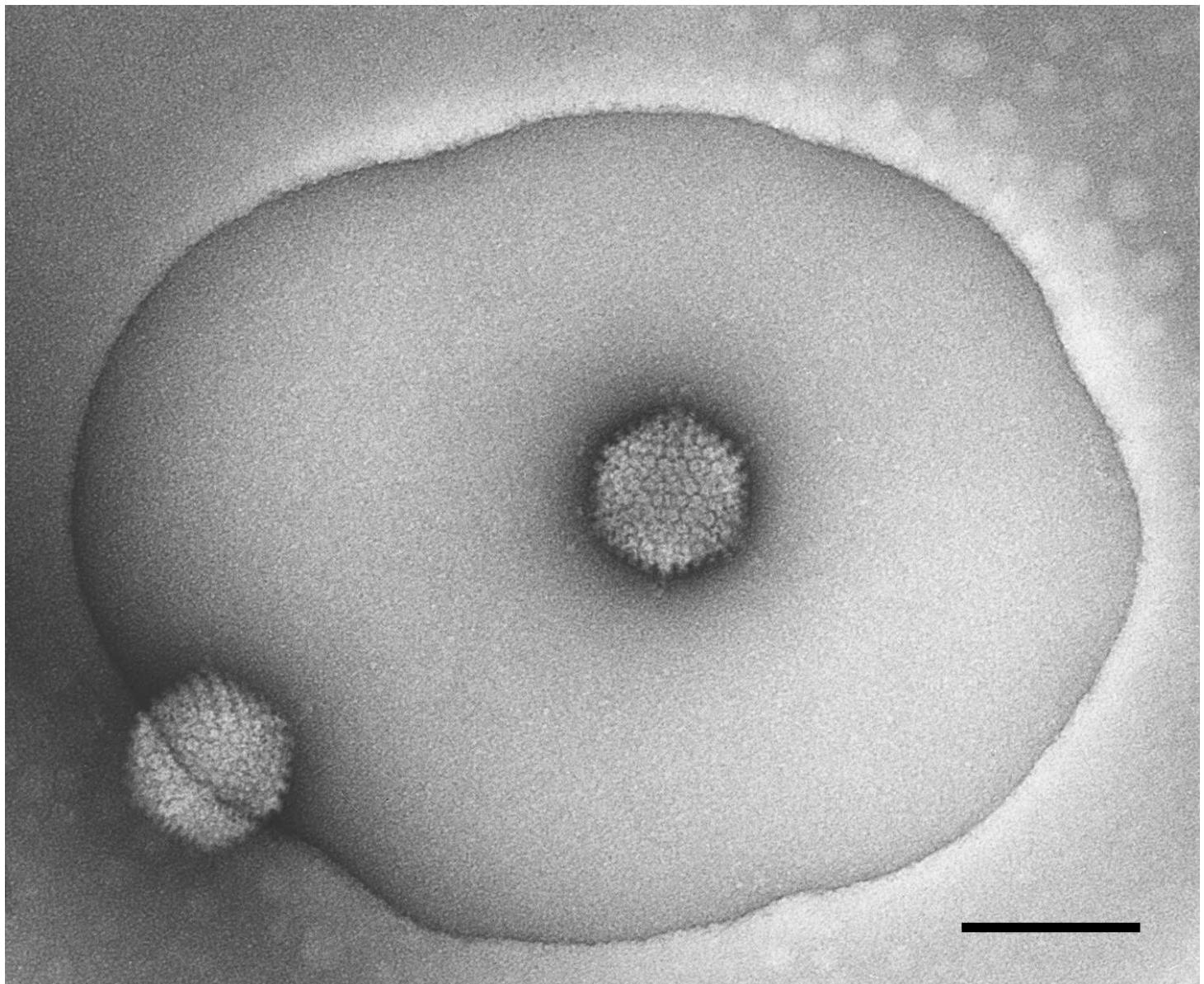
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Aviadenovirus. Negative staining (UA) of particles on a thin carbon film that has been placed on a holey plastic film. Particles have retained their characteristic spikes (double fibres) during preparation.**

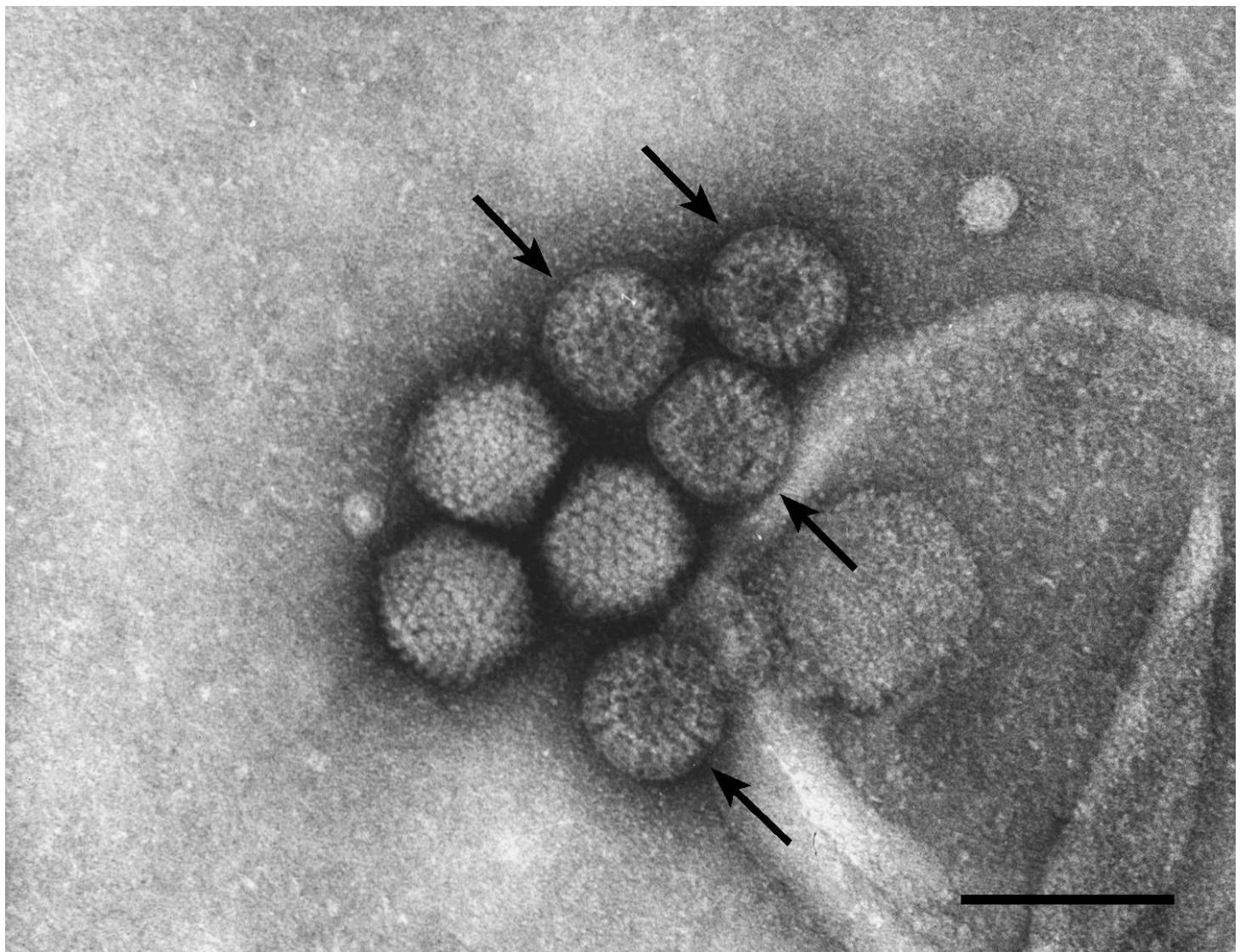
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Human adenovirus (HAdV) and Human rotavirus (HRV, arrows) from stool. Negative staining, UA.**

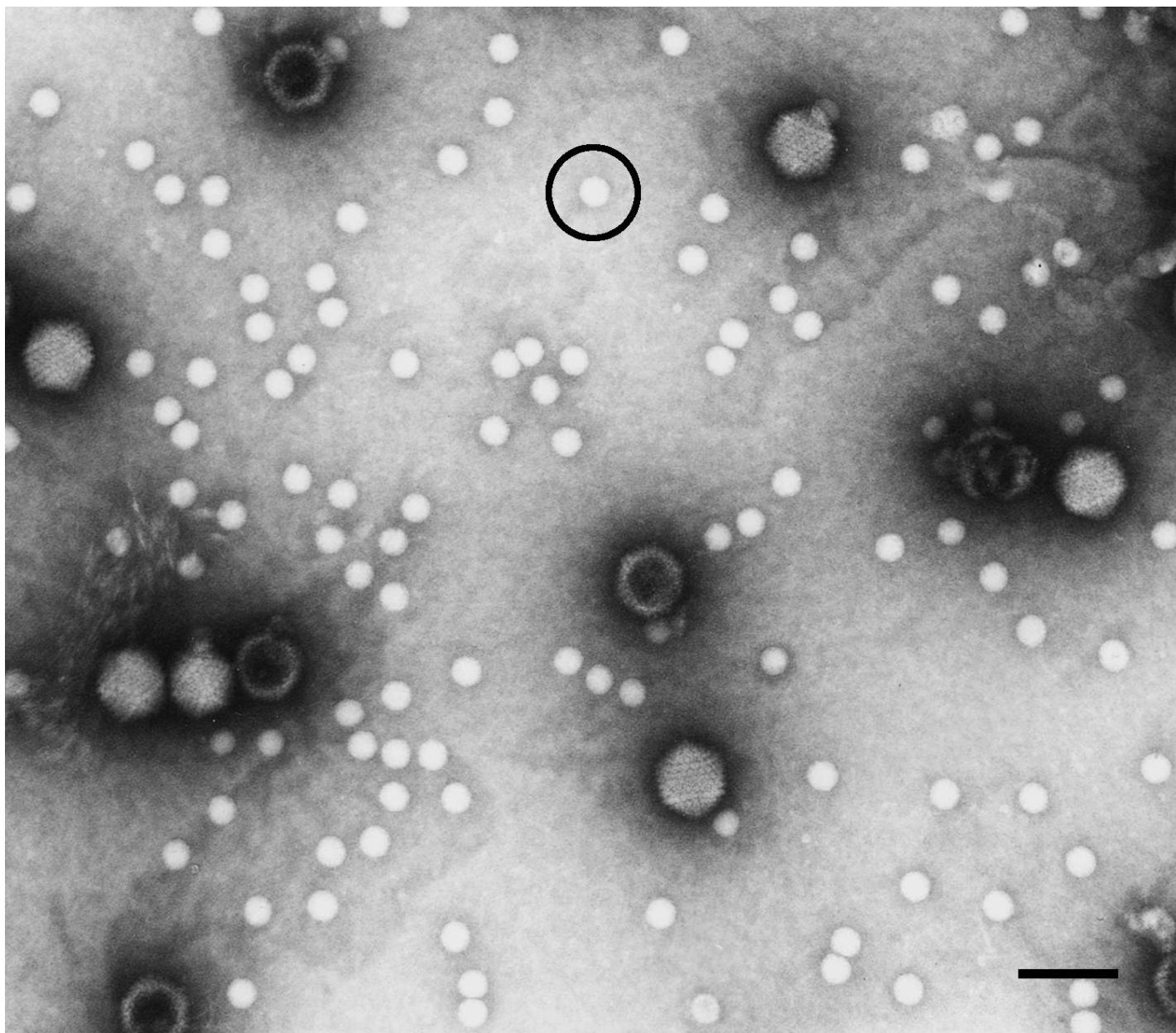
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Human adenovirus 2 (HAdV-2). Genus: Mastadenovirus, and Adeno-associated virus (AAV, Parvoviridae, circle). Negative staining, UA.**

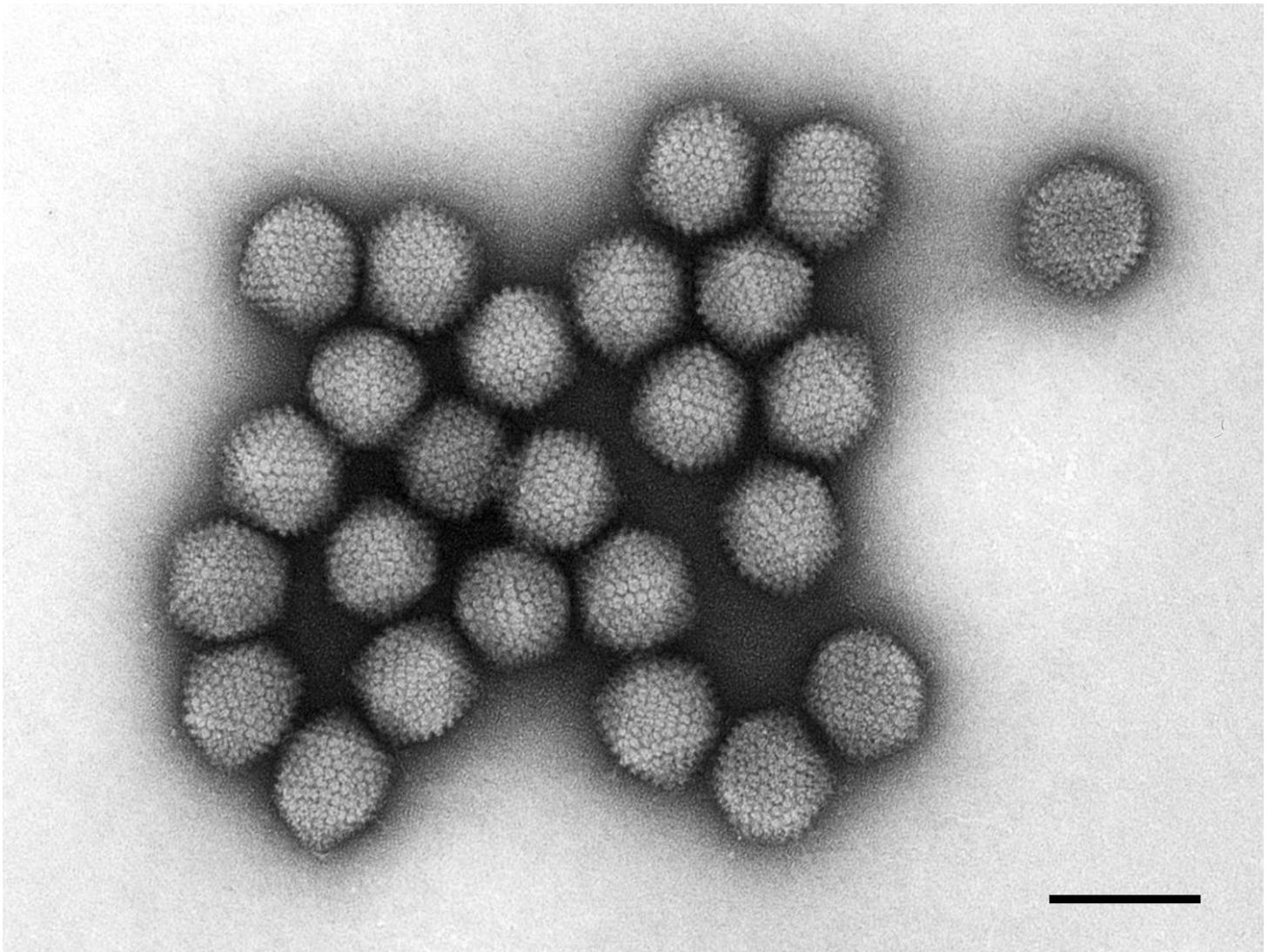
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Fowl adenovirus 2 (FAdV-2). Genus: Aviadenovirus. Negative staining, UA. Spikes are visible on some of the virions.**

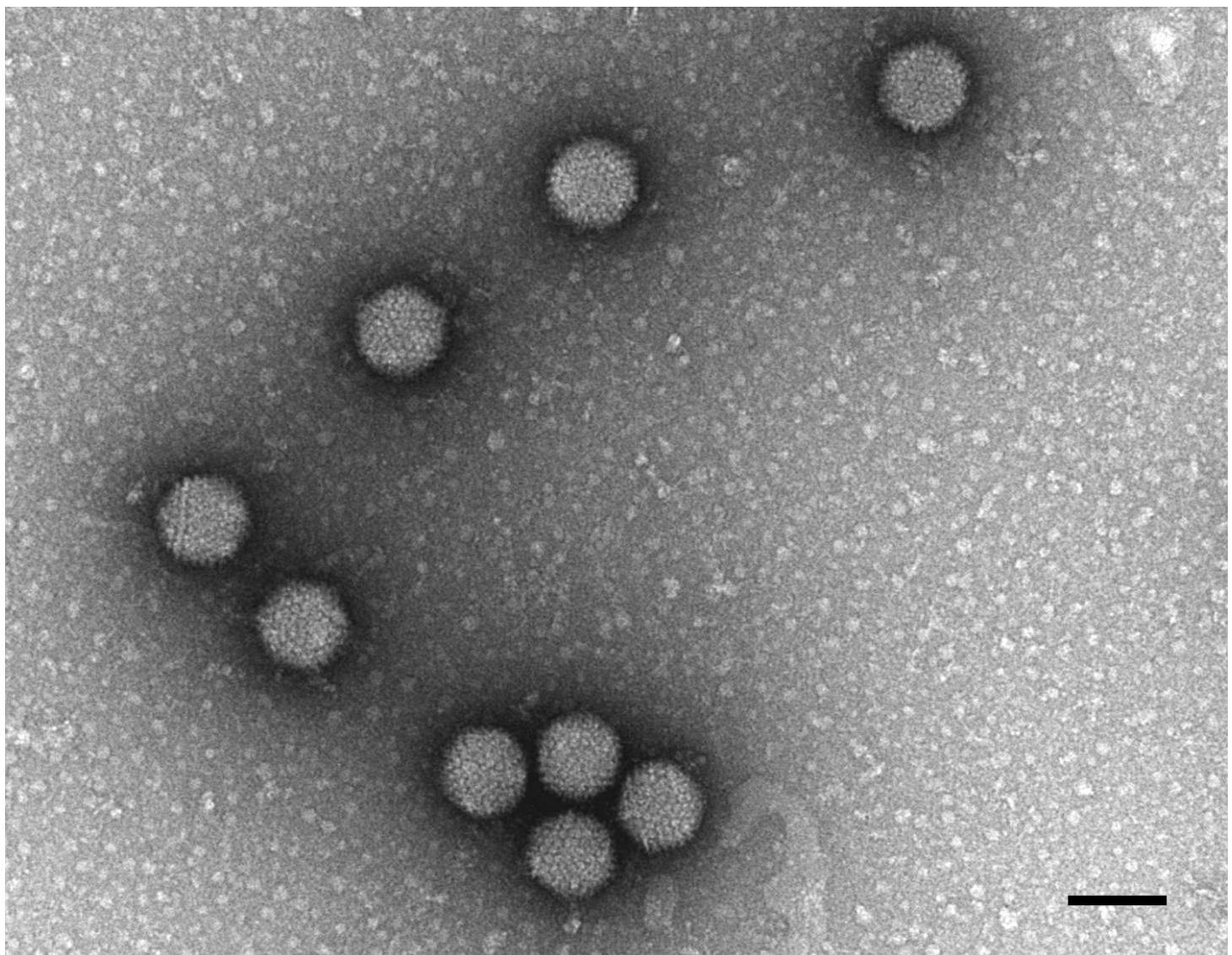
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Recombinant Human adenovirus 5 (rHAdV-5). Genus: Mastadenovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

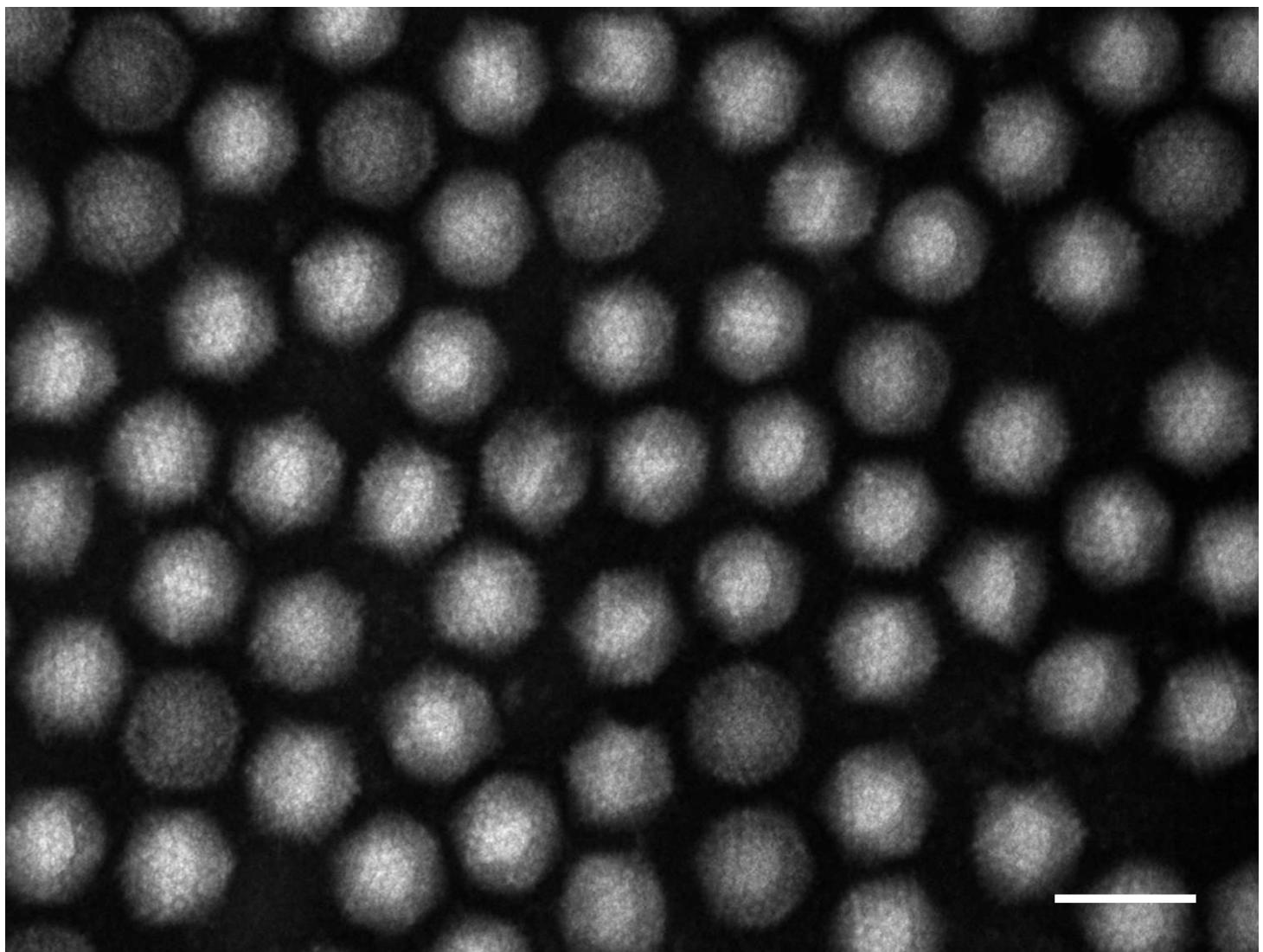
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Recombinant Human adenovirus 5 (rHAdV-5). Genus: Mastadenovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

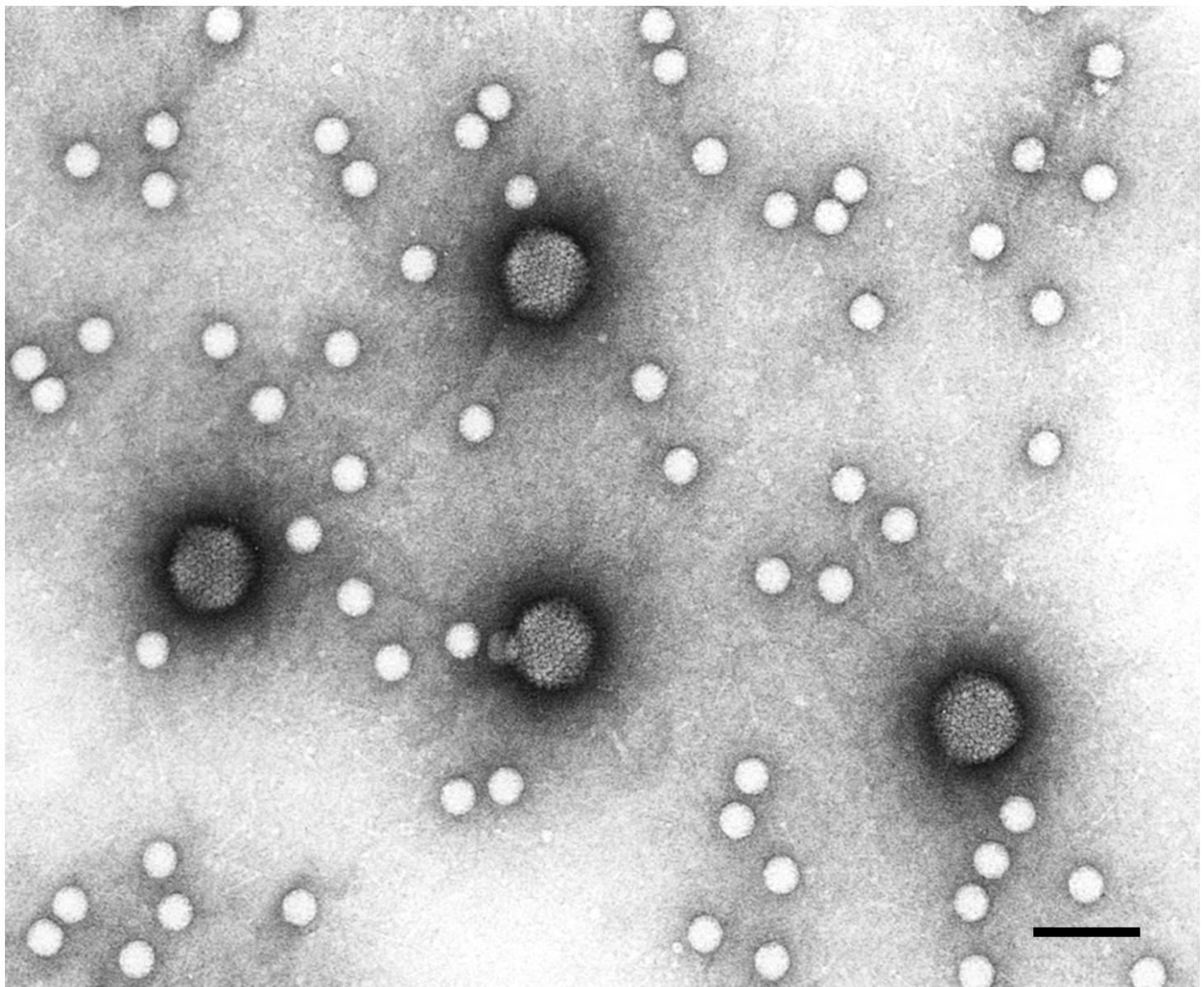
Image source: Norbert Bannert, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Human adenovirus 2 (HAdV-2). Genus: Mastadenovirus, and Adeno-associated virus (AAV, Parvoviridae). Negative staining. UA. The big icosahedral adenovirus particles are accompanied by much smaller round particles of Adeno-associated virus.**

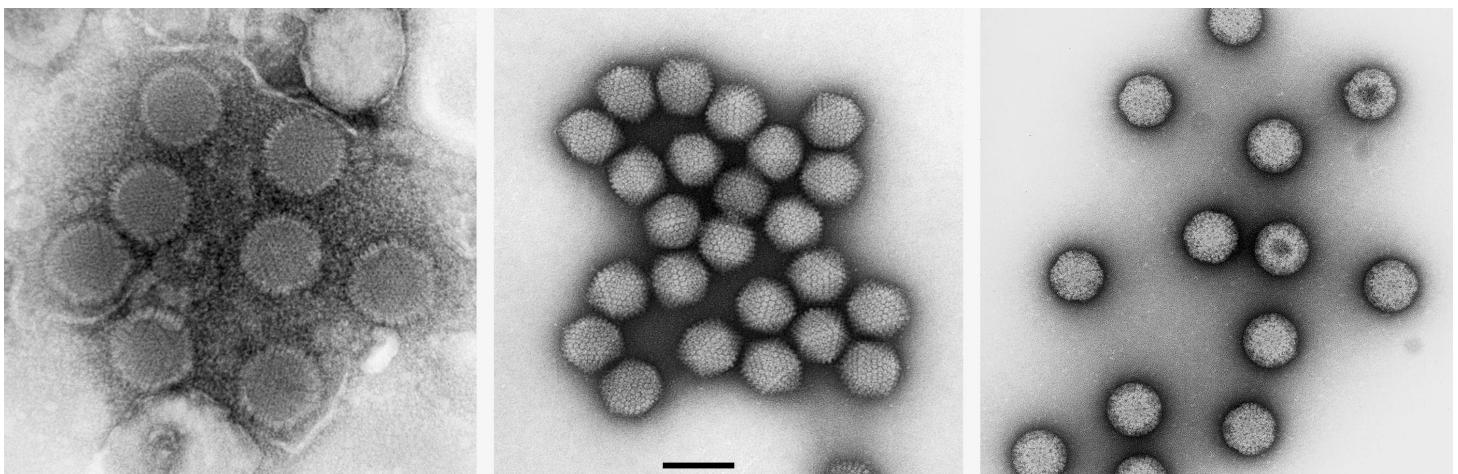
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Adenoviridae



**Comparison of three virus particle morphotypes (from left to right): Herpesvirales (naked capsids of Murine herpesvirus 8), Adenoviridae (Genus: Aviadenovirus) and Reoviridae (Genus: Orthoreovirus). Negative staining, UA. Isolated Herpesvirus capsids are bigger than Adenovirus or Reovirus particles. In addition, all particles clearly differ in their ultrastructure. For more details please refer to the virus group descriptions.**

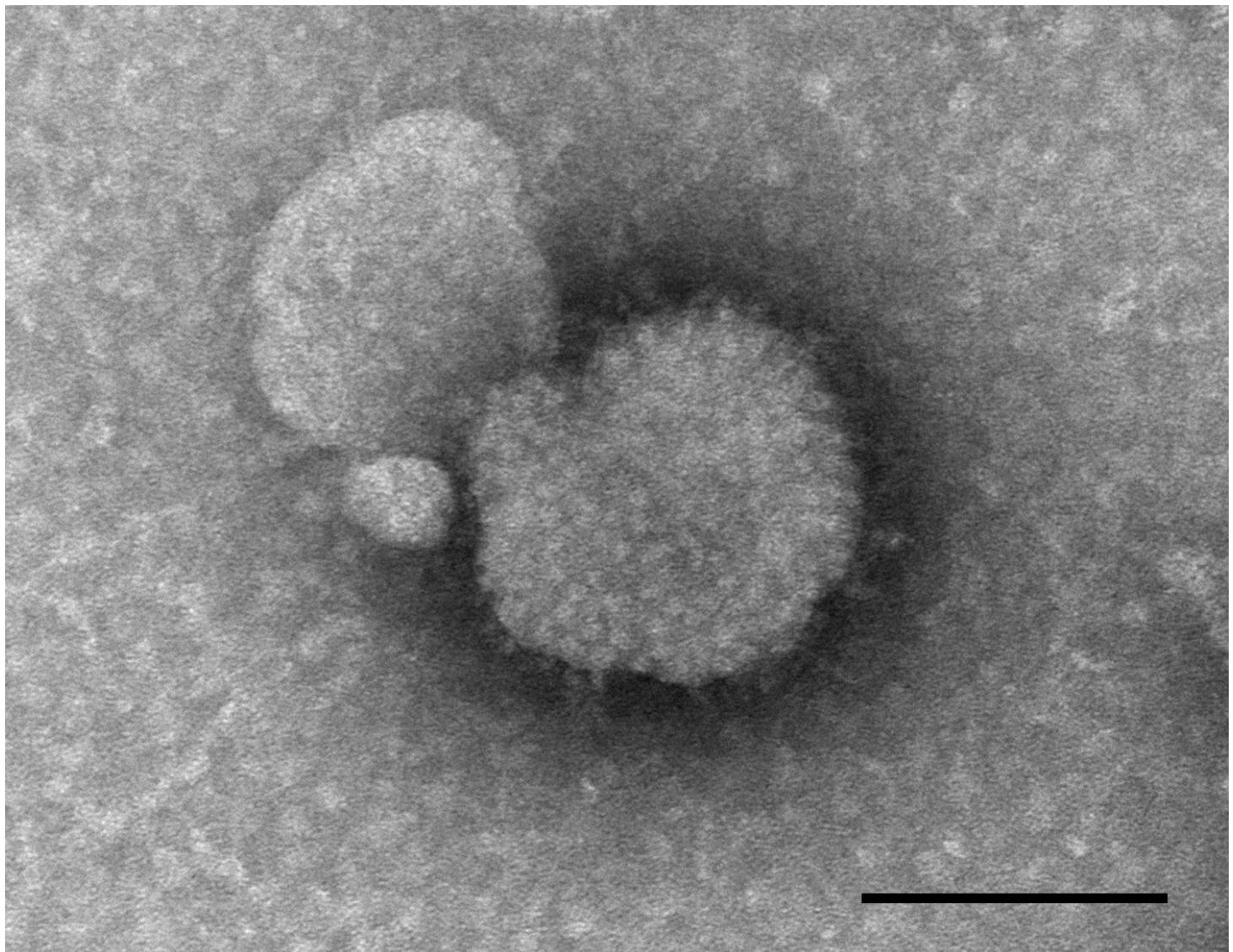
Image source: Lars Möller & Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Arenaviridae



**Lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus (LCMV), Armstrong. Genus: Mammarenavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

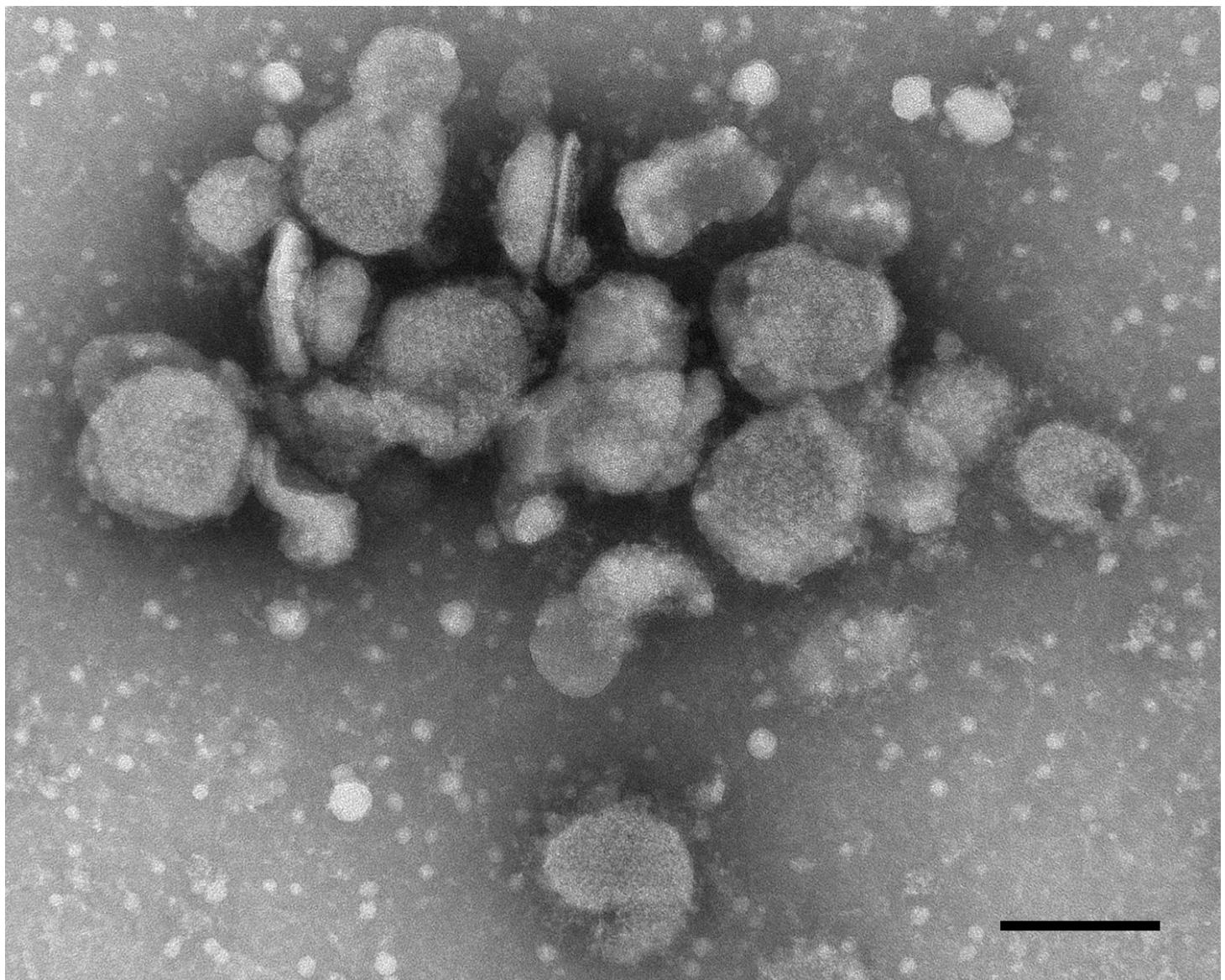
Image source: Mathew J. Hannah, Public Health England. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Arenaviridae



**Lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus (LCMV), Armstrong. Genus: Mammarenavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

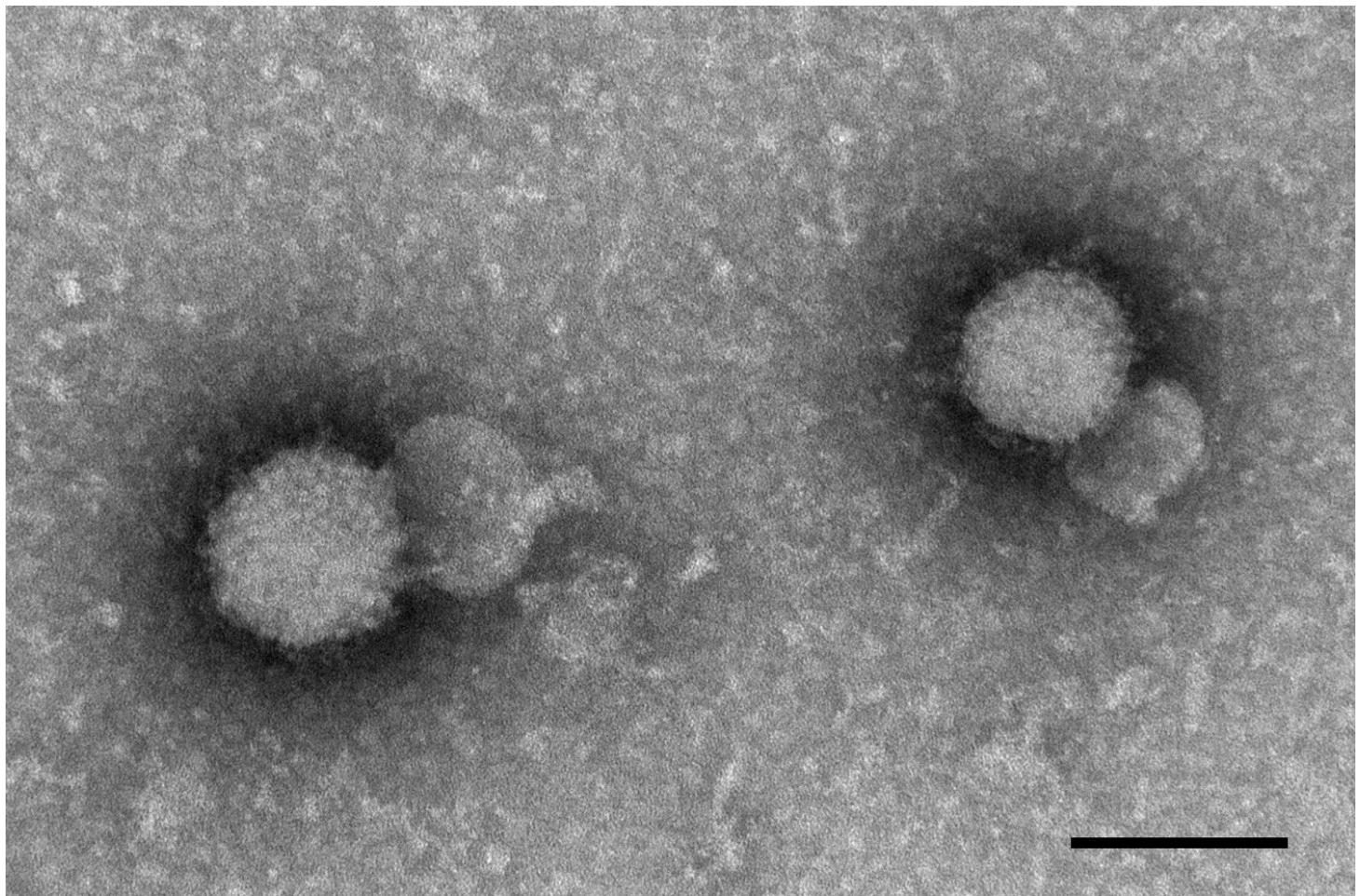
Image source: Mathew J. Hannah, Public Health England. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Arenaviridae



**Lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus (LCMV), Armstrong. Genus: Mammarenavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

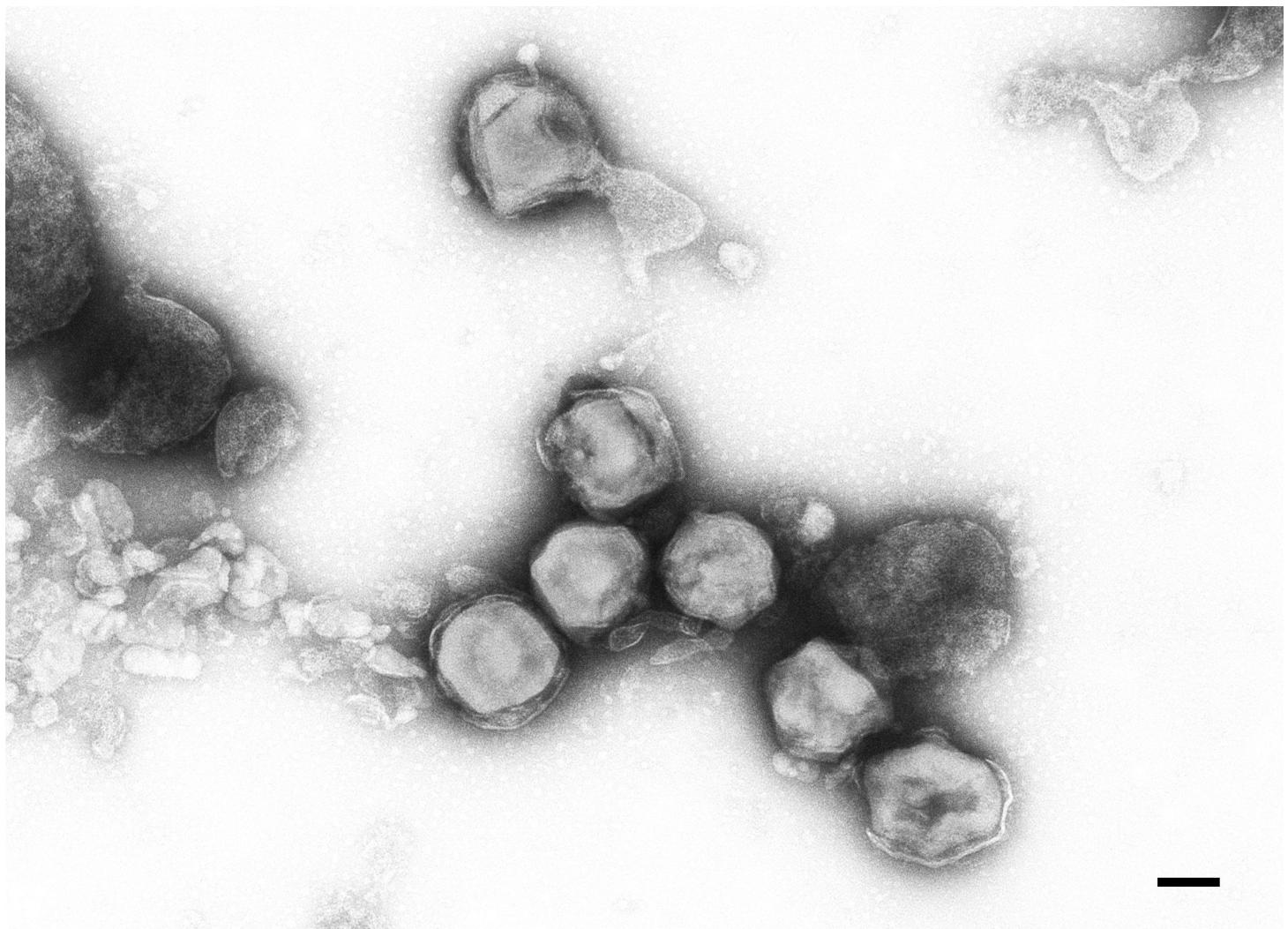
Image source: Mathew J. Hannah, Public Health England. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Asfarviridae



**African swine fever virus (ASFV). Genus: Asfivirus. Concentrated cell culture supernatant. Negative staining, PTA.**

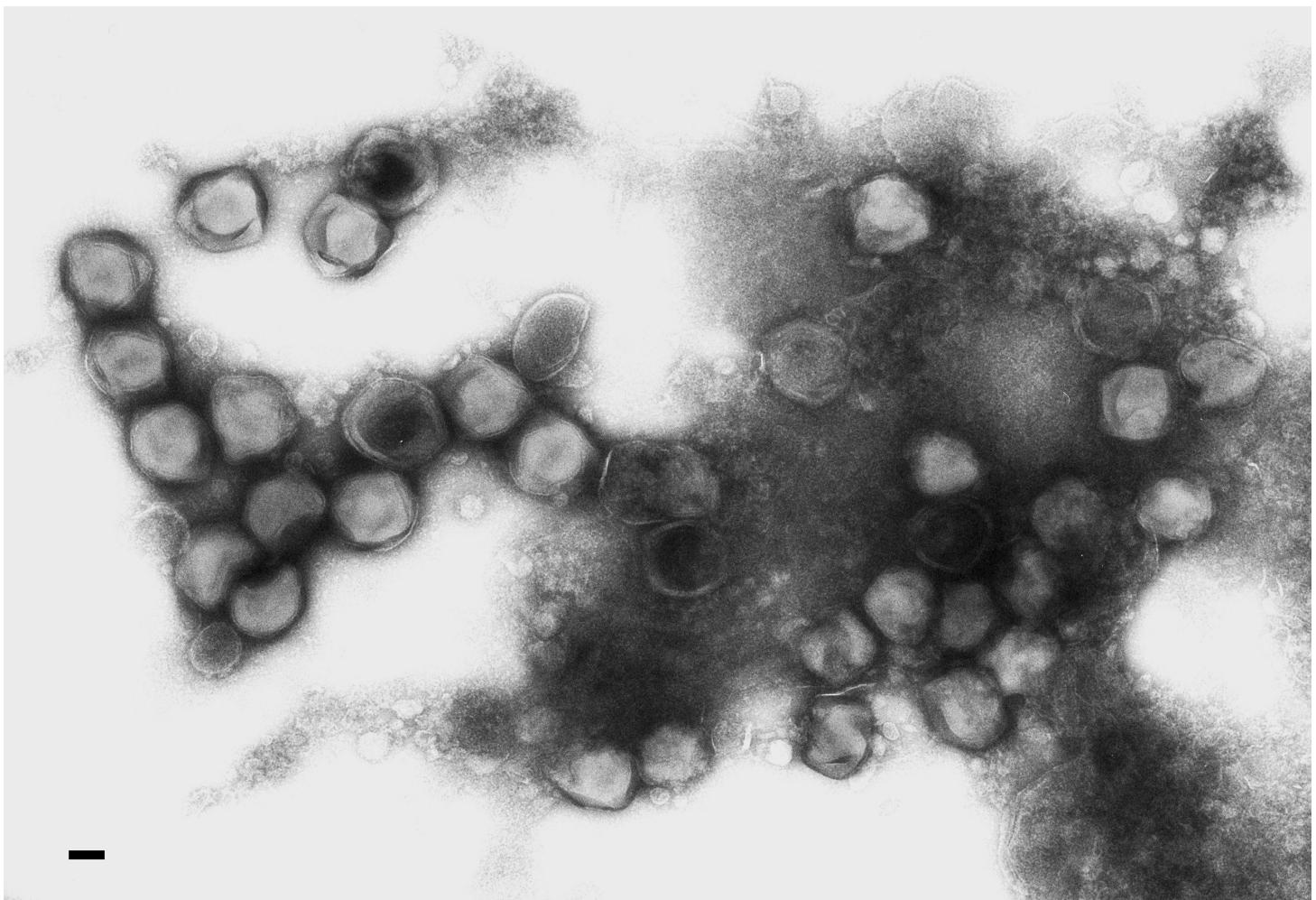
Image source: Kati Franzke, Friedrich-Loeffler-Institut, Insel Riems. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Asfarviridae



**African swine fever virus (ASFV). Genus: Asfivirus. Concentrated cell culture supernatant. Negative staining, PTA.**

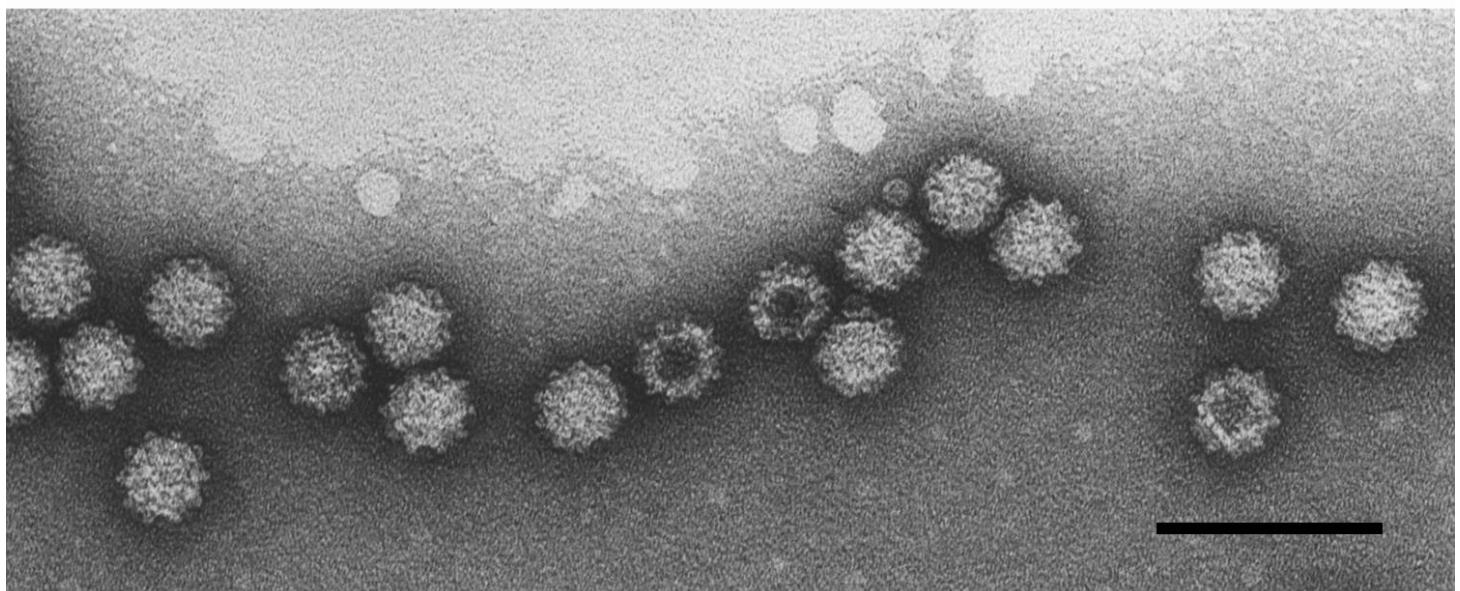
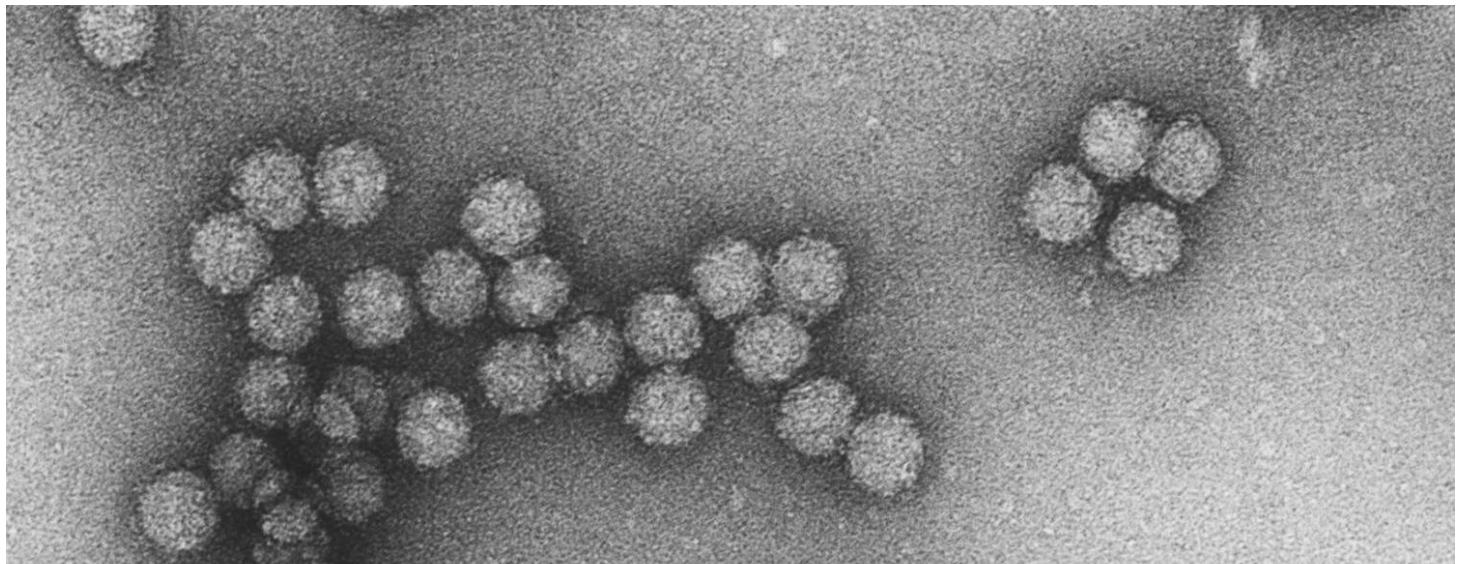
Image source: Kati Franzke, Friedrich-Loeffler-Institut, Insel Riems. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Astroviridae



Comparison between Astrovirus (above) and Calicivirus (below). Negative staining, UA.

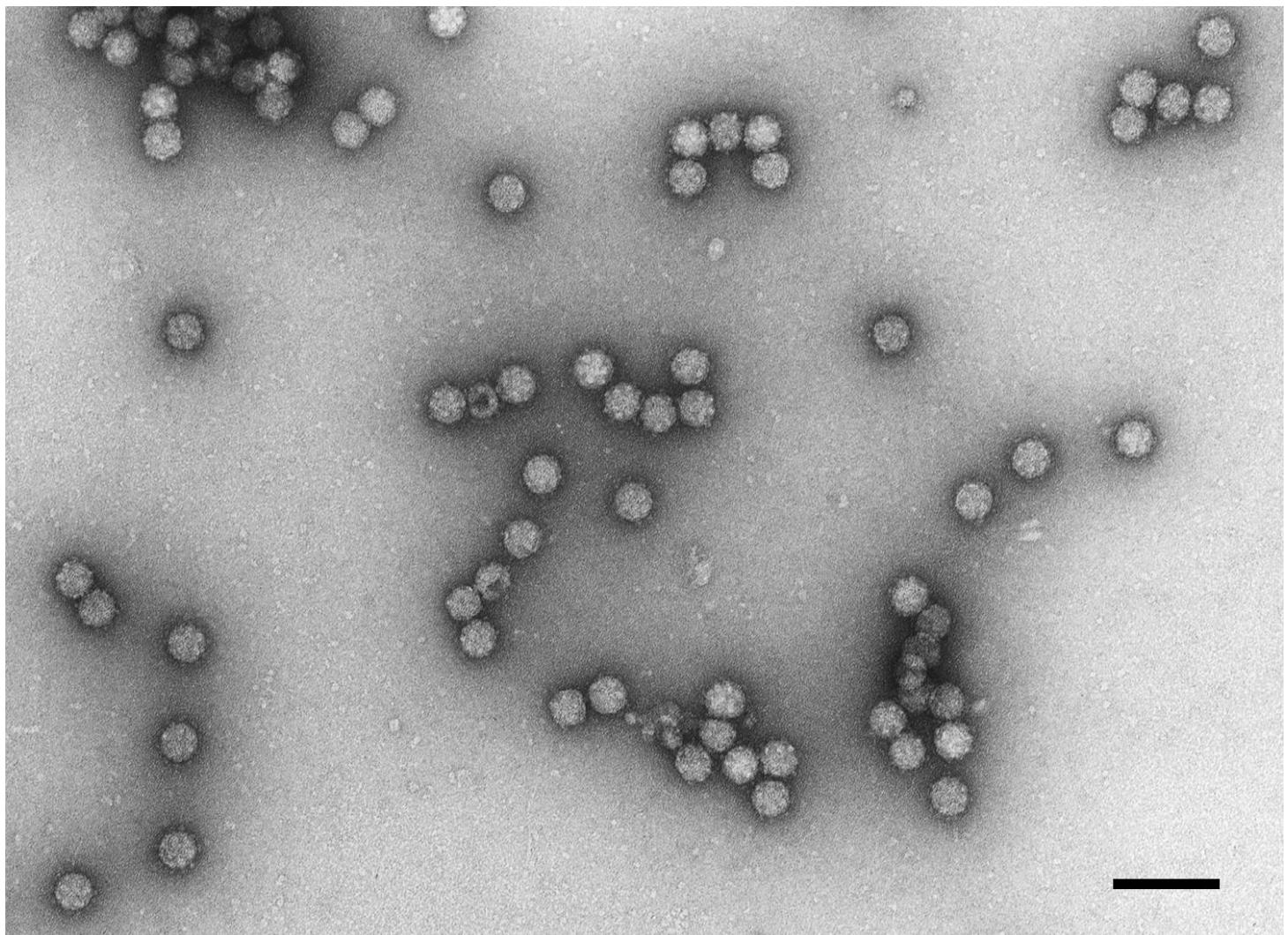
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Astroviridae



**Human astrovirus (HAstV). Genus: Mamastrovirus. Negative staining, UA. Some of the particles reveal a star-shape surface-sculpture, especially at lower magnification.**

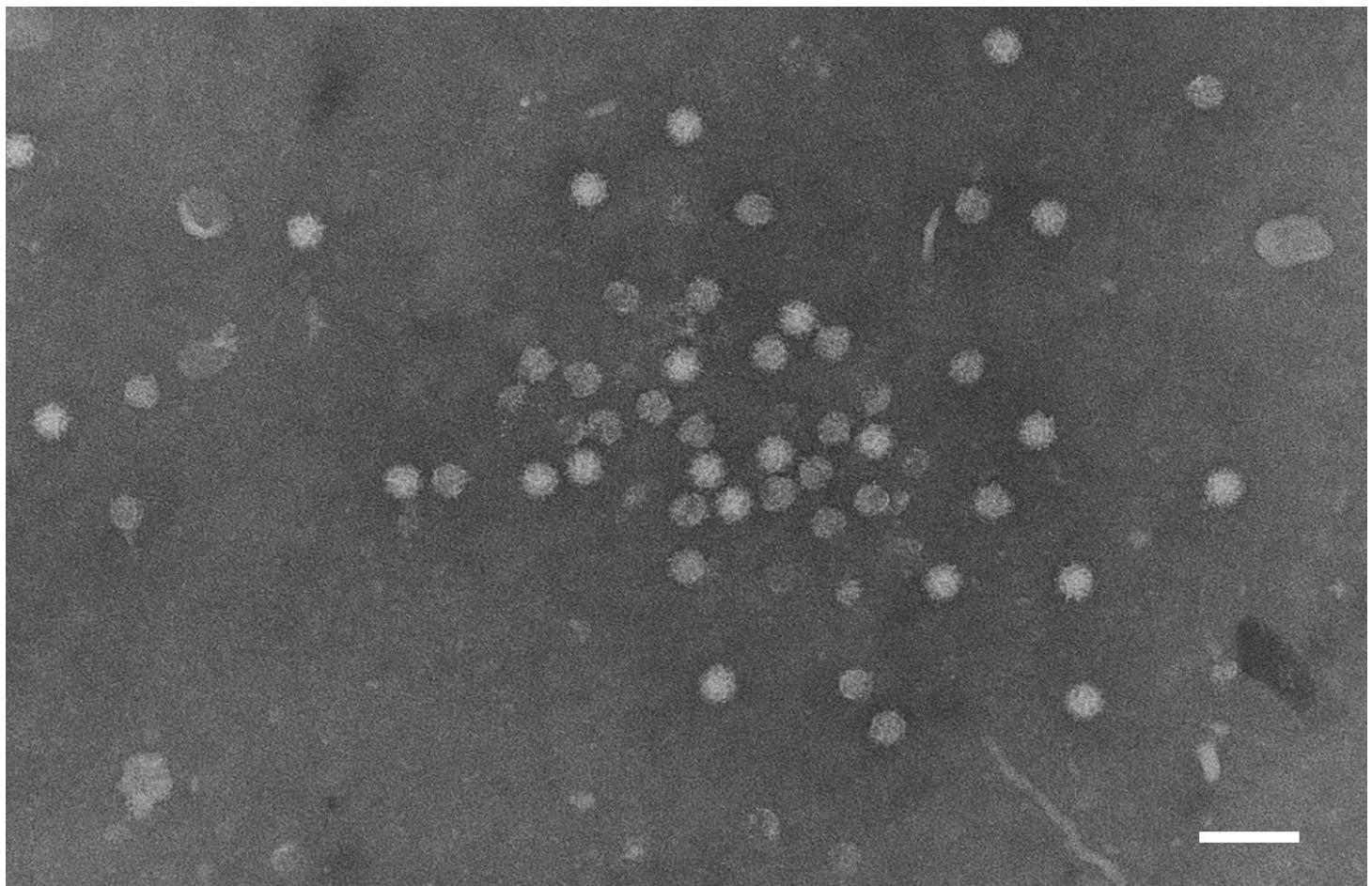
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Astroviridae



**Human astrovirus (HAstV). Genus: Mamastrovirus. Negative staining, AM.**

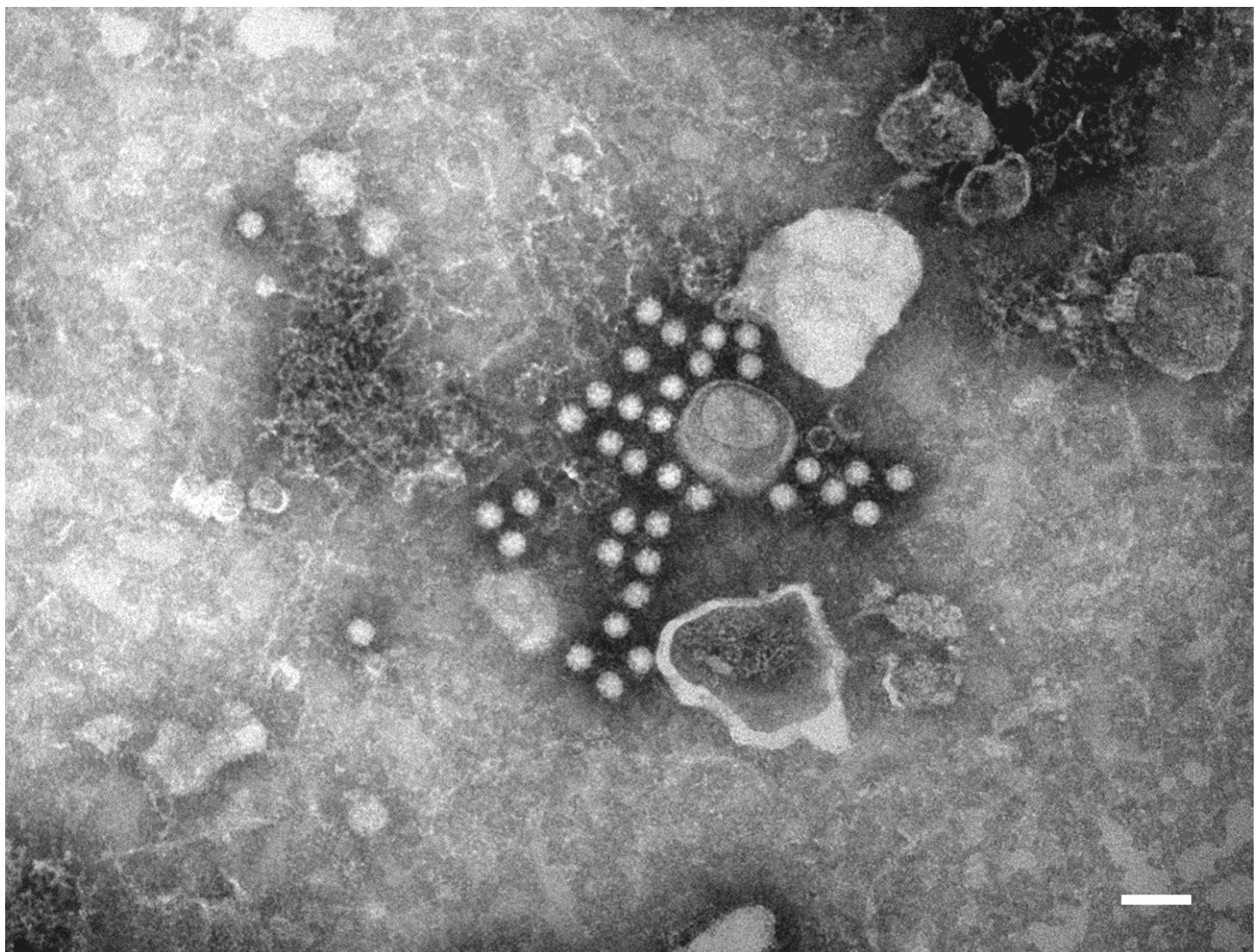
Image source: Andrea Männel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Astroviridae



**Feline astrovirus (FAstV). Genus: Mamastrovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

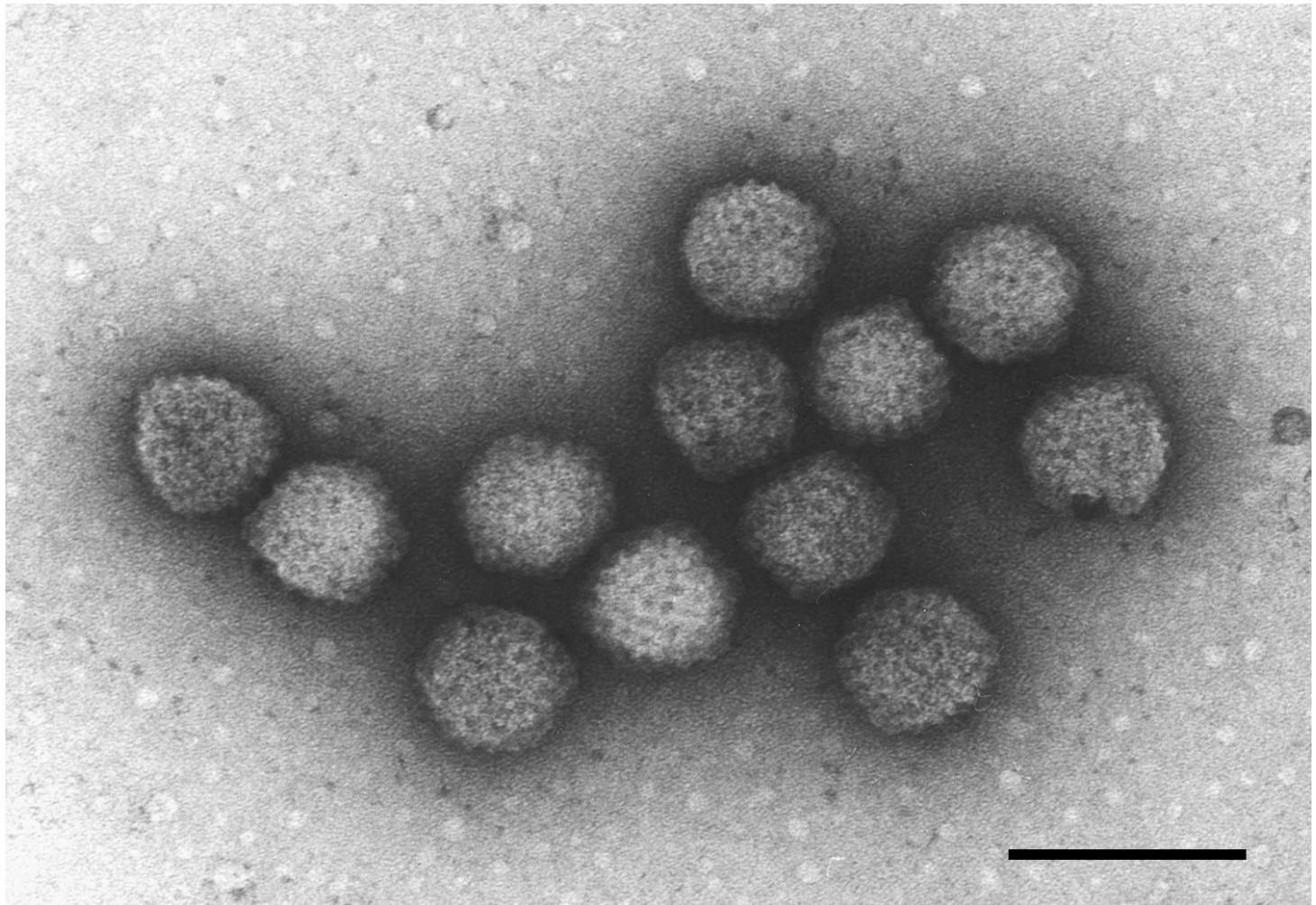
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Birnaviridae



**Infectious pancreatic necrosis virus (IPNV). Genus: Aquabirnavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

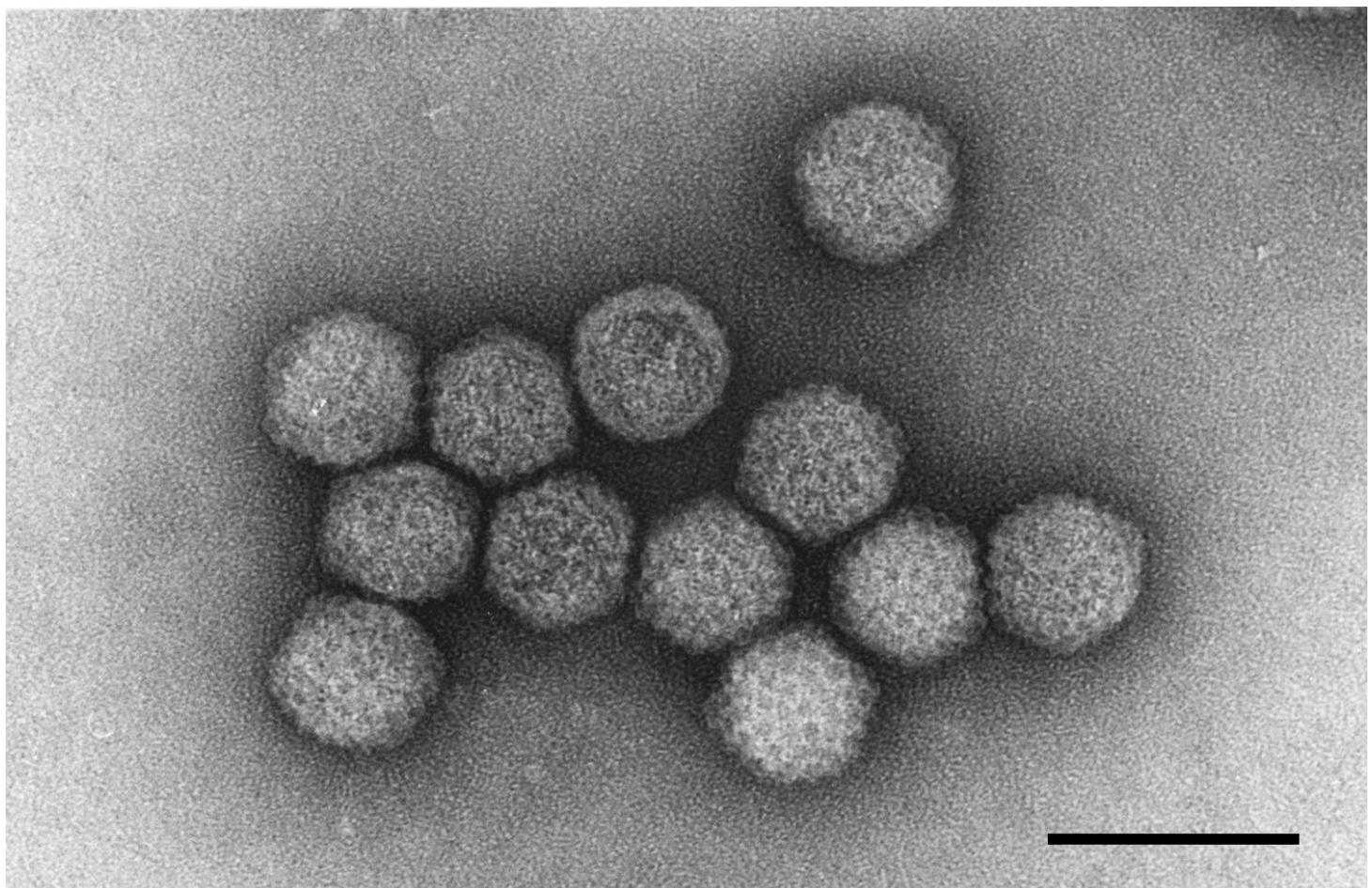
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Birnaviridae



**Infectious bursal disease virus (IBDV) / Gumboro disease. Genus: Avibirnavirus. negative staining, UA.**

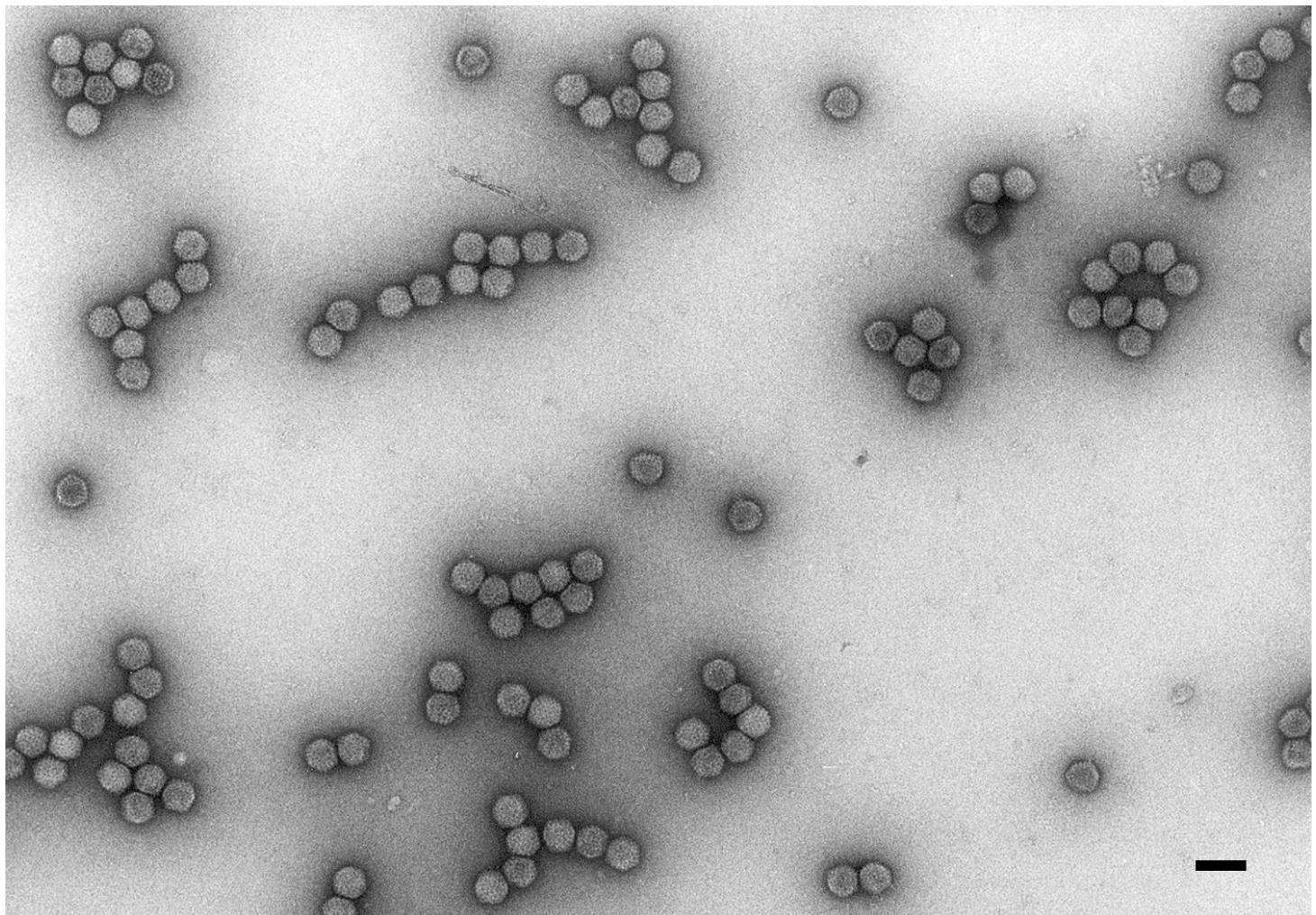
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Birnaviridae



**Infectious bursal disease virus (IBDV) / Gumboro disease. Genus: Avibirnavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

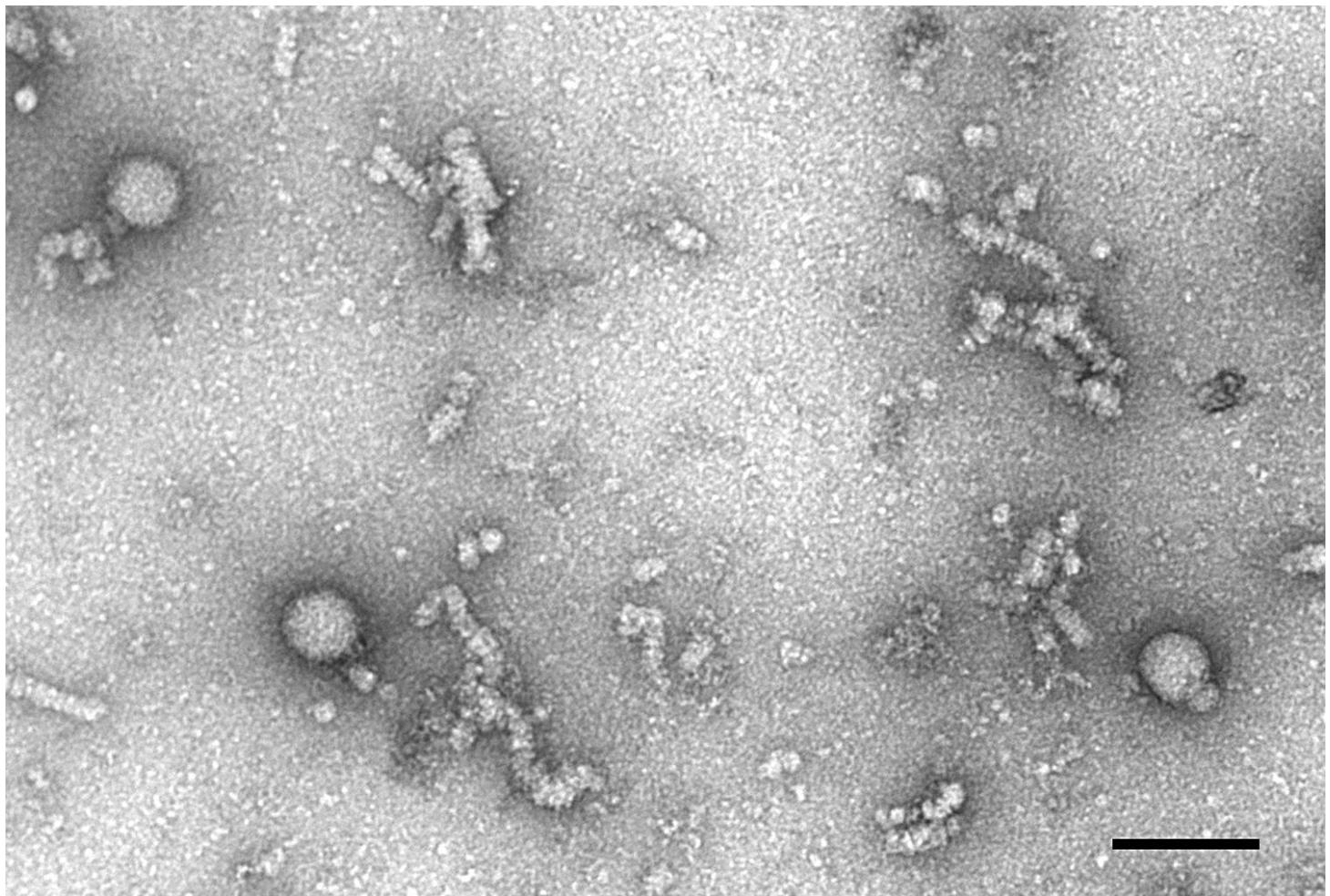
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## Bunyaviridae



**Gouleako virus (GOLV). Genus: unassigned. Negative staining, UA.**

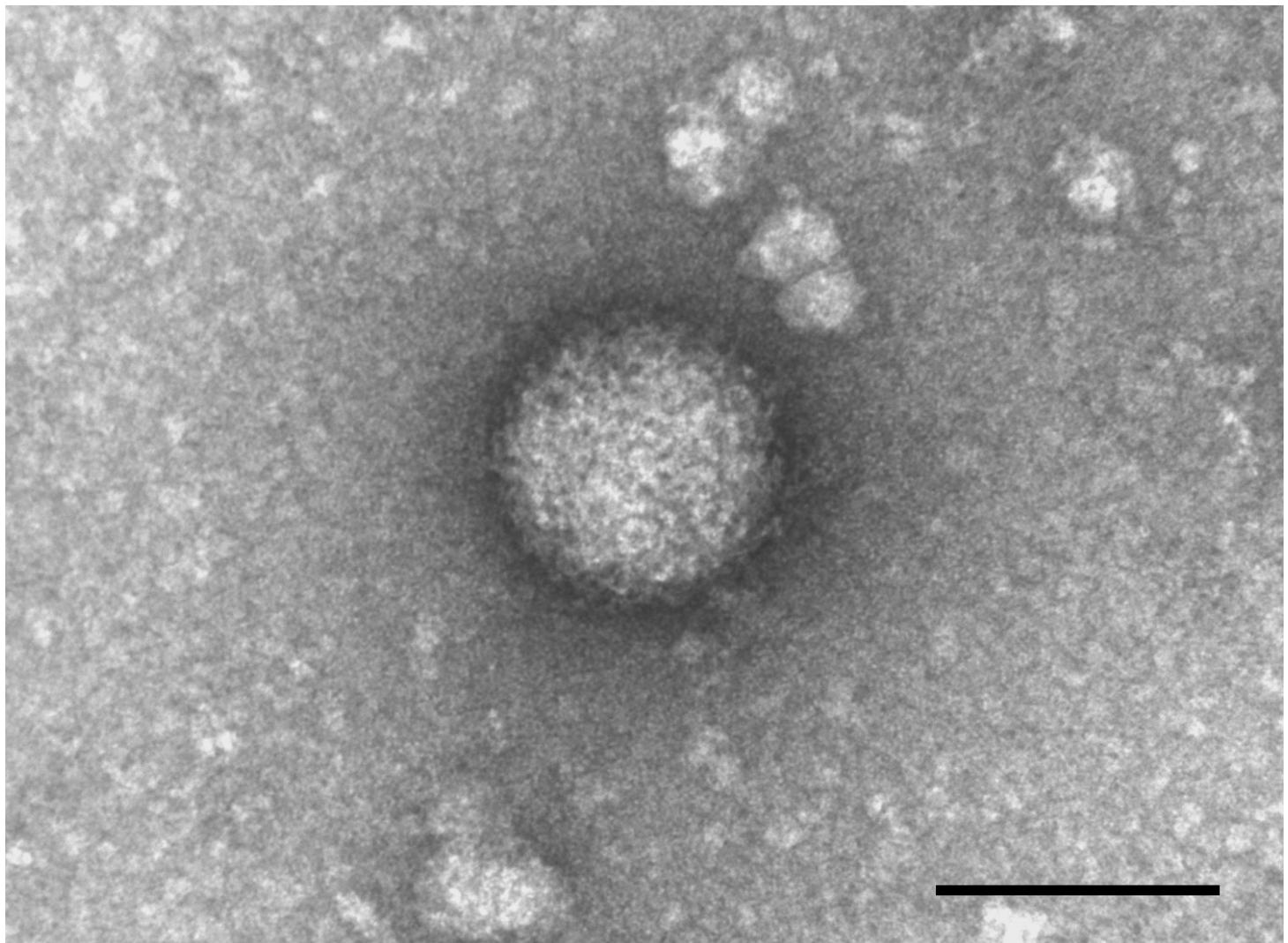
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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Bunyaviridae



**Gouleako virus (GOLV). Genus: unassigned. Negative staining, UA.**

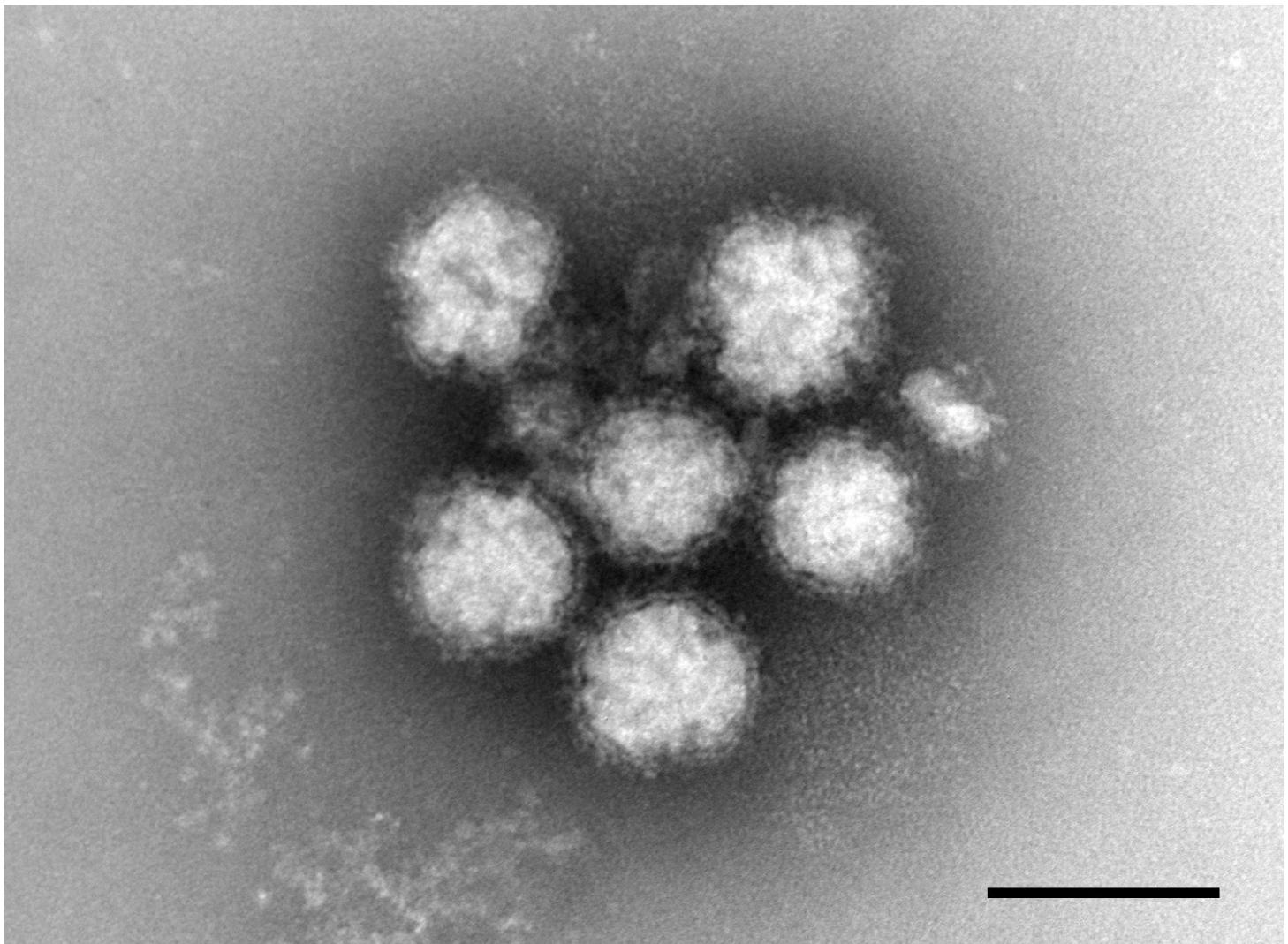
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## Bunyaviridae



Schmallenberg virus (SBV). Genus: Orthobunyavirus. Negative staining, PTA.

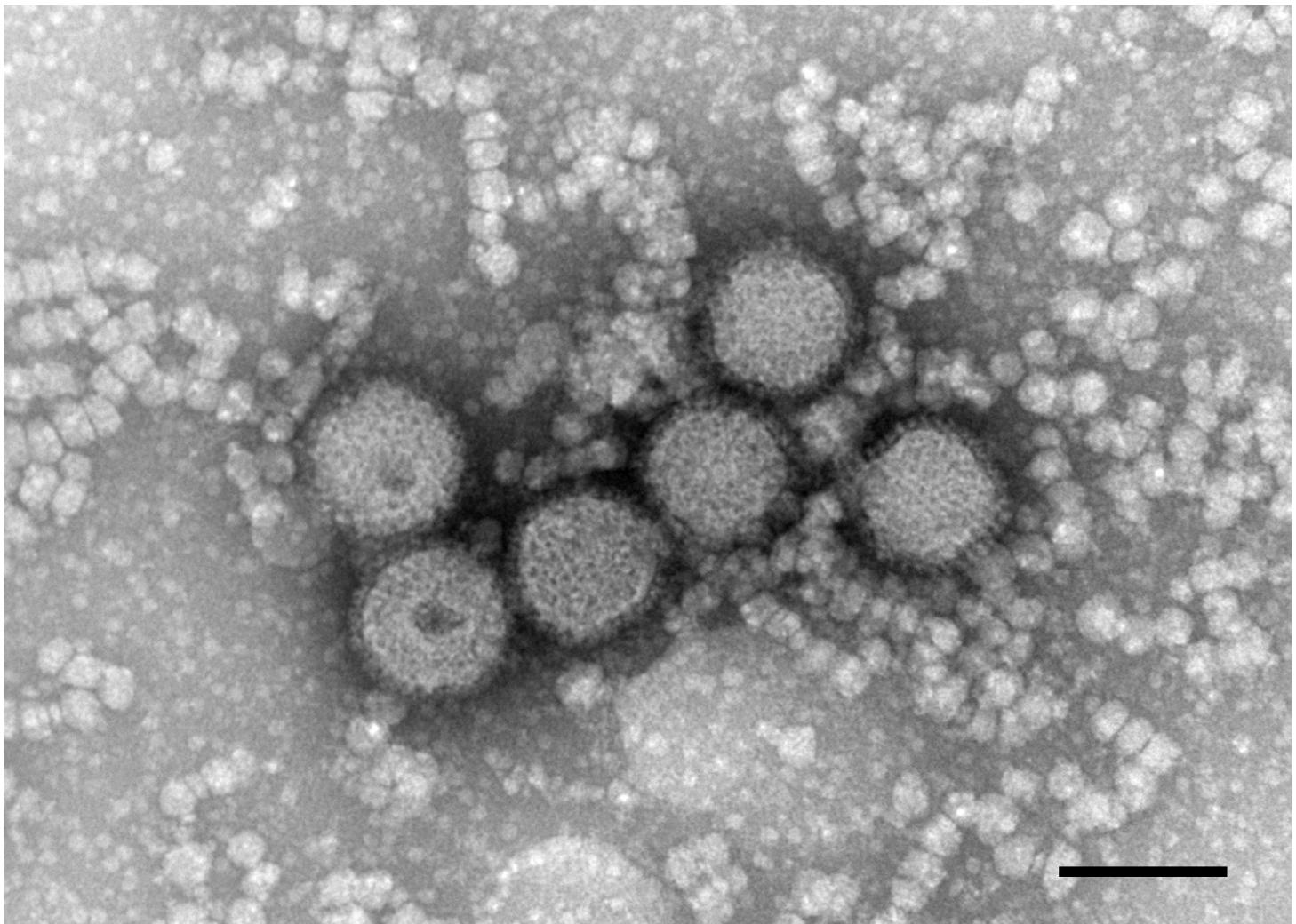
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Bunyaviridae



Rift Valley fever virus MP12 (RVFV). Genus: Phlebovirus. Negative staining, PTA.

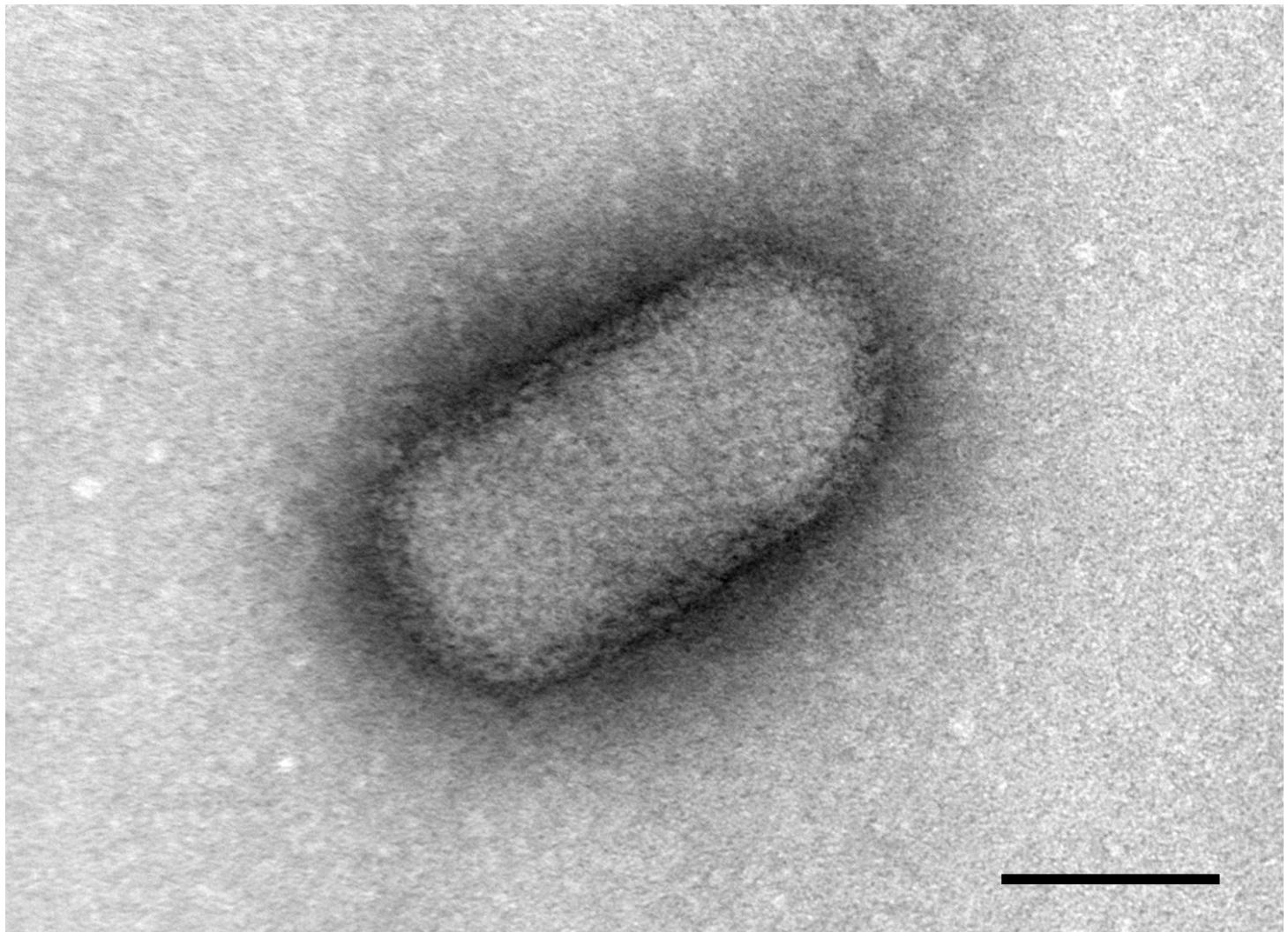
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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Bunyaviridae



**Gouleako virus (GOLV). Genus: unassigned. Negative staining, UA.**

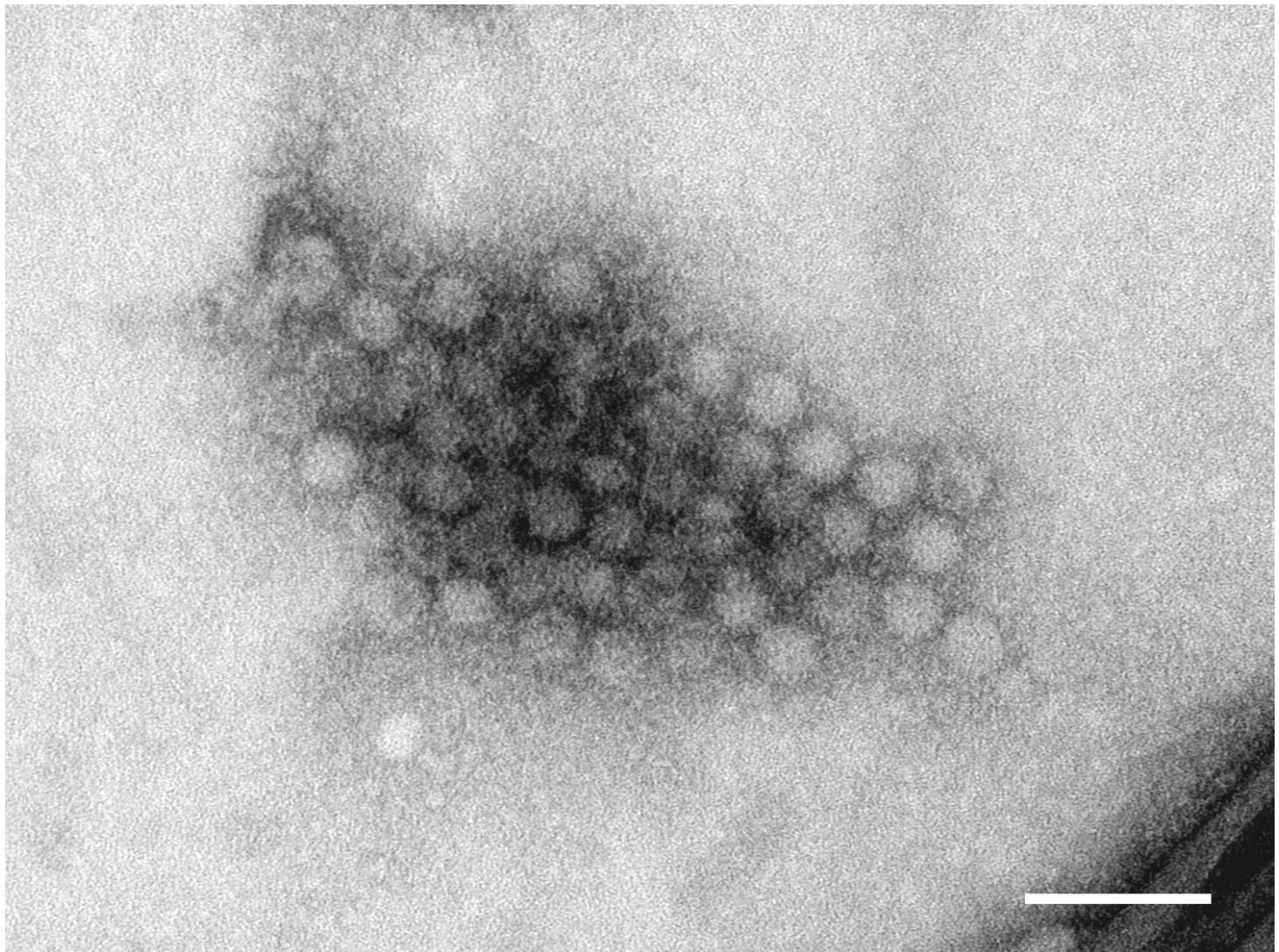
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Caliciviridae



**Norwalk-like virus. Genus: Norovirus. Negative staining, PTA. A cluster of Norovirus particles in a stool sample from a large outbreak in Germany, 2012. The preceeding image shows an overview of this cluster with the complex structures present in a stool sample.**

Image source: Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Caliciviridae



**Norwalk-like virus. Genus: Norovirus. Negative staining, PTA. A cluster of Norovirus particles (encircled) in a stool sample from a large outbreak in Germany, 2012. The following image shows a magnification of this cluster.**

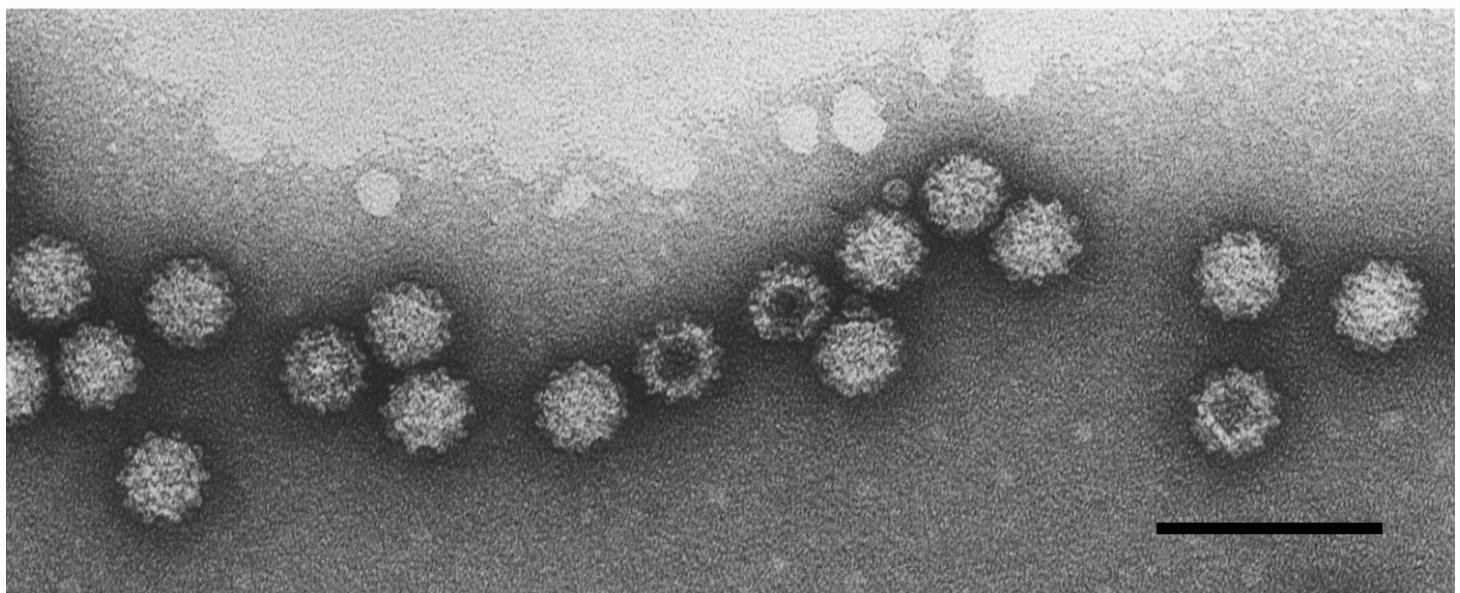
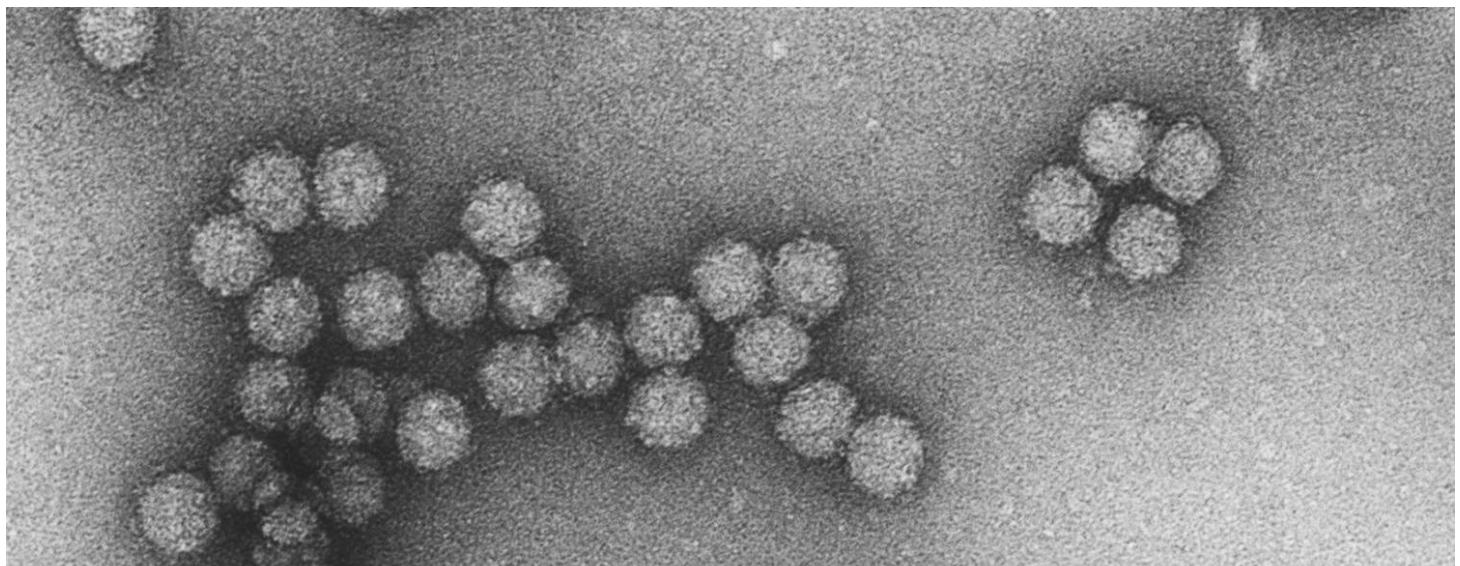
Image source: Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Caliciviridae



Comparison between Astrovirus (above) and Calicivirus (below). Negative staining, UA.

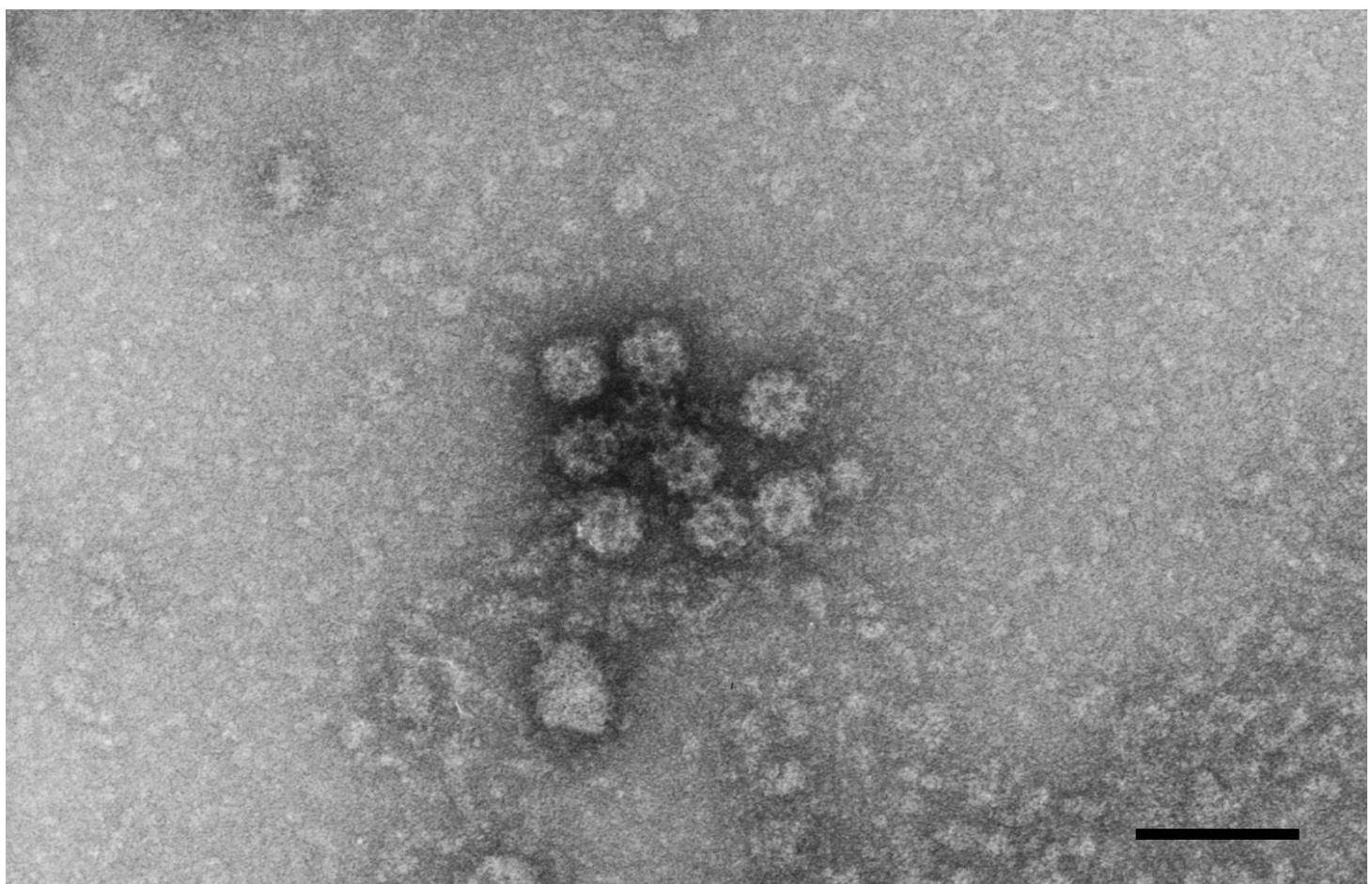
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Caliciviridae



**Calicivirus from chicken stool. Negative staining.**

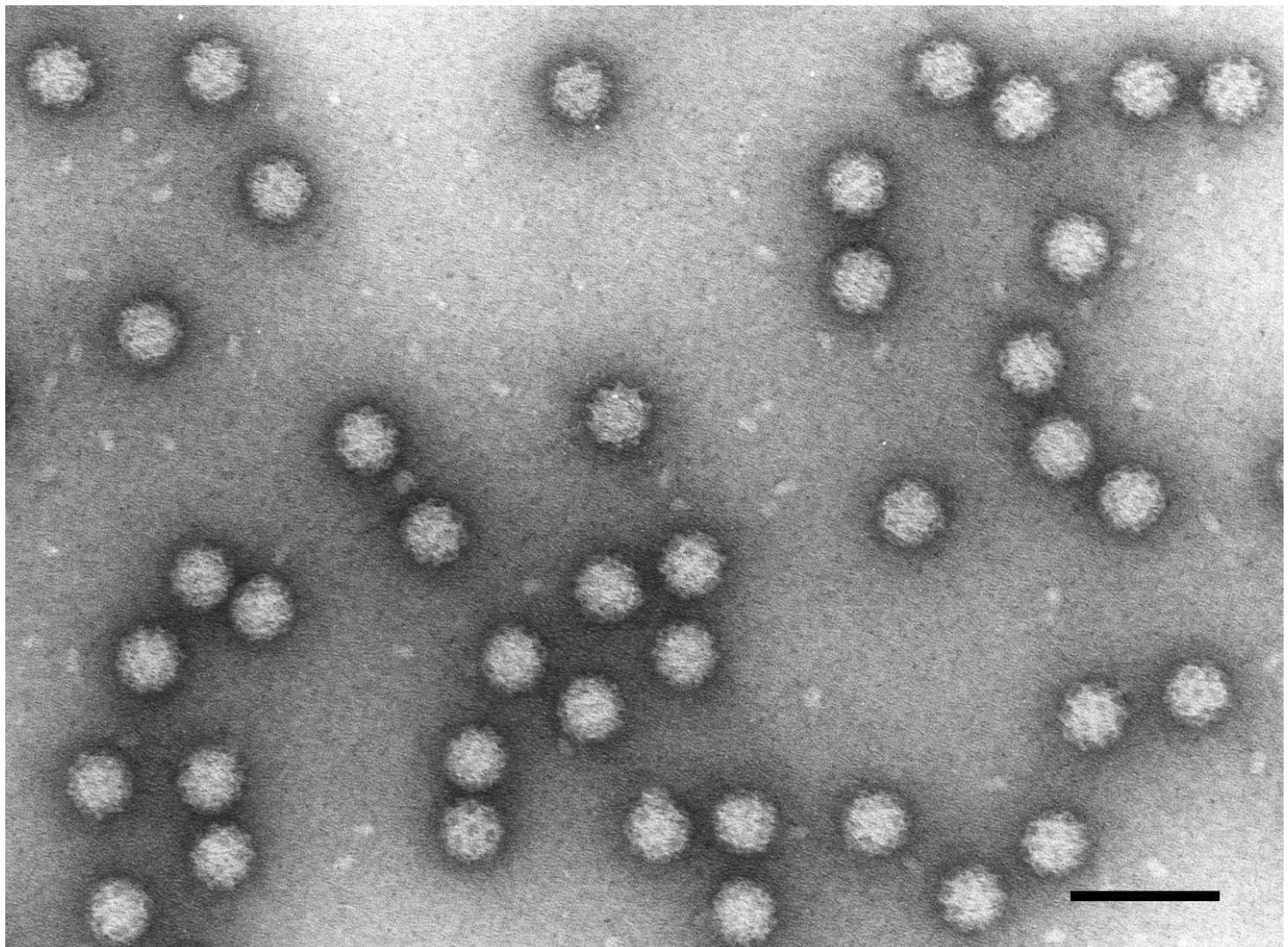
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Caliciviridae



Sapovirus. Negative staining

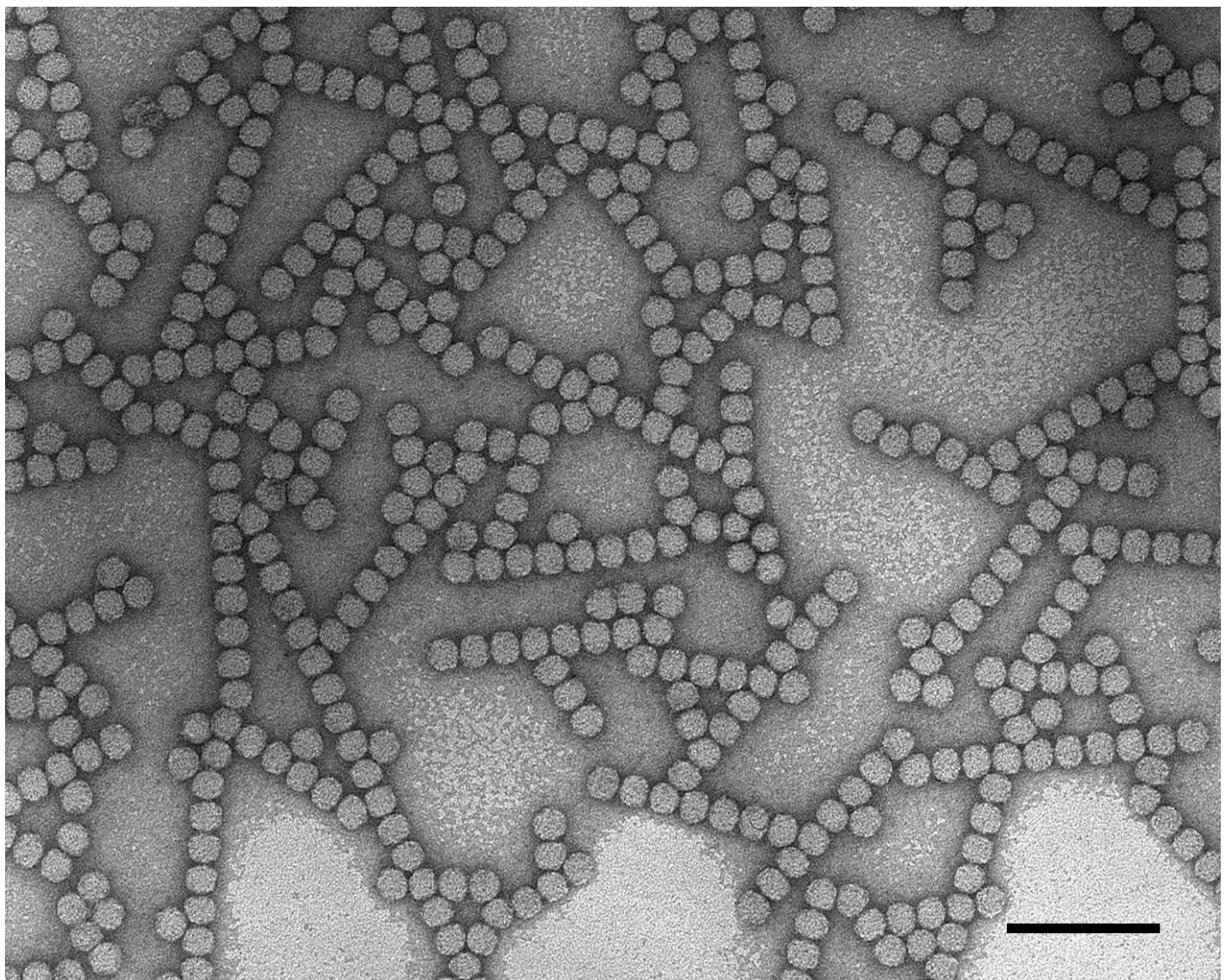
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Circoviridae



**Porcine circovirus (PCV). Genus: Circovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

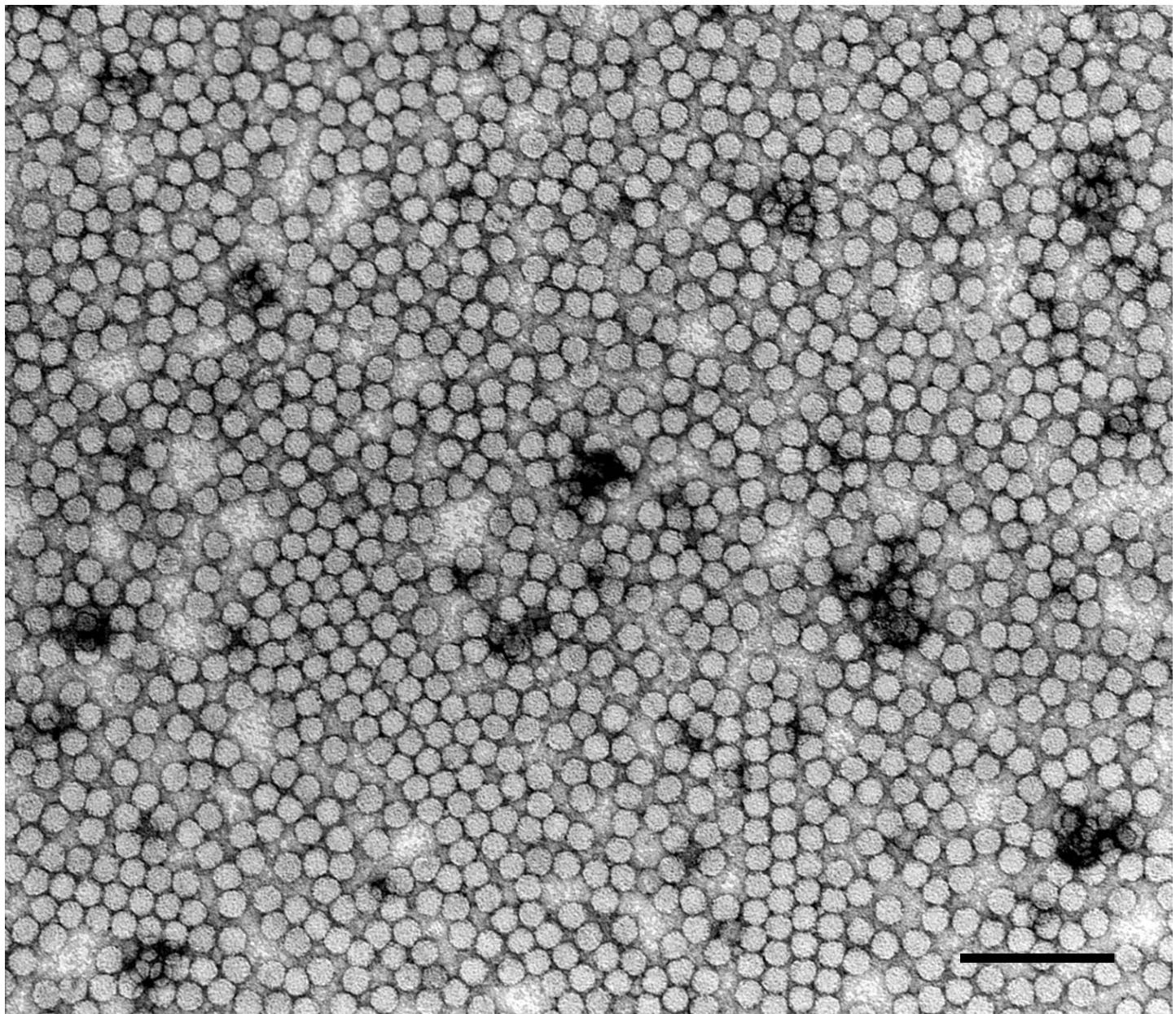
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Circoviridae



**Porcine circovirus (PCV). Genus: Circovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

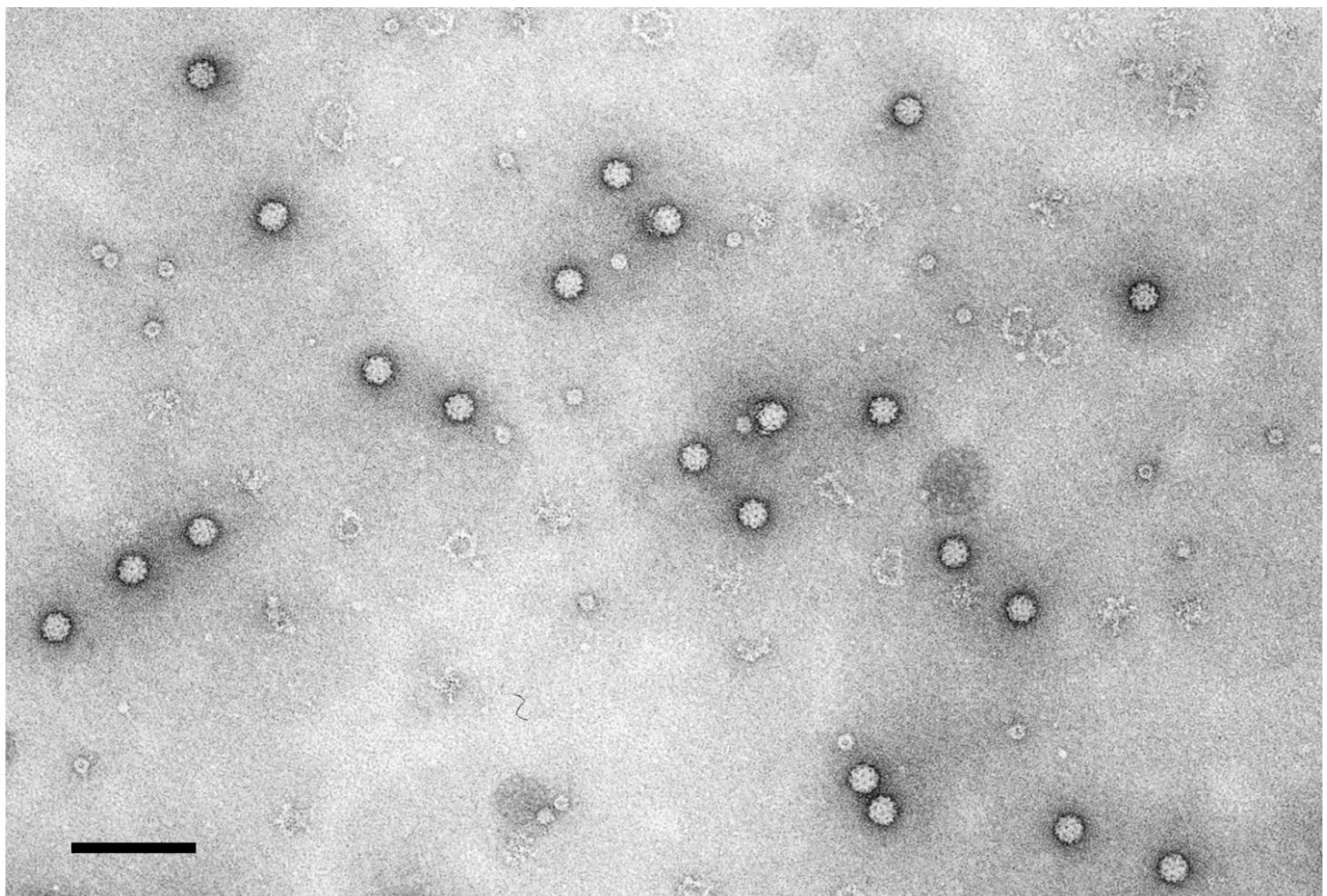
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Circoviridae



**Chicken anaemia virus (CAV). Genus: Gyrovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

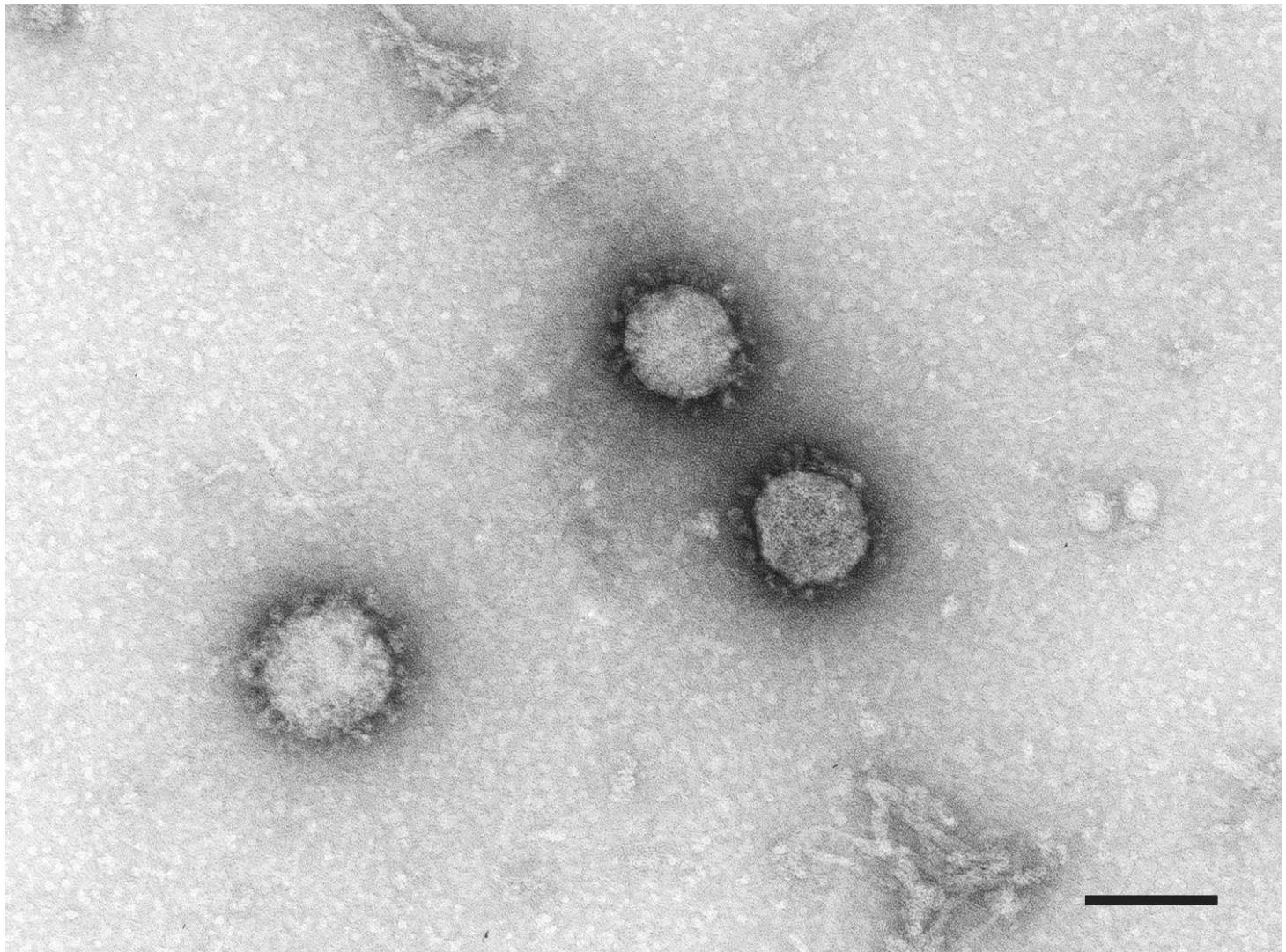
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Coronaviridae



**Severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus (SARS-CoV). Genus: Betacoronavirus.  
Negative staining of a supernatant from a diagnostic cell culture, UA.**

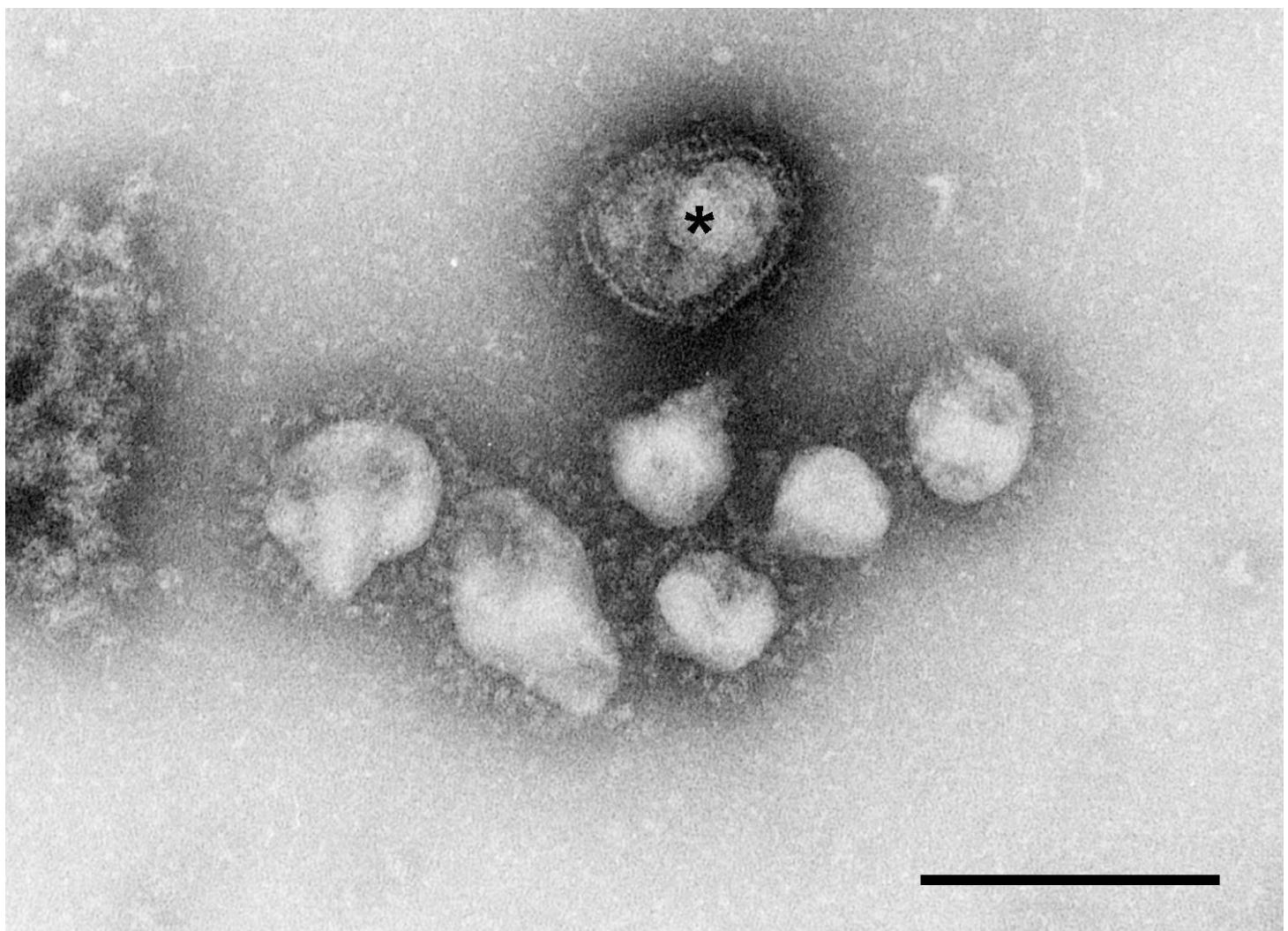
Image source: Andrea Männel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Coronaviridae



**Severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus (SARS-CoV). Genus: Betacoronavirus. Negative staining of cell culture supernatant, PTA. Virus particles could be identified by their typical surface projections (peplomers) while other particles (\*) remain unassigned.**

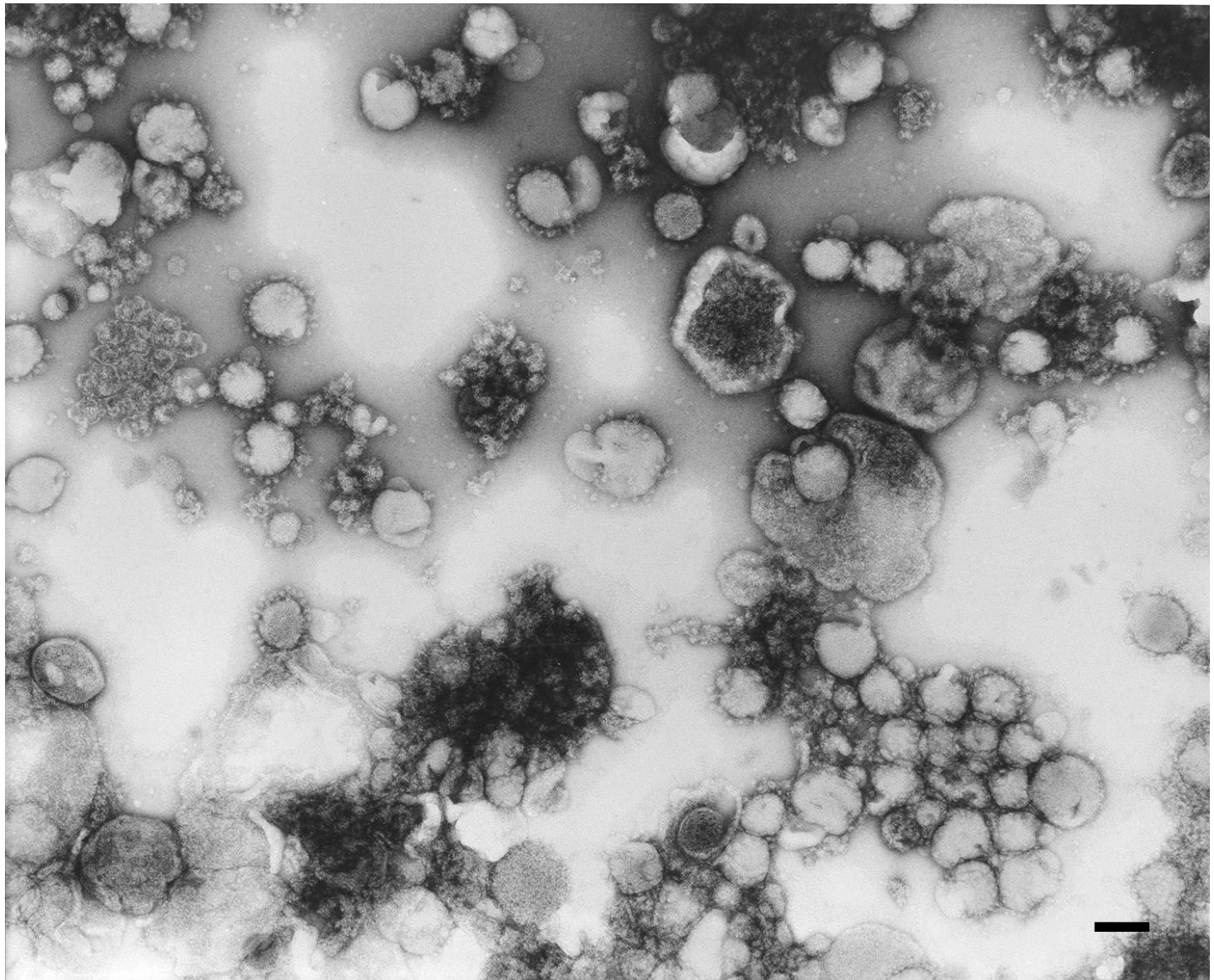
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Coronaviridae



**Human coronavirus 229E (HCoV 229E). Genus: Alphacoronavirus. Negative staining, UA. Virus particles are intermingled between cell culture debris.**

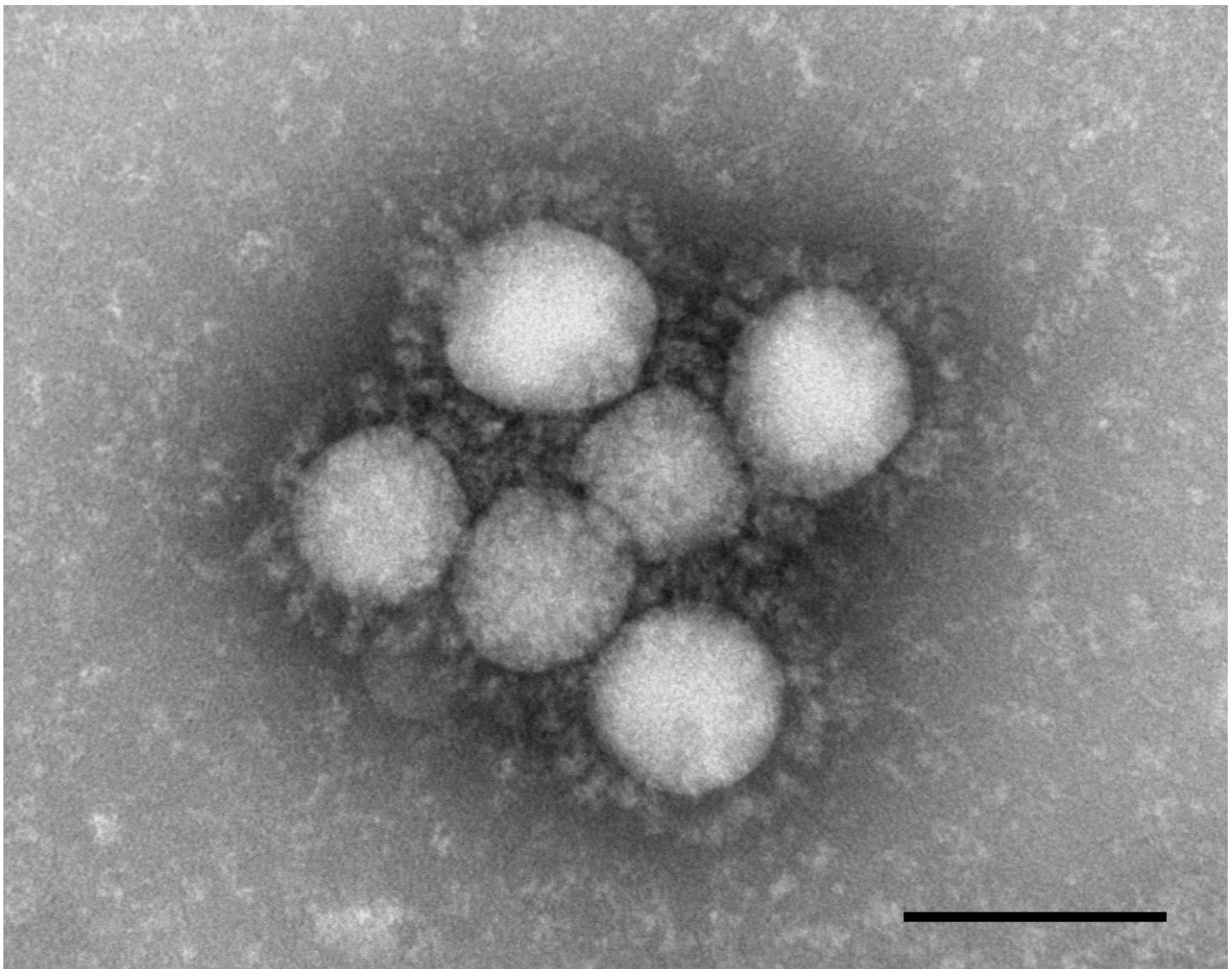
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Coronaviridae



**Middle East respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus (MERS-CoV). Genus: Betacoronavirus.  
Negative staining, PTA.**

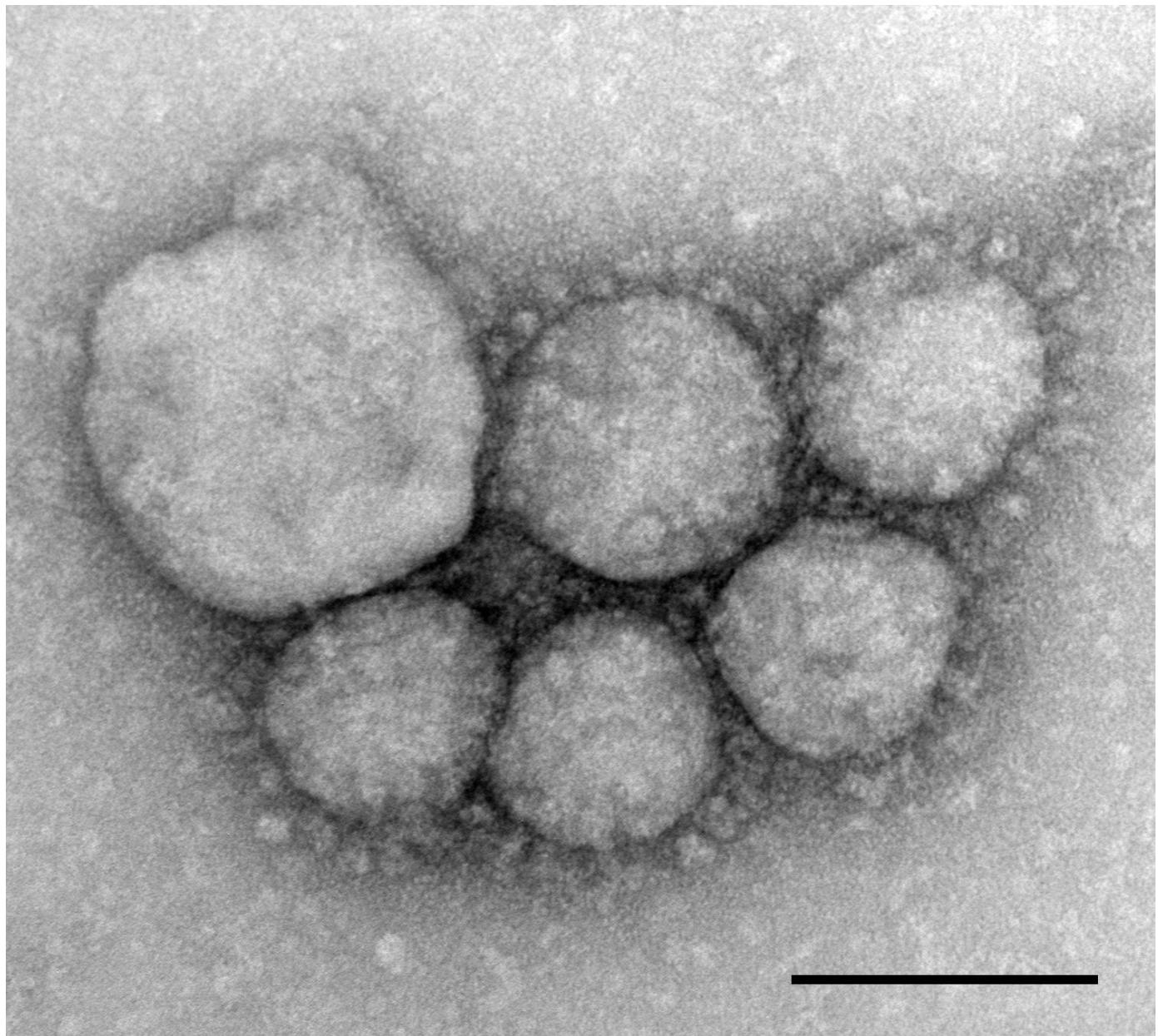
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Coronaviridae



**Middle East respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus (MERS-CoV). Genus: Betacoronavirus.  
Negative staining, UA.**

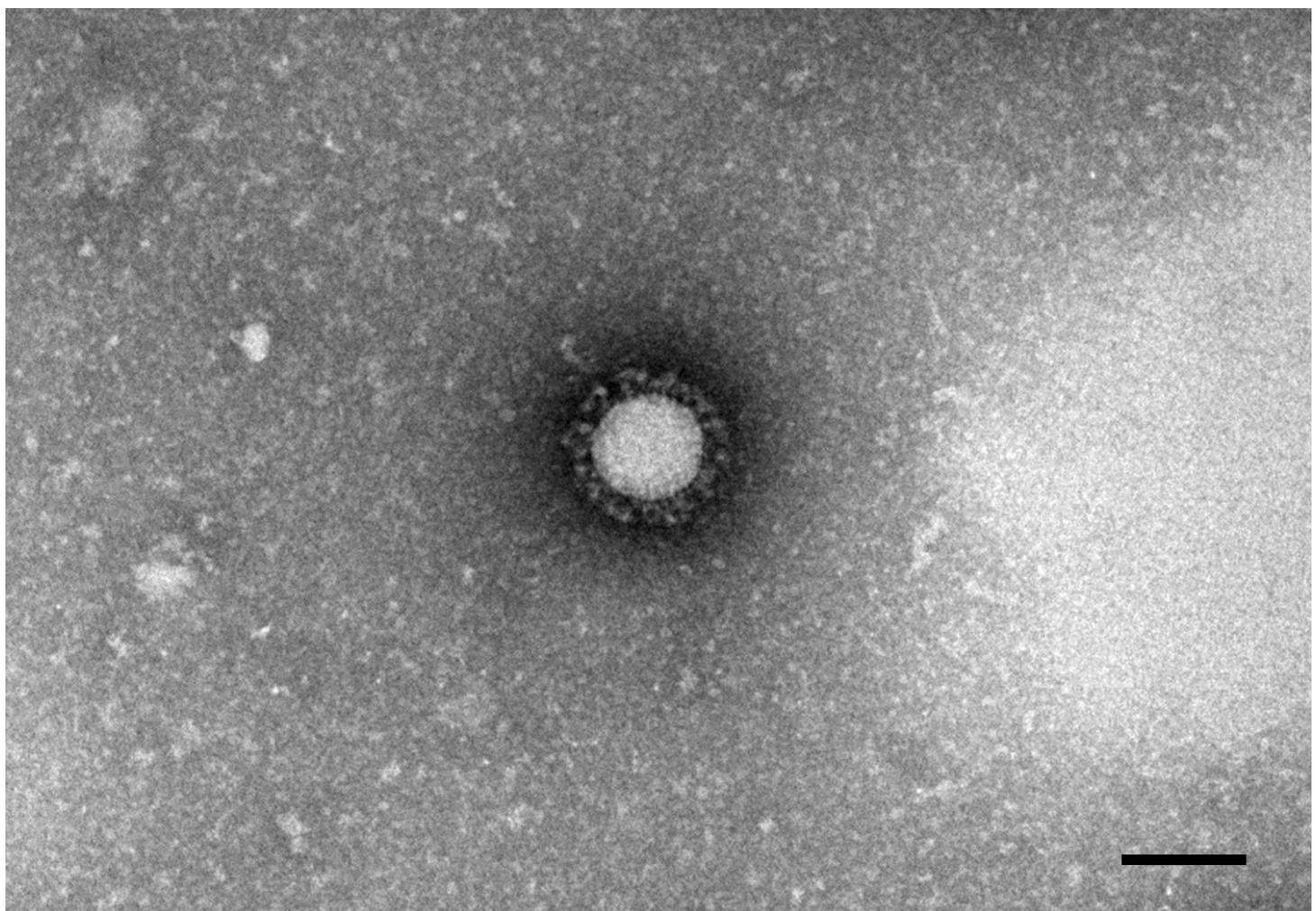
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Coronaviridae



**Coronavirus from wild boar. Negative staining, PTA.**

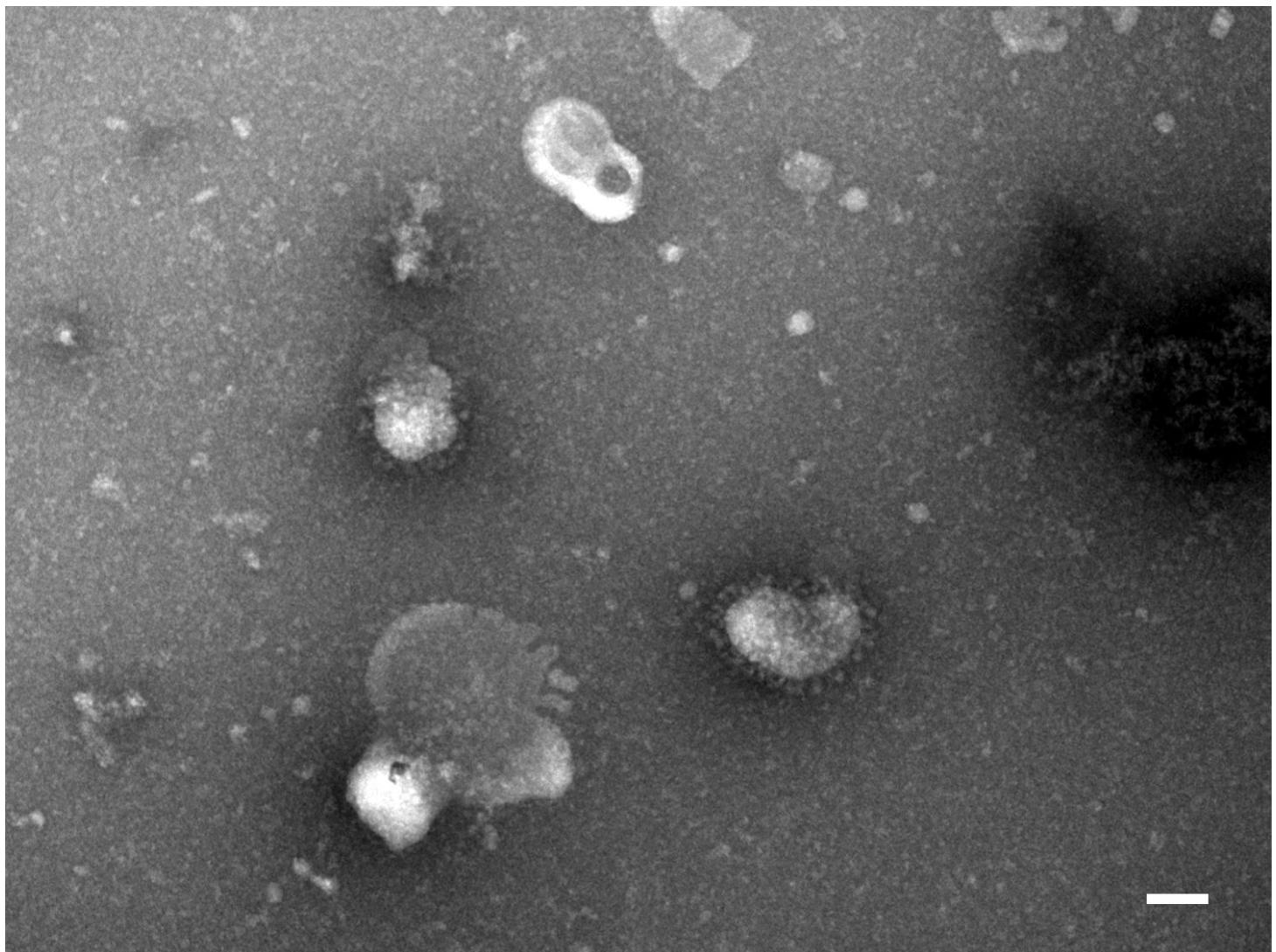
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Coronaviridae



**Coronavirus from wild boar. Negative staining, PTA. Three particles with distinct surface projections.**

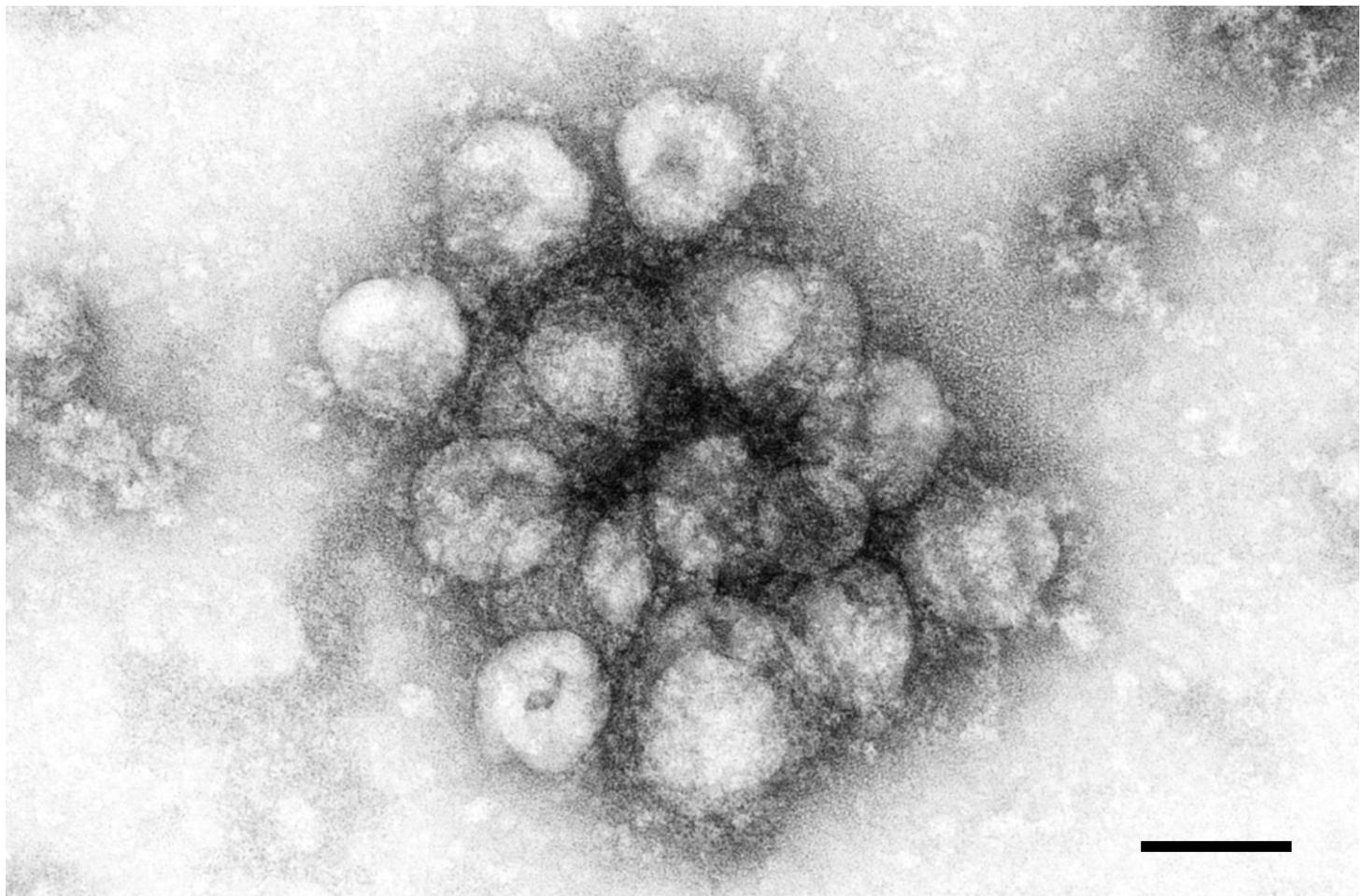
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Coronaviridae



**Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV). Genus: Betacoronavirus.  
Negative staining, UA.**

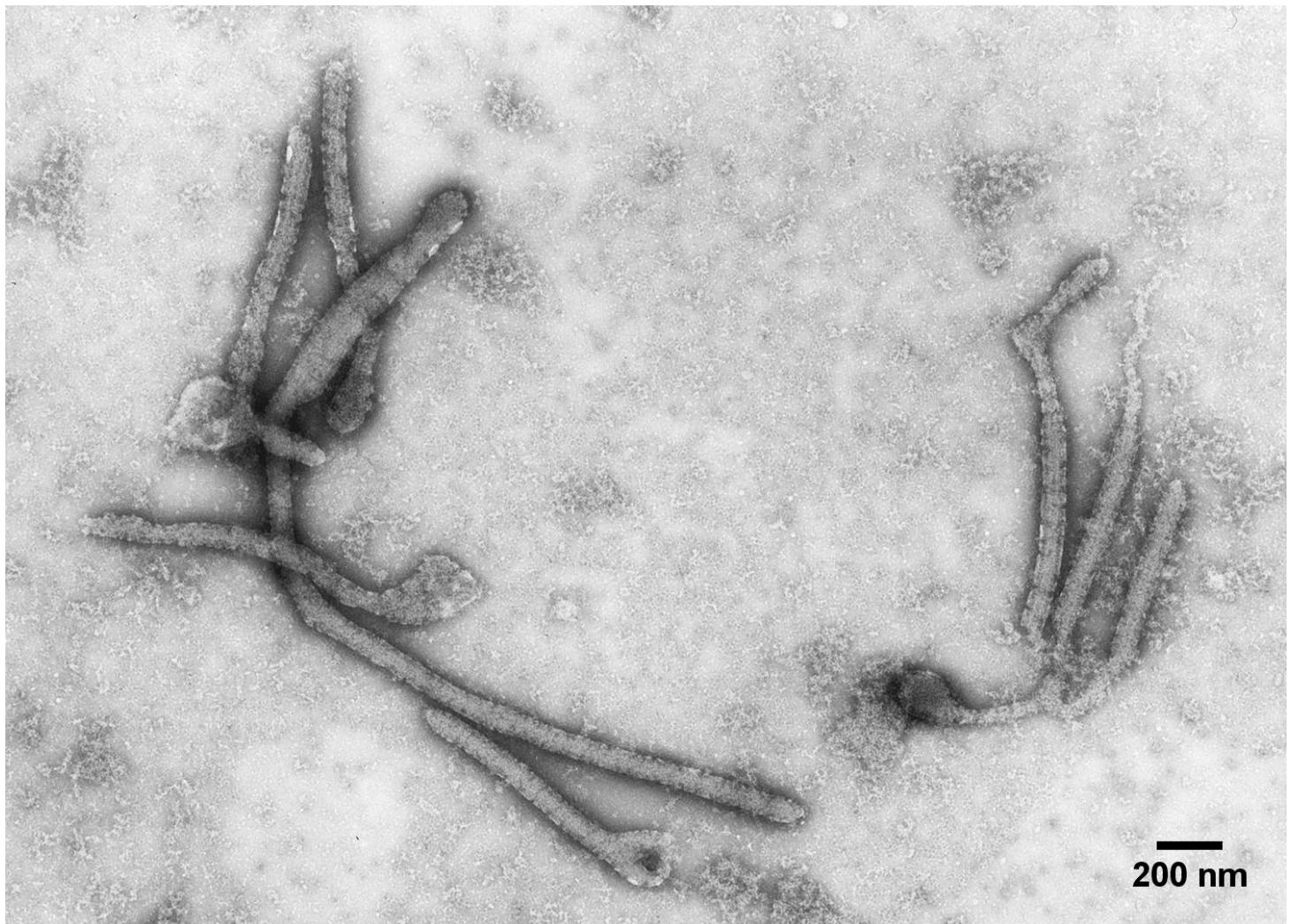
Image source: Andrea Männel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Filoviridae



**Zaire ebolavirus (EBOV). Genus: Ebolavirus. Negative staining of viruses from cell culture, PTA. Virus particles possess a variable length and some of them show the typical hook-like or loop-like endings.**

Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Filoviridae



**Zaire ebolavirus (EBOV). Genus: Ebolavirus. Negative staining of viruses from cell culture, UA. The core is visible as parallel stripes that are running along the filament length axis.**

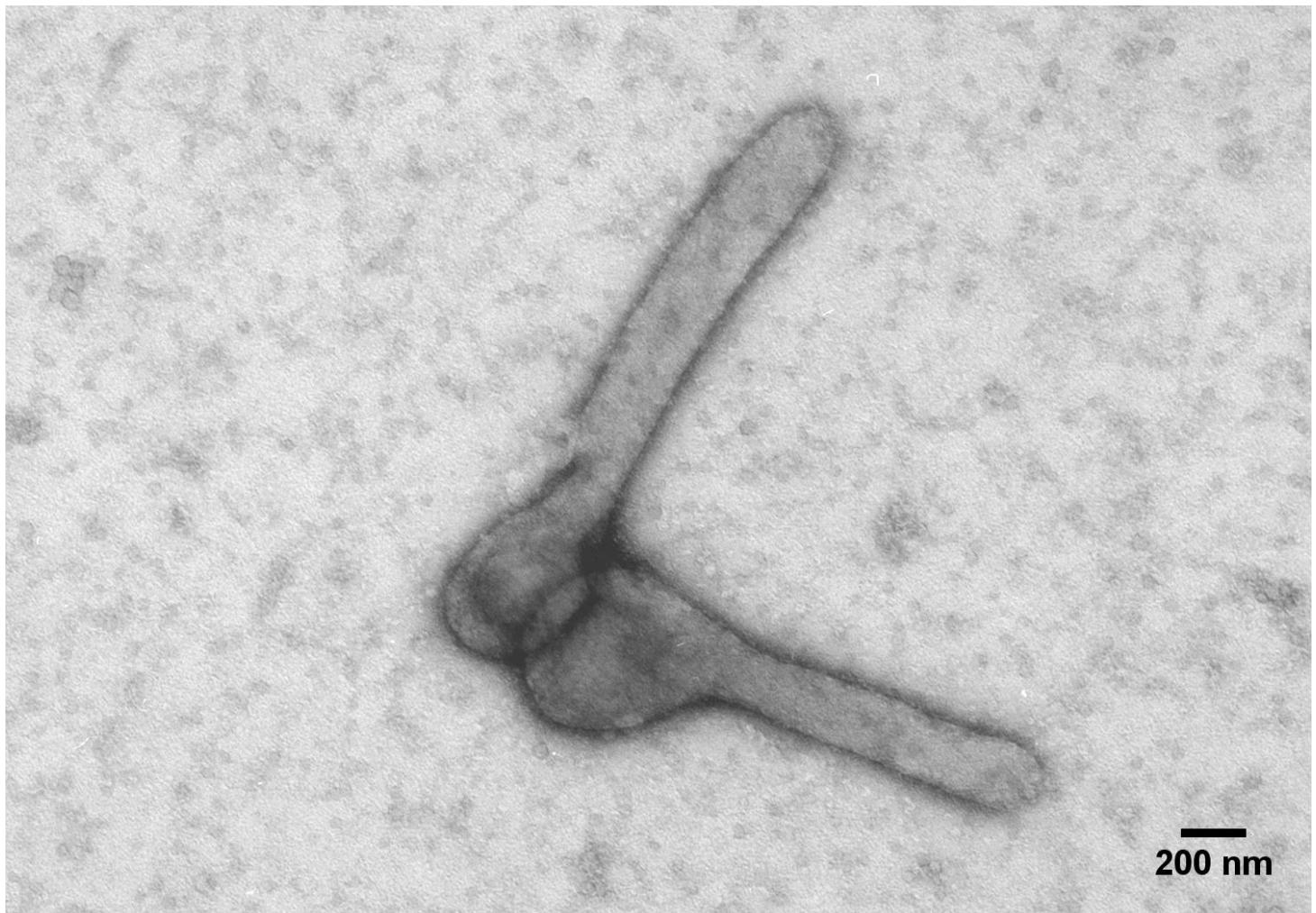
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Filoviridae



**Lake Victoria marburgvirus (MARV); Genus: Marburgvirus. Negative staining of viruses from cell culture, UA. Particles show the typical hook-like loops at one end of the filamentous particle.**

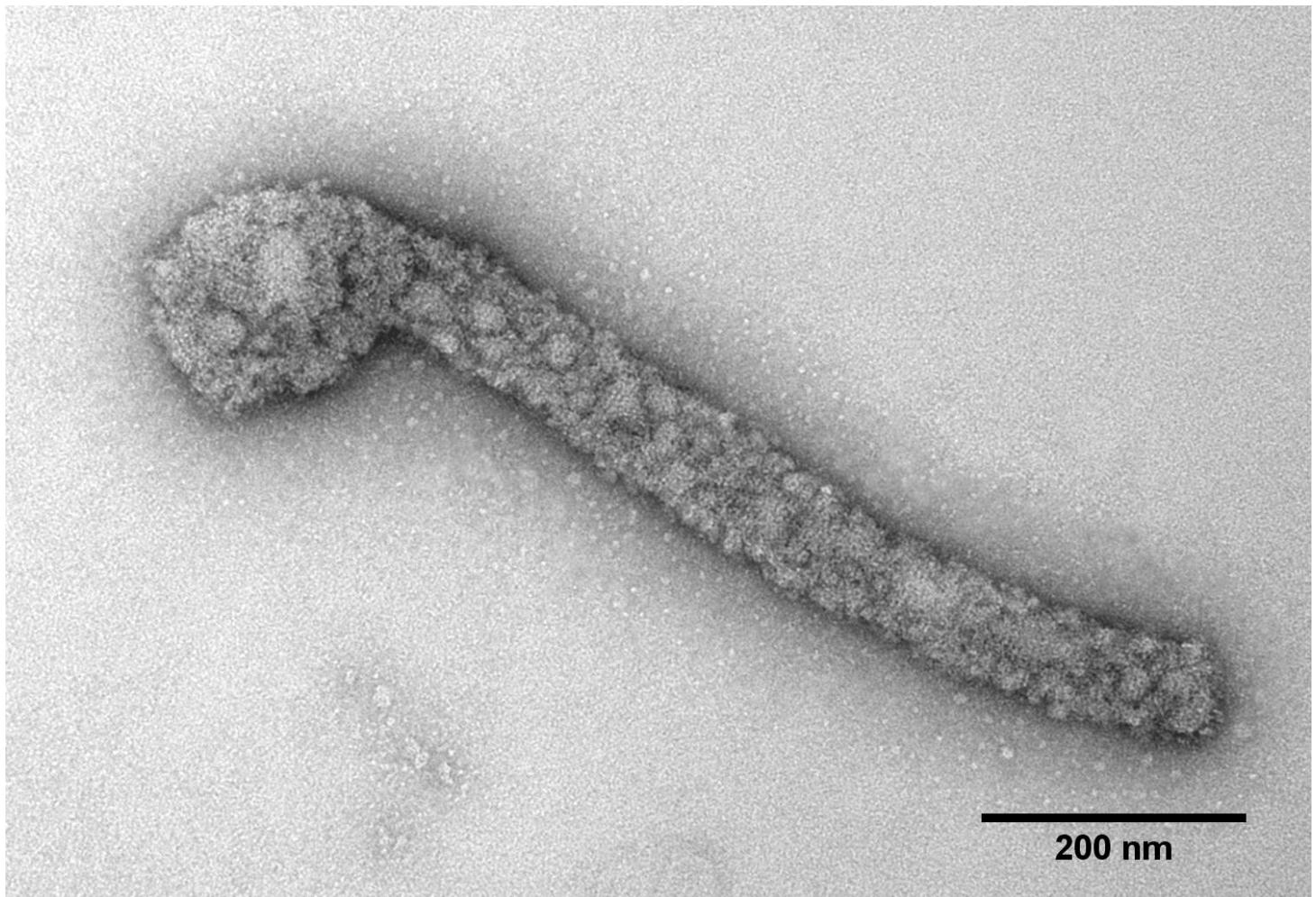
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Filoviridae



**Lake Victoria marburgvirus-like particle (MARV-VLP); Genus: Marburgvirus. Negative staining, UA. The particle shows the typical hook-like ending at one side.**

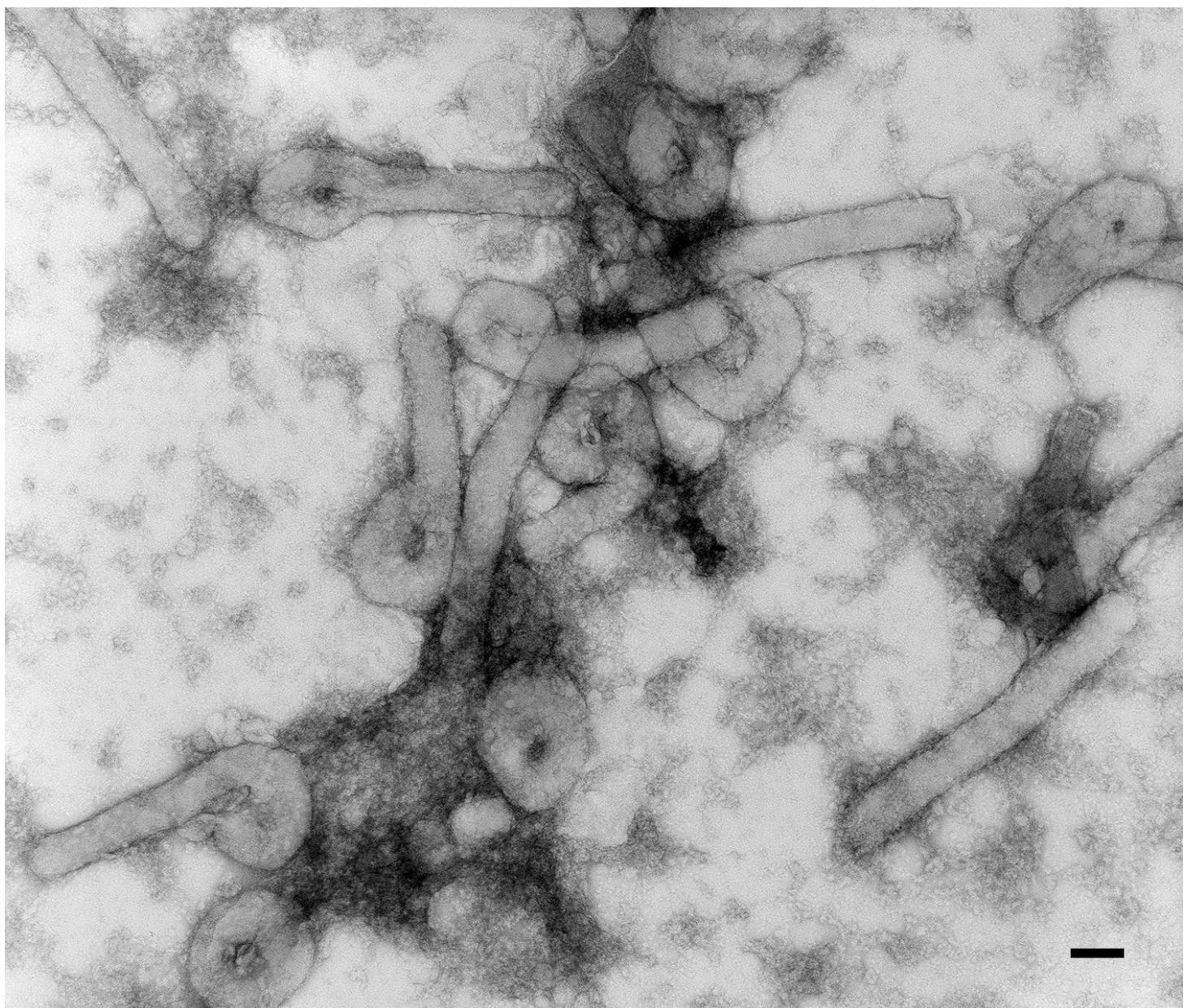
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

[www.rki.de/cl-em](http://www.rki.de/cl-em)

## Filoviridae



Lake Victoria marburgvirus (MARV). Genus: Marburgvirus. Negative staining, UA.

Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Filoviridae



Lake Victoria marburgvirus (MARV). Genus: Marburgvirus. Negative staining, PTA.

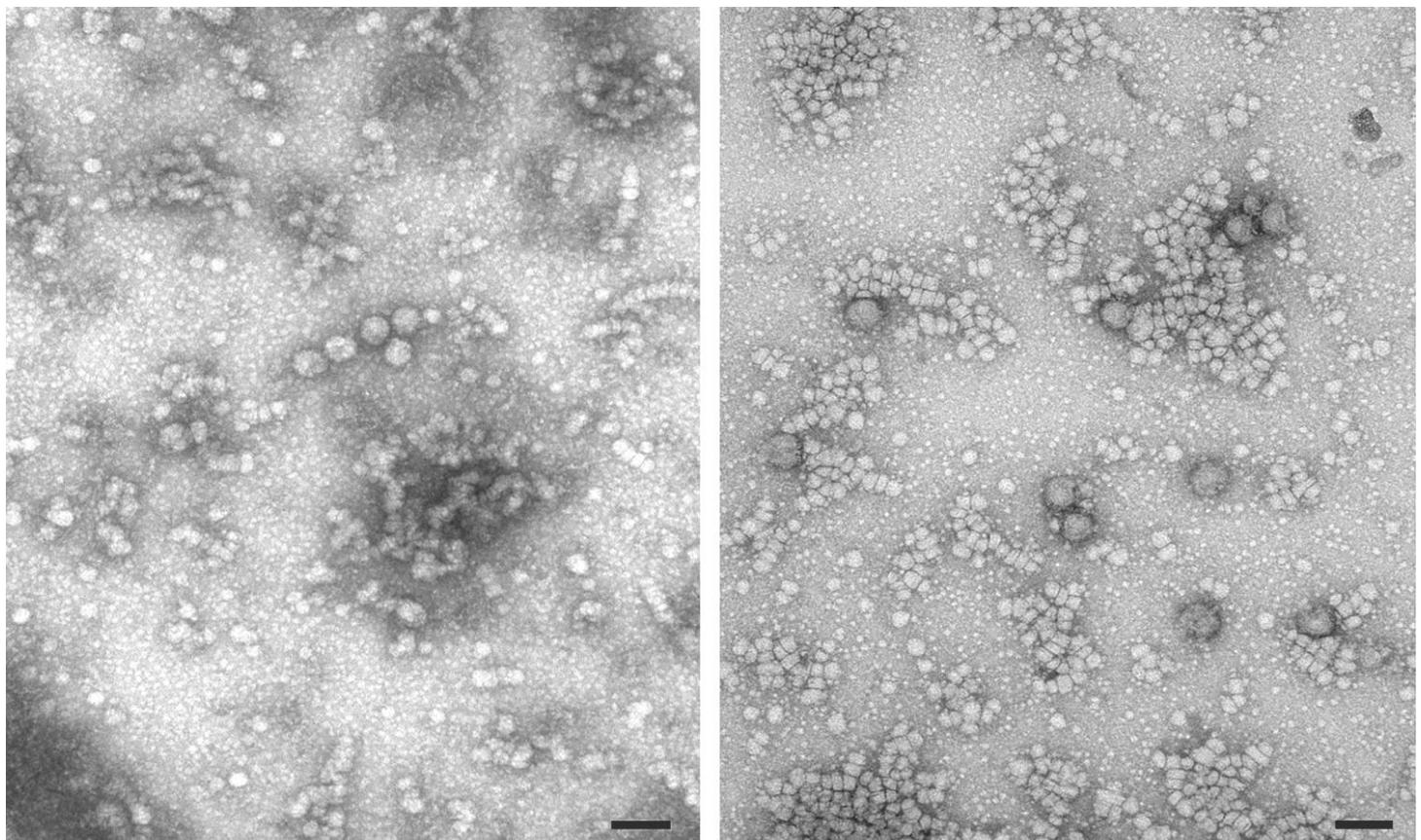
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Flaviviridae



**Tick-borne encephalitis virus (TBEV). Genus: Flavivirus. Comparison of different negative stains. Left: UA. Right: PTA. Staining with PTA highlights virus particles among the stacked lipid discs which are background from the cell culture.**

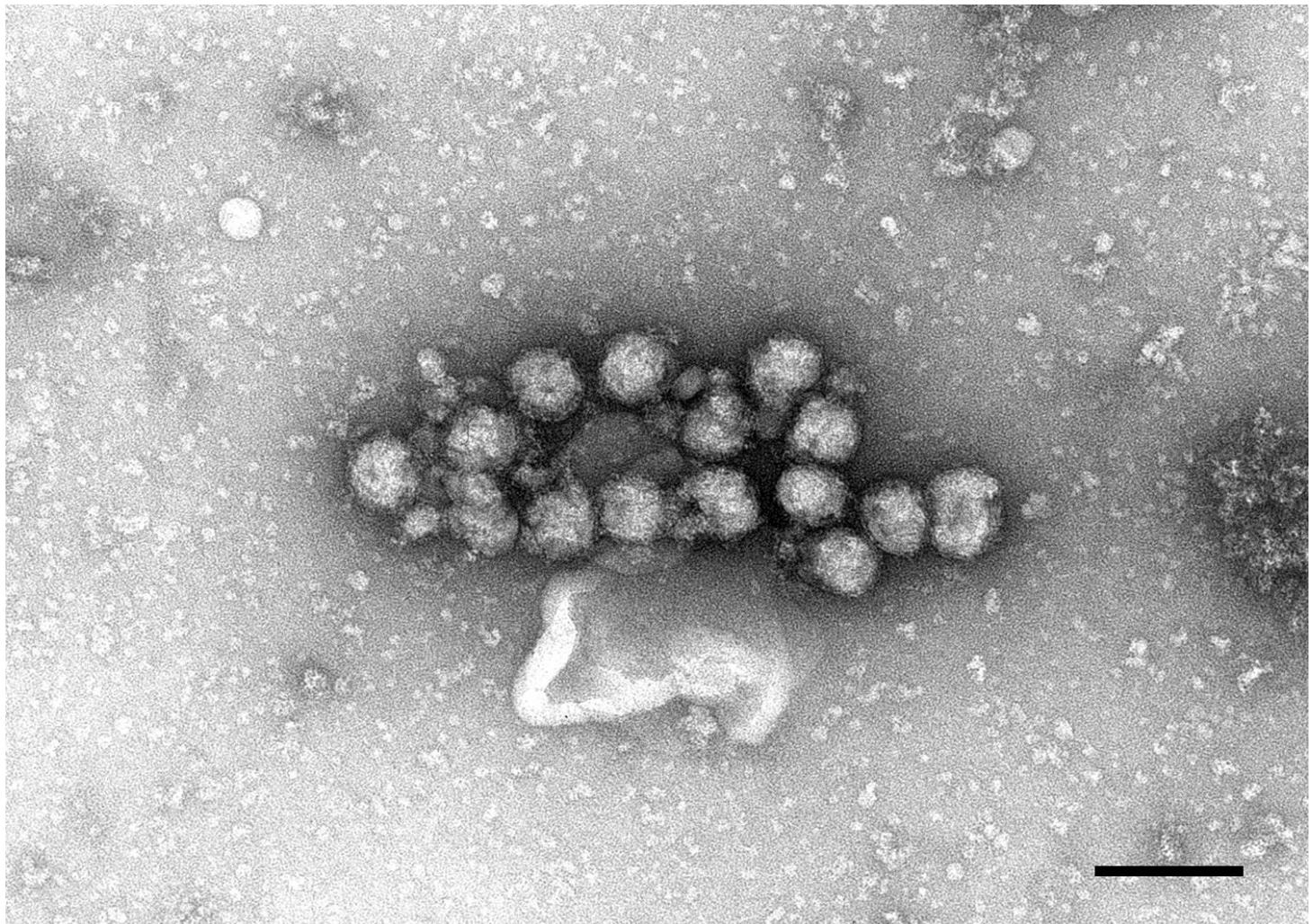
Image source: Lars Möller & Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Flaviviridae



**West Nile virus (WNV). Genus: Flavivirus. Negative staining, UA.**

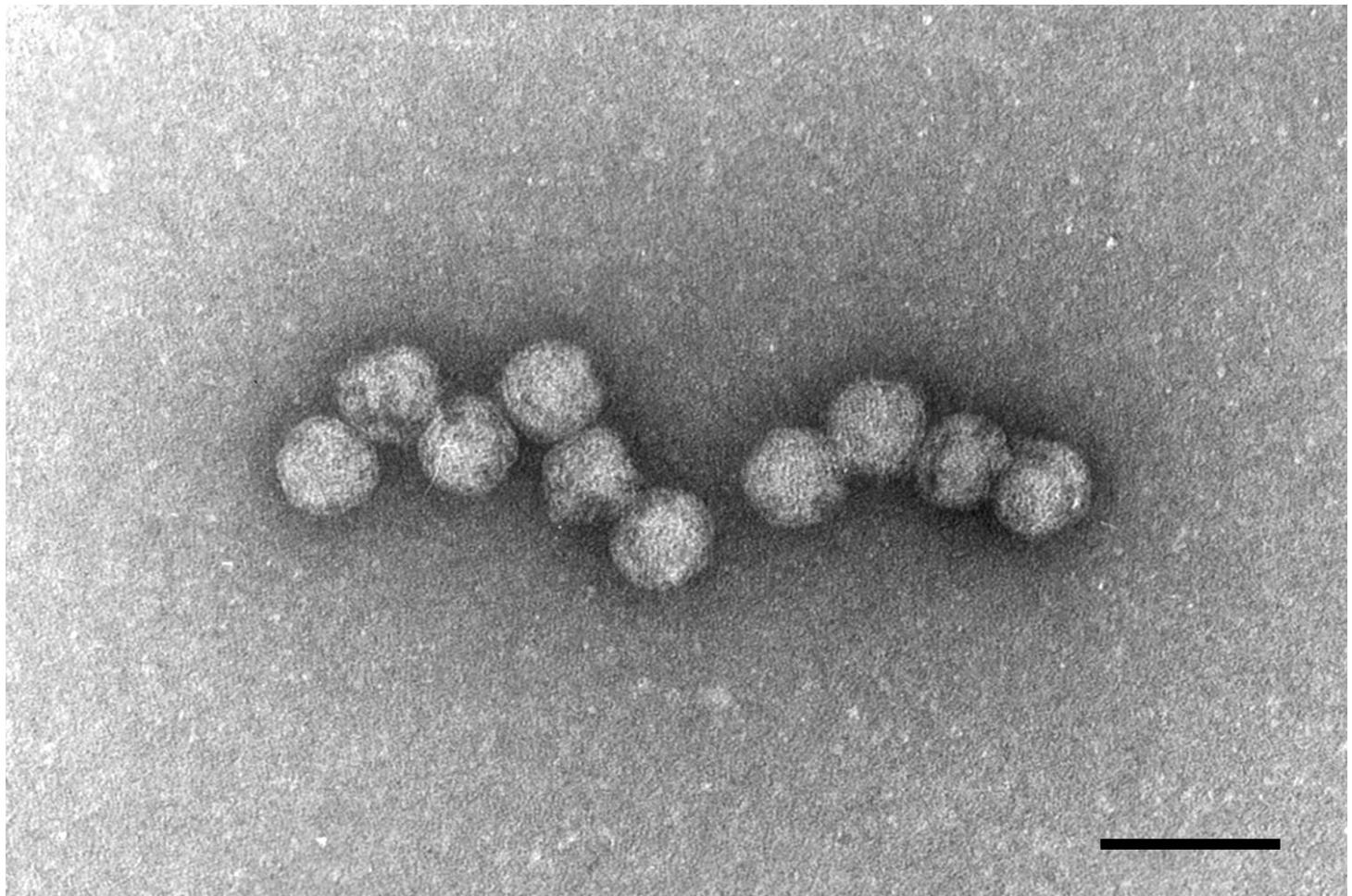
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Flaviviridae



**Tick-borne encephalitis virus (TBEV). Genus: Flavivirus. Negative staining, UA.**

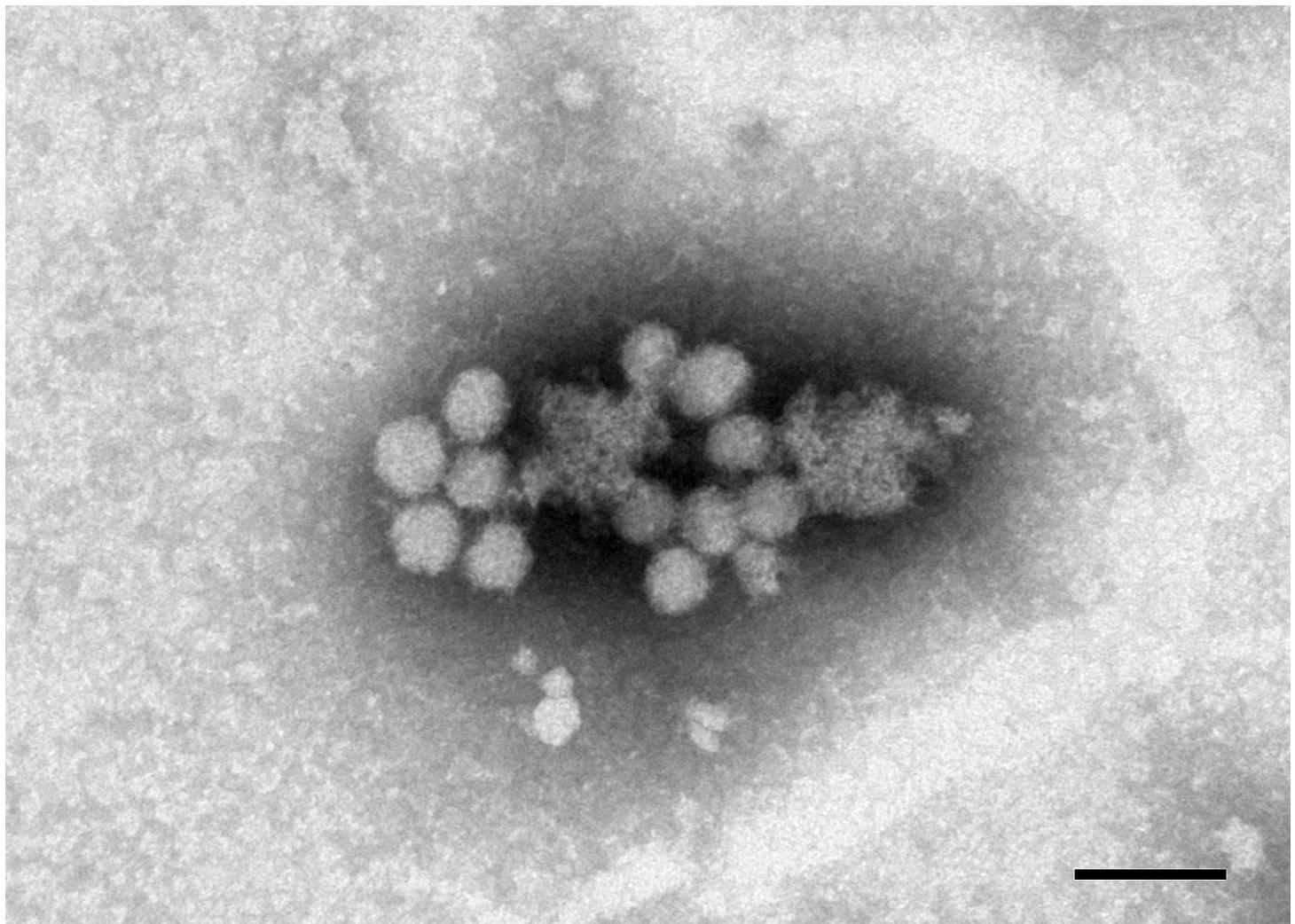
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Flaviviridae



**Portugal mosquito flavivirus Marim (PoMoFlav Marim). Genus: (unclassified) Flavivirus.  
Negative staining, PTA.**

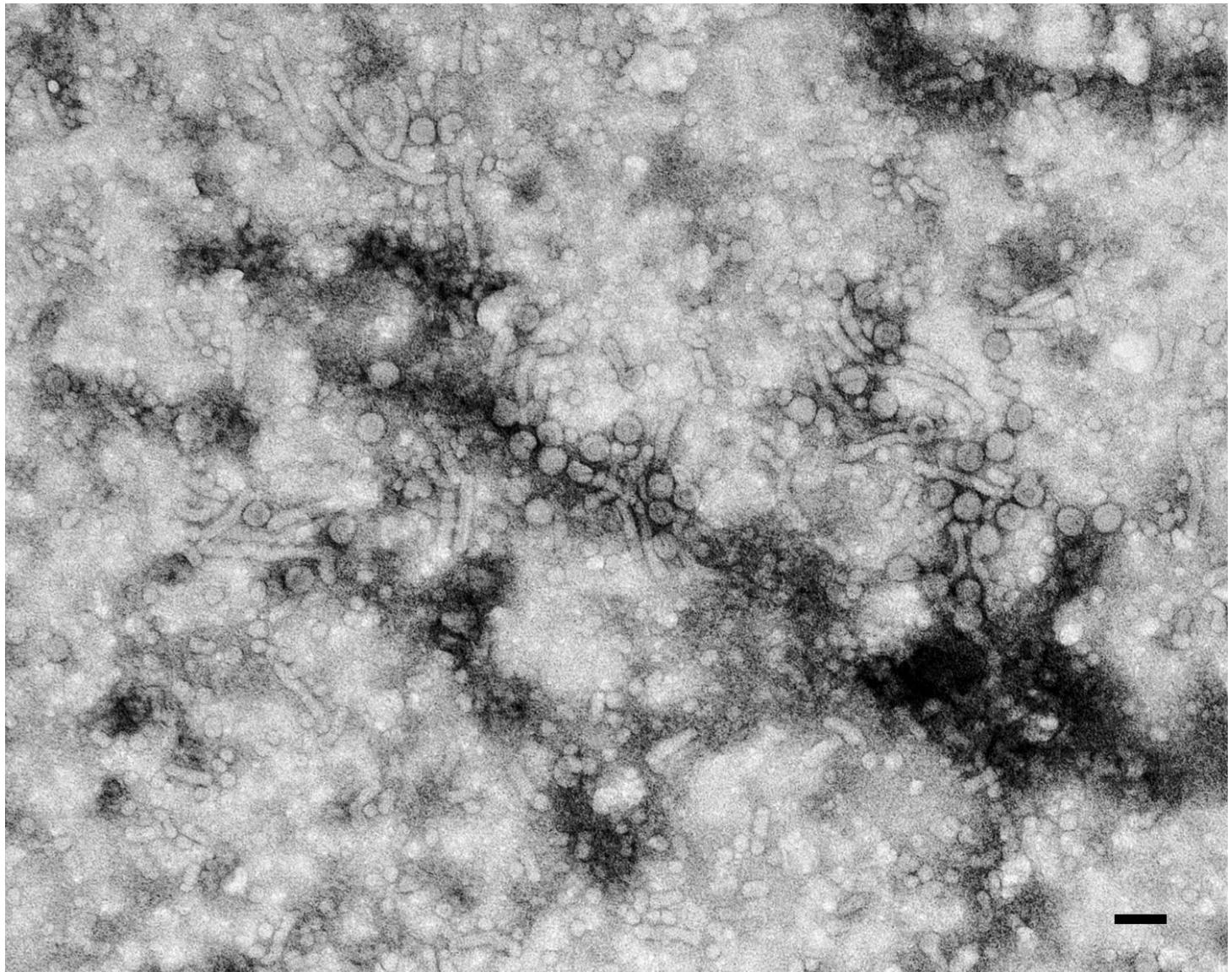
Image source: Janett Piesker, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Hepadnaviridae



**Hepatitis-B virus (HBV). Genus: Orthohepadnavirus. Immunoaggregation. Negative staining, UA.**

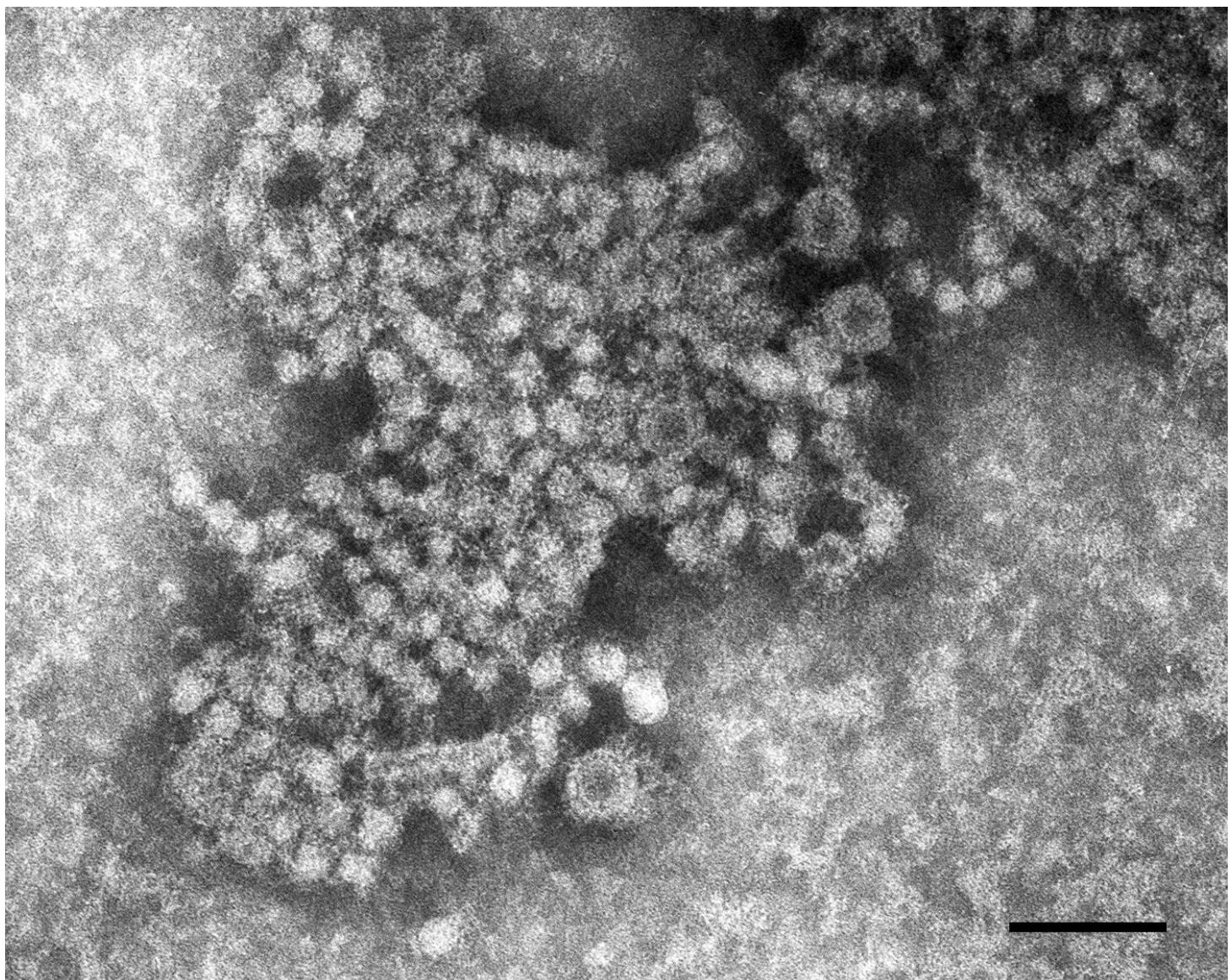
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Hepadnaviridae



**Hepatitis-B virus (HBV). Genus: Orthohepadnavirus. Immunoaggregation. Negative staining, UA.**

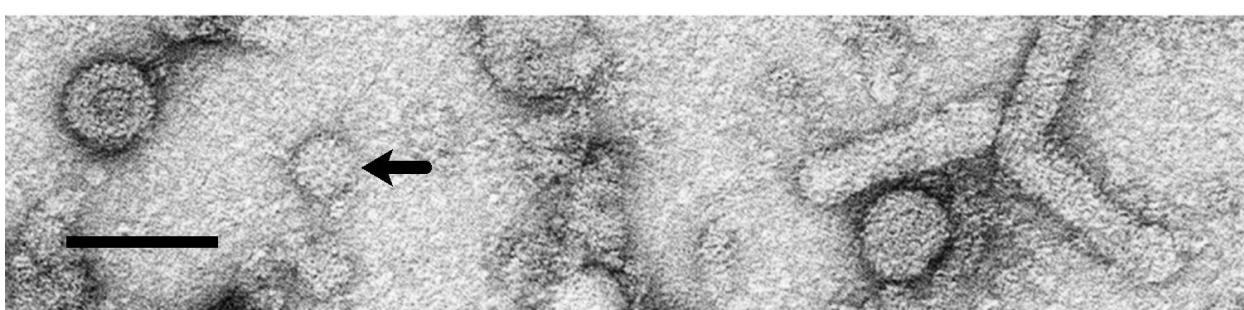
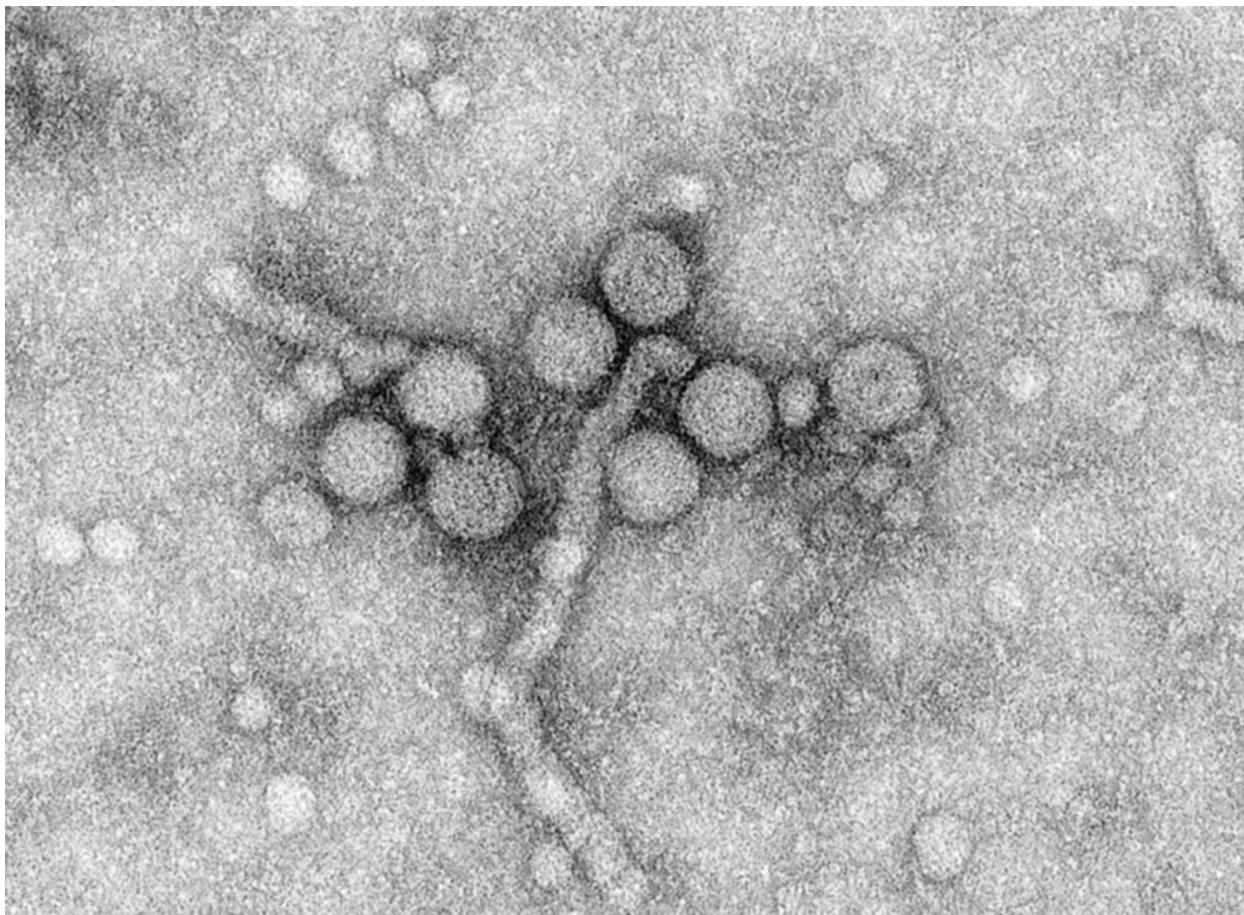
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Hepadnaviridae



**Hepatitis-B virus (HBV). Genus: Orthohepadnavirus. Negative staining, UA. Typical particle forms found in cell culture supernatants. The upper image shows round infectious particles ("Dane-particles") and tubular forms (about 17-22 nm in width) while the lower image additionally shows a smaller spherical particle (arrow).**

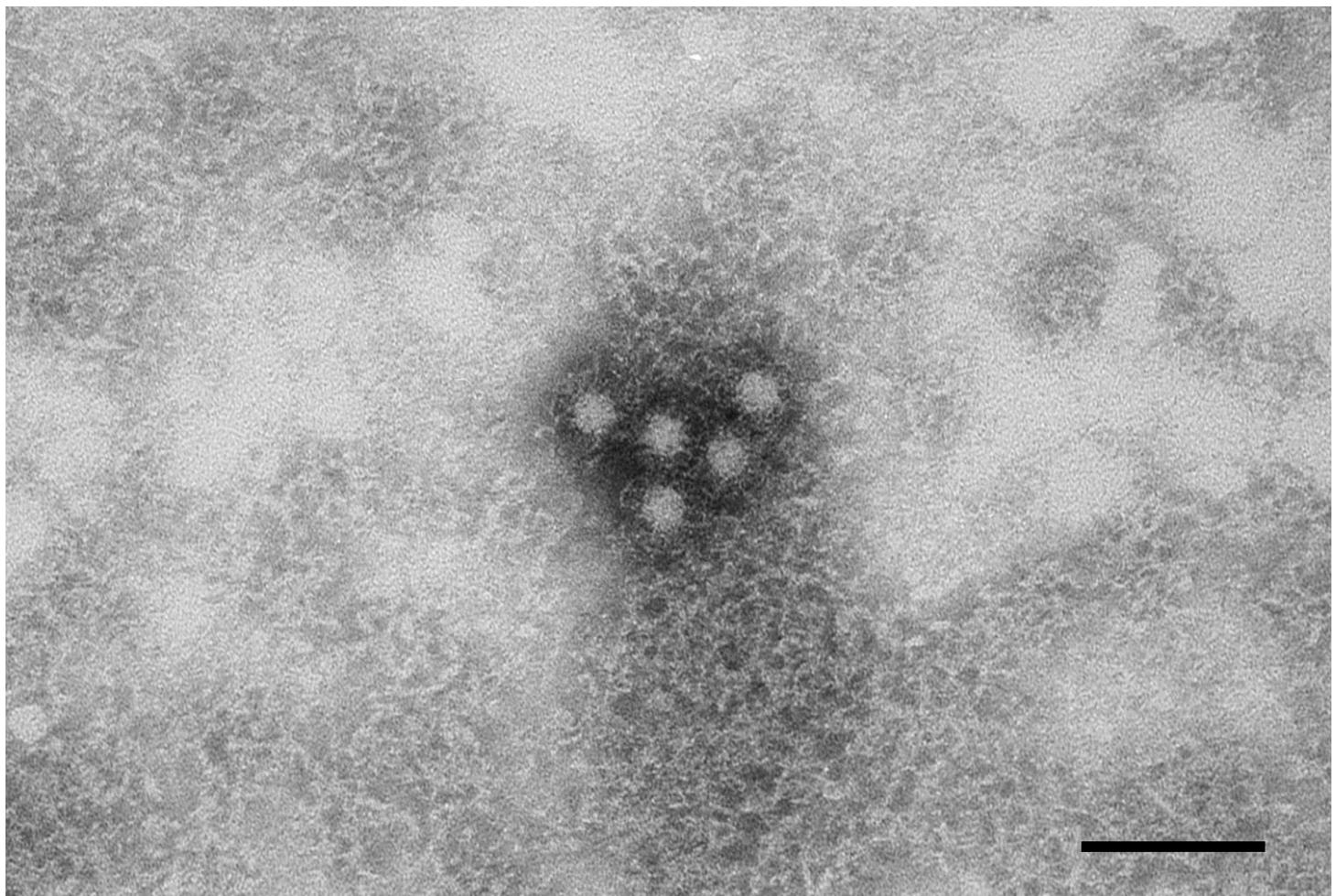
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Hepeviridae



**Hepatitis E virus (HEV). Genus: Orthohepevirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

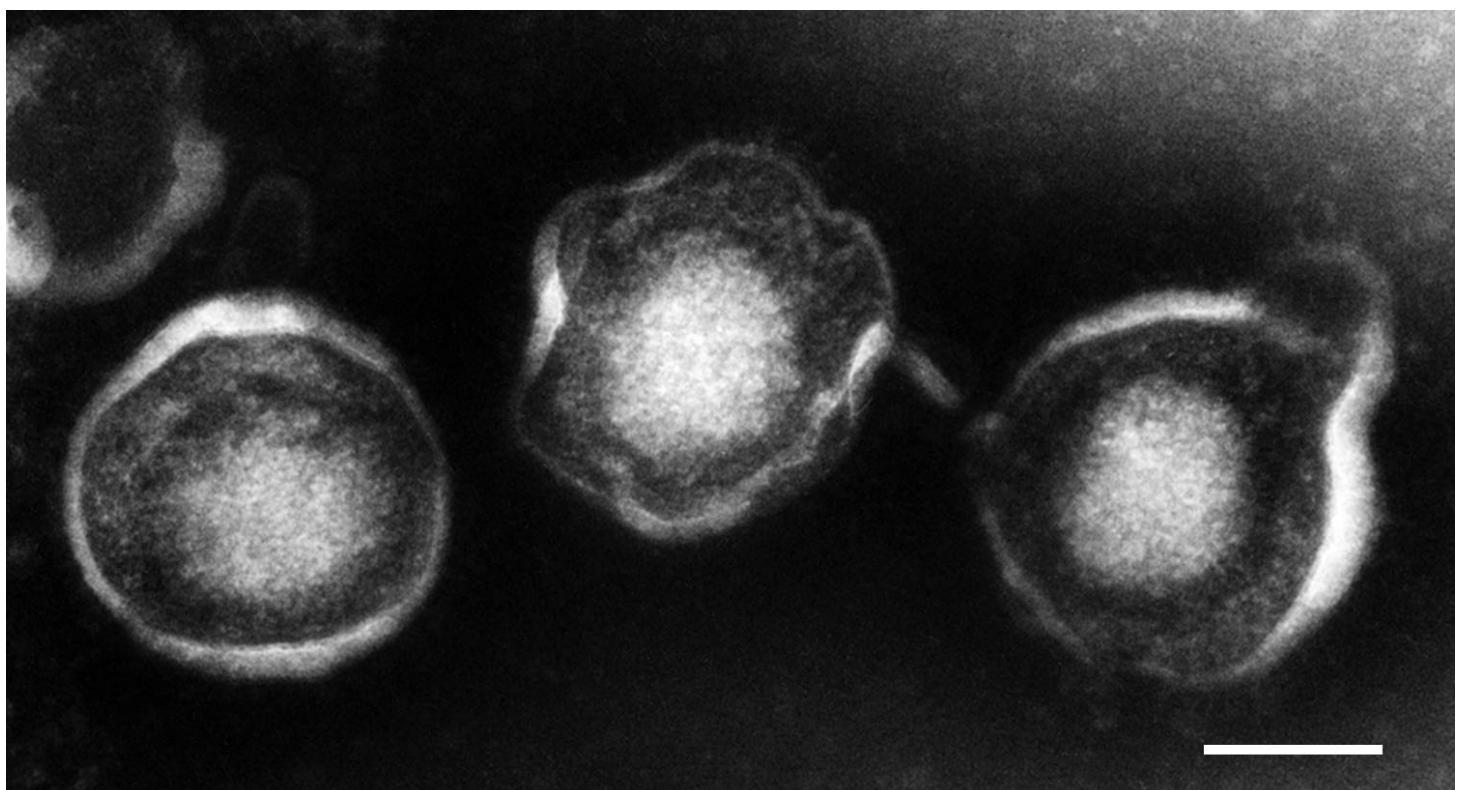
Image source: Barbara Hauröder, ZInstSanBw, Koblenz. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Herpesvirales



**Human herpesvirus 1 (HHV-1), Herpes simplex virus (HSV). Genus: Simplexvirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

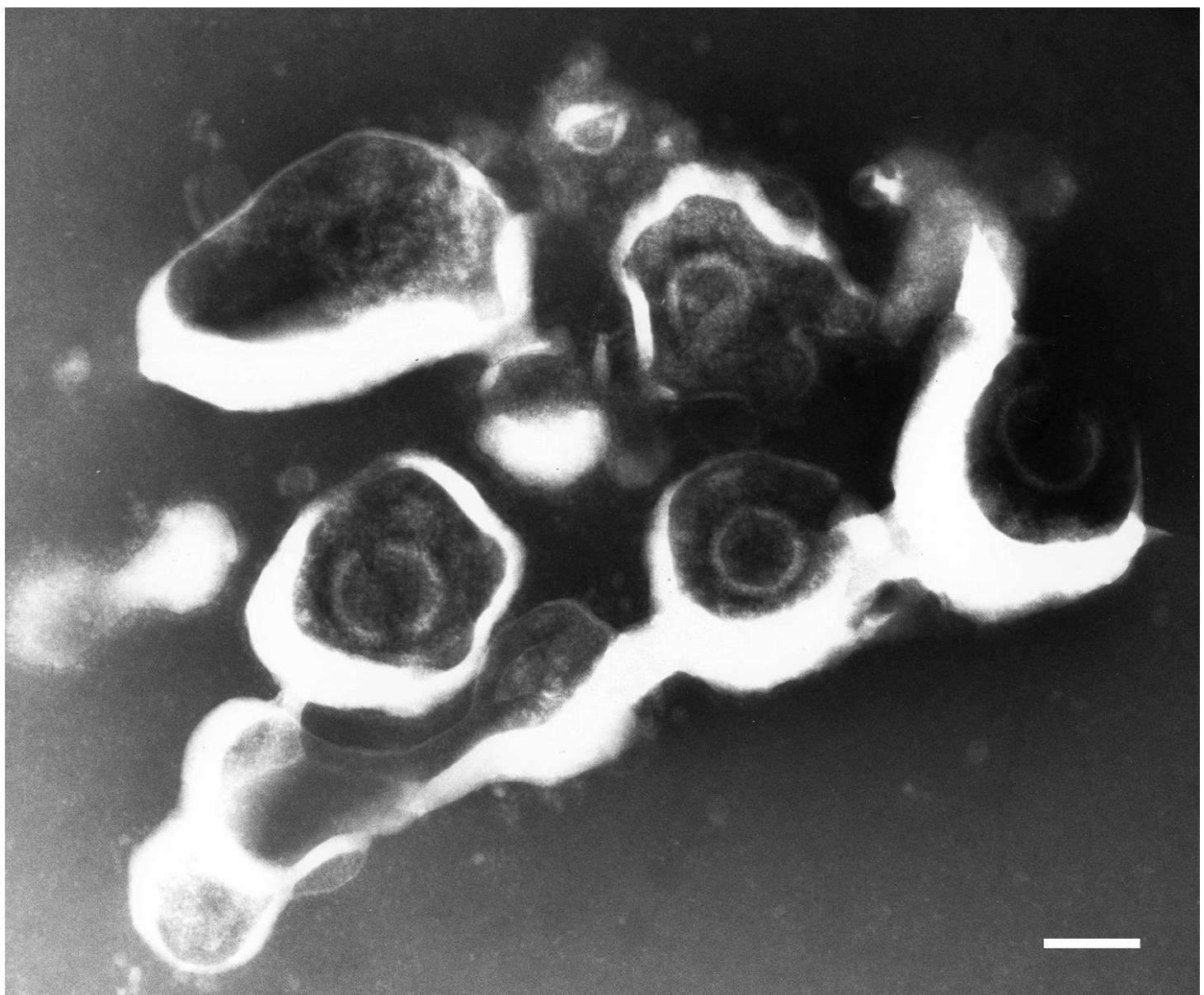
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Herpesvirales



**Human herpesvirus 3 (HHV-3), Varicella zoster virus (VZV). Genus: Varicellovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

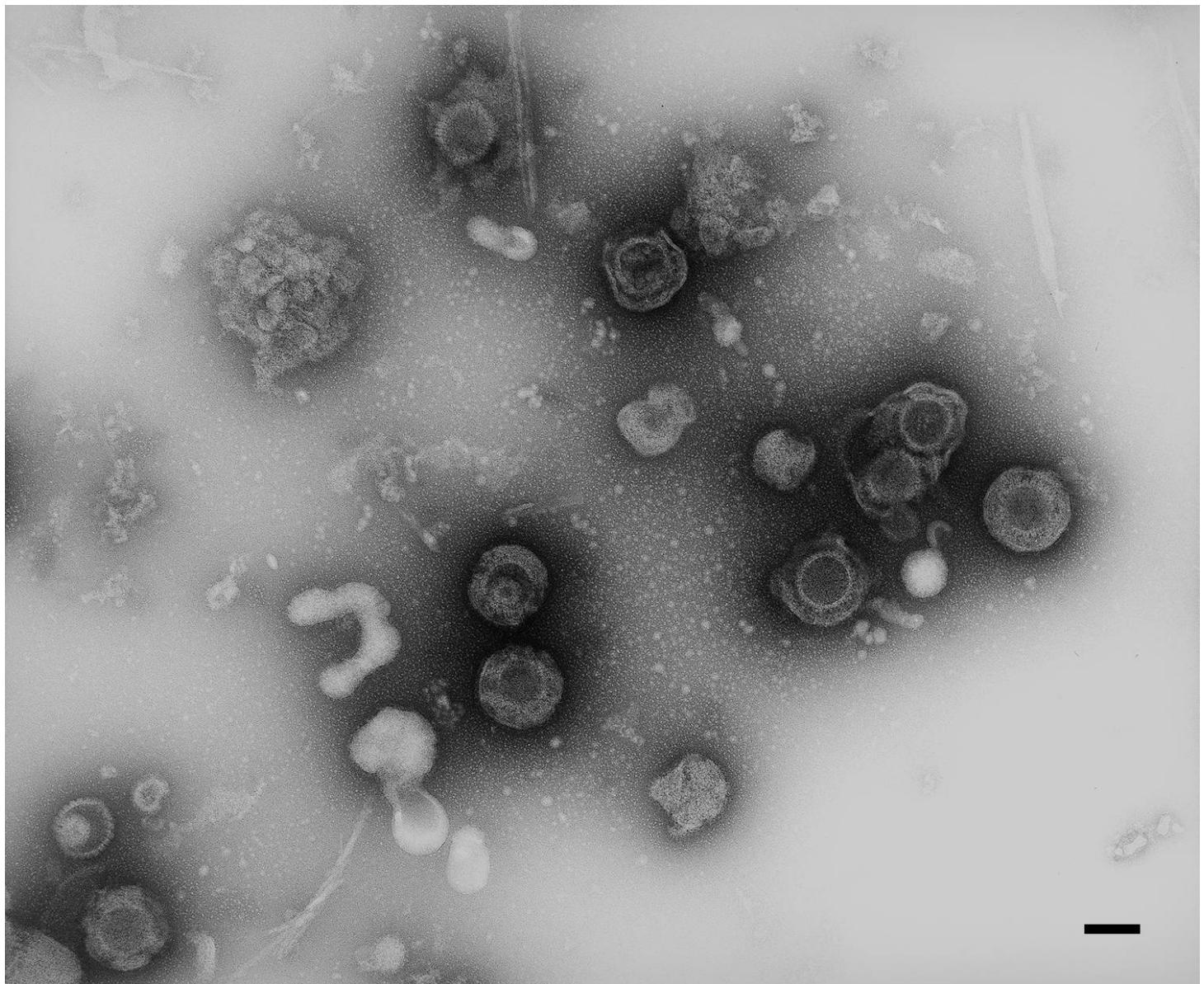
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Herpesvirales



**Bovine herpesvirus 1 (BoHV-1). Genus: Varicellovirus. Negative staining, AM. Virus particles with different grade of membrane preservation, from intact, enveloped viruses to naked nucleocapsids.**

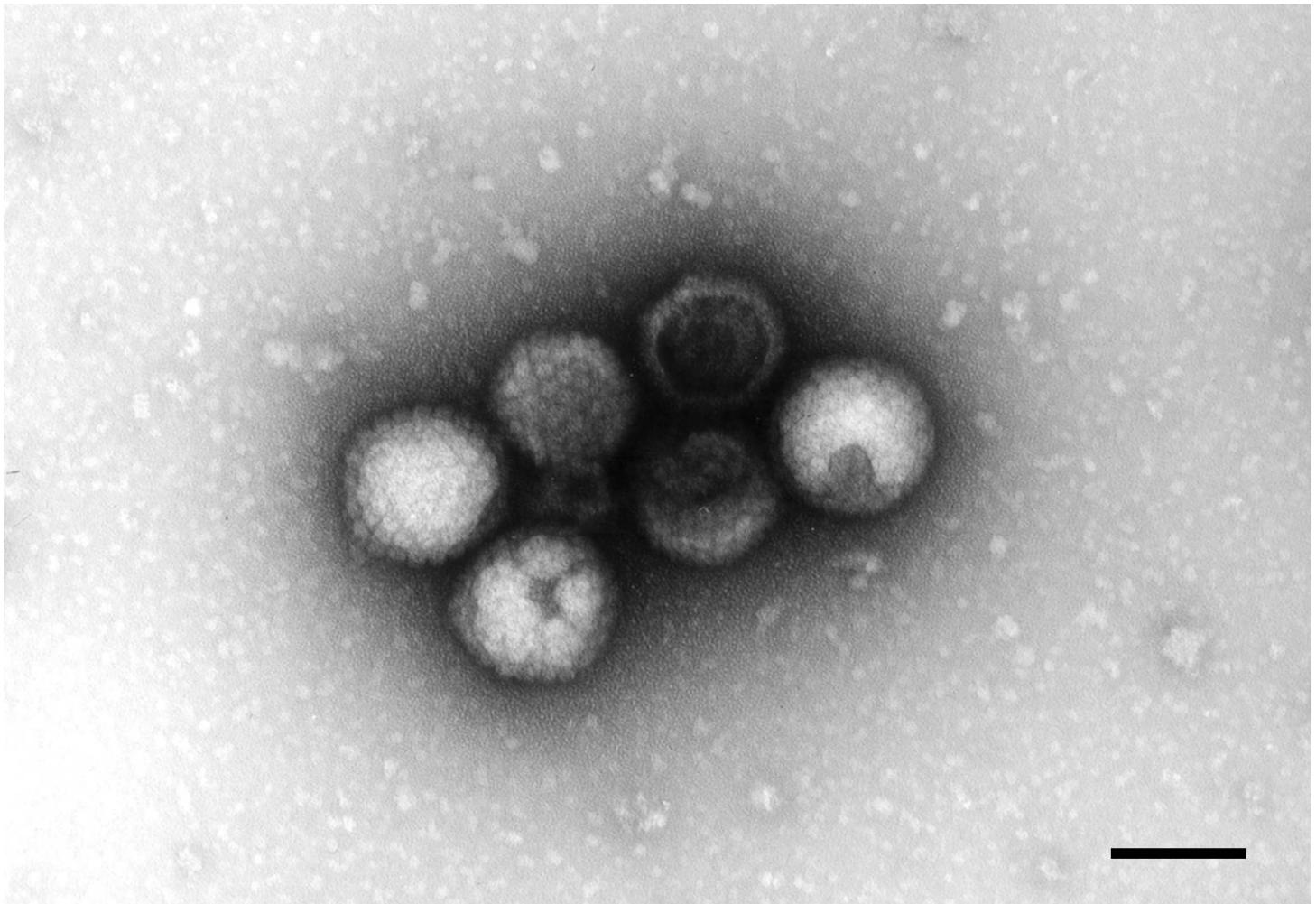
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Herpesvirales



**Isolated nucleocapsids of Bovine herpesvirus 1 (BoHV-1). Genus: Varicellovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

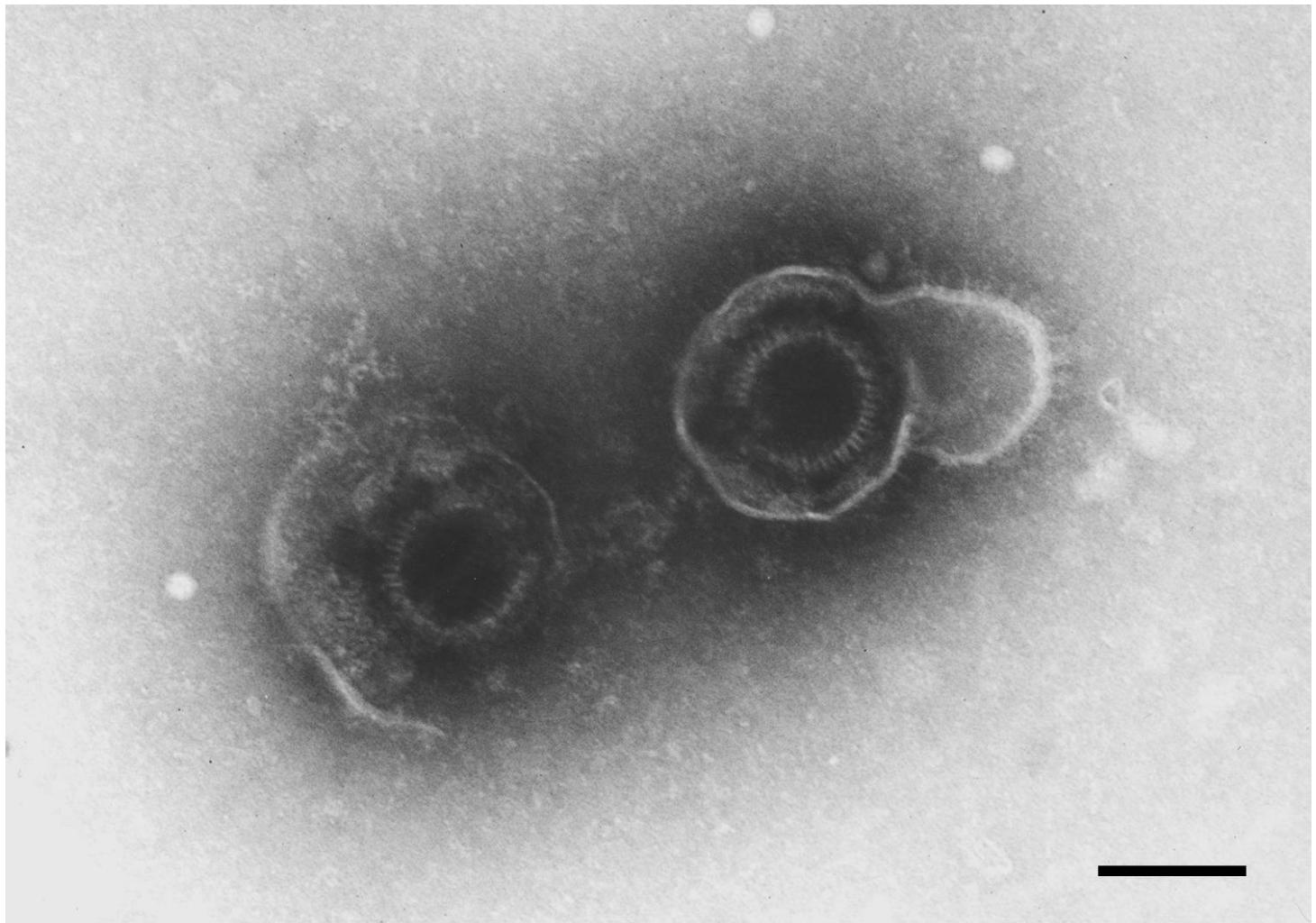
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Herpesvirales



**Human herpesvirus 3 (HHV-3), Varicella zoster virus (VZV). Genus: Varicellovirus. Negative staining, PTA. Stain has penetrated the membrane and visualizes the nucleocapsid. Note that the membrane is studded with projections in some regions.**

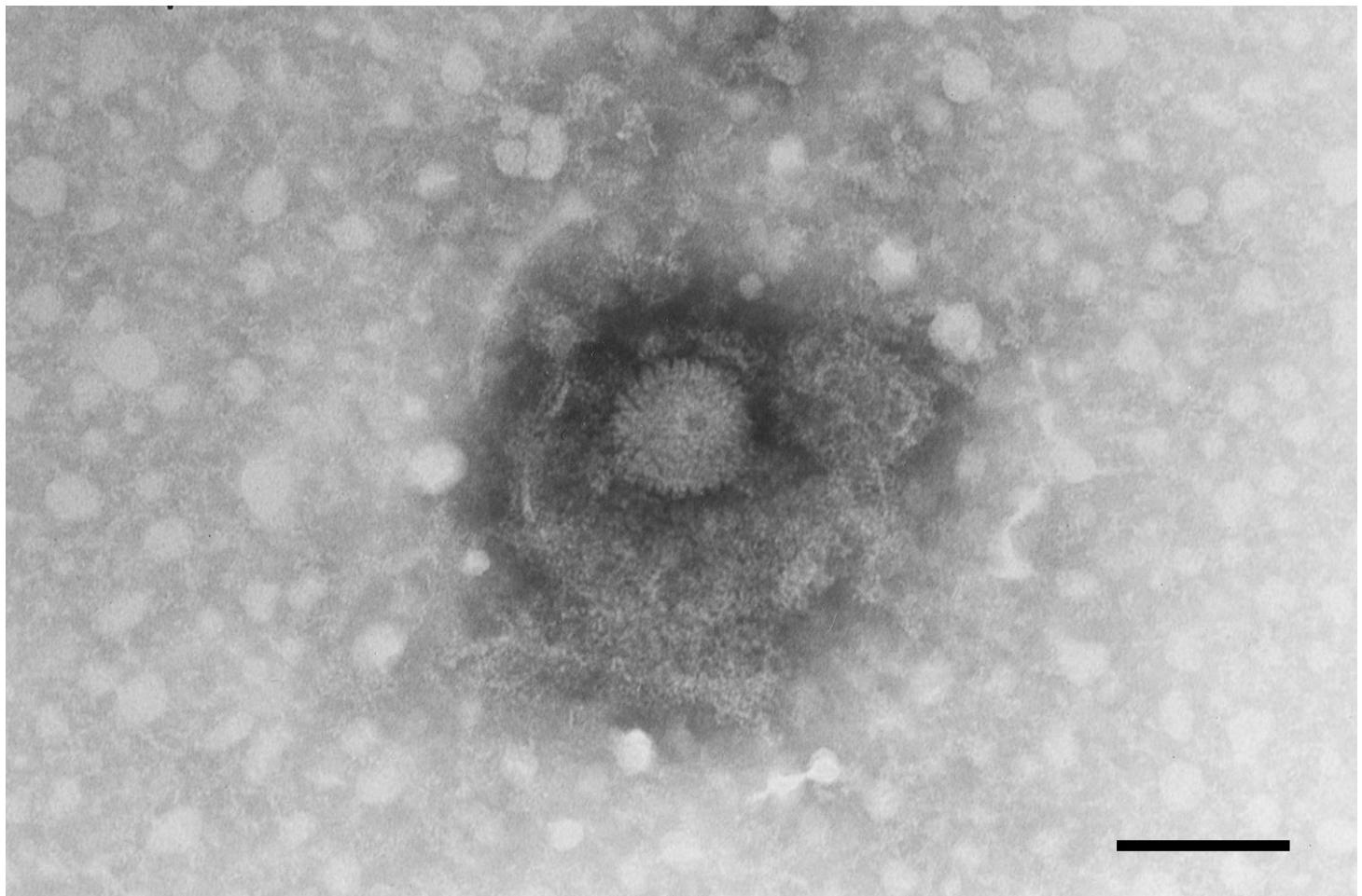
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Herpesvirales



**Nucleocapsid of a herpesvirus in a diagnostic sample. Negative staining, PTA. Fragments of the residual enveloping membrane are visible around the nucleocapsid.**

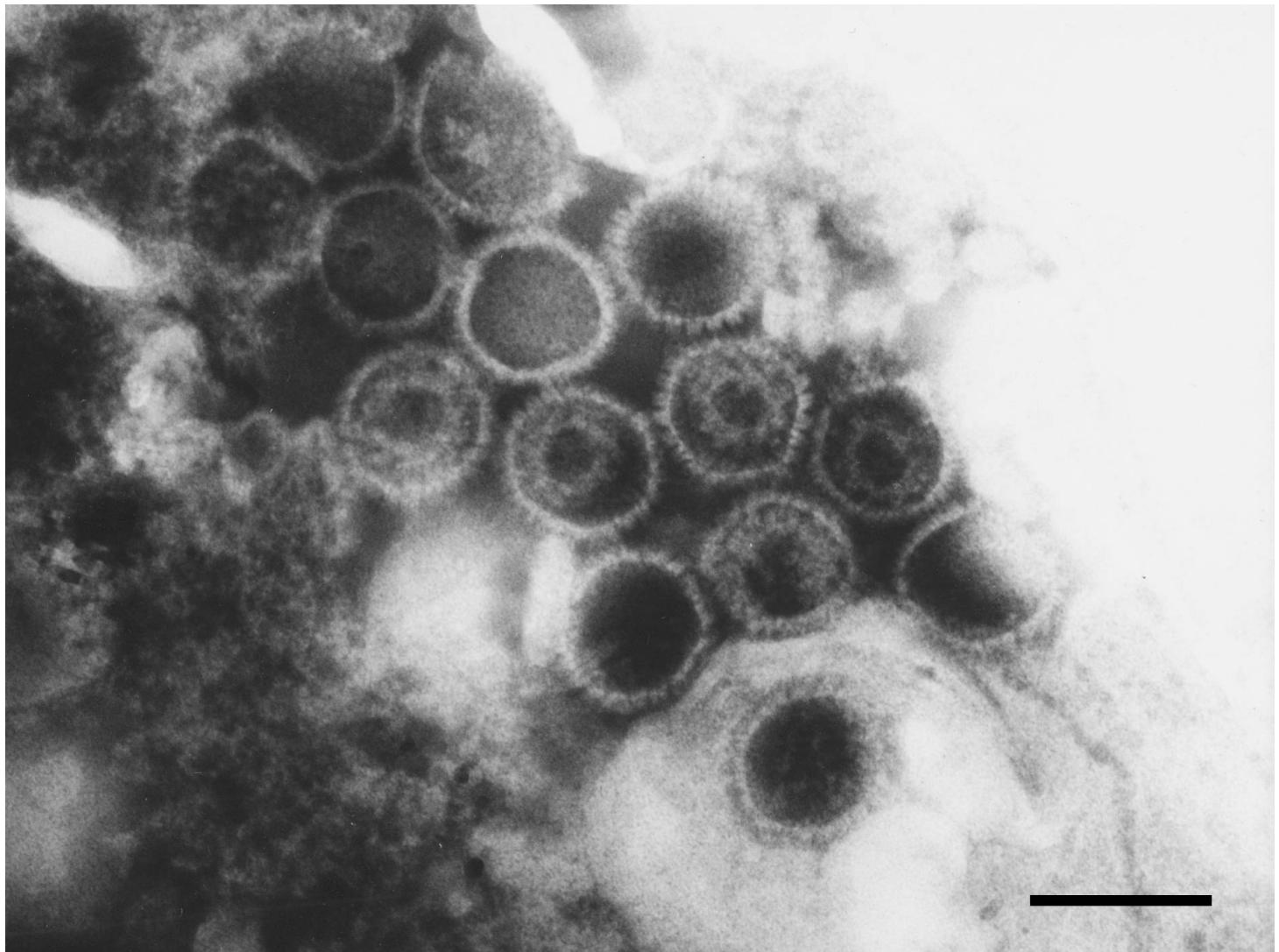
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Herpesvirales



**Nucleocapsids of Human herpesvirus 4 (HHV-4), Epstein-Barr virus (EBV). Genus: Lymphocryptovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

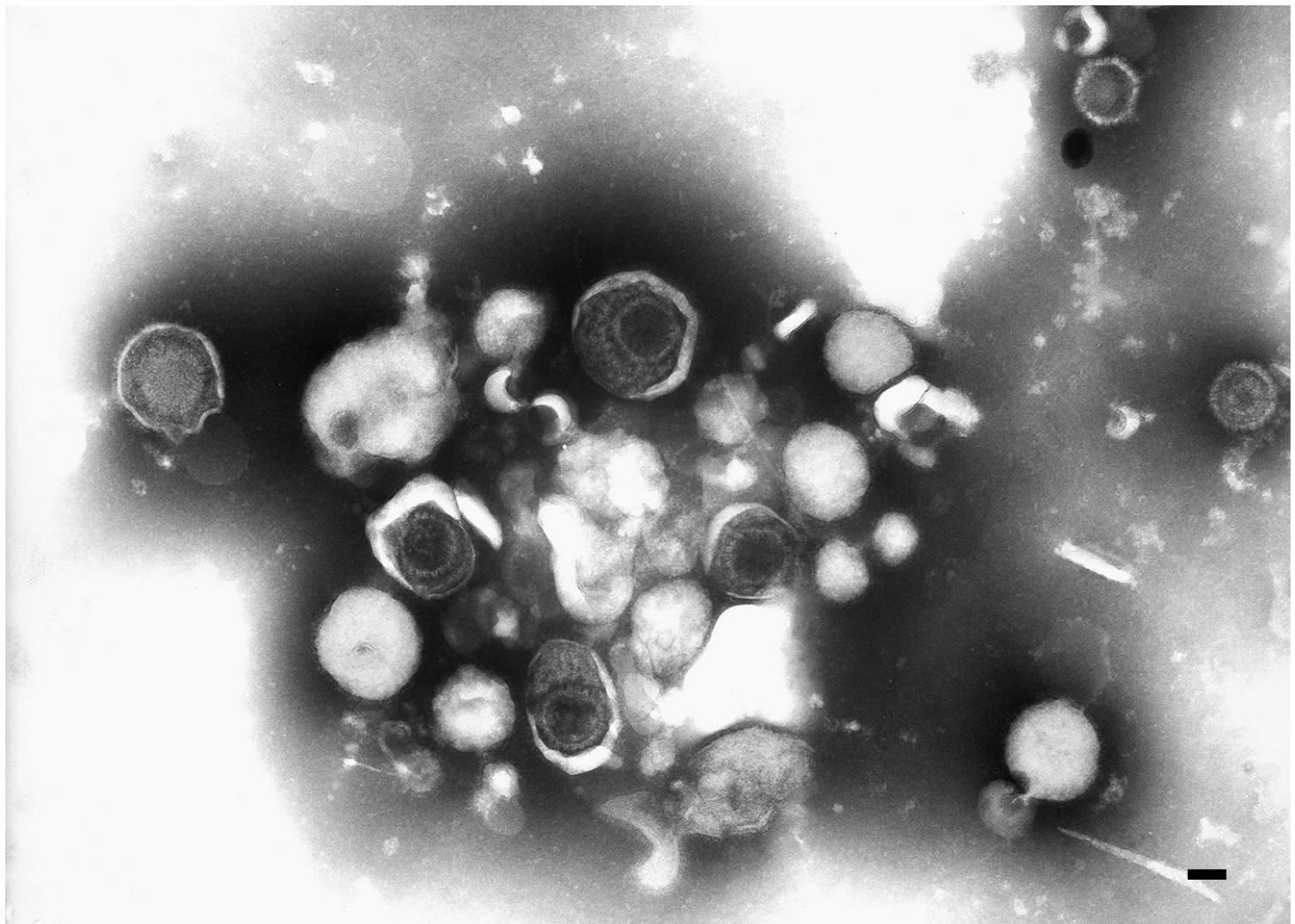
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Herpesvirales



**Bovine herpesvirus 1 (BoHV-1). Genus: Varicellovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

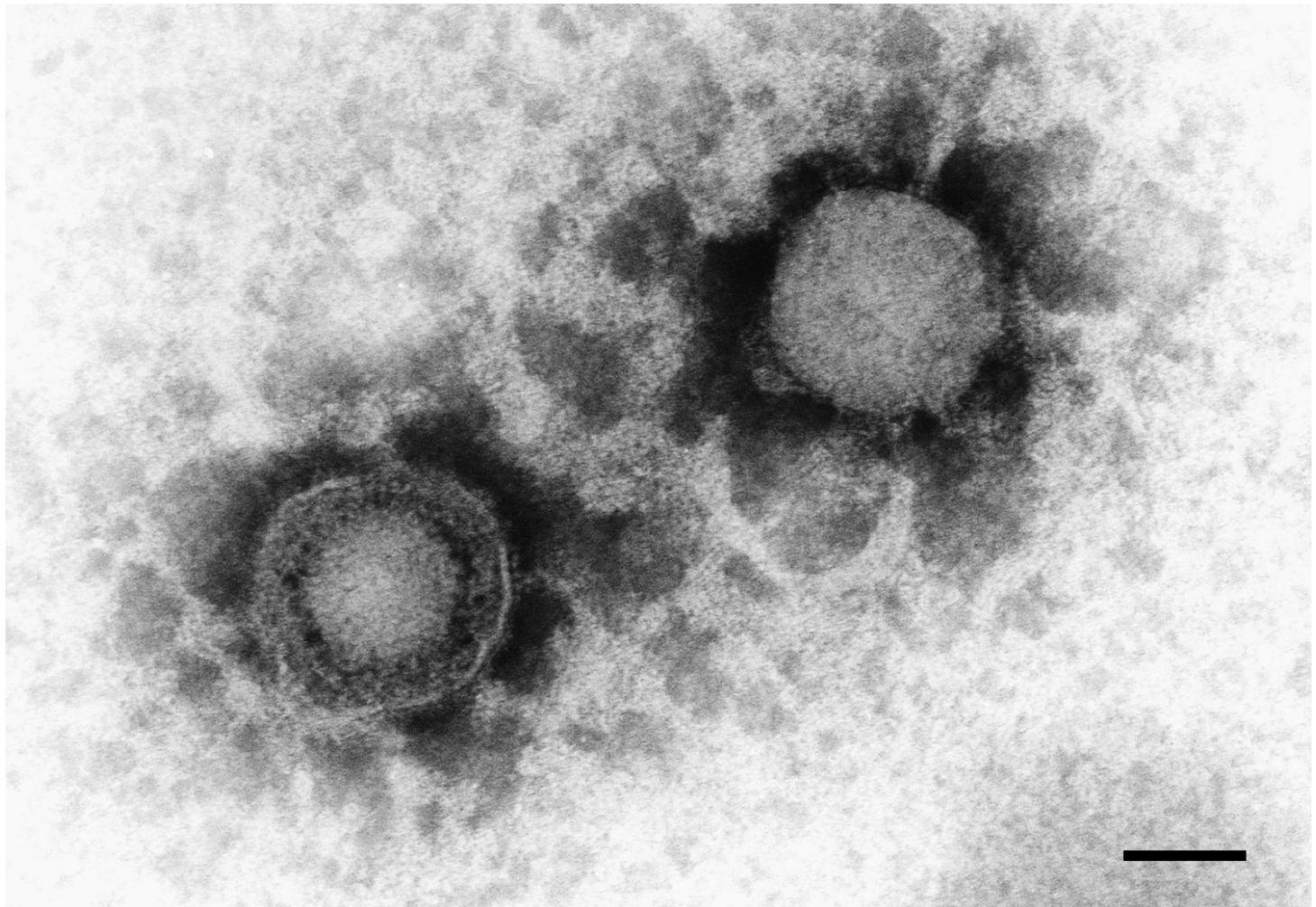
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Herpesvirales



**Human herpes virus-5 (HHV-5). Genus: Cytomegalovirus. Negative staining, PTA. One of the two particles is penetrated by the stain and reveals the core.**

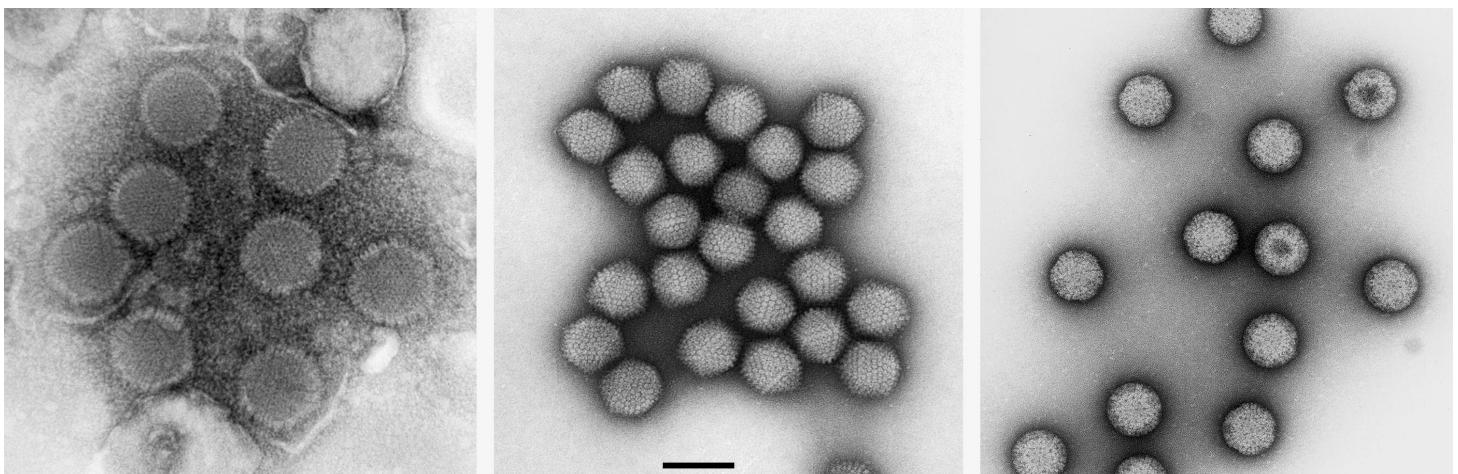
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Herpesvirales



**Comparison of three virus particle morphotypes (from left to right): Herpesvirales (naked capsids of Murine herpesvirus 8), Adenoviridae (Genus: Aviadenvirus) and Reoviridae (Genus: Orthoreovirus). Negative staining, UA. Isolated Herpesvirus capsids are bigger than Adenovirus or Reovirus particles. In addition, all particles clearly differ in their ultrastructure. For more details please refer to the virus group descriptions.**

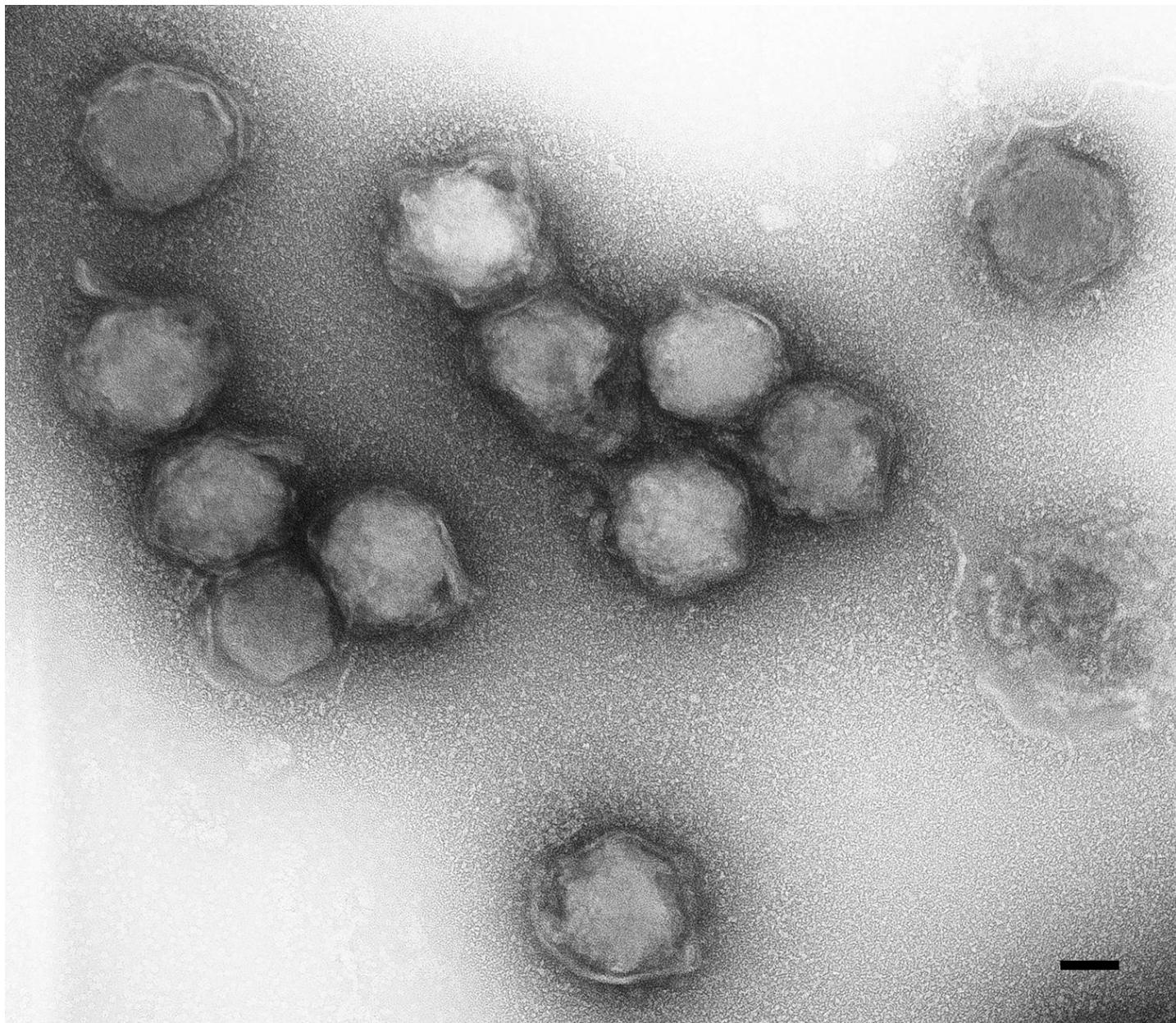
Image source: Lars Möller & Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Iridoviridae



Lymphocystis disease virus (LCDV). Genus: Lymphocystivirus. Negative staining, UA.

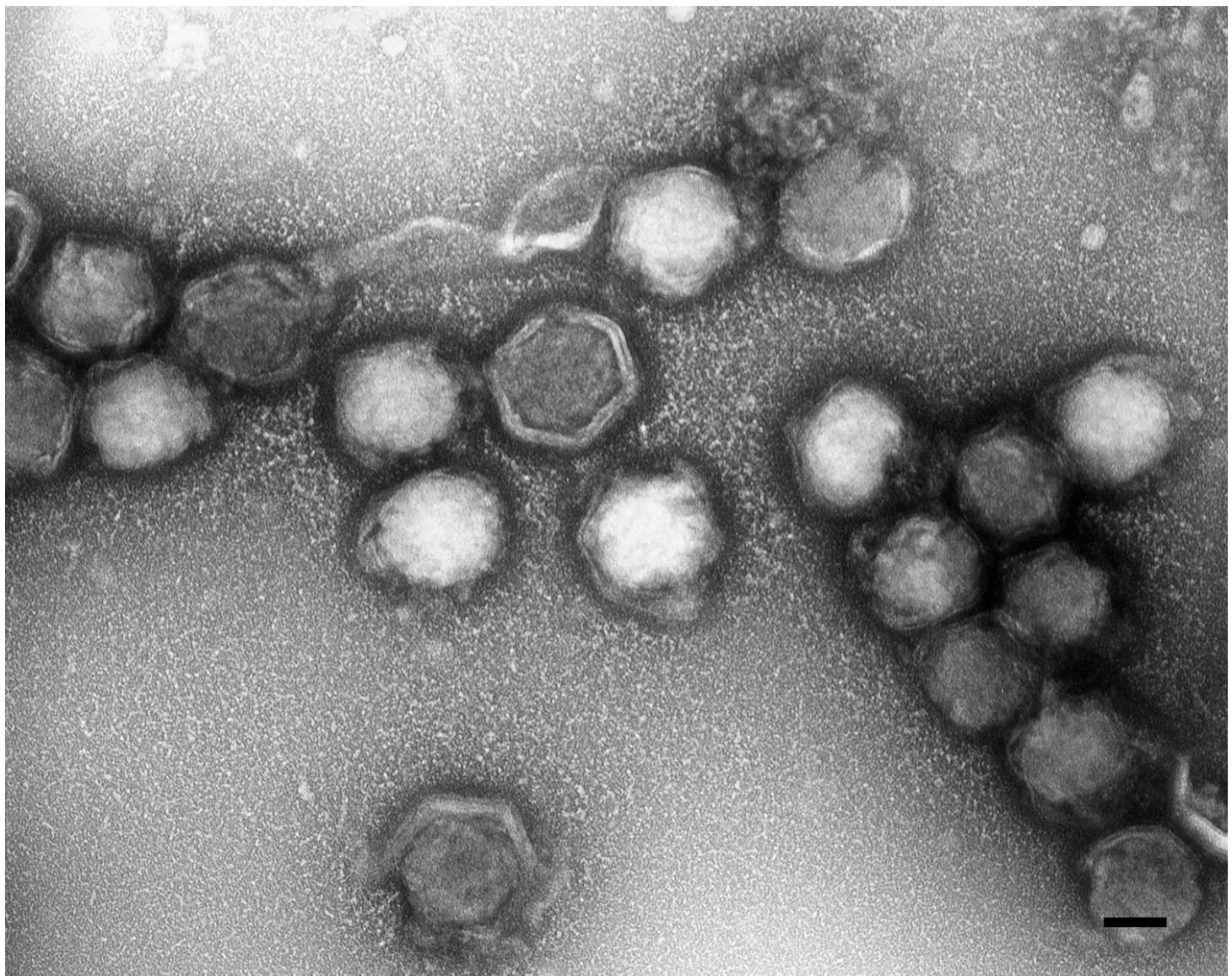
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Iridoviridae



Lymphocystis disease virus (LCDV). Genus: Lymphocystivirus. Negative staining, UA.

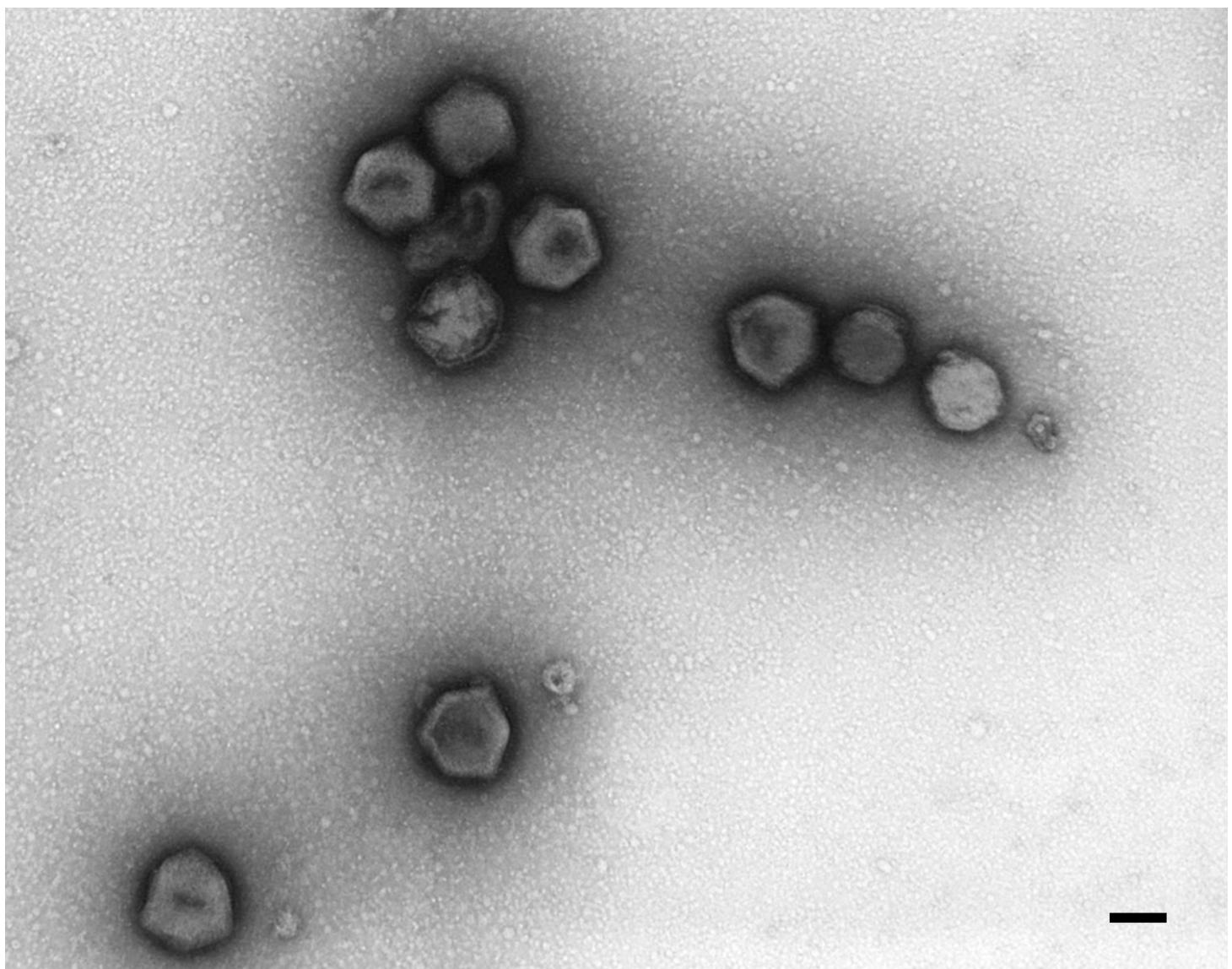
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Iridoviridae



**Invertebrate iridescent virus (IIV). Genus: Iridovirus. Negative staining. UA.**

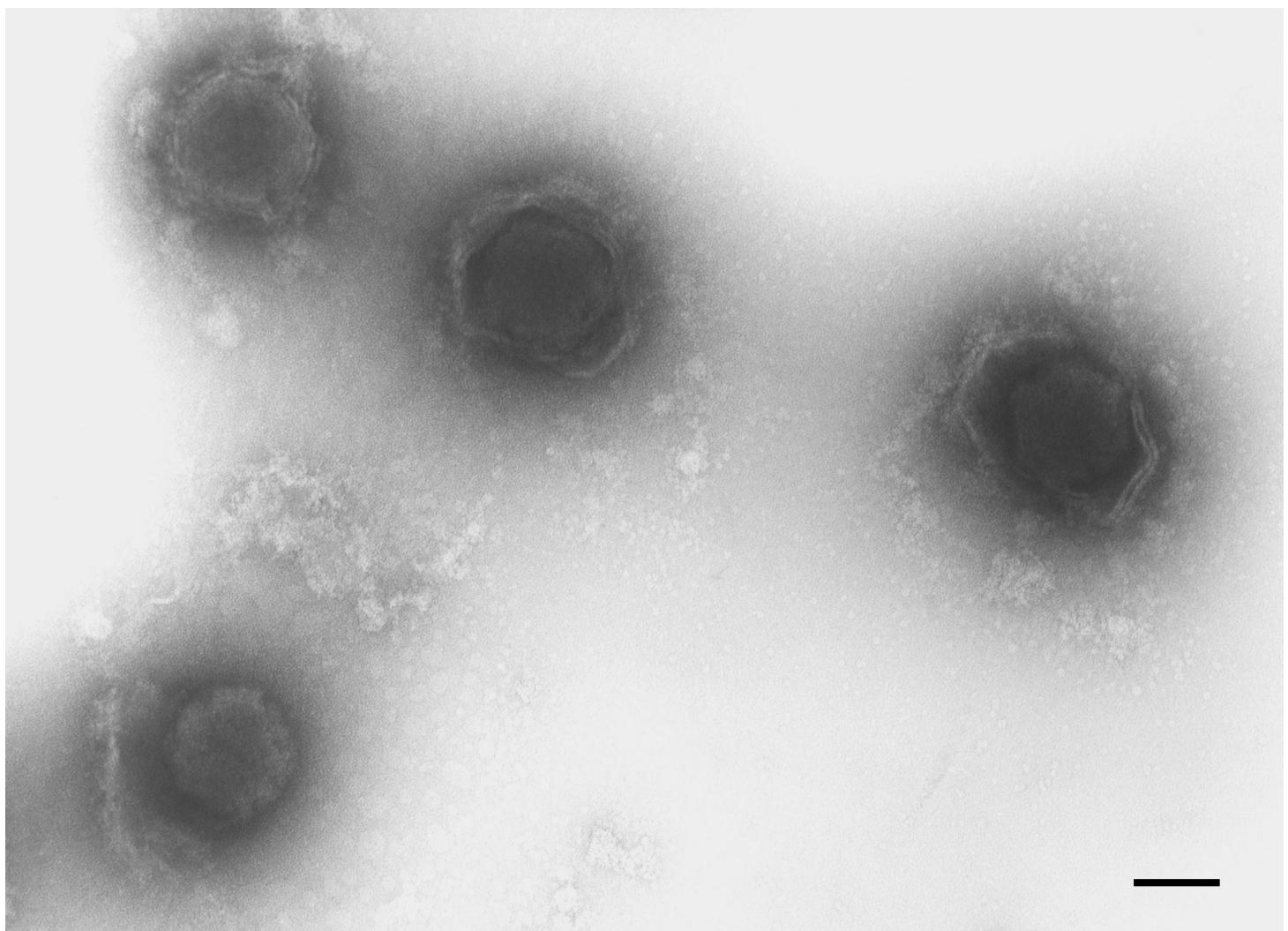
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Iridoviridae



Lymphocystis disease virus (LCDV). Genus: Lymphocystivirus. Negative staining, PTA.

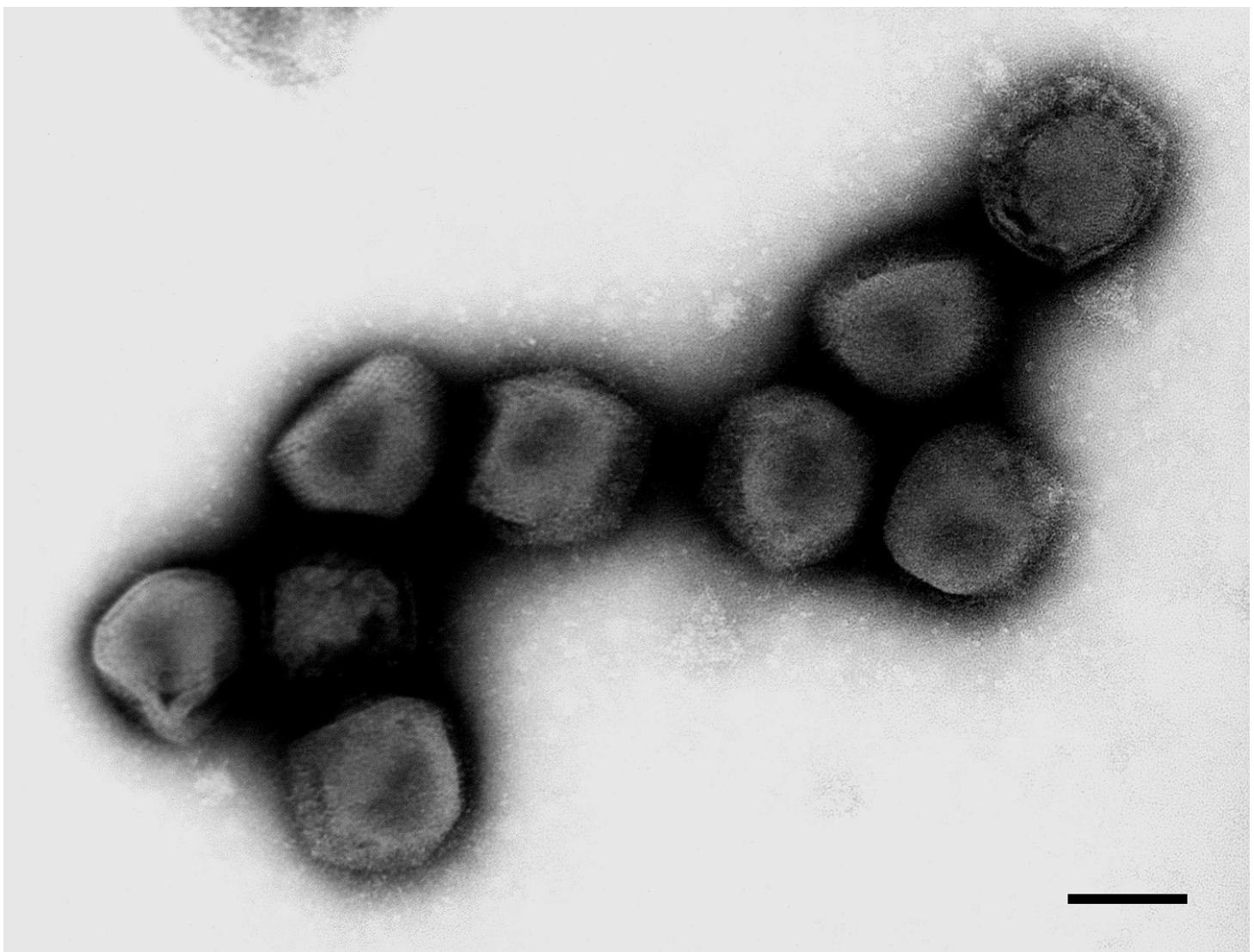
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Iridoviridae



**Lymphocystis disease virus-1 (LCDV-1). Genus: Lymphocystivirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

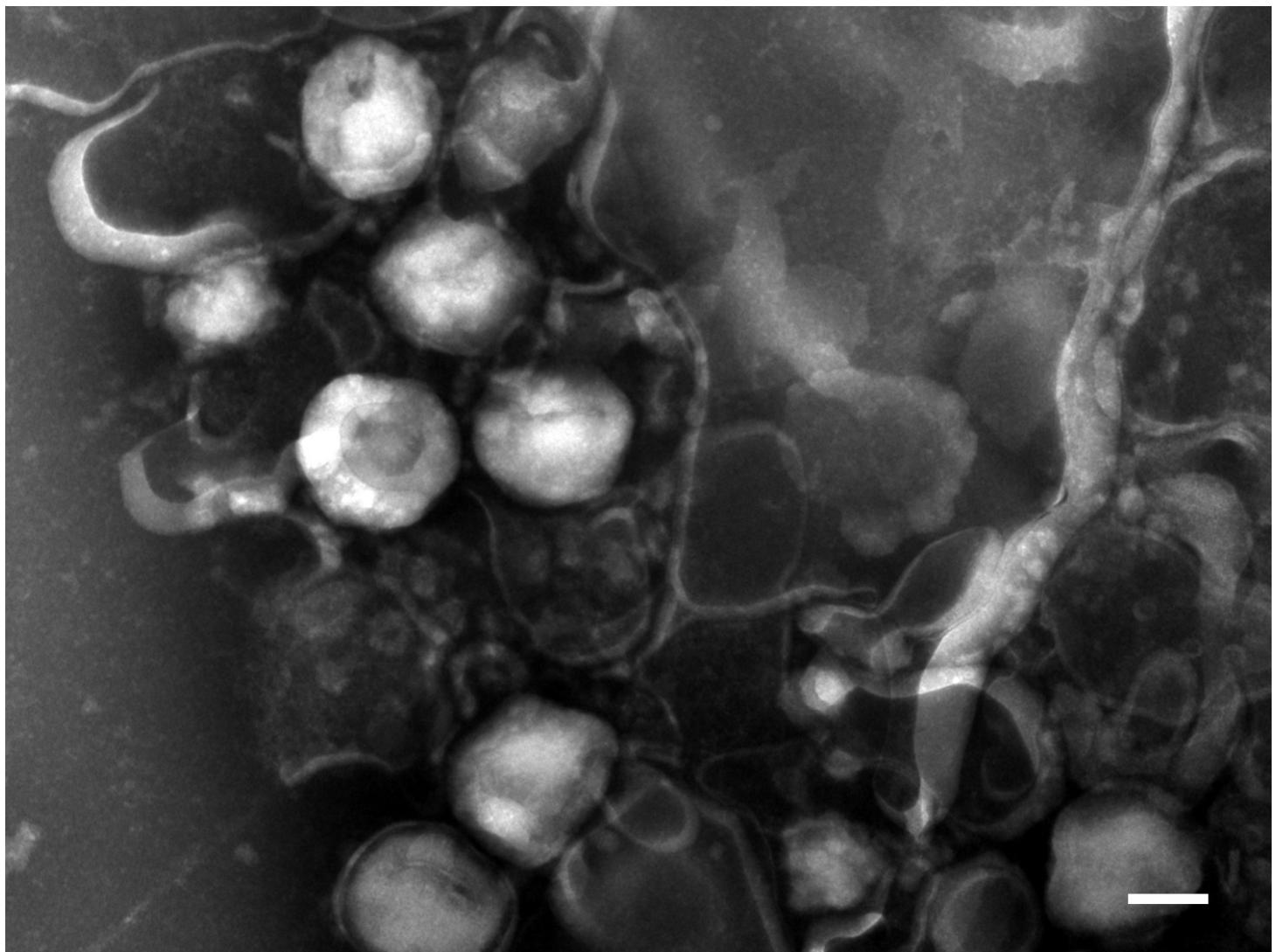
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Iridoviridae



**Fish iridovirus. Genus: not confirmed by PCR. Negative staining, PTA.**

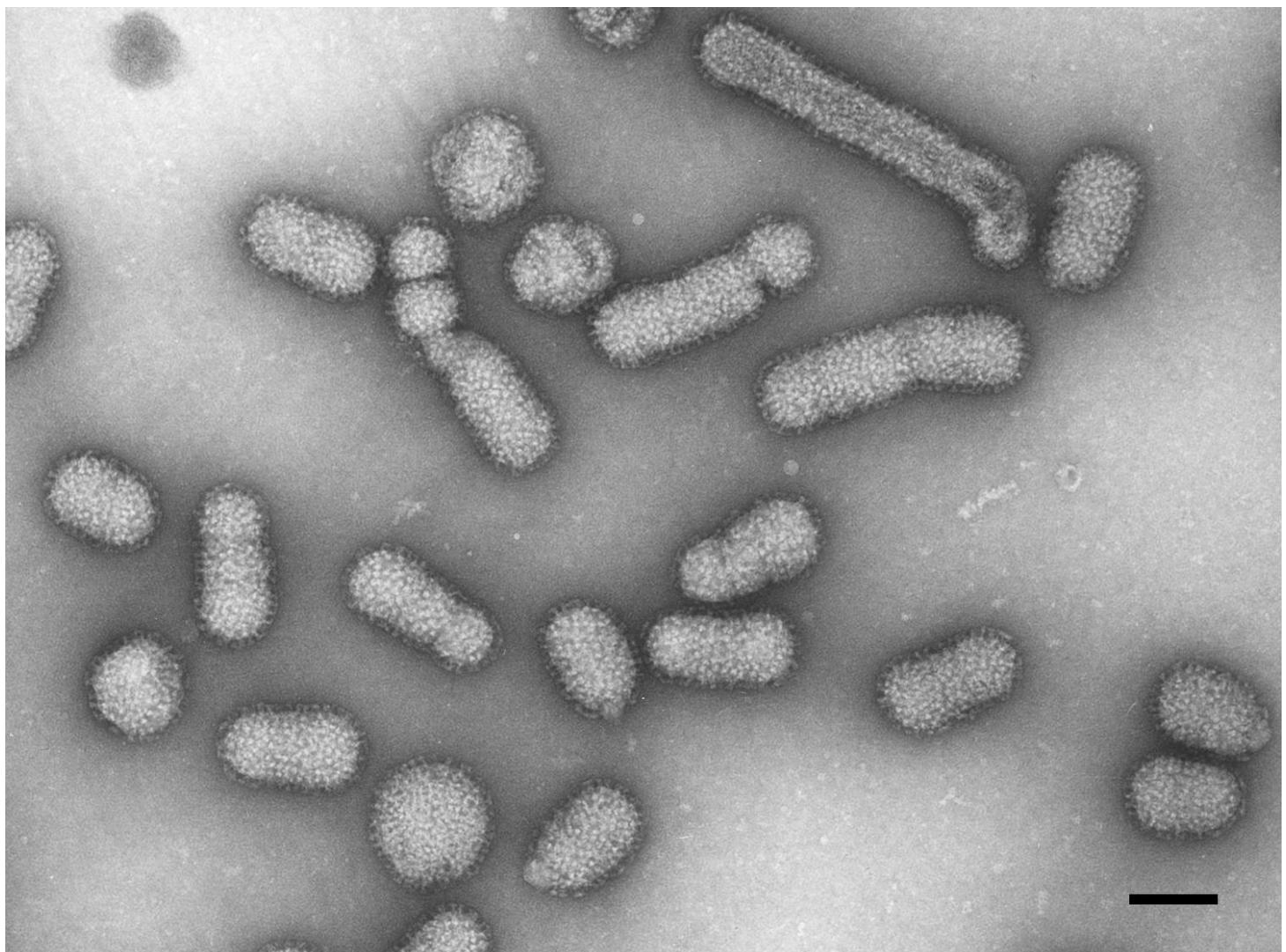
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Orthomyxoviridae



**Influenza A virus (FLUAV), Wyoming strain. Genus: Influenzavirus A. Negative staining, UA.**

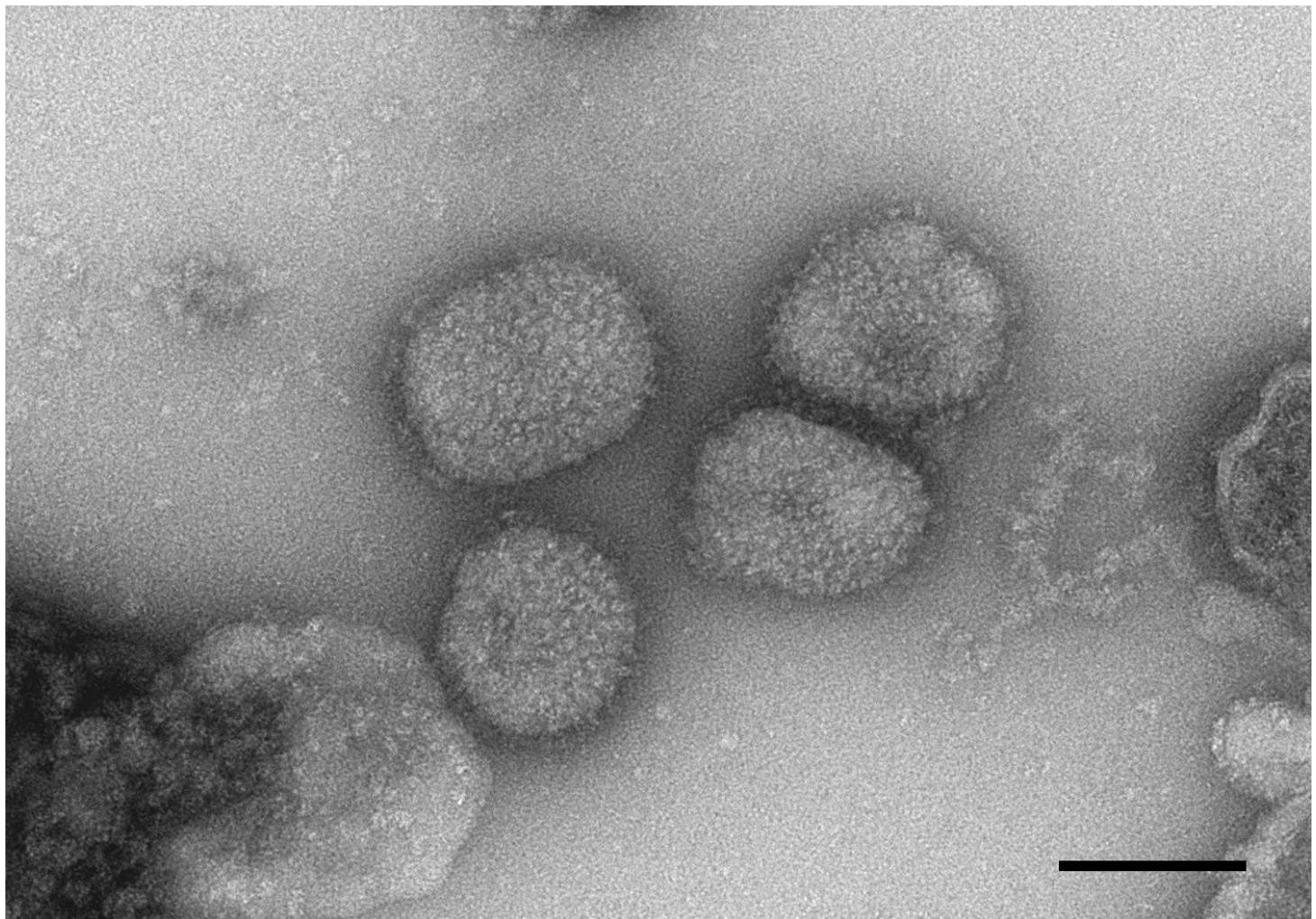
Image source: Gabriele Schlier, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Orthomyxoviridae



**Influenza A virus (FLUAV-H1N1, pandemic strain 2009). Genus: Influenzavirus A. Negative staining, UA.**

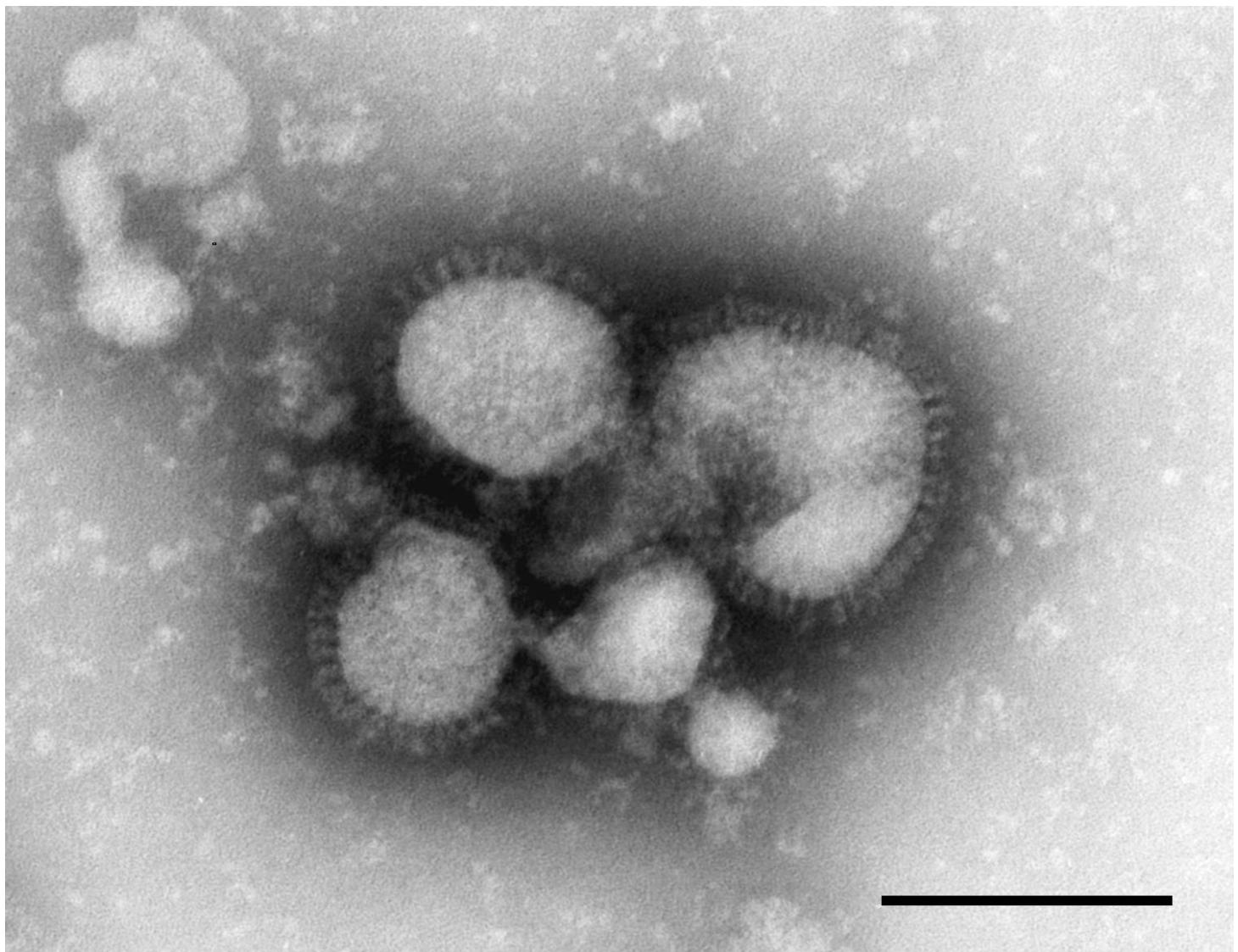
Image source: Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Orthomyxoviridae



**Influenza A virus (FLUAV-H5N1, Avian Flu). Genus: Influenzavirus A. Negative staining. PTA.**

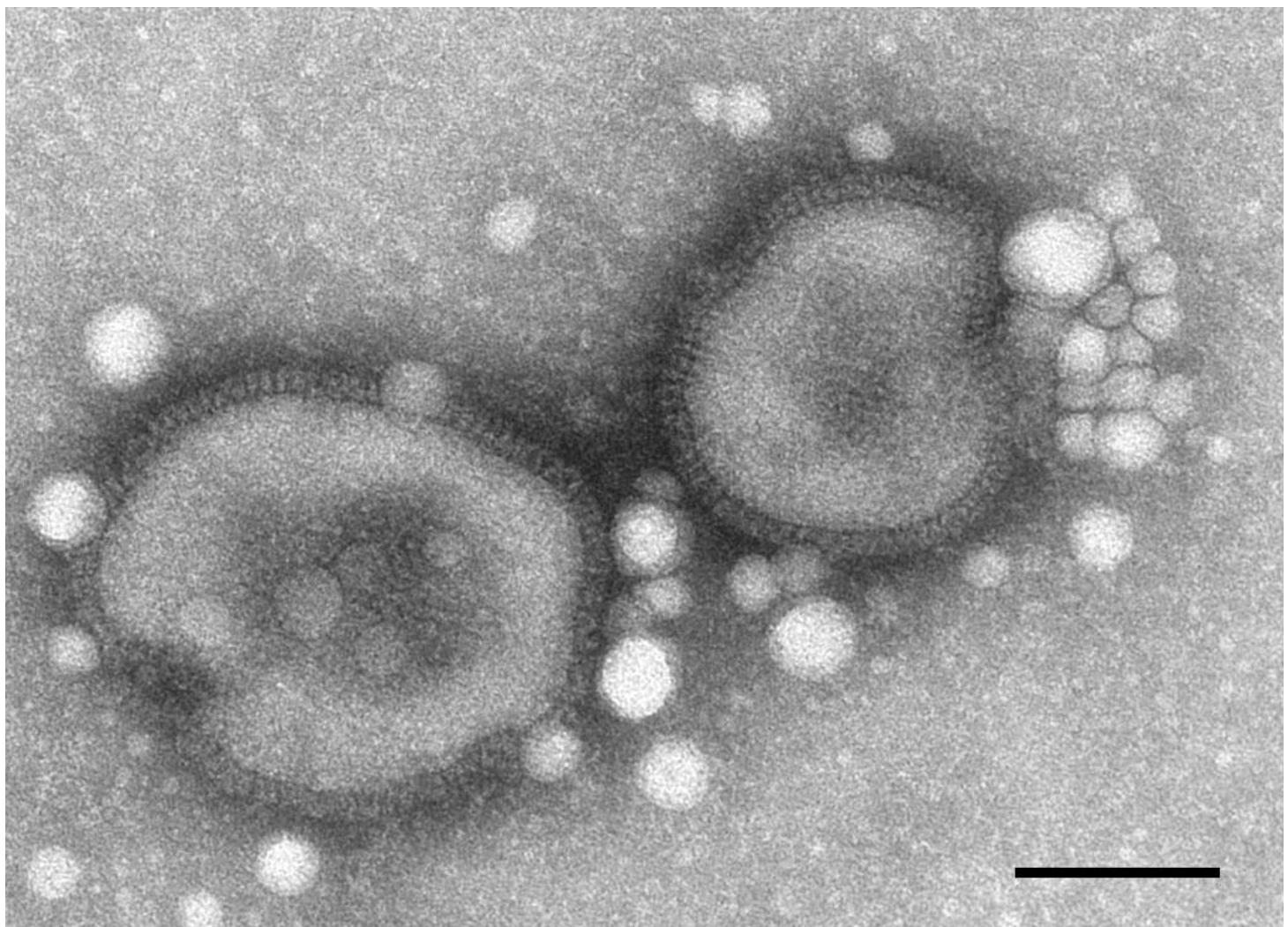
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Orthomyxoviridae



**Influenza A virus (FLUAV-H5N1, Avian Flu). Genus: Influenzavirus A. Negative staining. UA. Virus particles from egg culture. Bright spheres surrounding the virus particles are typical structures found in such samples.**

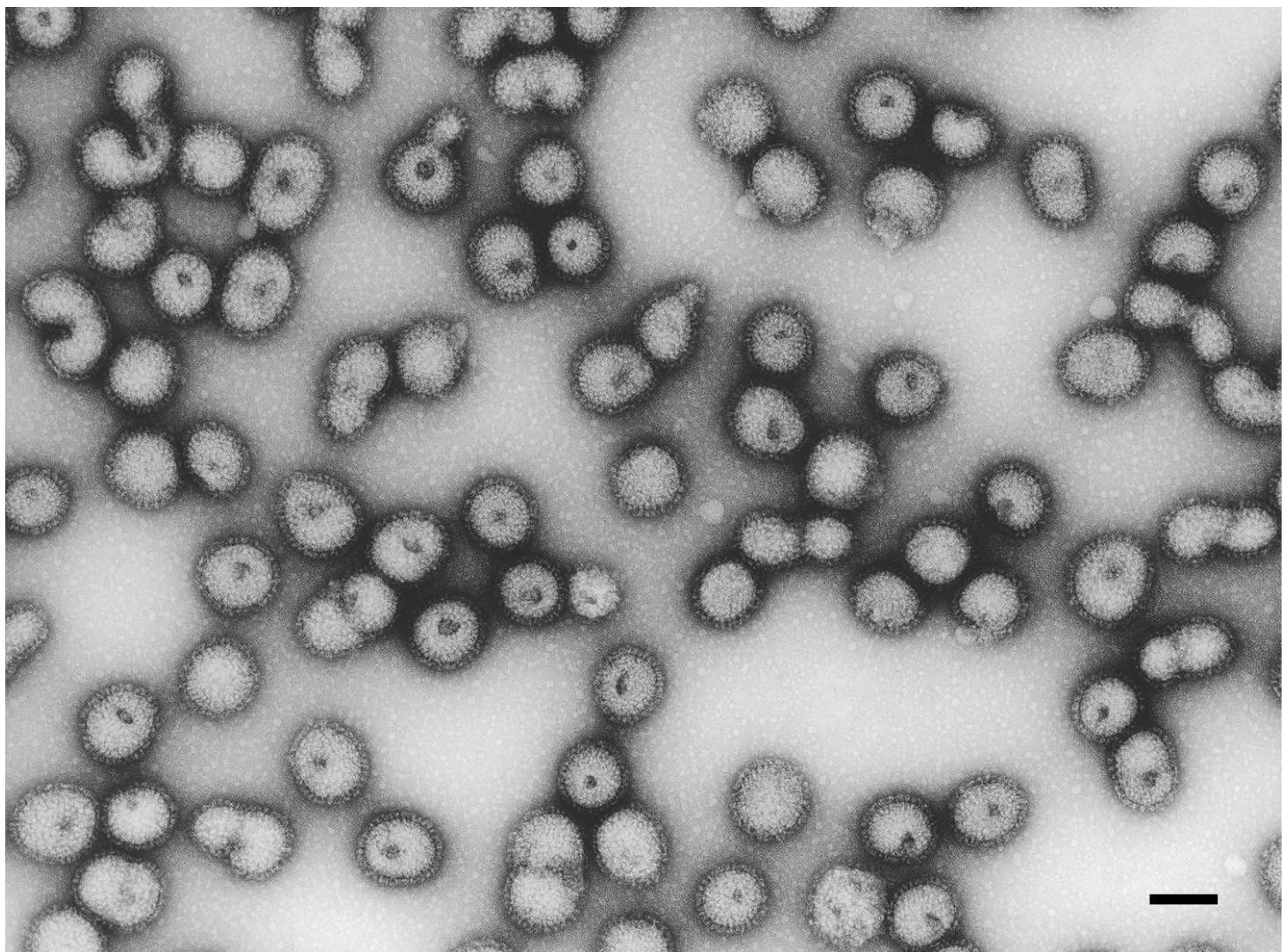
Image source: Gudrun Holland, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Orthomyxoviridae



**Influenza B virus (FLUBV). Genus: Influenzavirus B. Negative staining. UA.**

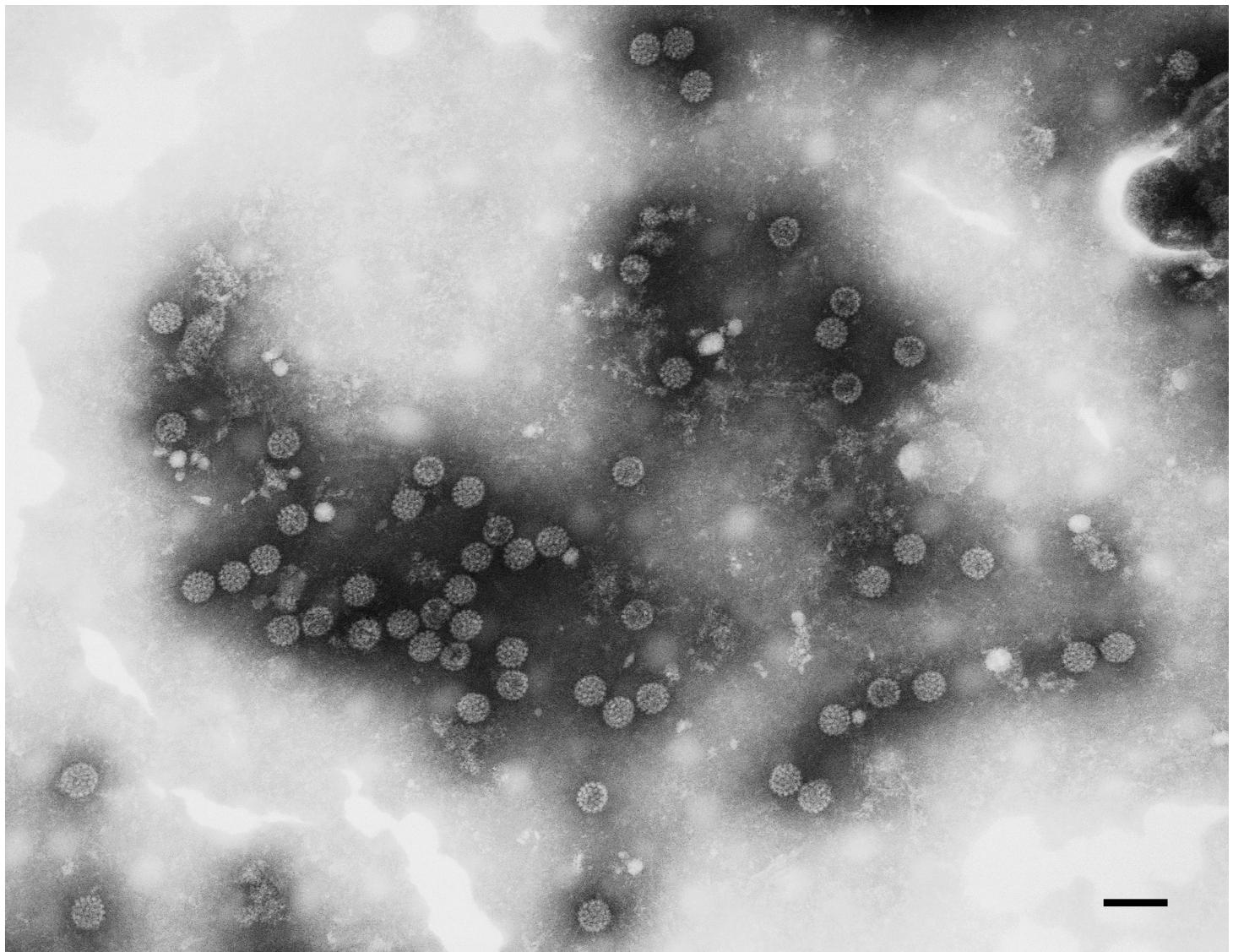
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Papillomaviridae



**Fringilla coelebs papillomavirus (FcPV). Genus: Etapapillomavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

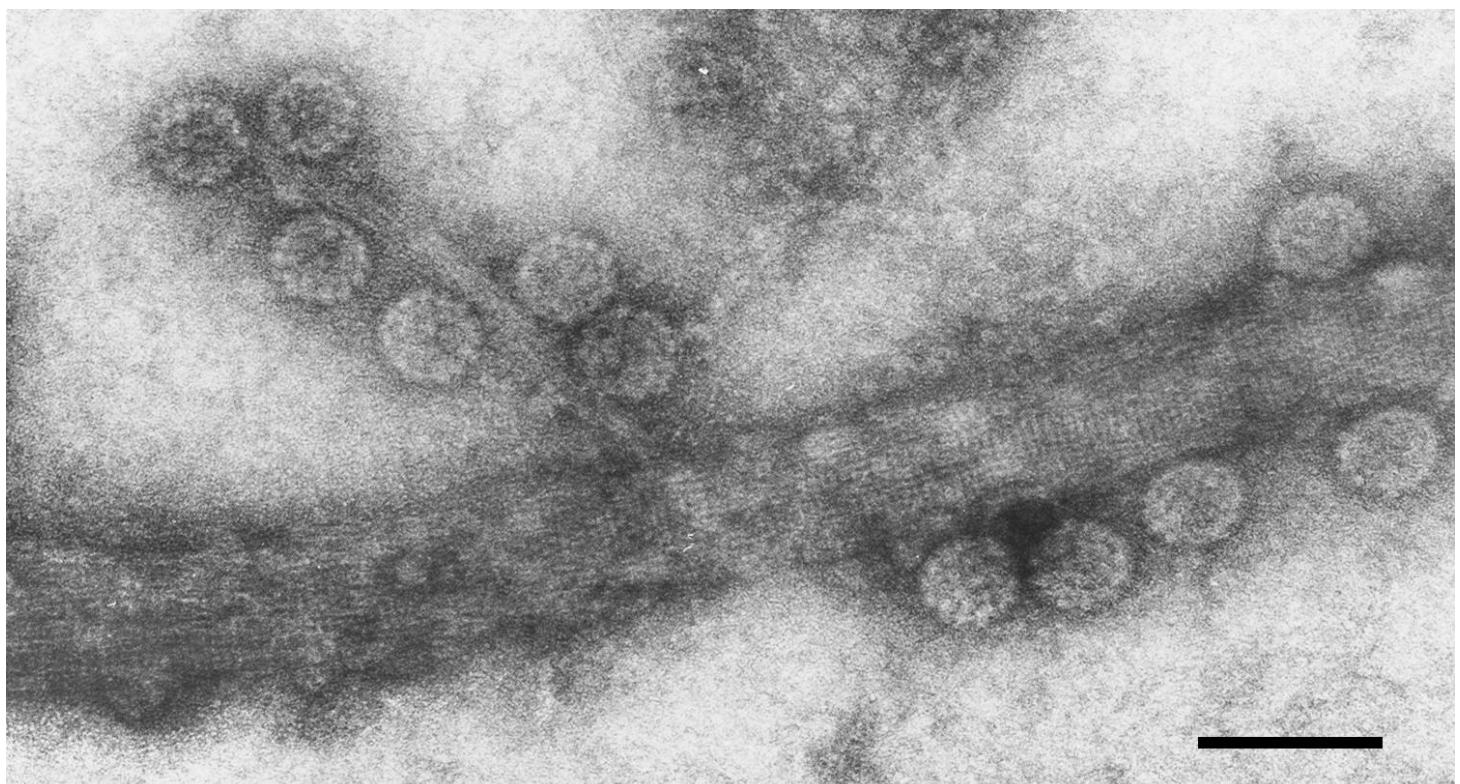
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Papillomaviridae



**Human papillomavirus (HPV). Negative staining (UA) of a suspension generated from a wart.**

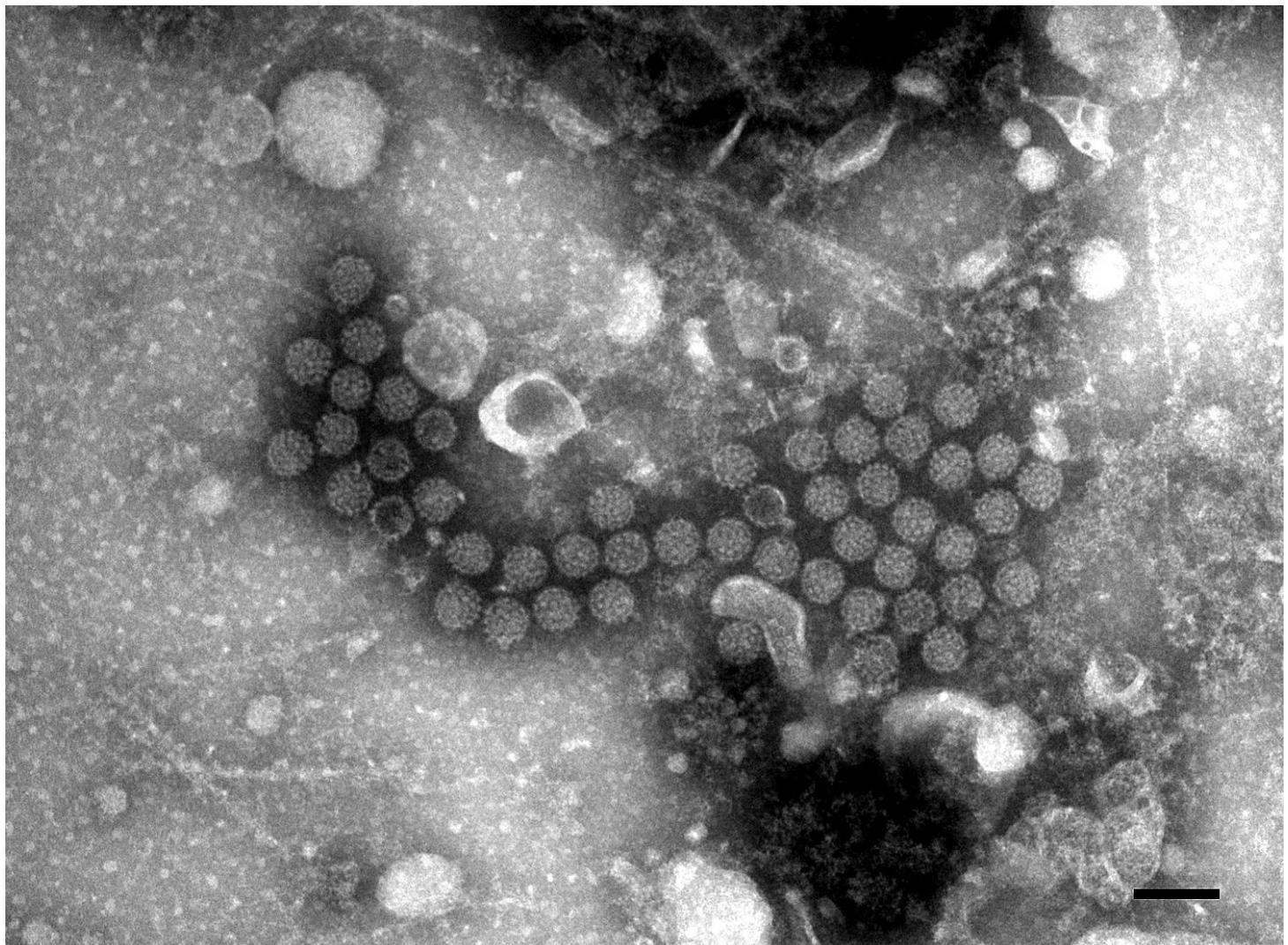
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Papillomaviridae



**Bovine papillomavirus (BPV). Negative staining, PTA.**

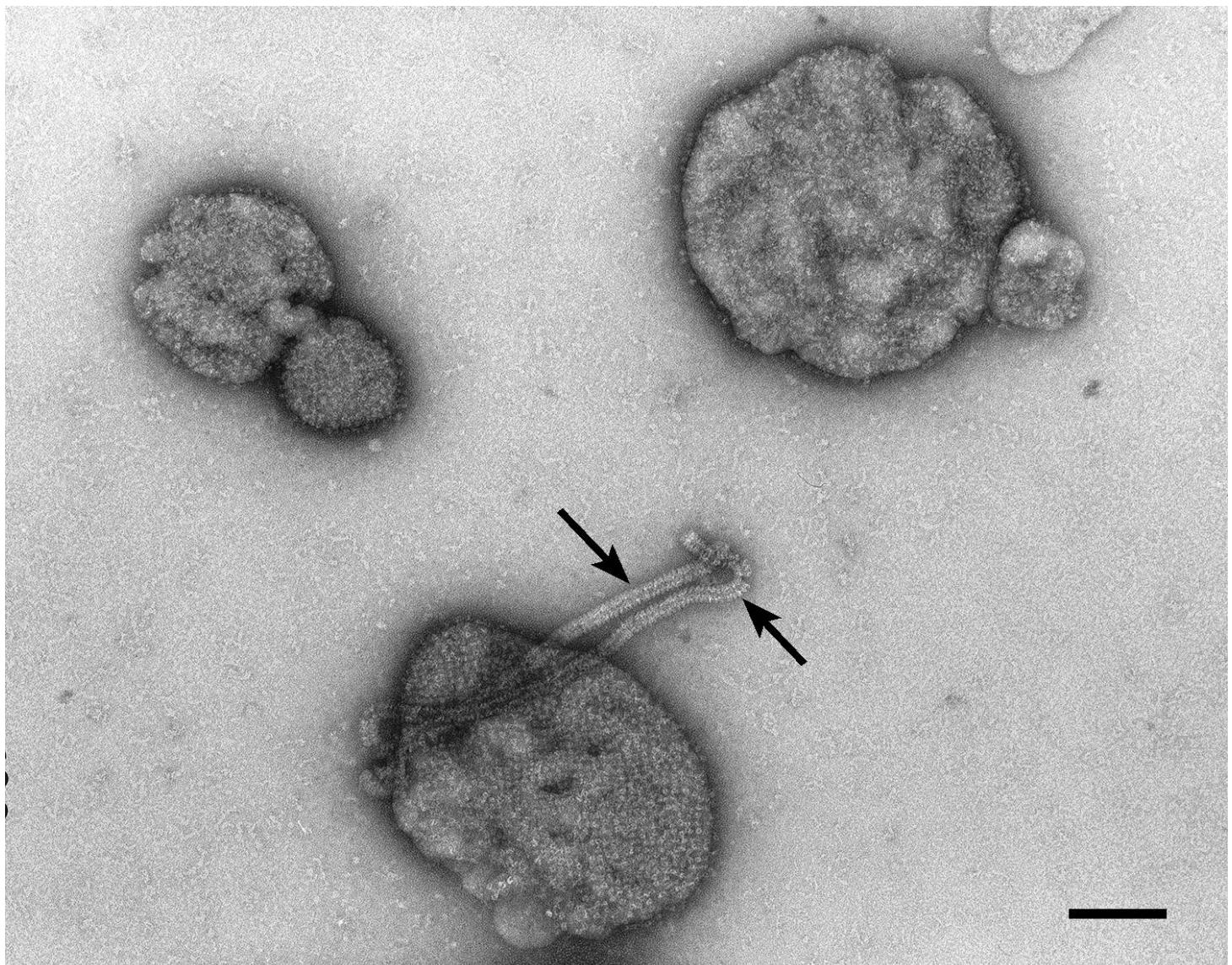
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Paramyxovirus. Negative staining, UA. Pleomorphic virus particles with surface spikes and released ribonucleoprotein (RNP; arrows).**

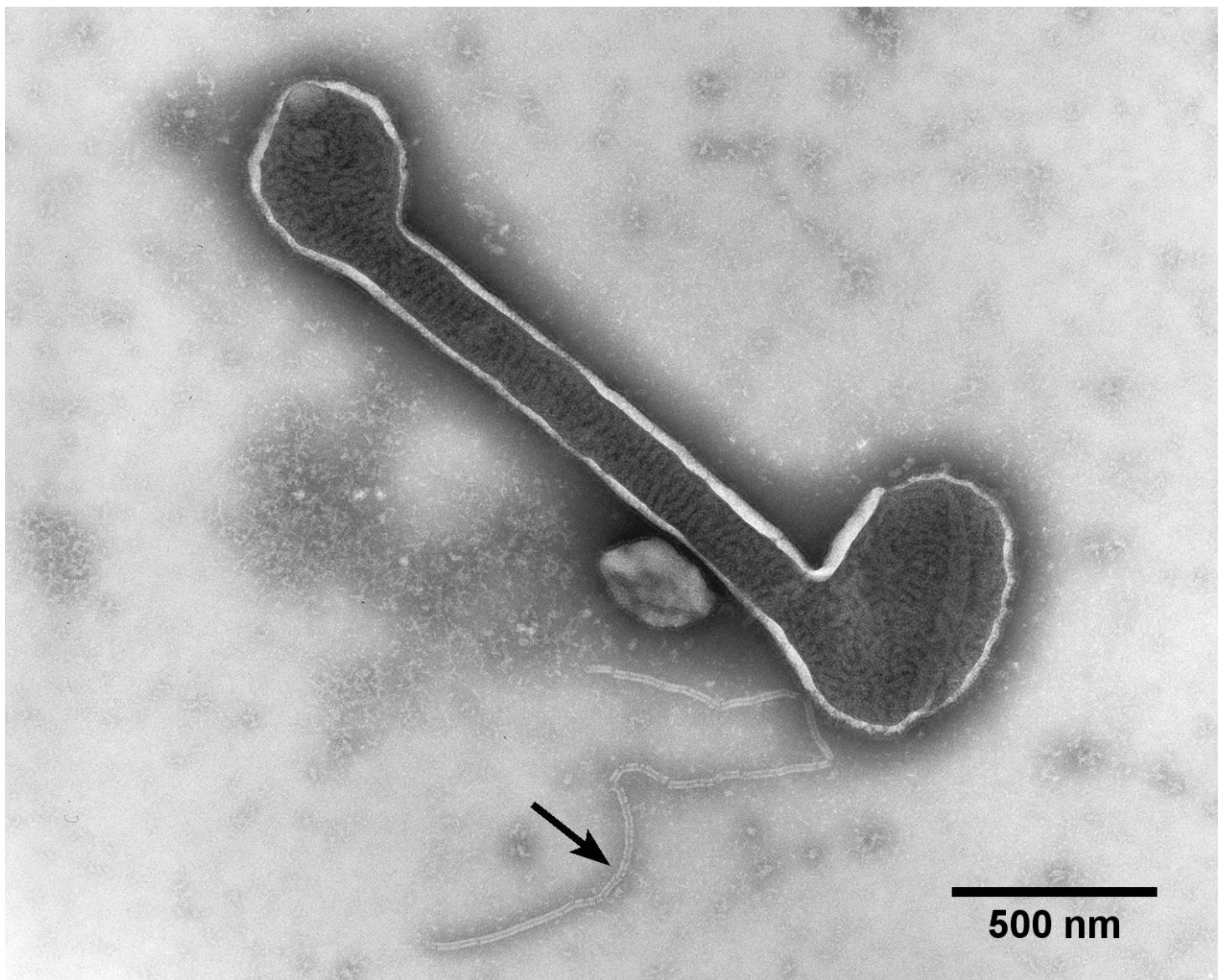
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Paramyxovirus. Negative staining, UA. A giant virus particle which reveals strands of ribonucleoprotein (RNP) in its interior. Extracted RNP (arrow) is also visible in close vicinity of the particle.**

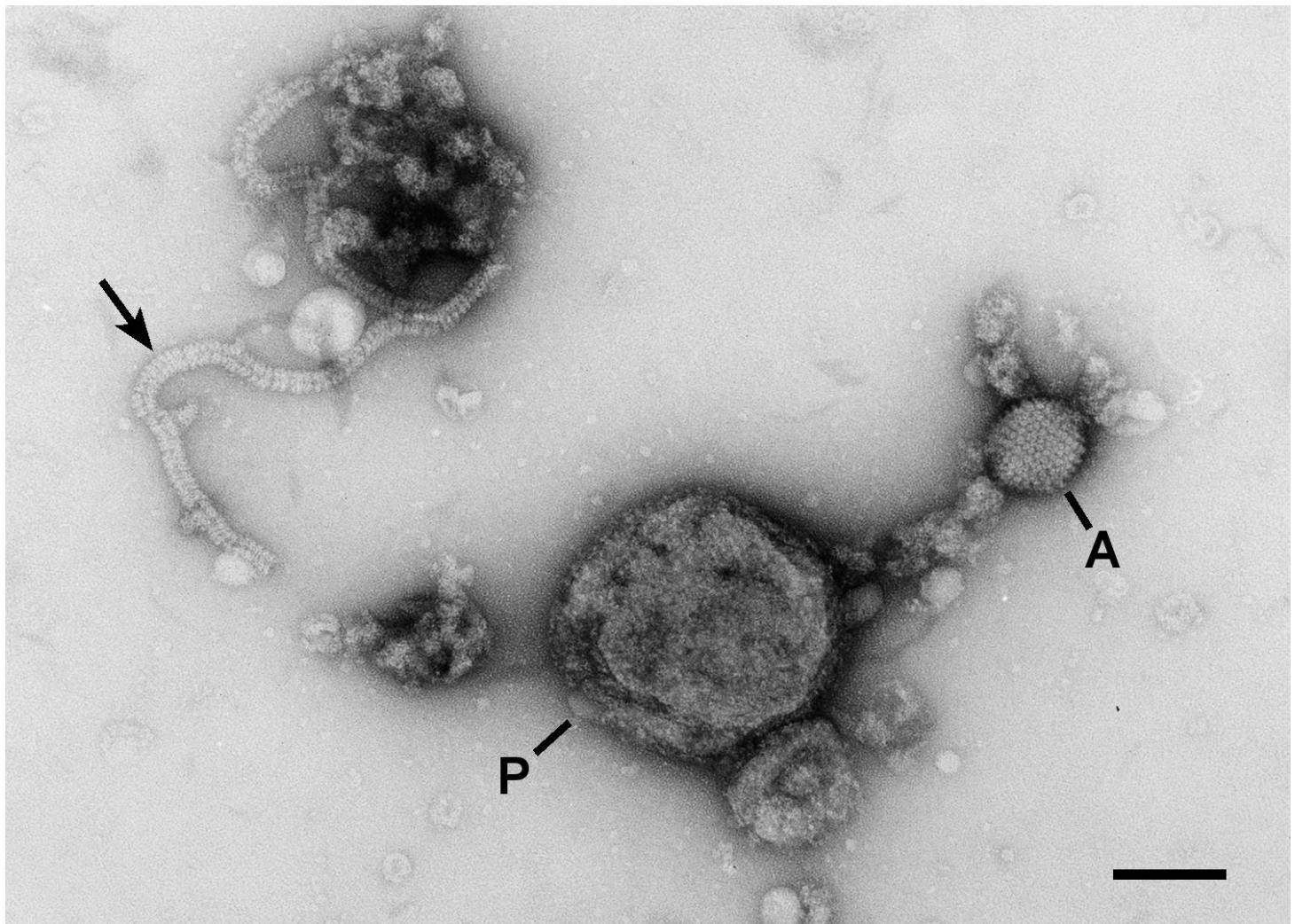
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Paramyxovirus (P) and Adenovirus (A) particles. Negative staining, UA. Cell cultures are sometimes contaminated with Paramyxovirus. While intact particles are rarely seen, ribonucleoprotein (RNP; arrow) is a clear indication for a contamination with Paramyxovirus.**

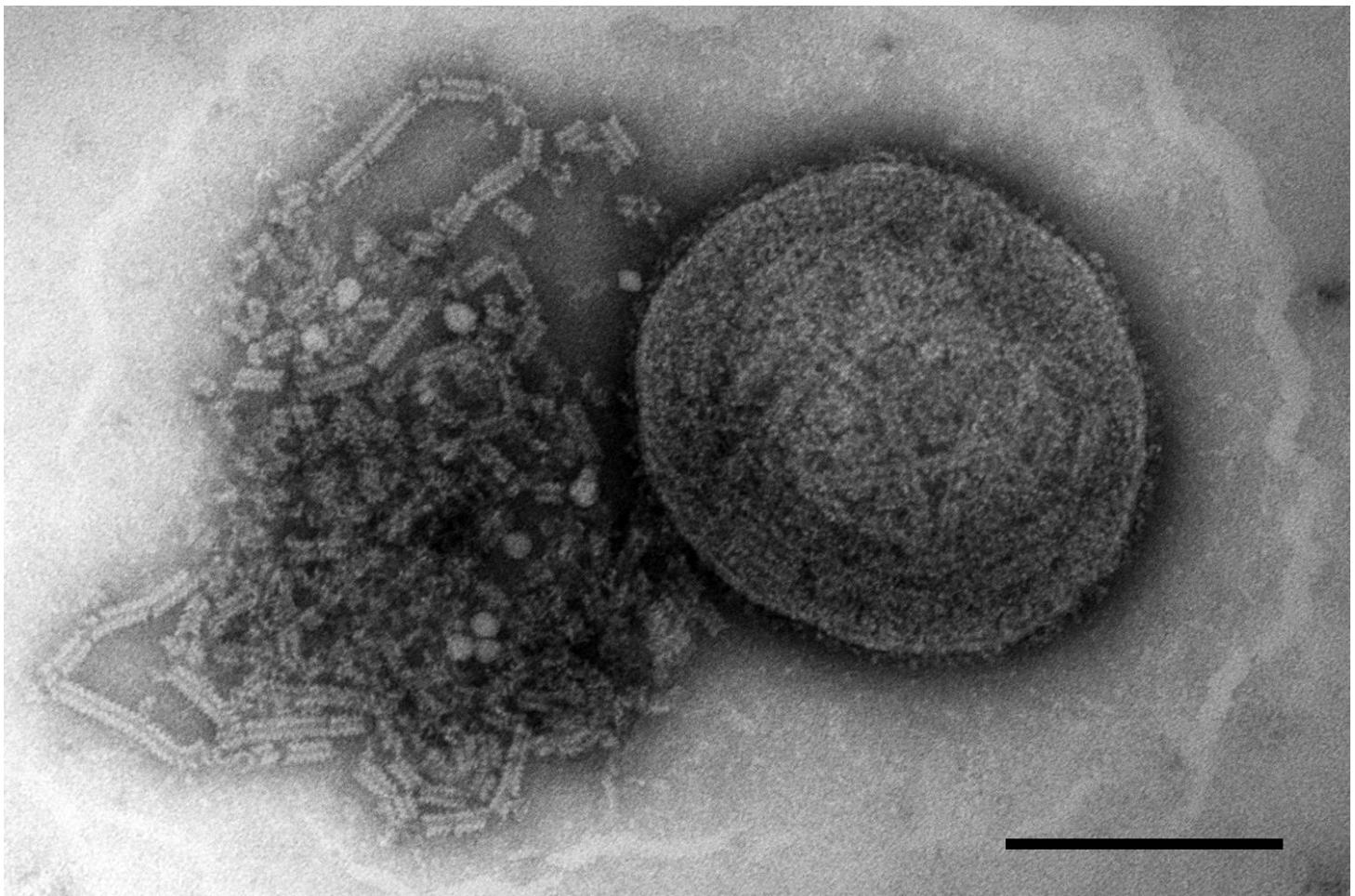
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Sendai virus (SeV). Genus: Respirovirus. Negative staining, PTA. A single virus particle reveals strands of ribonucleoprotein (RNP) in the particle interior and masses of extracted and defragmented RNP around.**

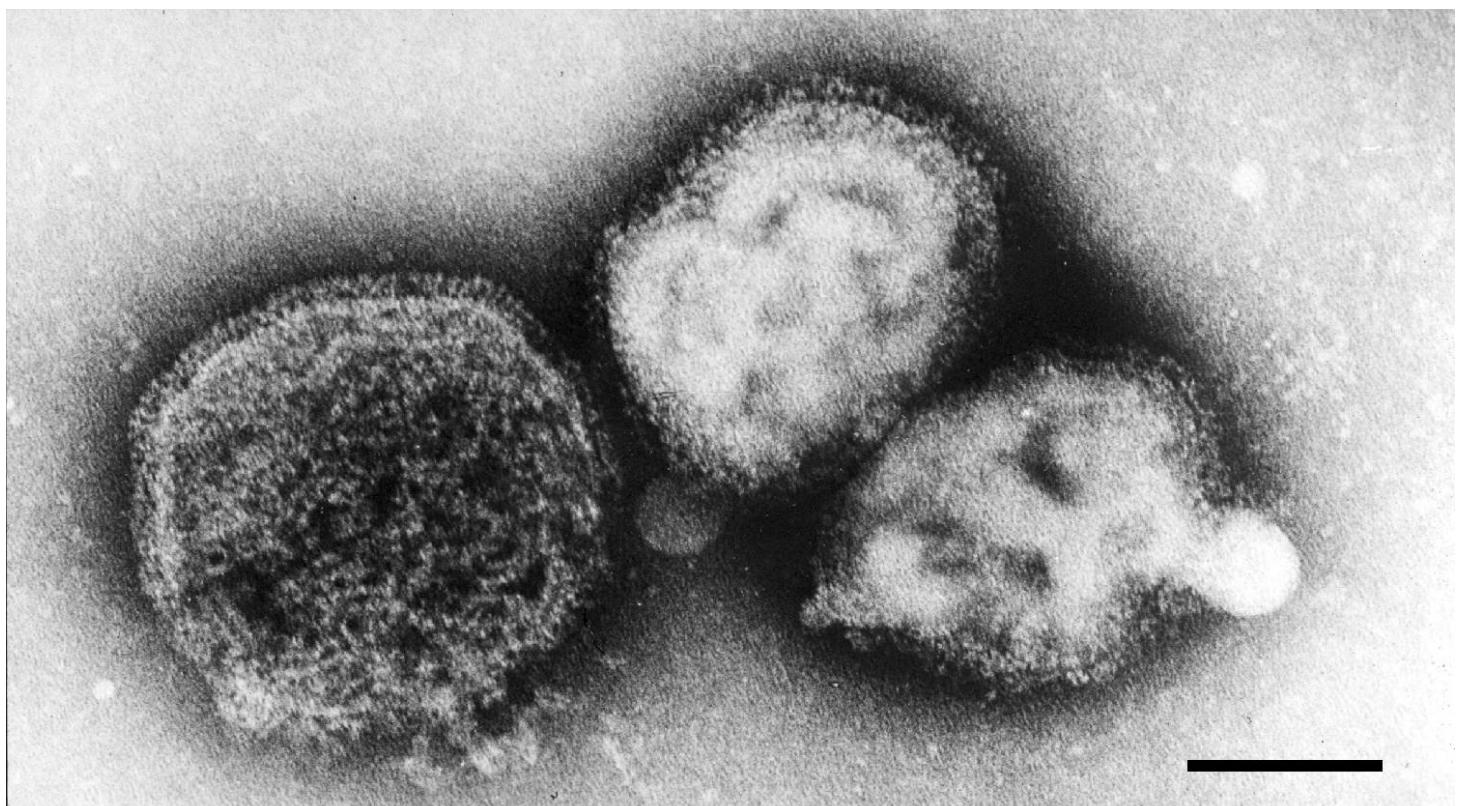
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Measles virus (MeV). Genus: Morbillivirus. Negative staining, UA.**

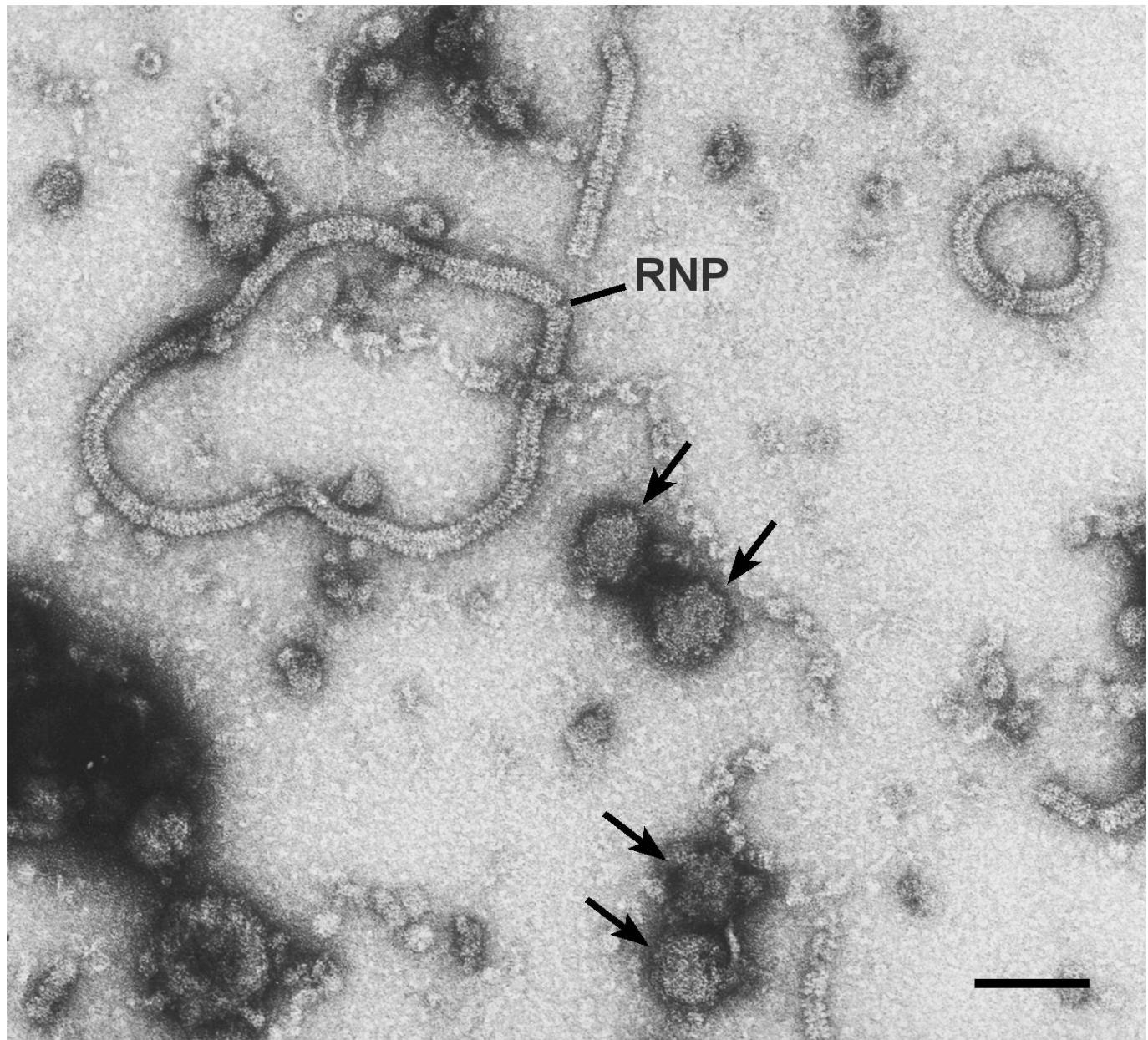
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Paramyxovirus ribonucleoprotein (RNP) and Semliki Forest virus (SFV, Togaviridae, Genus: Alphavirus; arrows). Negative staining, UA.**

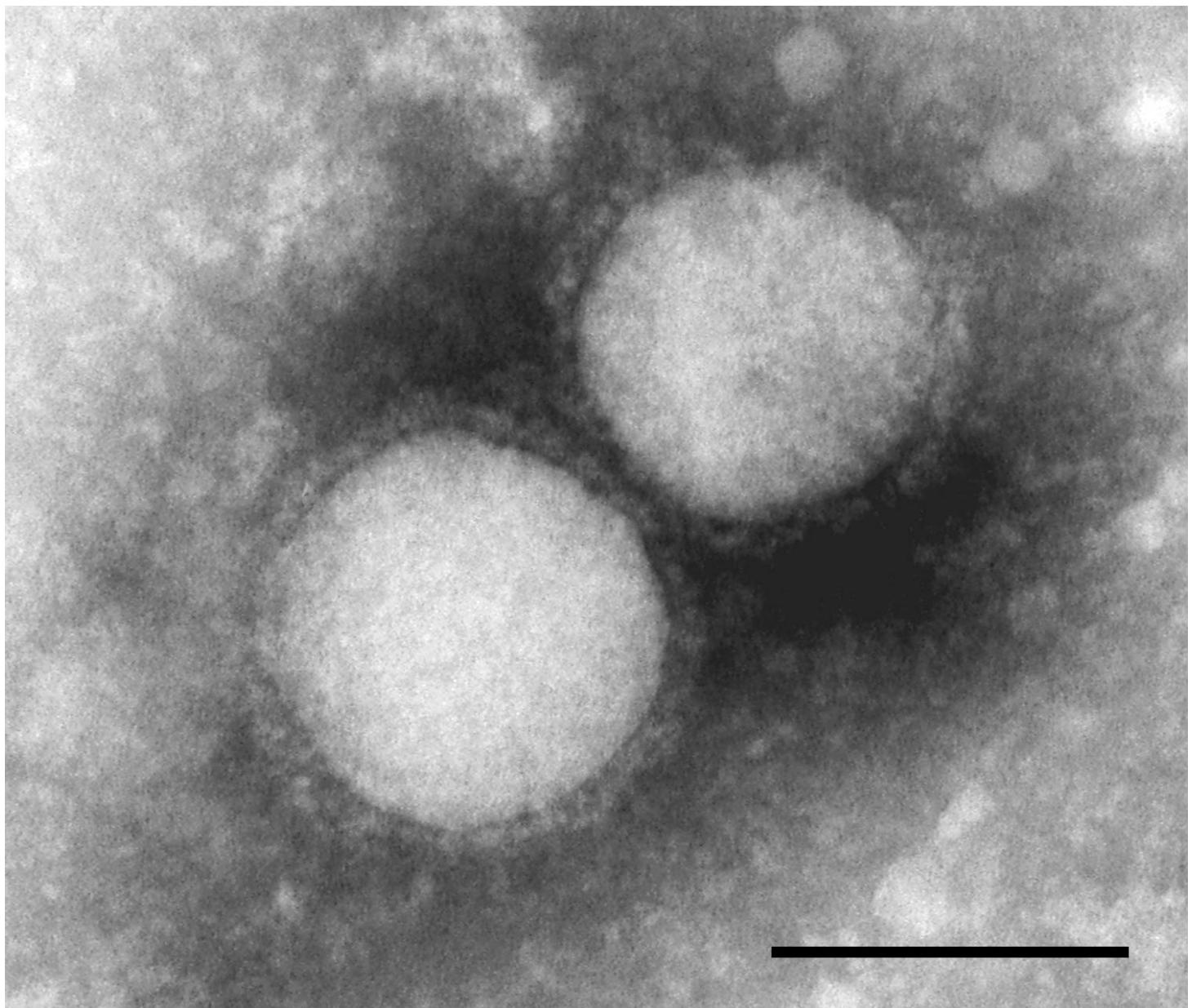
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



Newcastle disease virus (NDV). Genus: Avulavirus. Negative staining, PTA.

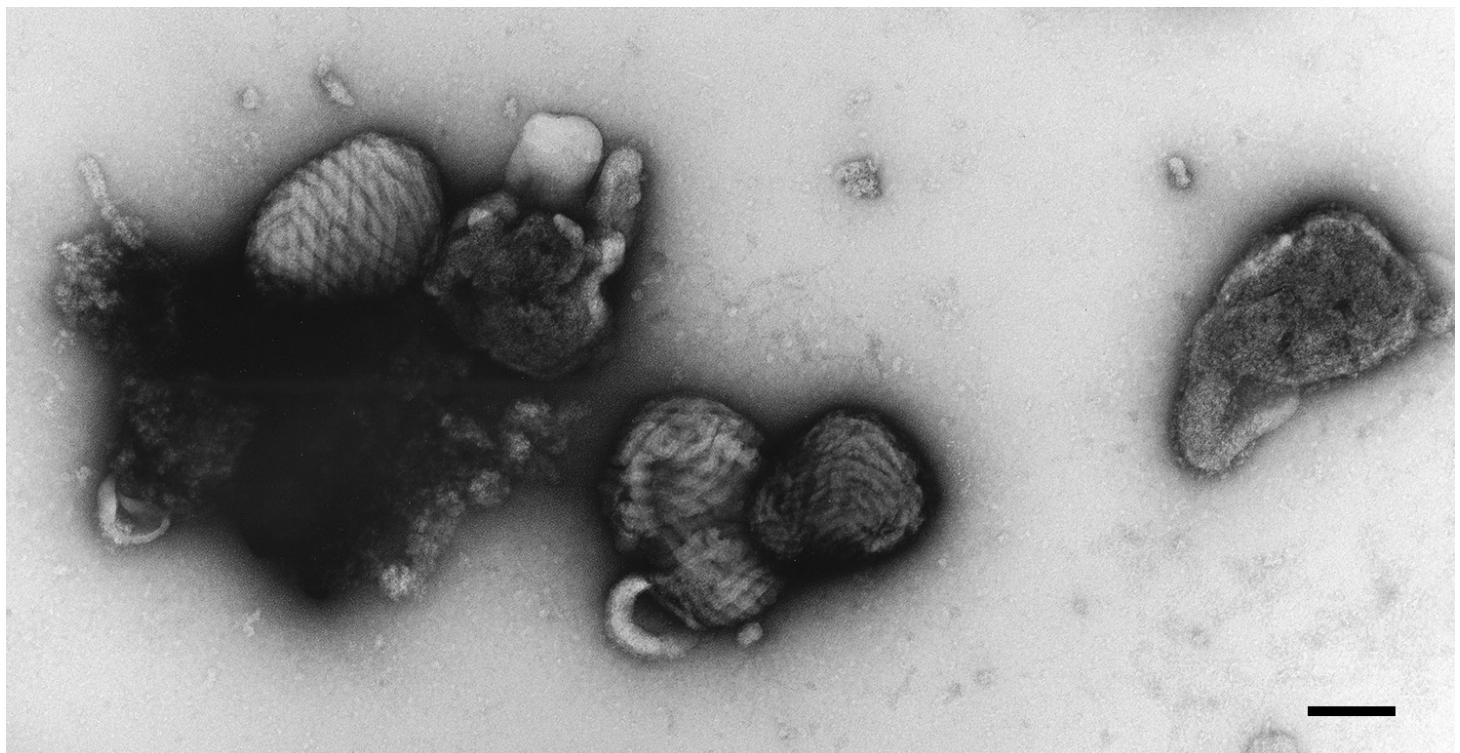
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Orf virus (ORFV) = Contagious postular dermatitis virus = Contagious ecthyma virus. Genus: Parapoxvirus. Negative staining of cell culture supernatant. Co-infection with Paramyxovirus (particle at the right side).**

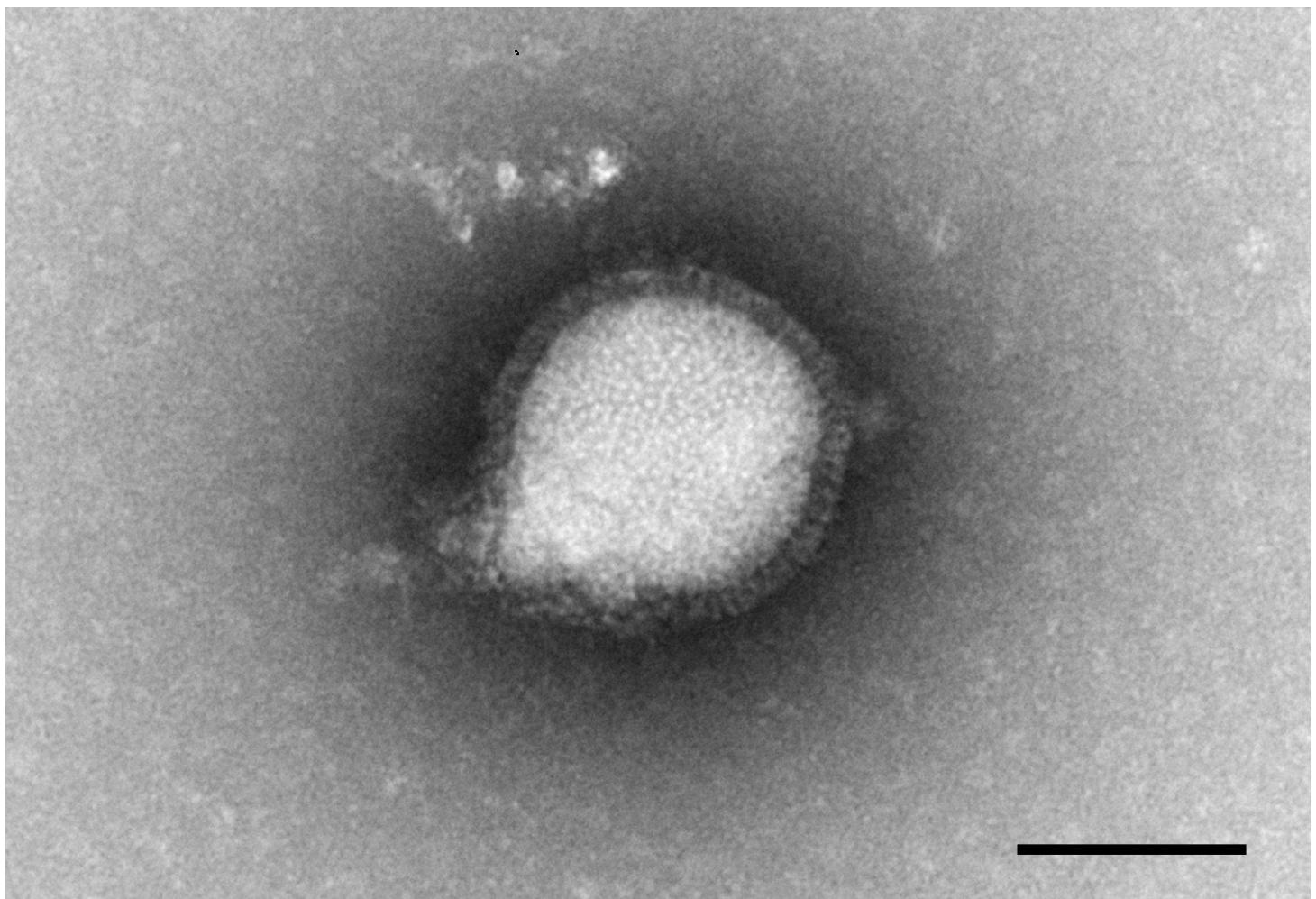
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



Mumps virus (MuV). Genus: Morbillivirus. Negative staining, PTA.

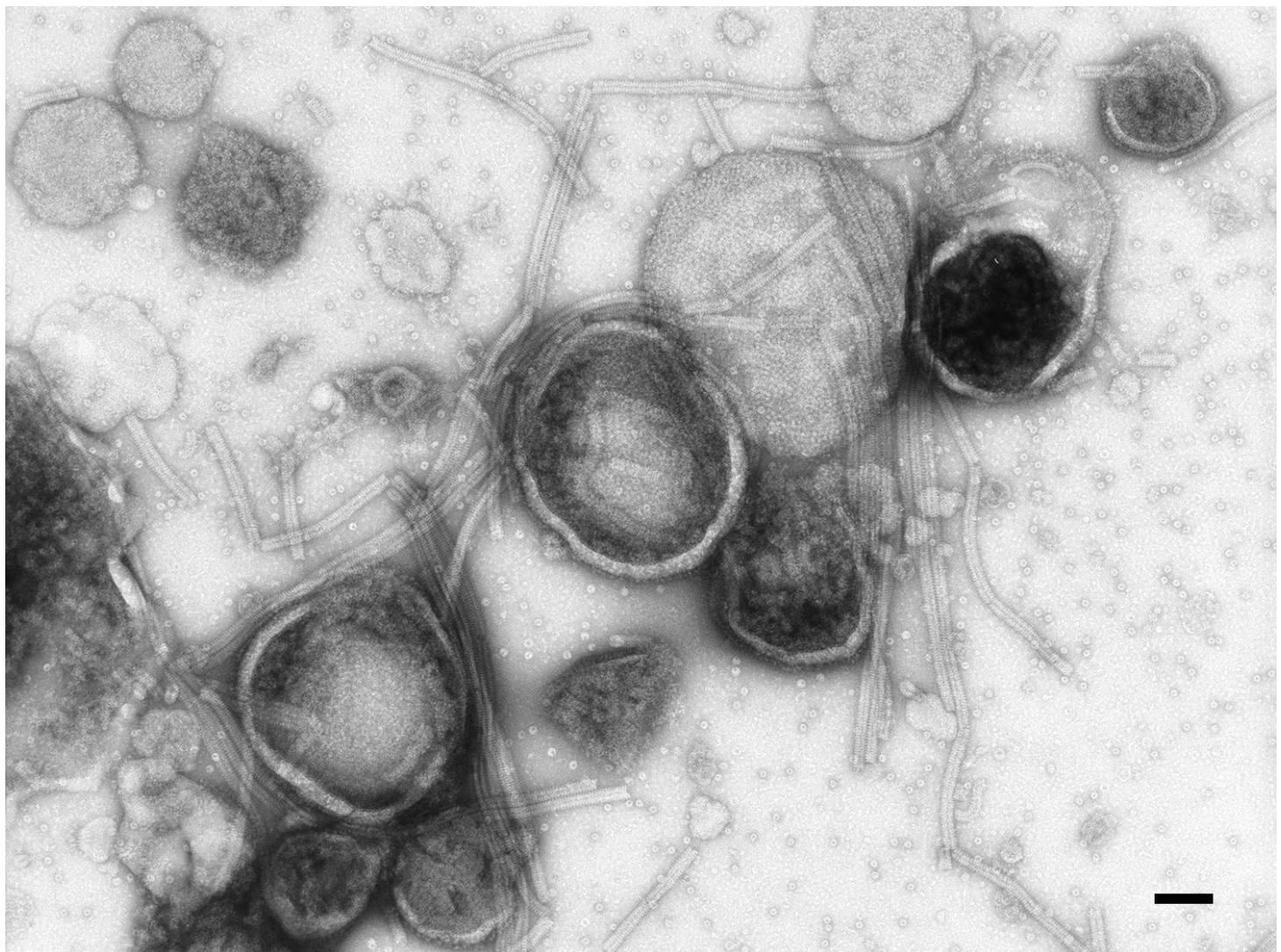
Image source: Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Human respiratory syncytial virus (HRSV). Genus: Pneumovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

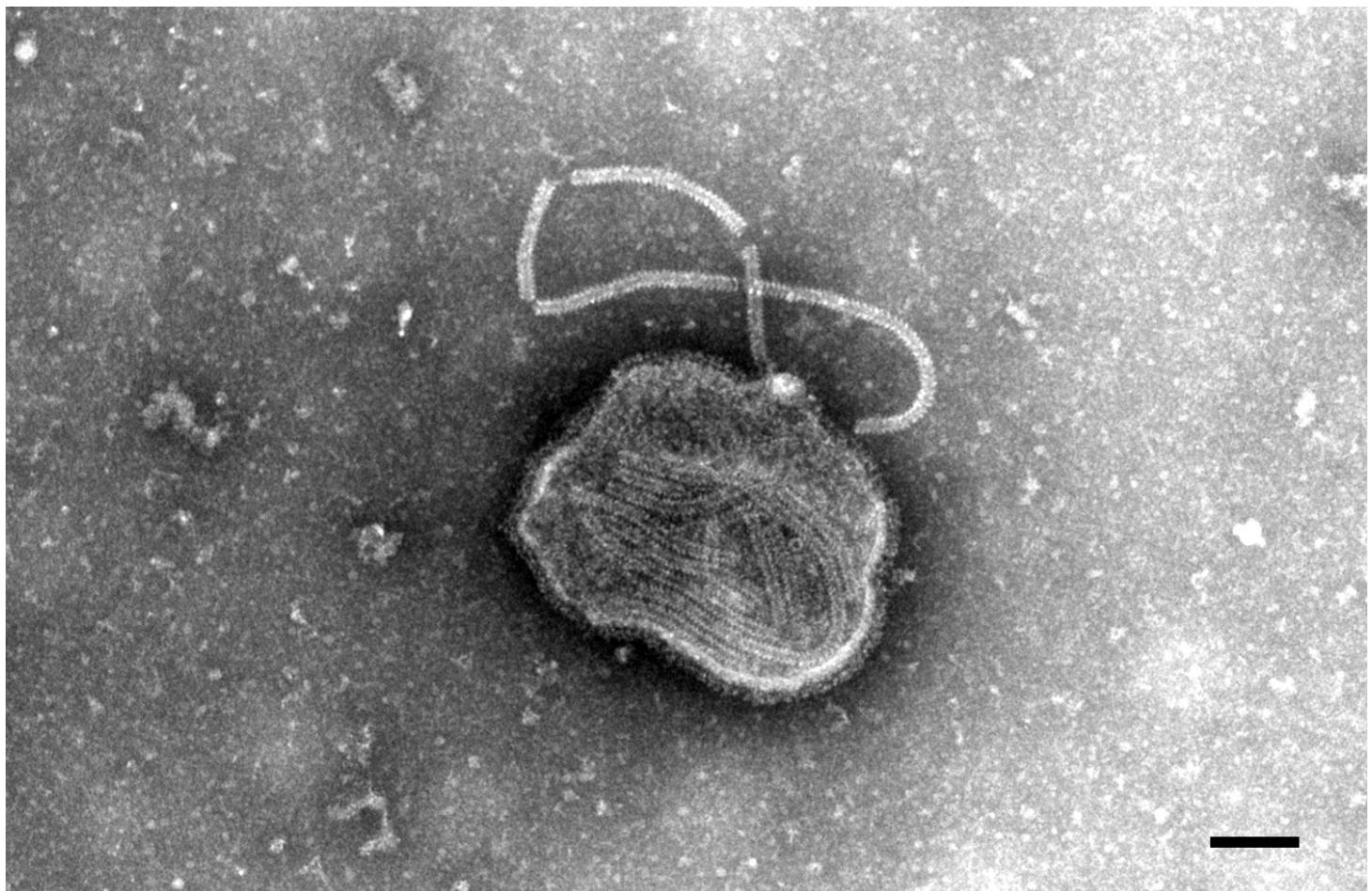
Image source: Andrea Männel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Paramyxoviridae



**Bovine paramyxovirus. Negative staining, PTA. RNP is visible within the virus particle and outside.**

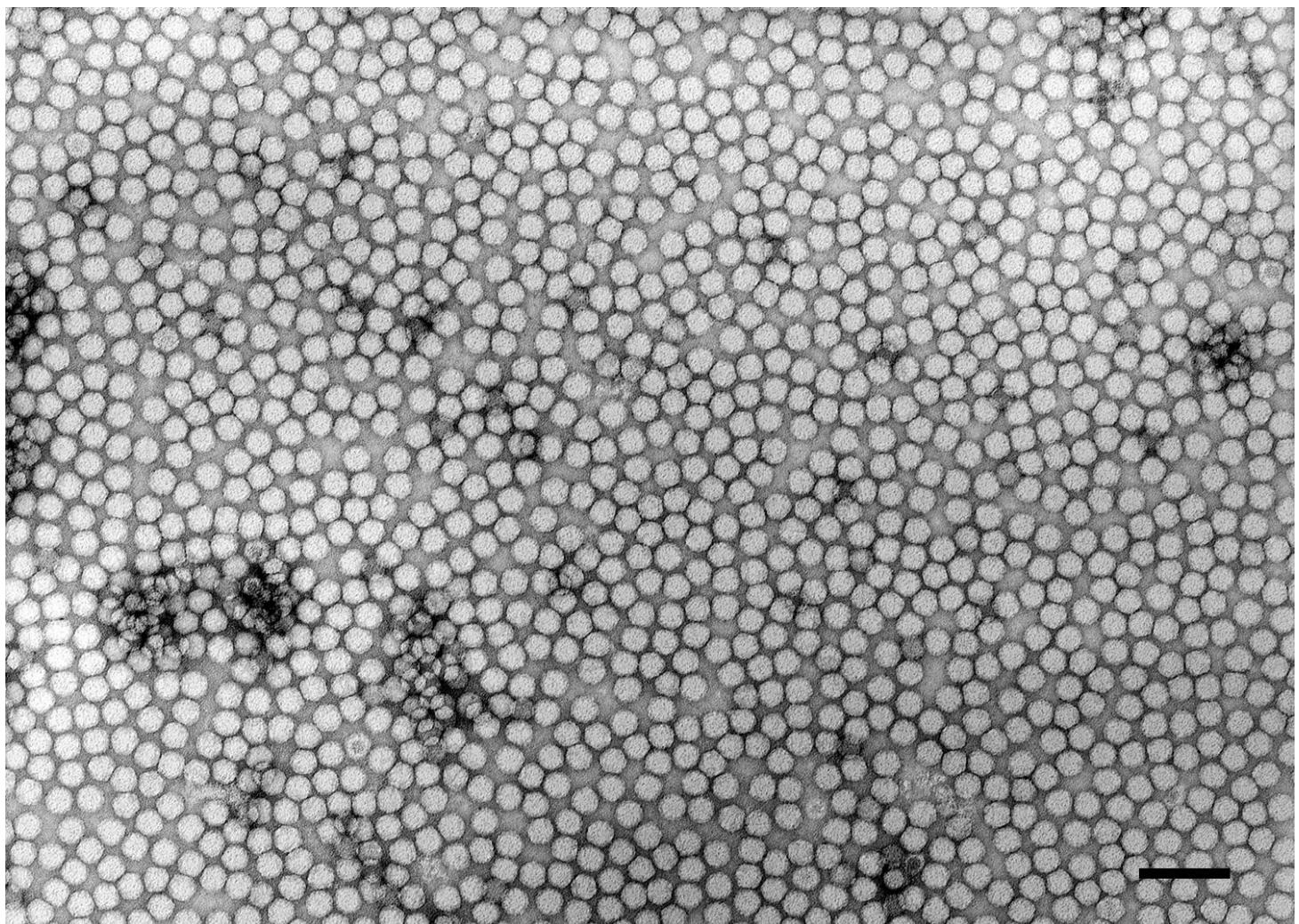
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Parvoviridae



**Adeno-associated virus (AAV). Genus: Dependovirus. Negative staining.**

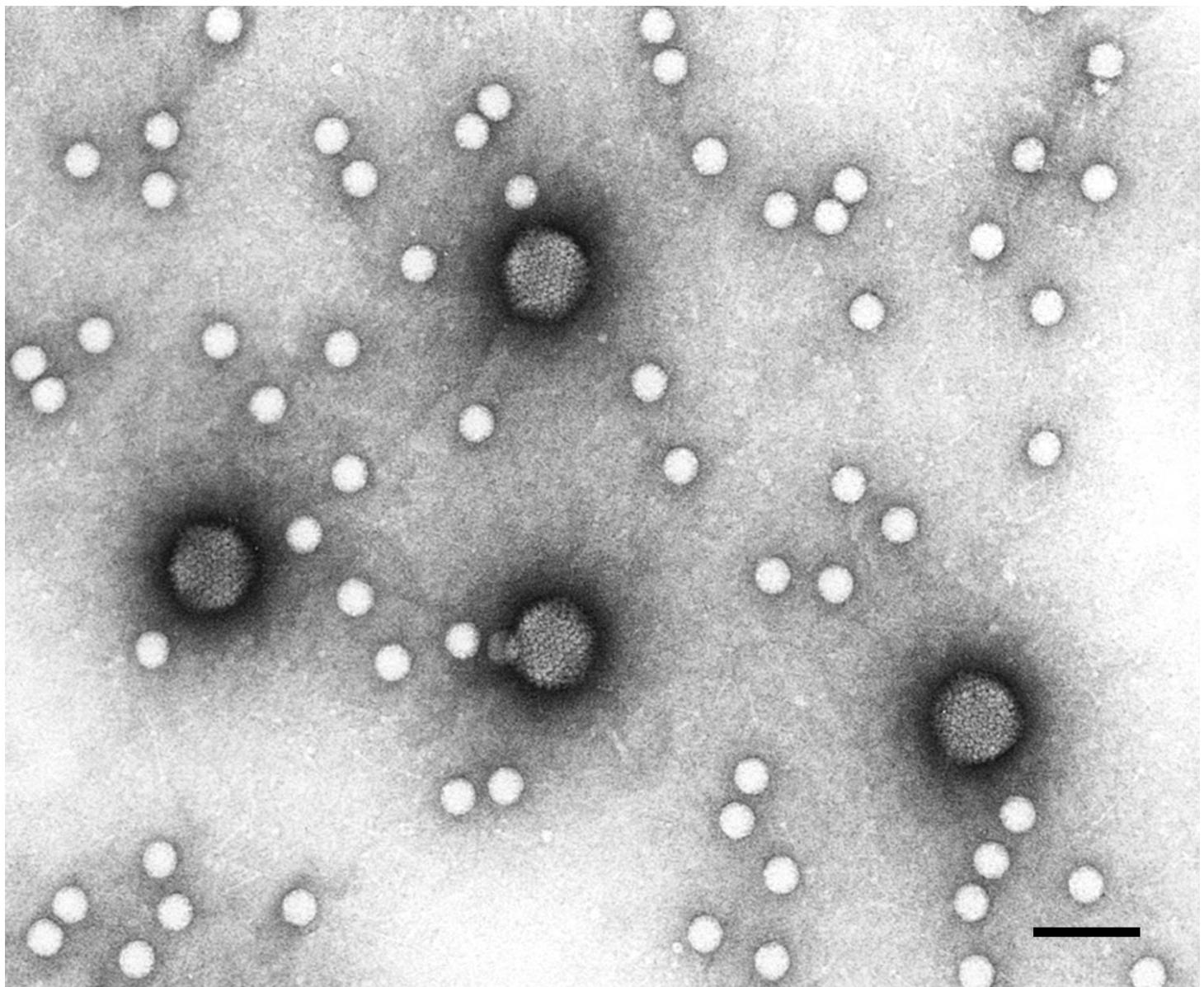
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Parvoviridae



**Adeno-associated virus (AAV). Genus: Dependovirus. Negative staining. Sample with particles of both, the small Adeno-associated virus and the much bigger Adenovirus.**

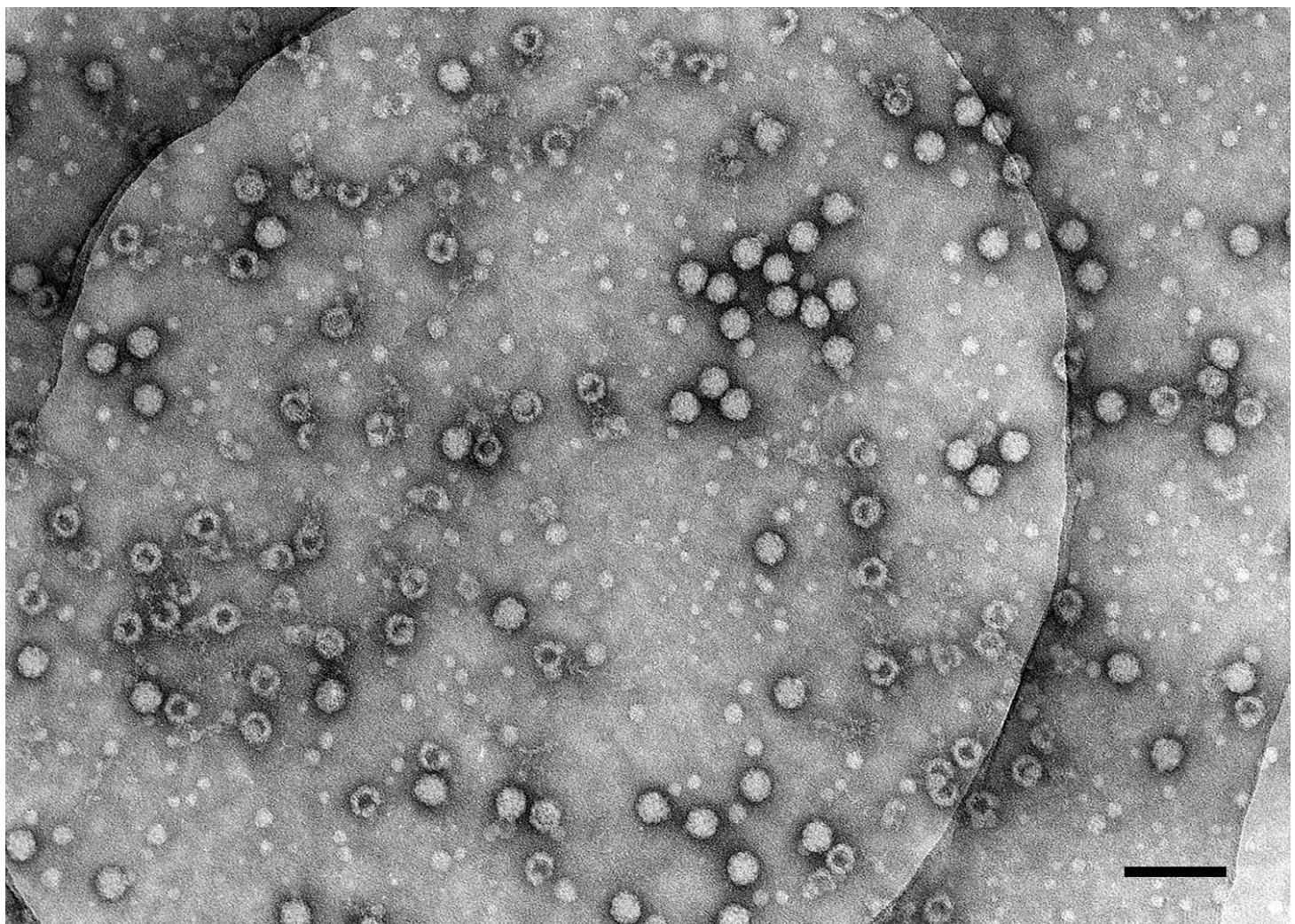
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Parvoviridae



**Porcine parvovirus (PPV). Genus: Parvovirus. Negative staining on carbon film on holey grid. Intact and damaged particles which show a dark core are visible side by side.**

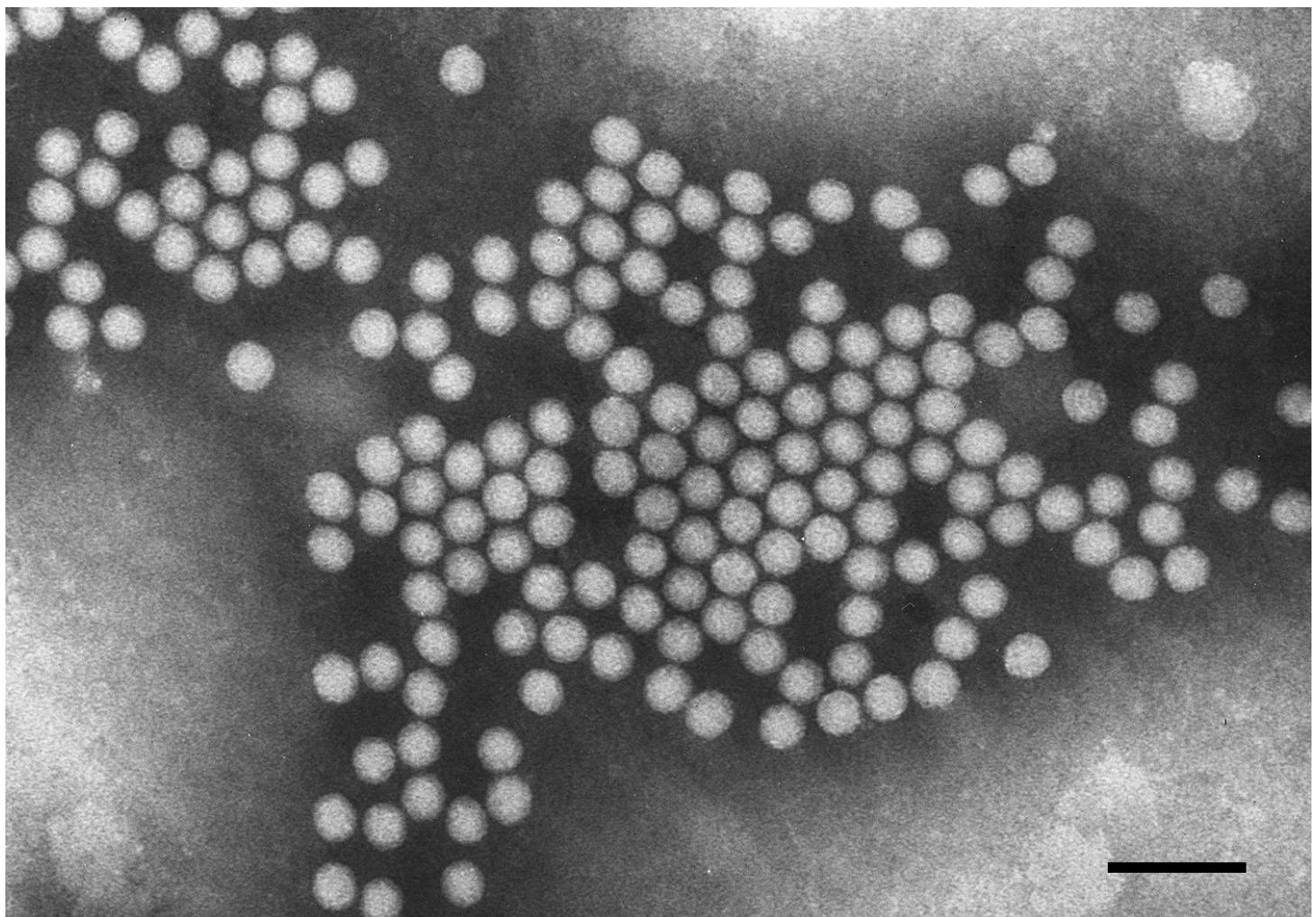
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Picornaviridae



**Poliovirus (PV). Genus: Enterovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

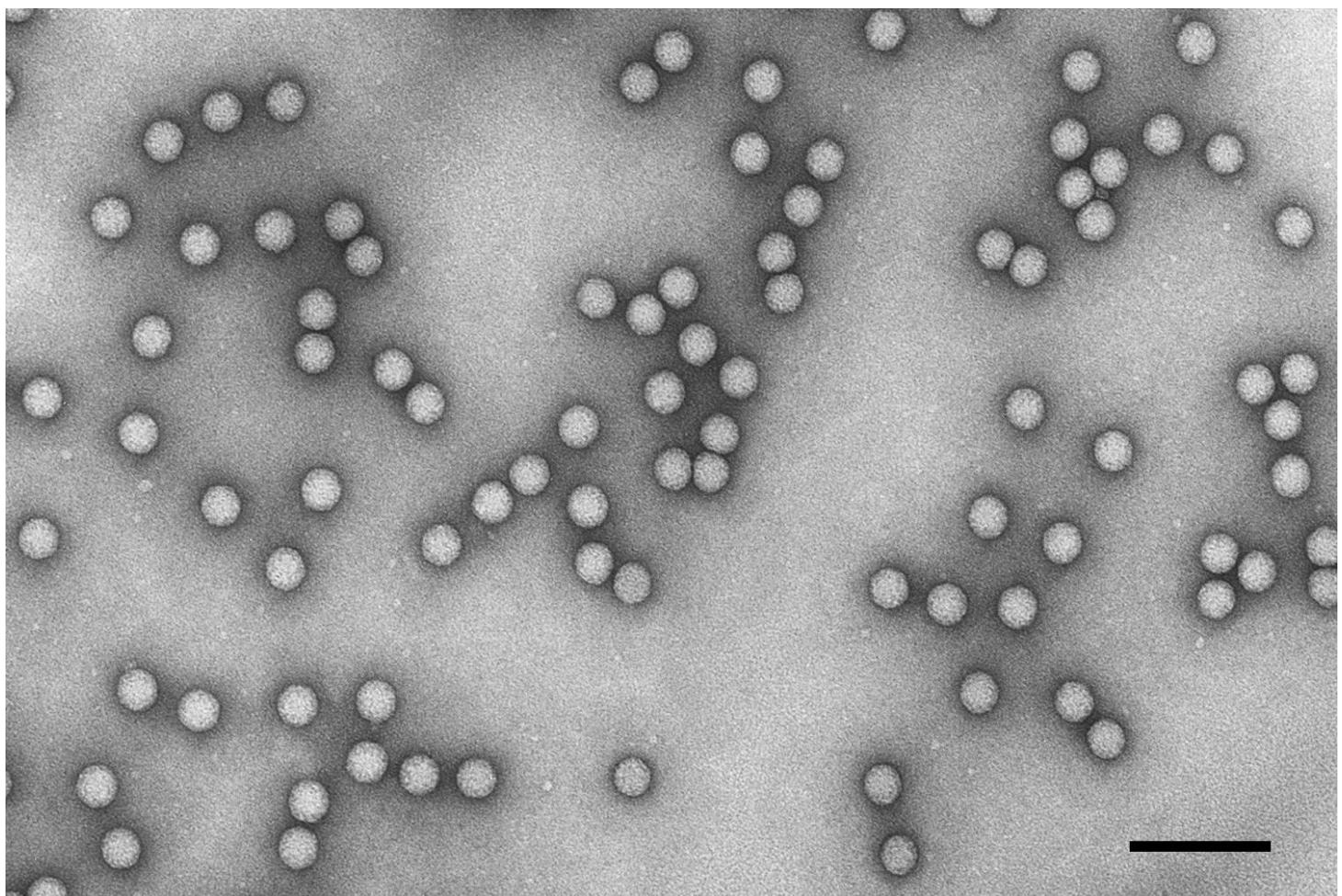
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Picornaviridae



**Poliovirus (PV). Genus: Enterovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

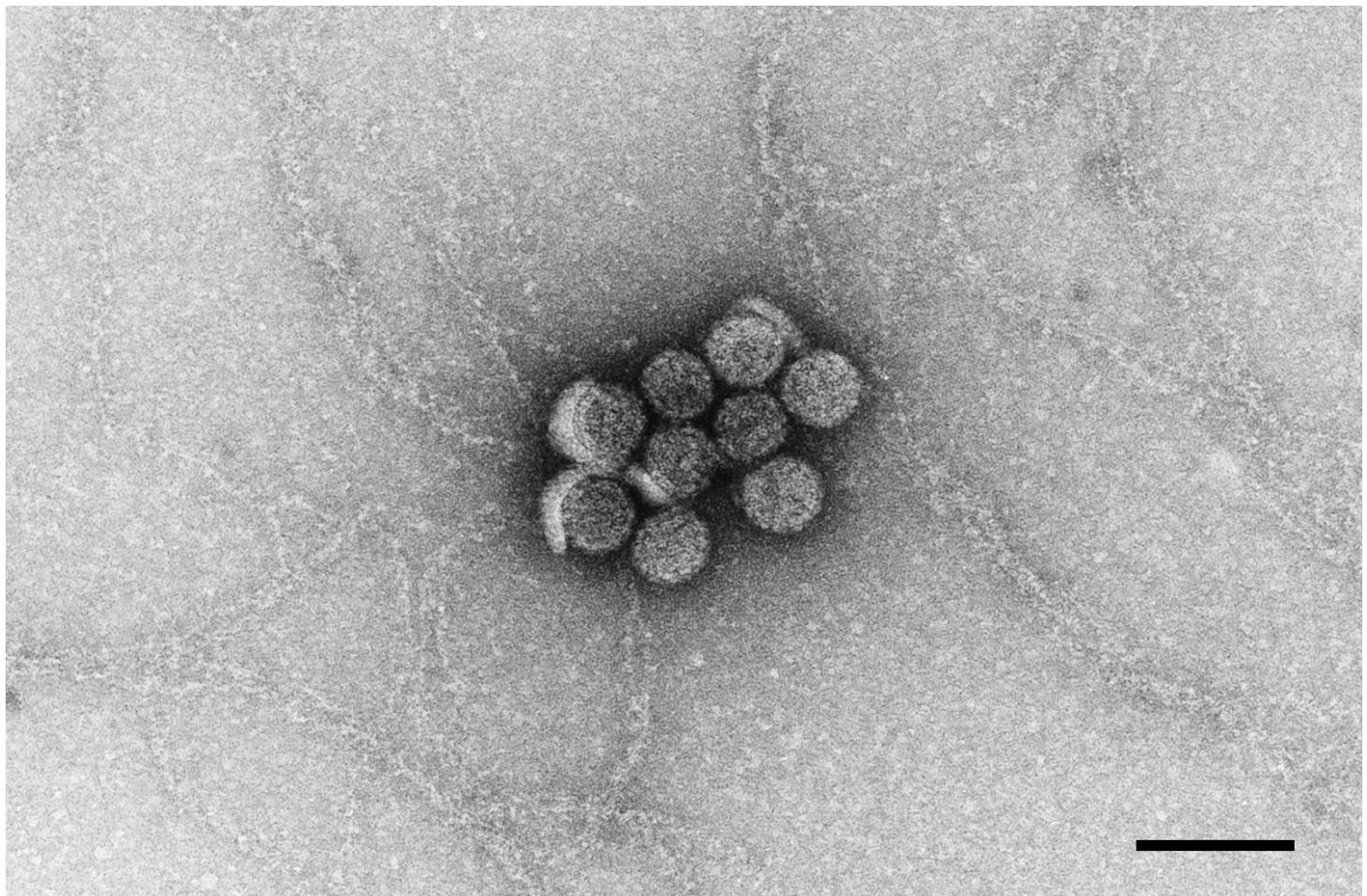
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Polyomaviridae



**Human polyomavirus (HPyV). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

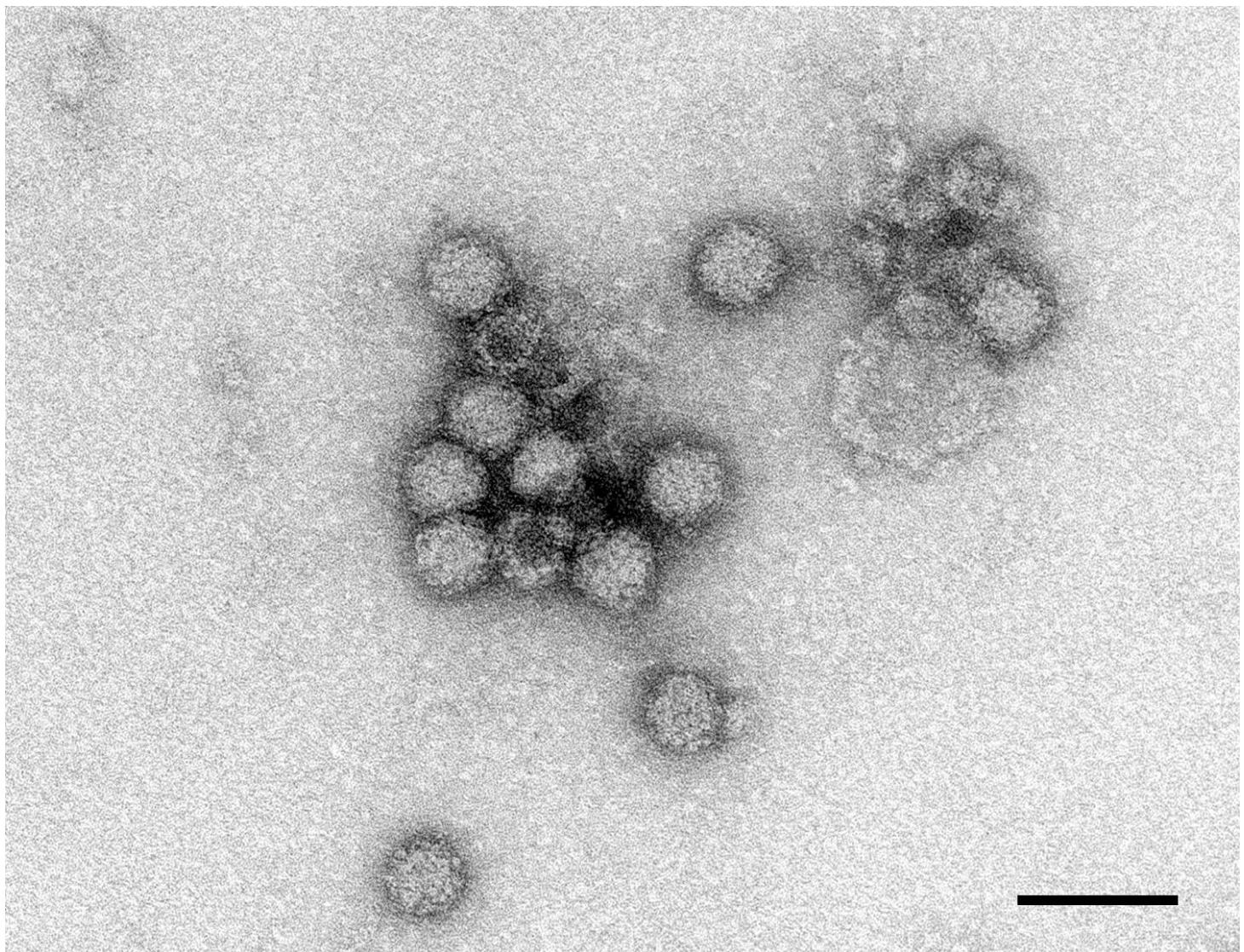
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Polyomaviridae



**JC polyomavirus (JCPyV). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Polyomaviridae



**Human polyomavirus (HPyV). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining (PTA) of a urine sample. Virus particles are visible between rod-shape bacteria. Compare enlarged view in the following image.**

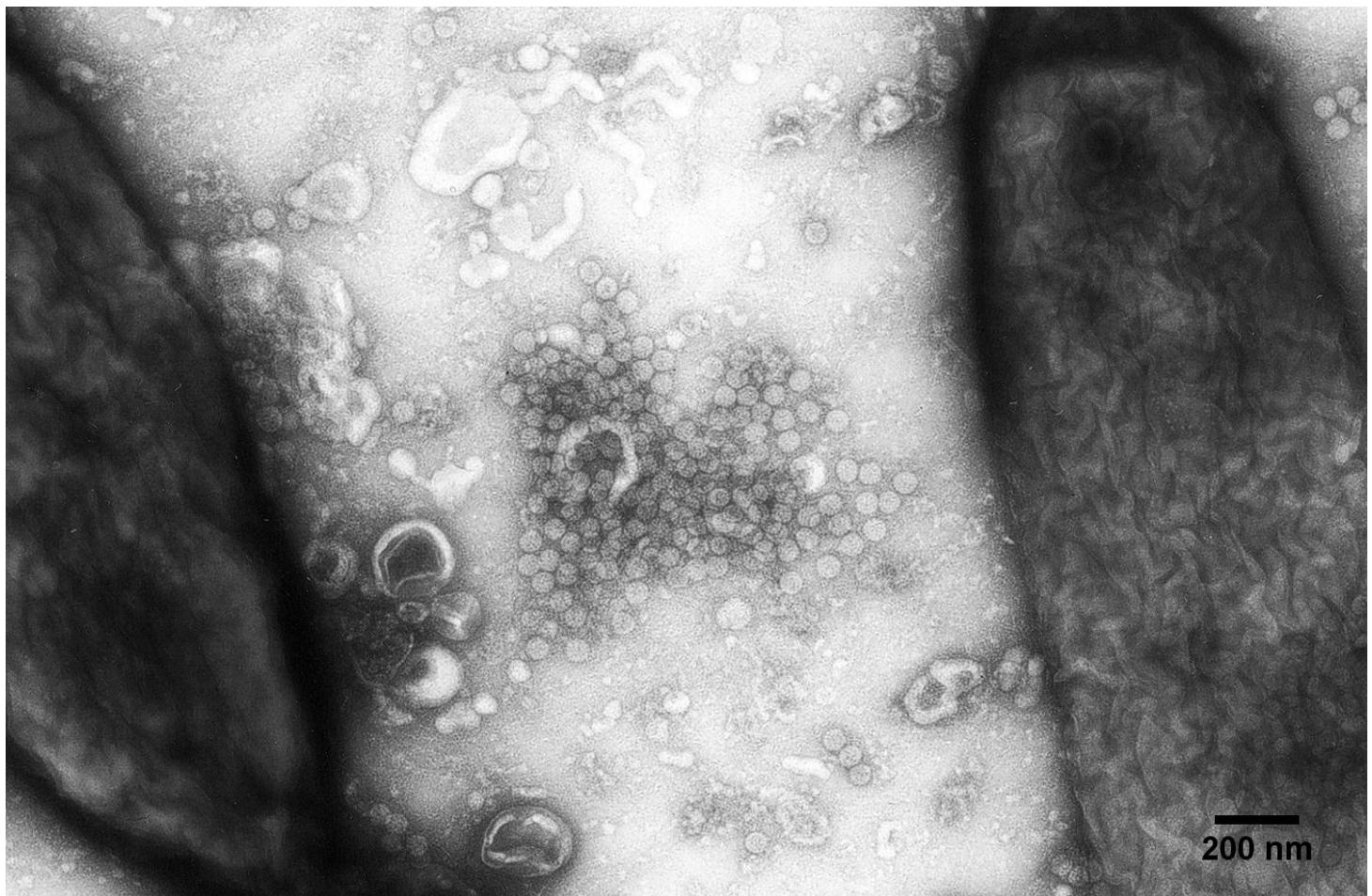
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Polyomaviridae



**Human polyomavirus (HPyV). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining of a urine sample, PTA. Virus particles are visible between rod-shape bacteria. Compare overview in the preceeding image.**

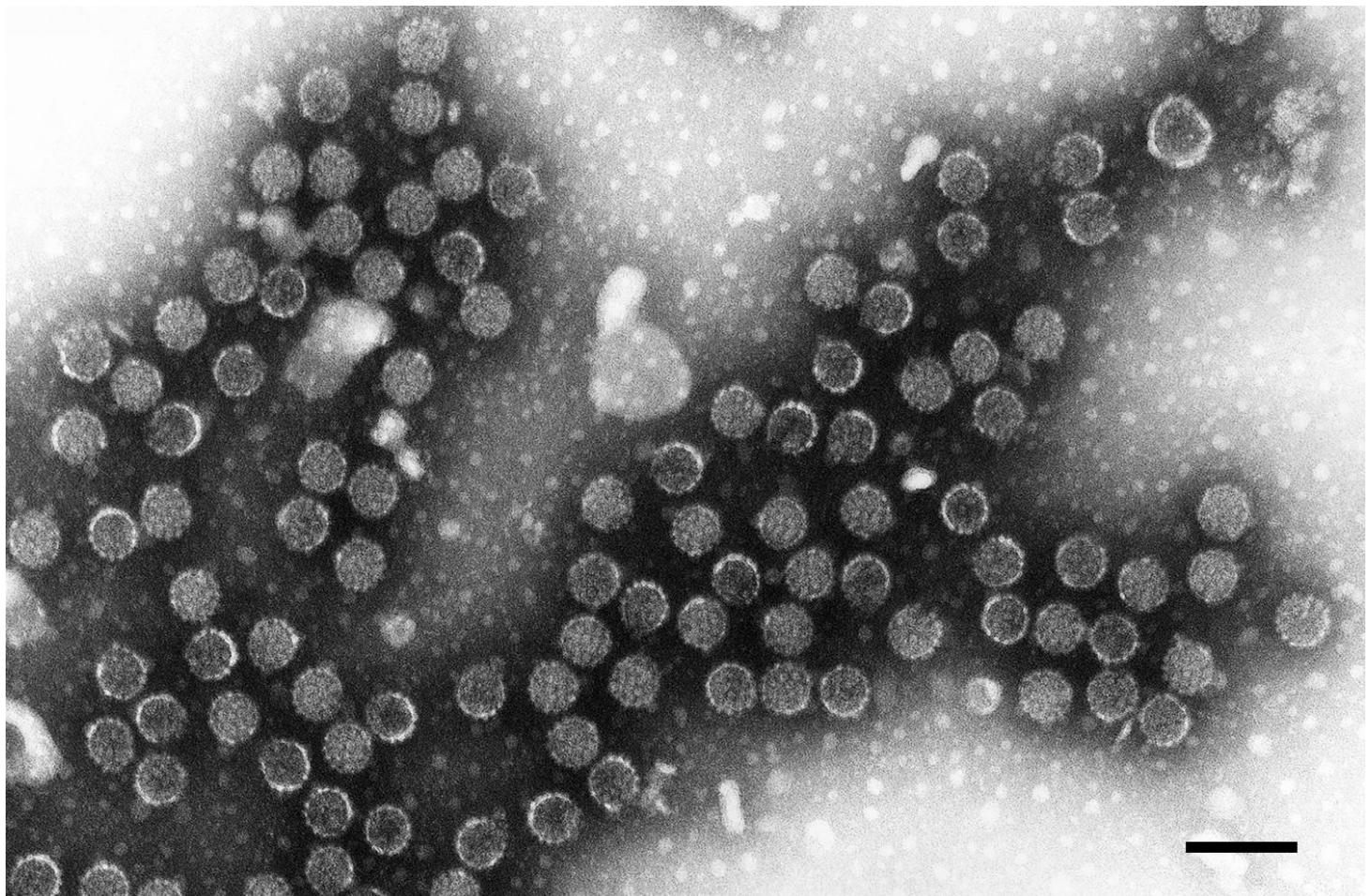
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Polyomaviridae



**Human polyomavirus (HPyV). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

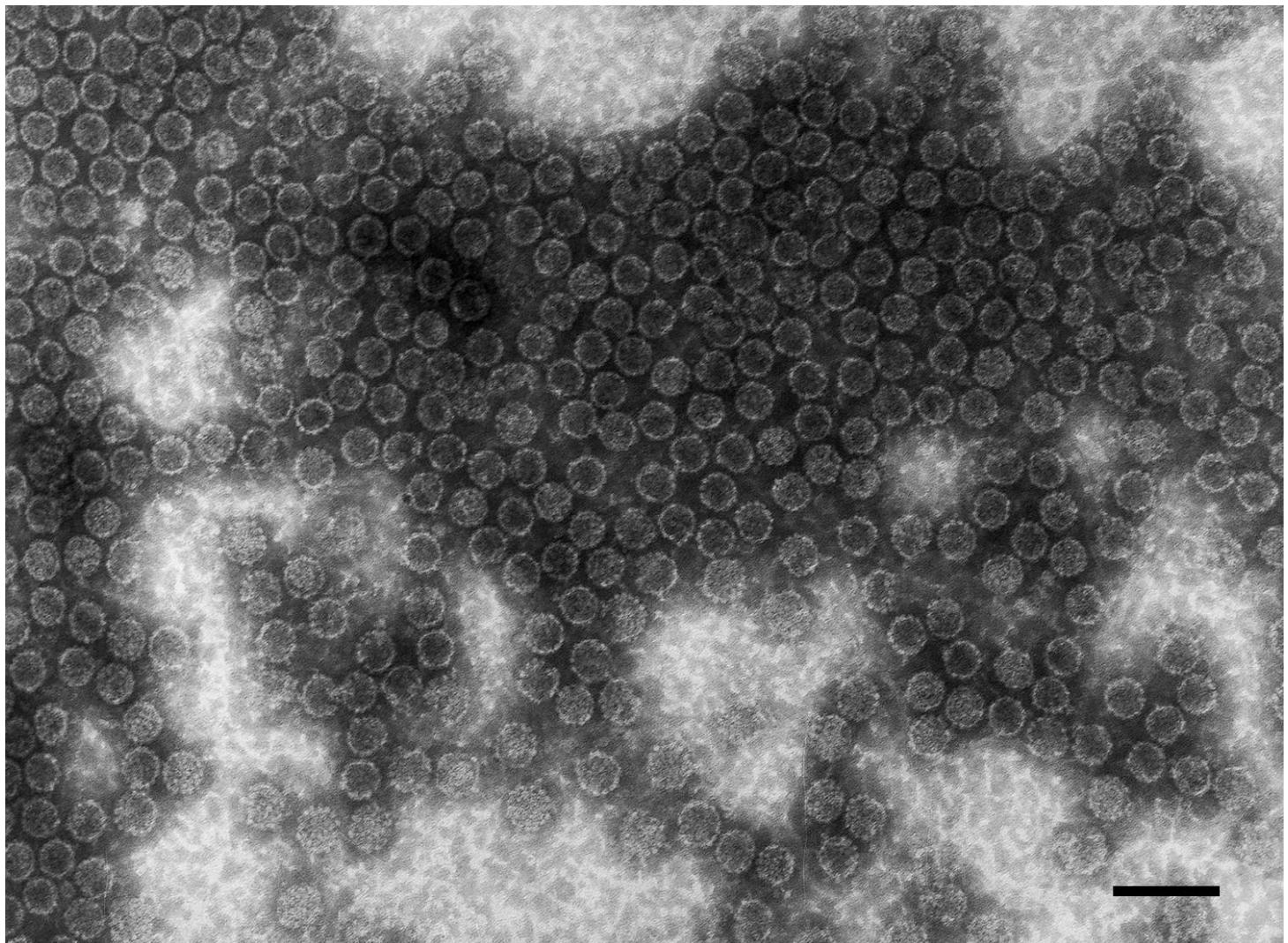
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Polyomaviridae



**Simian virus 40 (SV40). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining, PTA. Note that the stain has penetrated the capsids.**

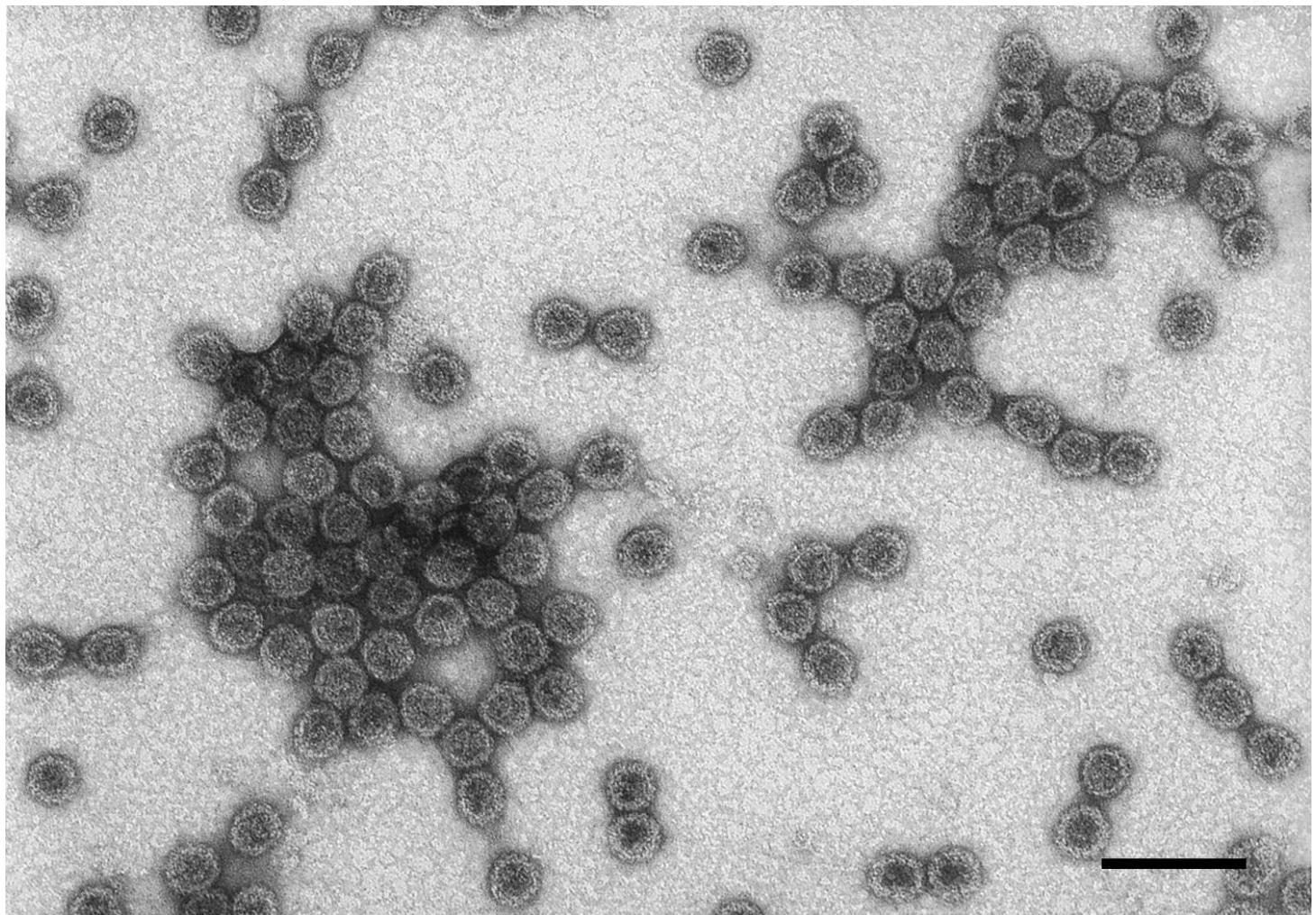
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Polyomaviridae



**Simian virus 40 (SV40). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

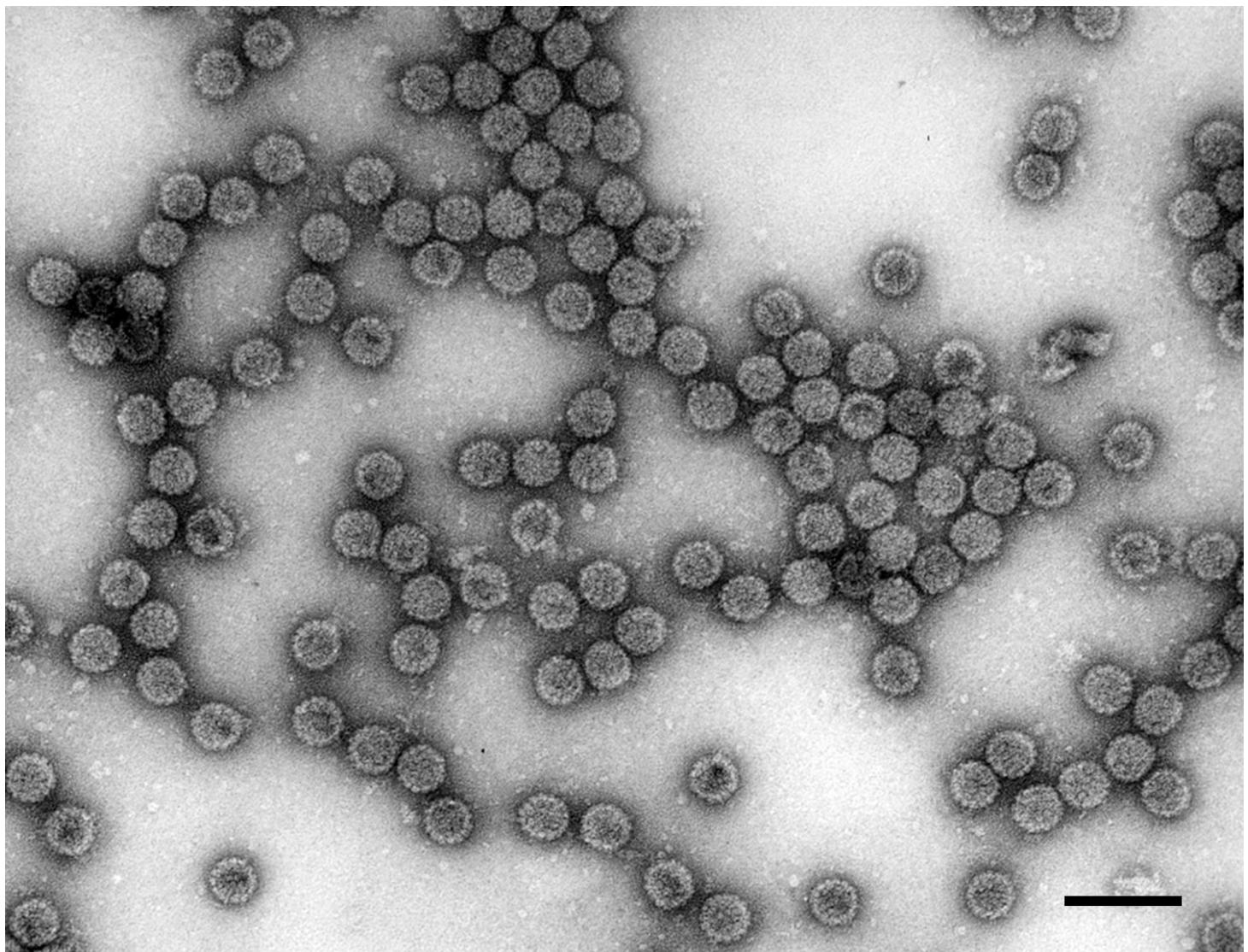
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Polyomaviridae



**Hamster polyomavirus (HaPyV). Genus: Polyomavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

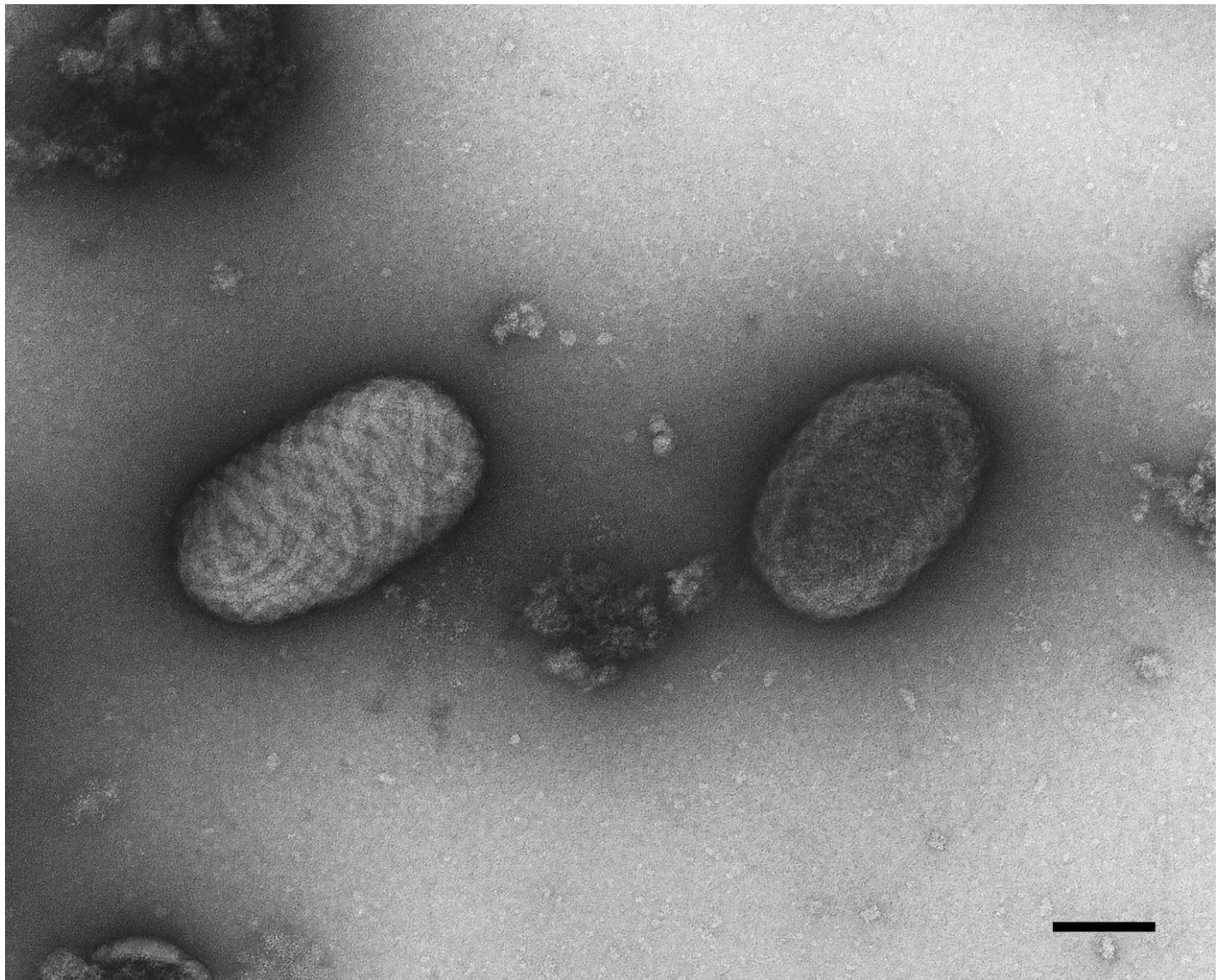
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Poxviridae



**Orf virus (ORFV) = Contagious postular dermatitis virus = Contagious ecthyma virus. Genus: Parapoxvirus. Negative staining, UA. Comparison of M-type (left) and C-type (right).**

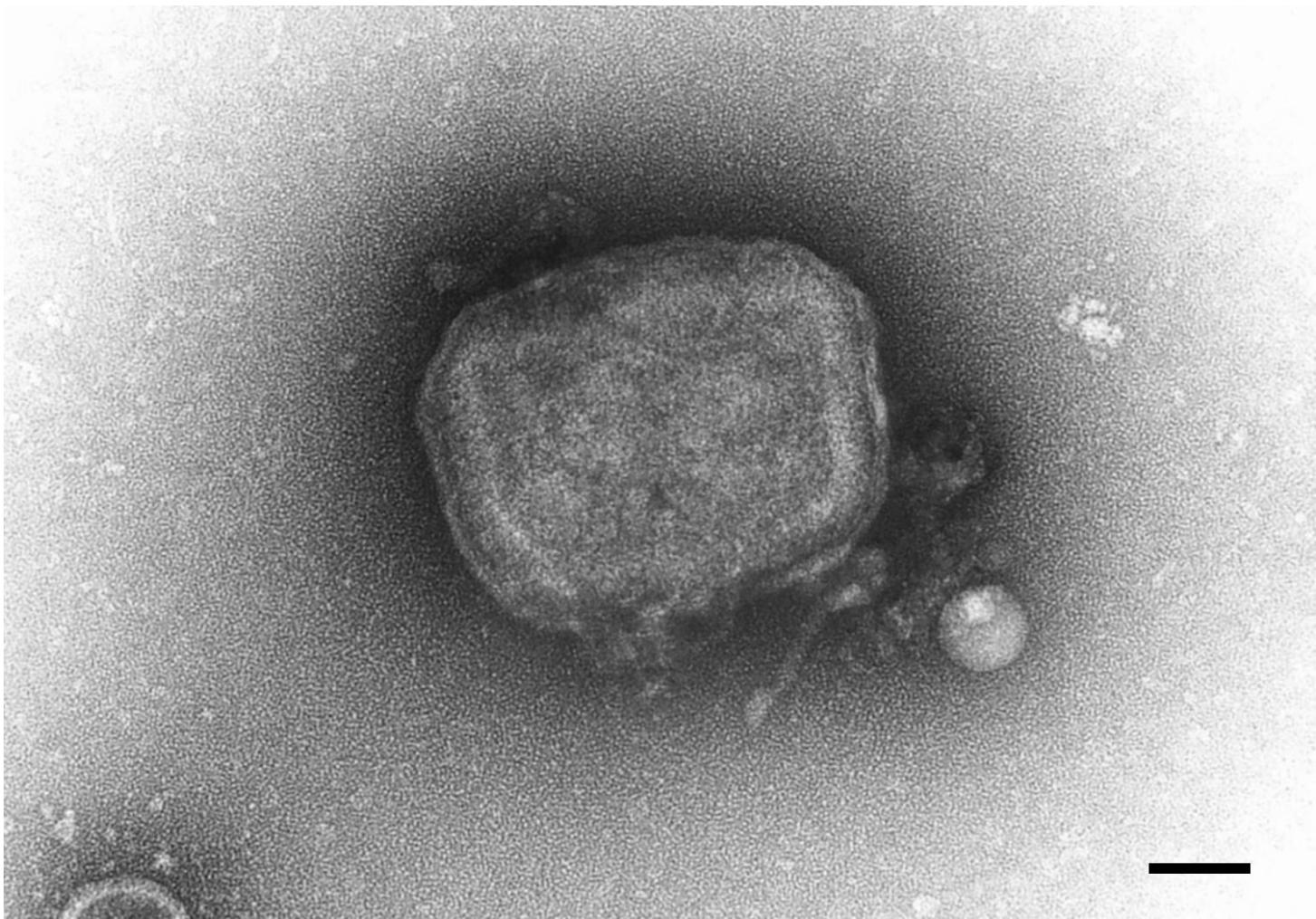
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Monkeypox virus (MPXV). Genus: Orthopoxvirus. Negative staining, UA. C-type.**

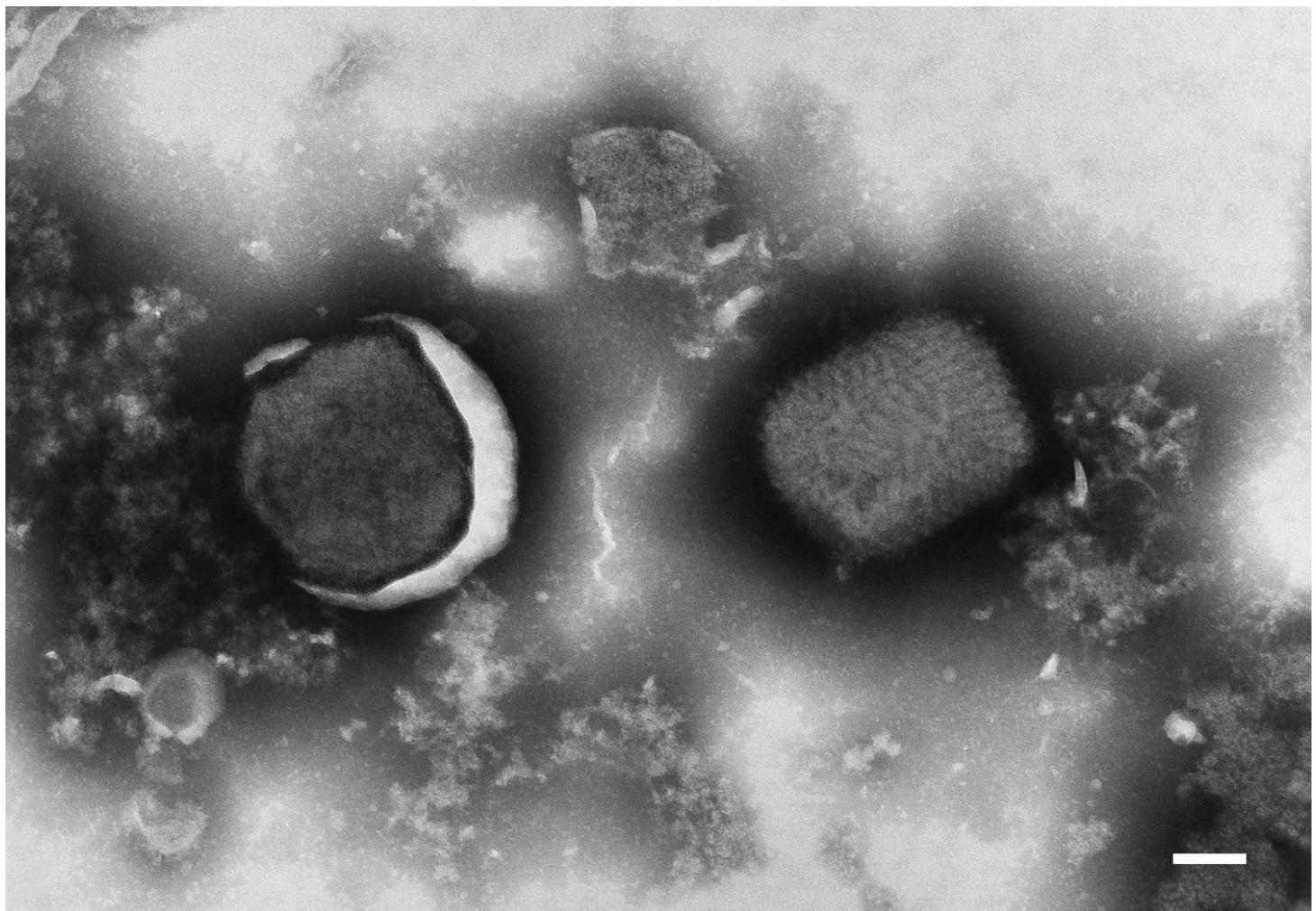
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Canarypox virus (CNPV). Genus: Avipoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA. The virus particle on the left is surrounded by a membrane (= outer membrane).**

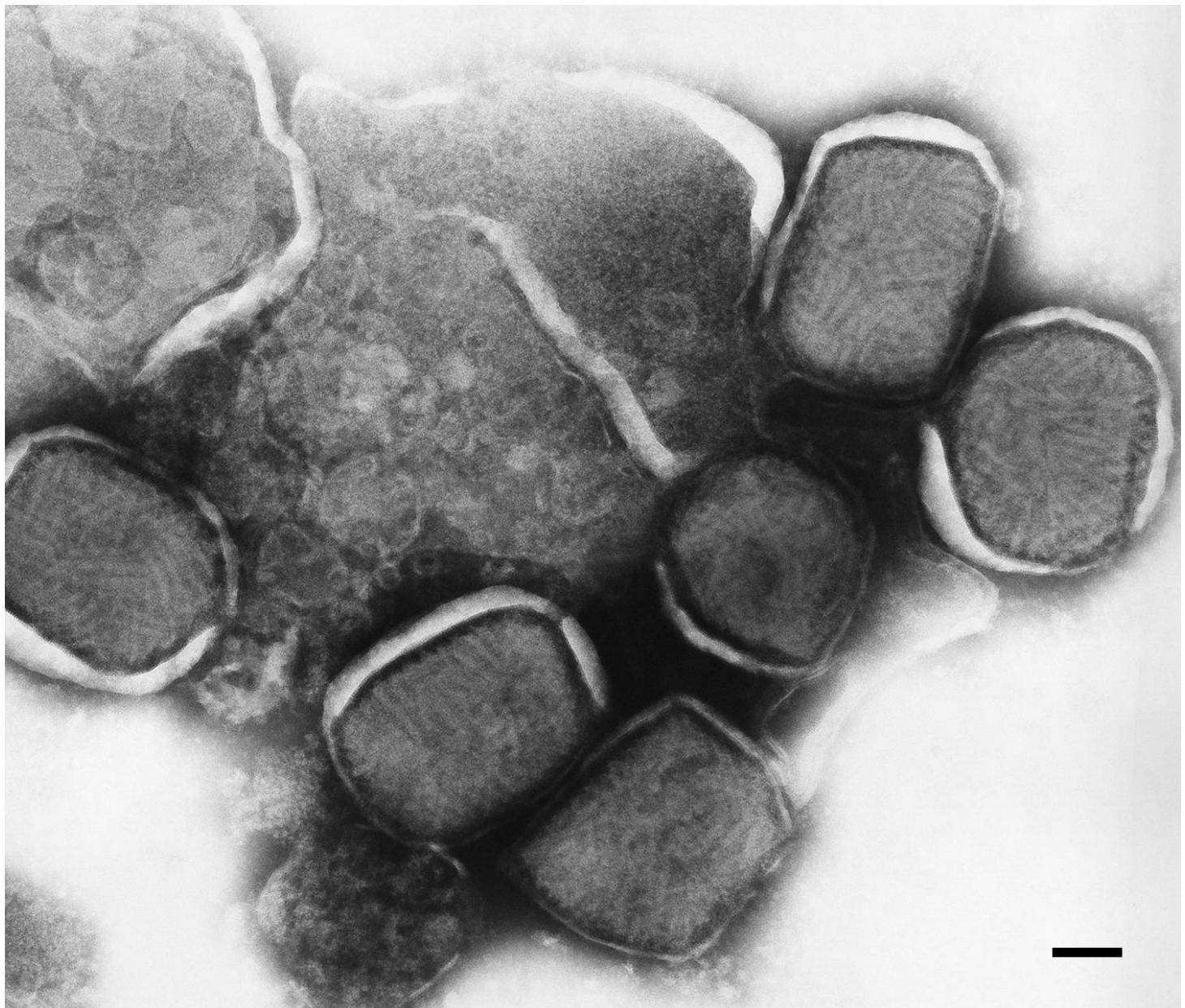
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Pigeonpox virus (PGPV). Genus: Avipoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA. All of the particles are surrounded by an outer membrane.**

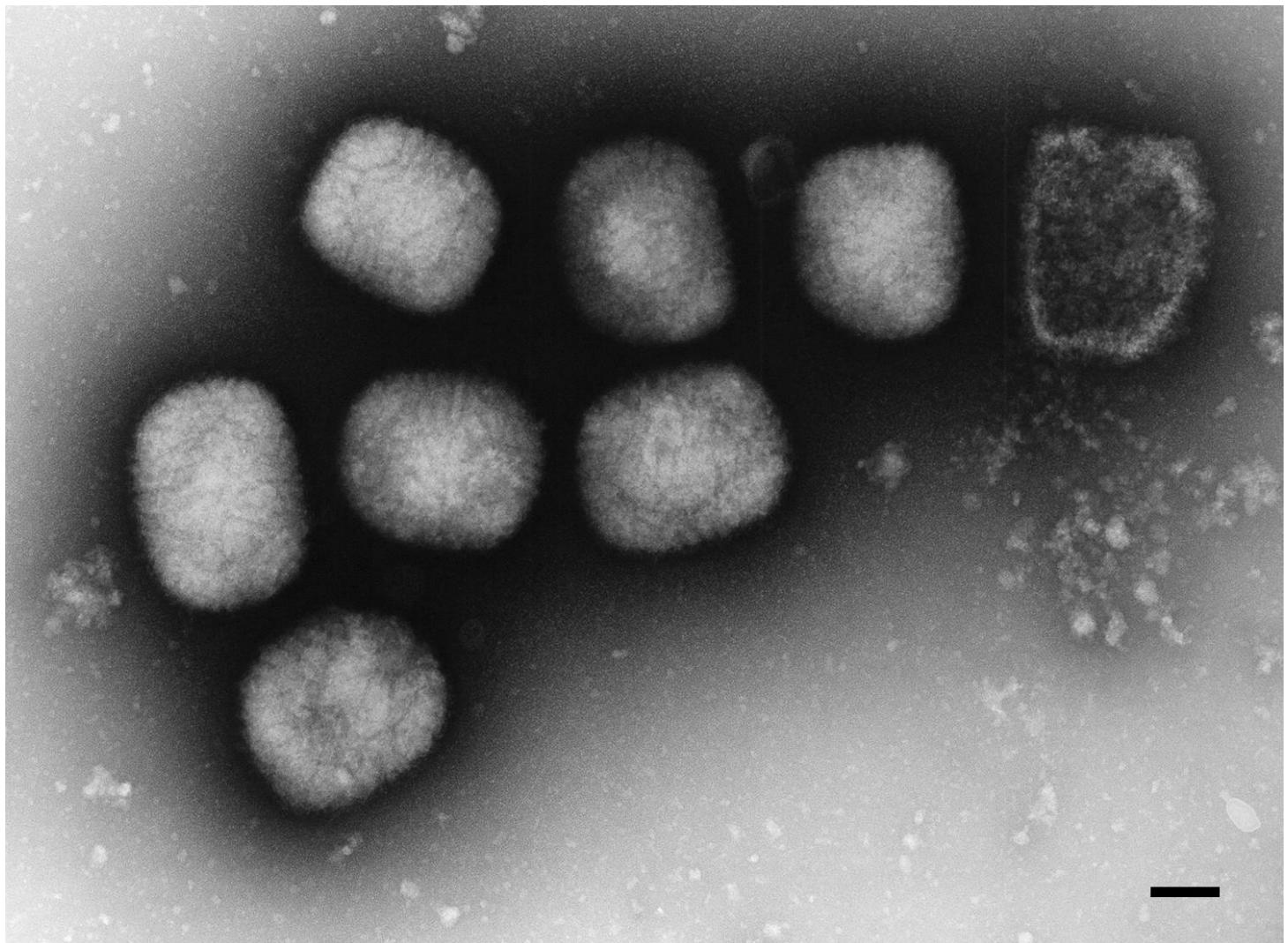
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Vaccinia virus (VACV). Genus: Orthopoxvirus. Negative staining, MAT.**

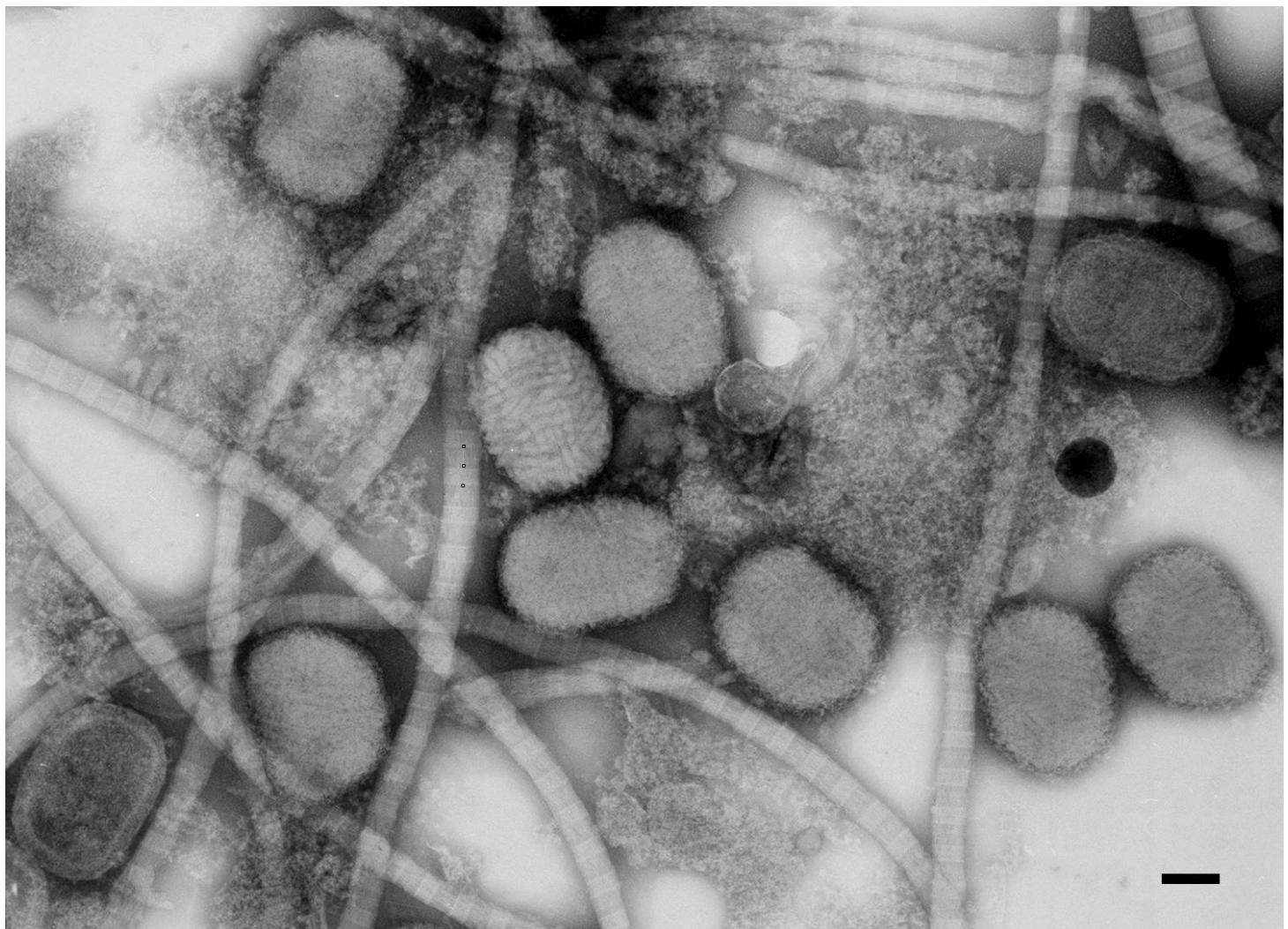
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Poxviridae



**Molluscum contagiosum virus (MOCV) from skin lesion. Genus: Molluscipoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA. Virus particles are intermingled with collagen fibrils.**

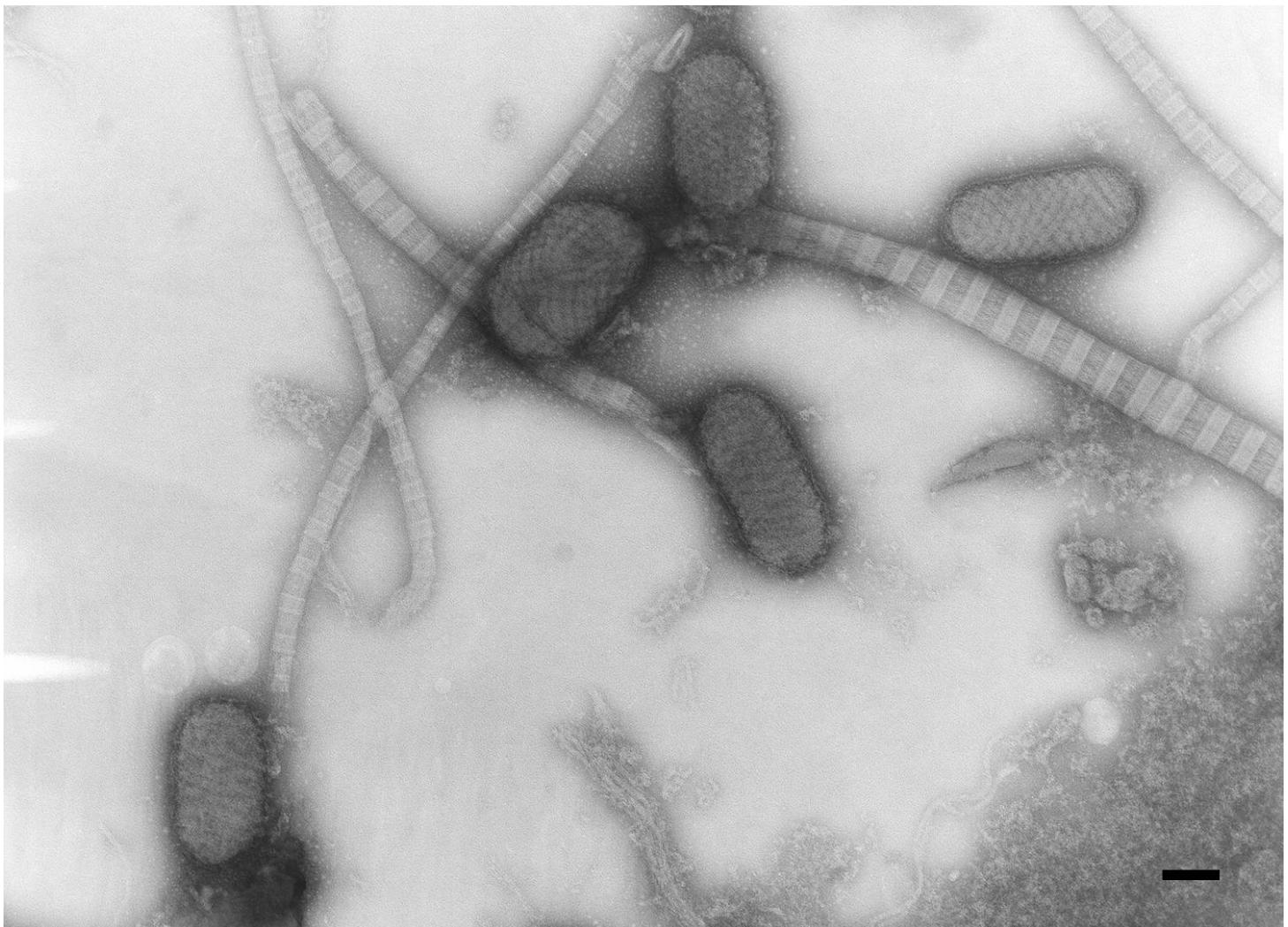
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Poxviridae



**Parapoxvirus (PPV) from human skin lesion. Genus: Parapoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA.  
Virus particles are intermingled with collagen fibrils.**

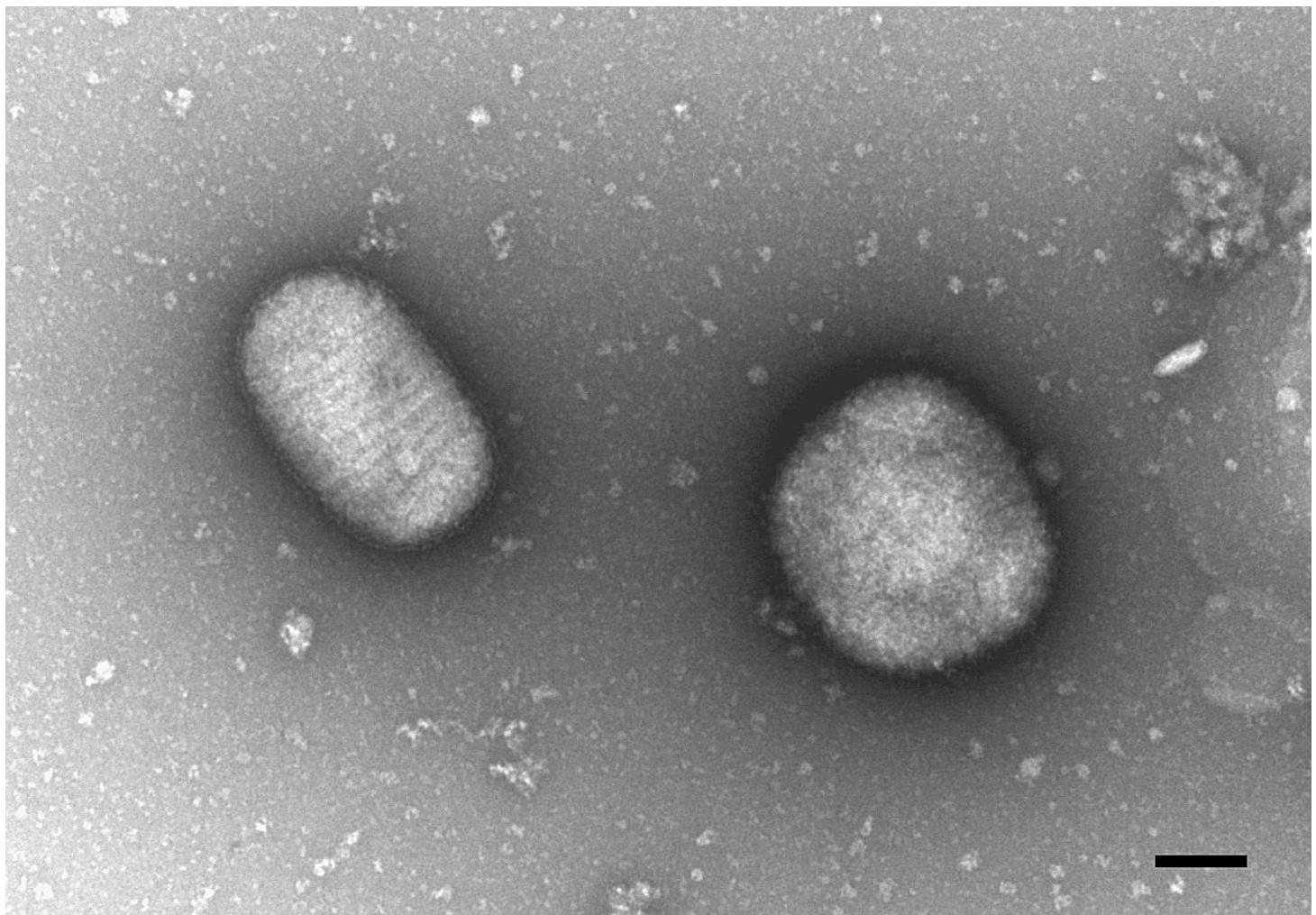
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Poxviridae



**Parapoxvirus (PPV; left) and Ectromelia virus (ECTV; Genus: Orthopoxvirus; right).** Negative staining, UA. Comparison of the two principle morphotypes of poxviruses that can be distinguished by diagnostic electron microscopy: Parapoxvirus morphology (ovoid and circular surface bands) and Orthopoxvirus-like morphology (rectangular, brick-like shape).

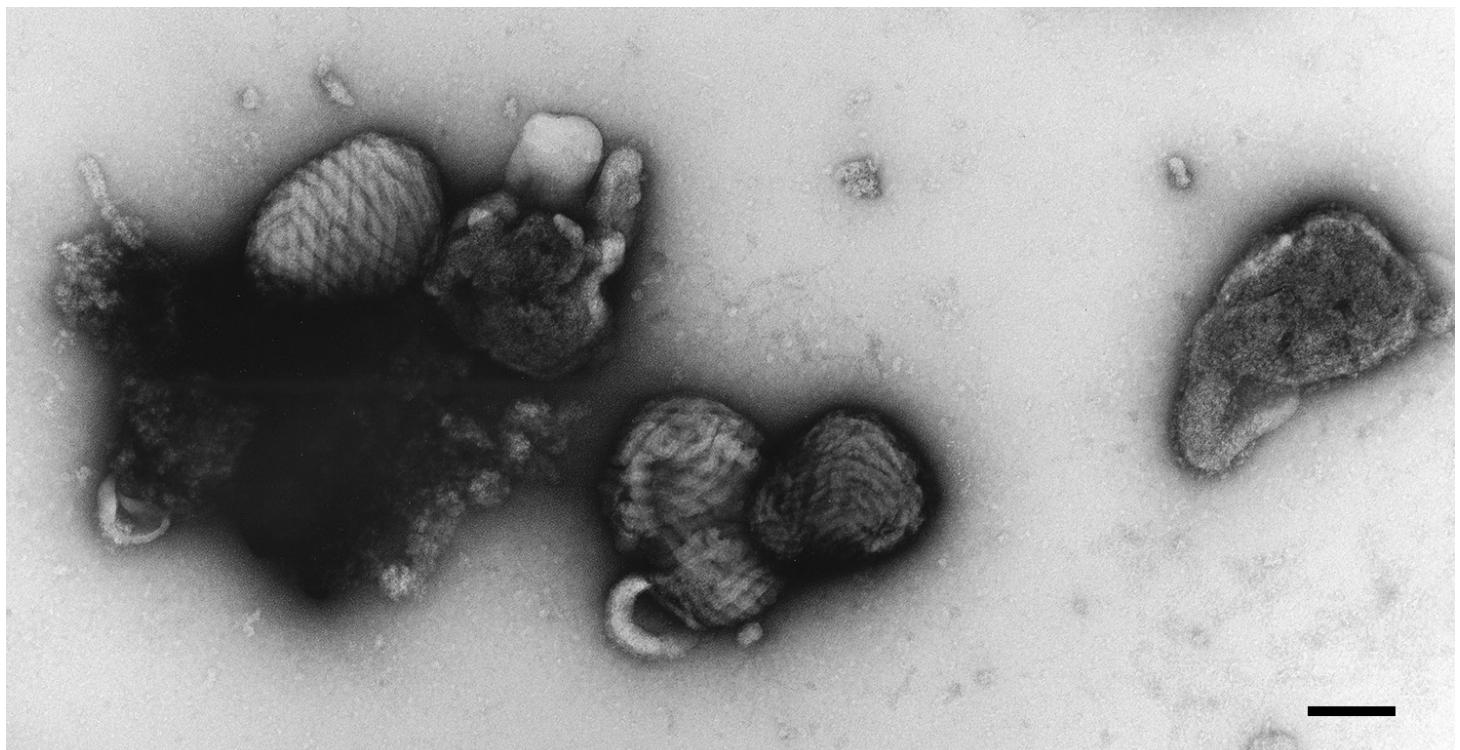
Image source: Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Orf virus (ORFV) = Contagious postular dermatitis virus = Contagious ecthyma virus. Genus: Parapoxvirus. Negative staining of cell culture supernatant, UA. Co-infection with Paramyxovirus (particle at the right side).**

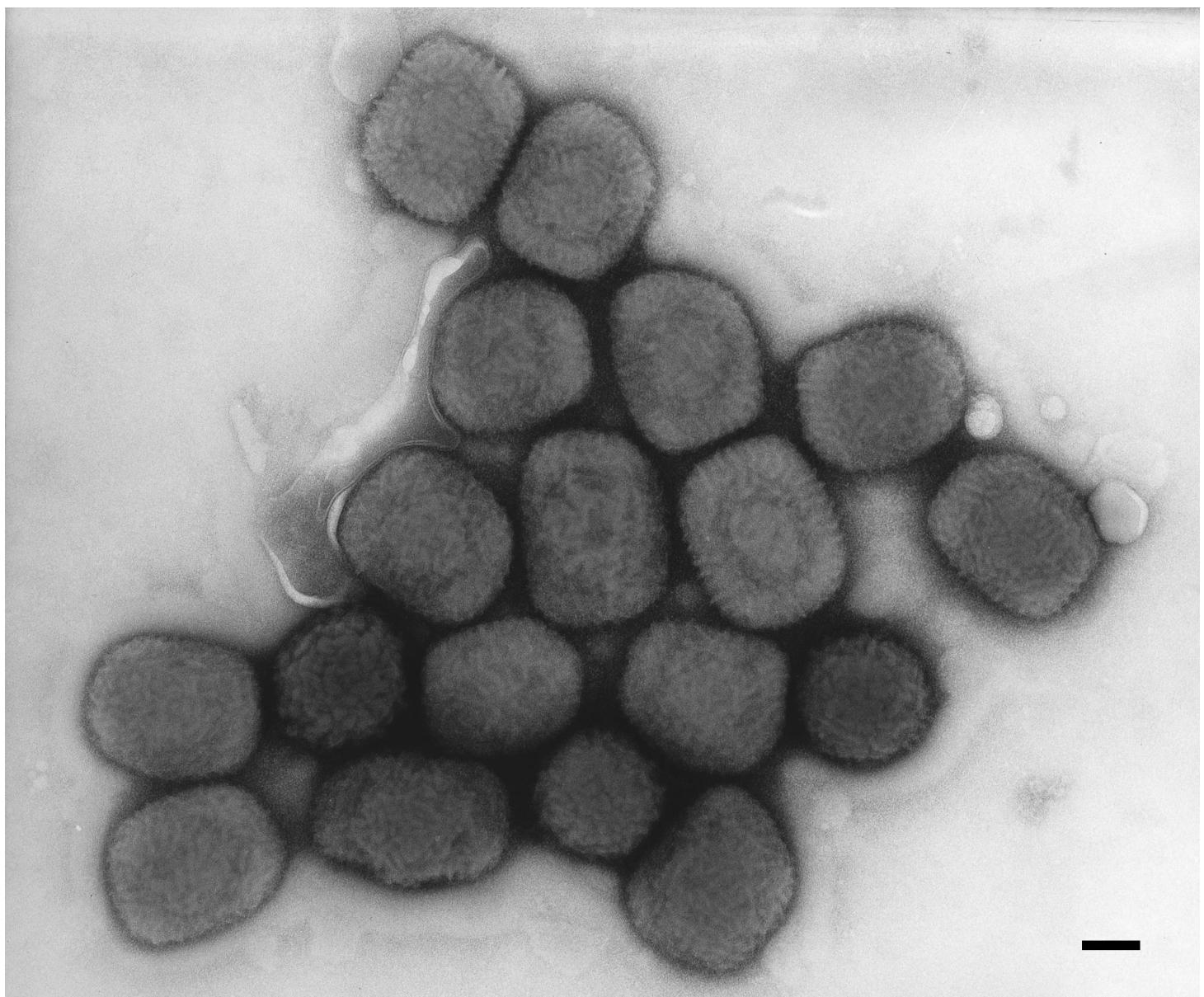
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



Ectromelia virus (ECTV). Genus: Orthopoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA.

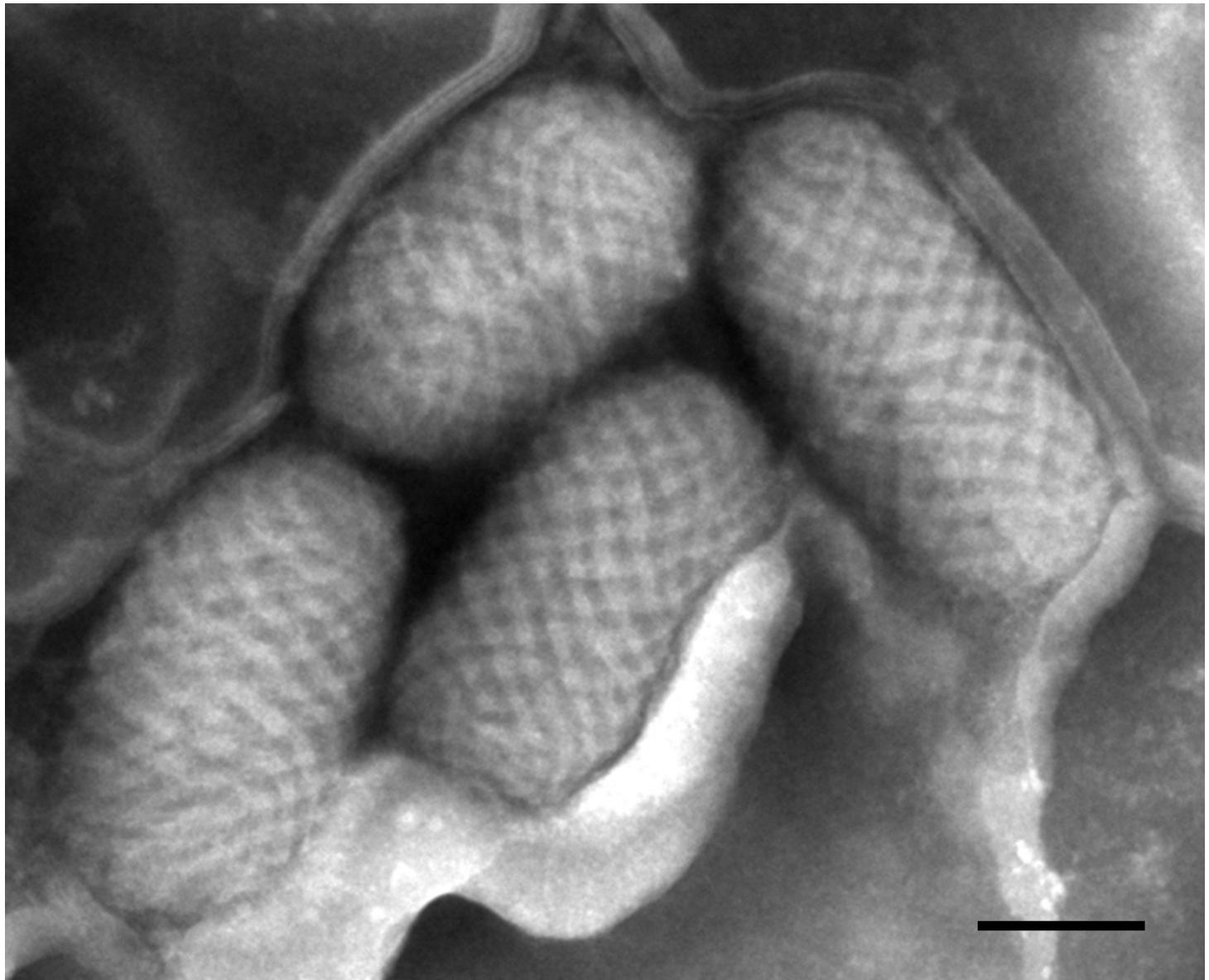
Image source: Andrea Männel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Orf virus (ORFV) = Contagious postular dermatitis virus = Contagious ecthyma virus. Genus: Parapoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

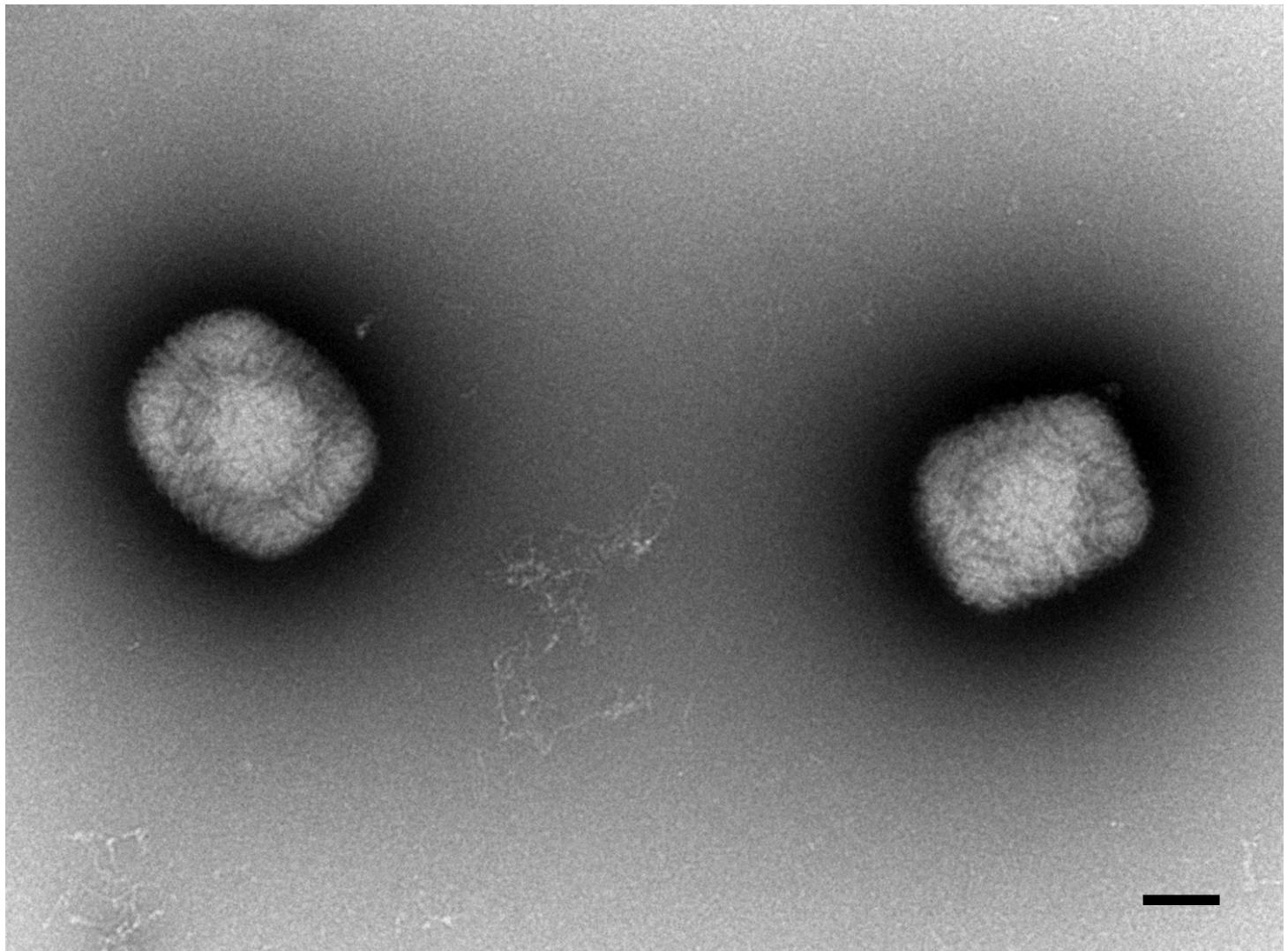
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Poxviridae



**Cowpox virus (CPXV), Brighton Red (BR). Genus: Orthopoxvirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

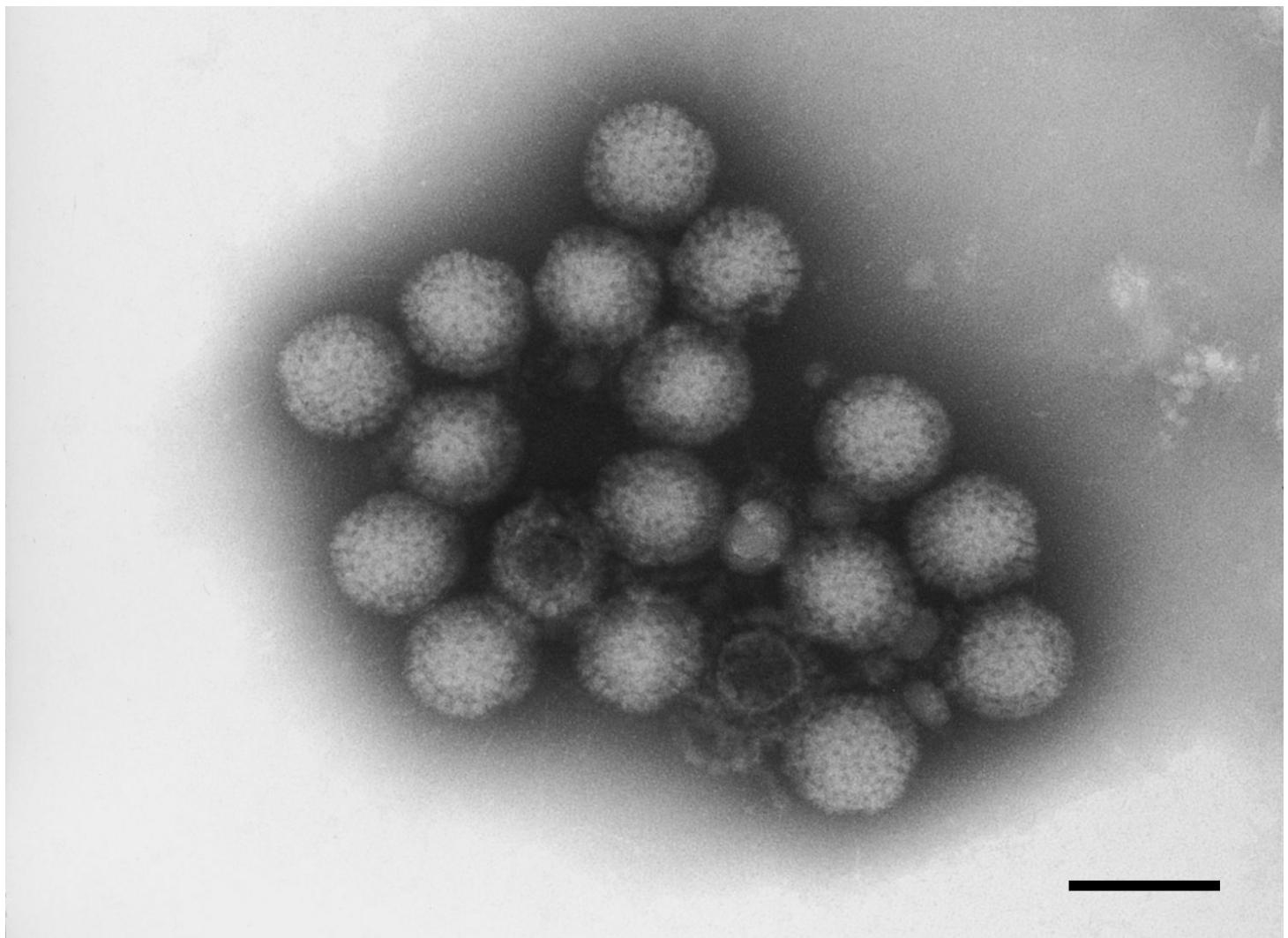
Image source: Michael Laue, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Reoviridae



**Mammalian orthoreovirus 1 Lang (MRV-1La). Genus: Orthoreovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

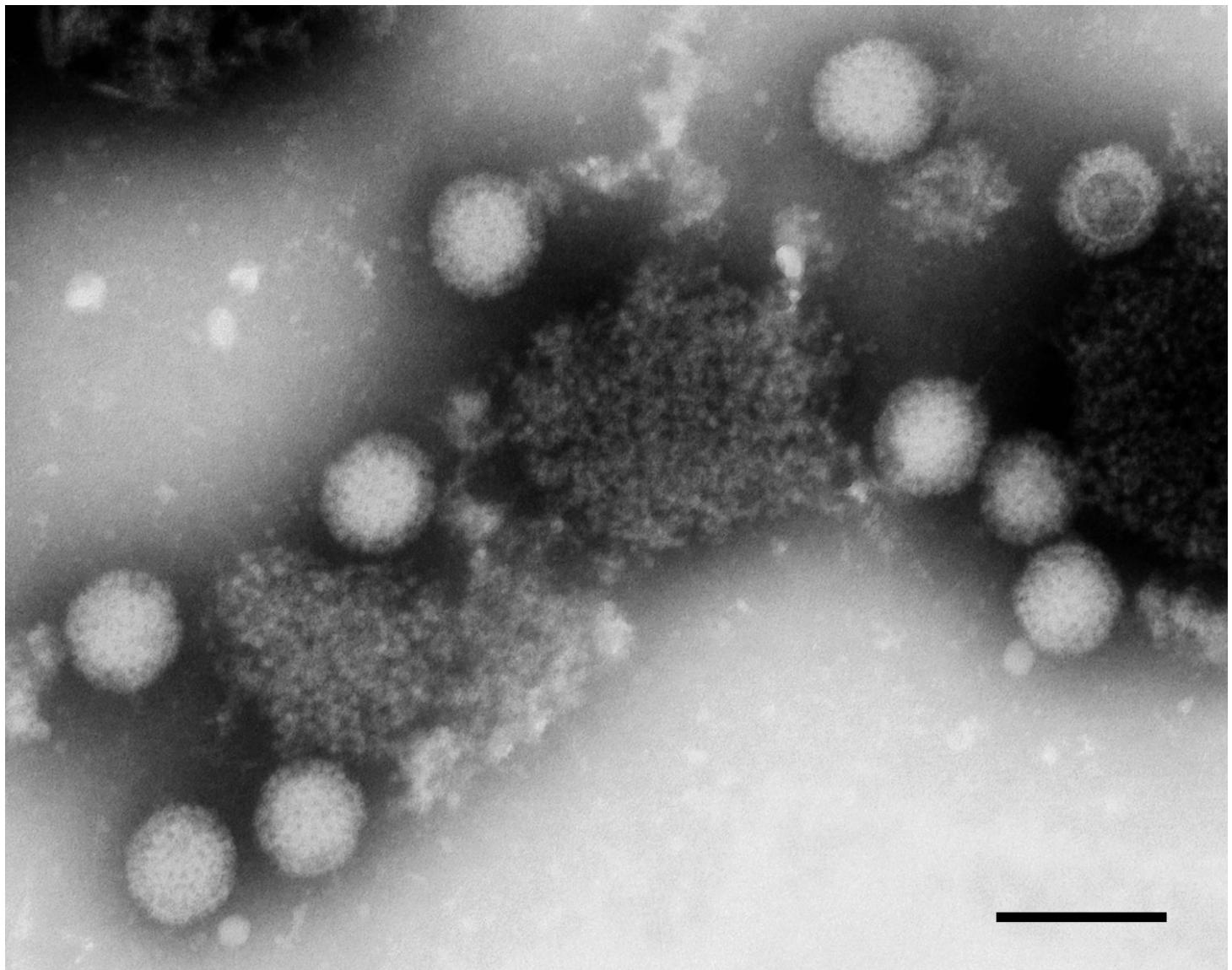
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Reoviridae



Avian orthoreovirus S1133 (ARV-1133). Genus: Orthoreovirus. Negative staining, PTA.

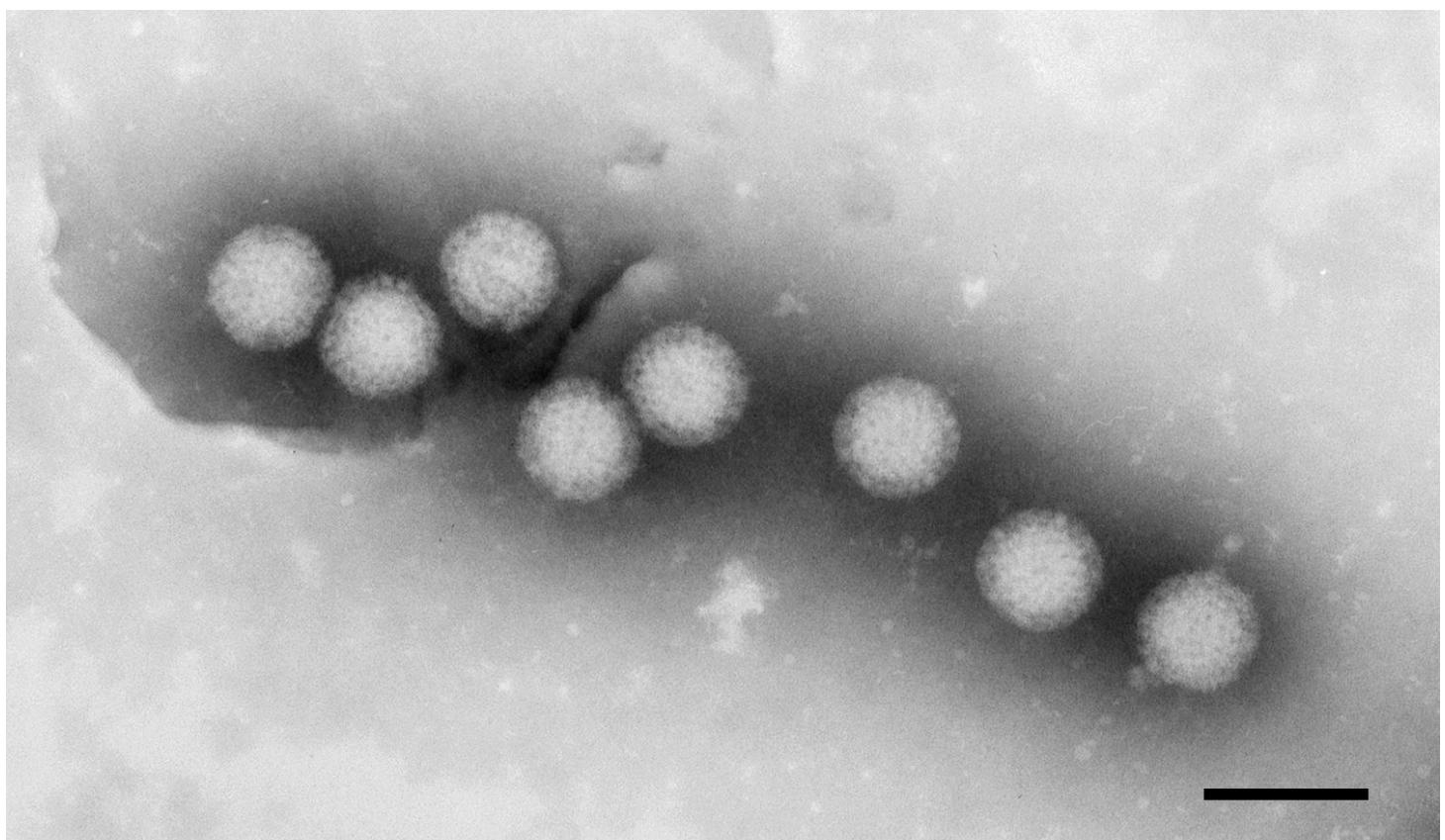
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Reoviridae



Avian orthoreovirus S1133 (ARV-1133). Genus: Orthoreovirus. Negative staining, PTA.

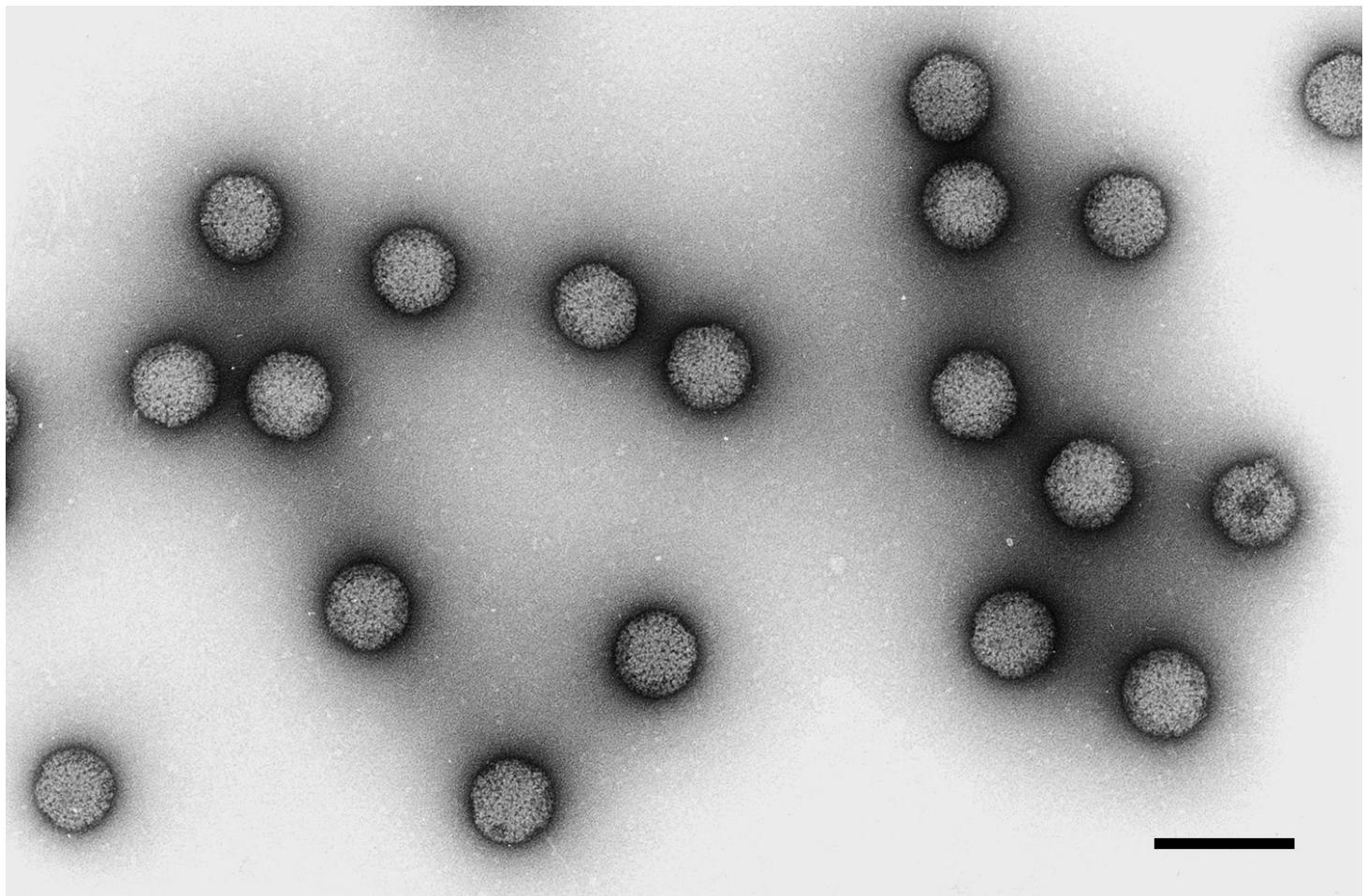
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Reoviridae



Mammalian orthoreovirus 1 Lang (MRV-1La). Genus: Orthoreovirus. Negative staining, UA.

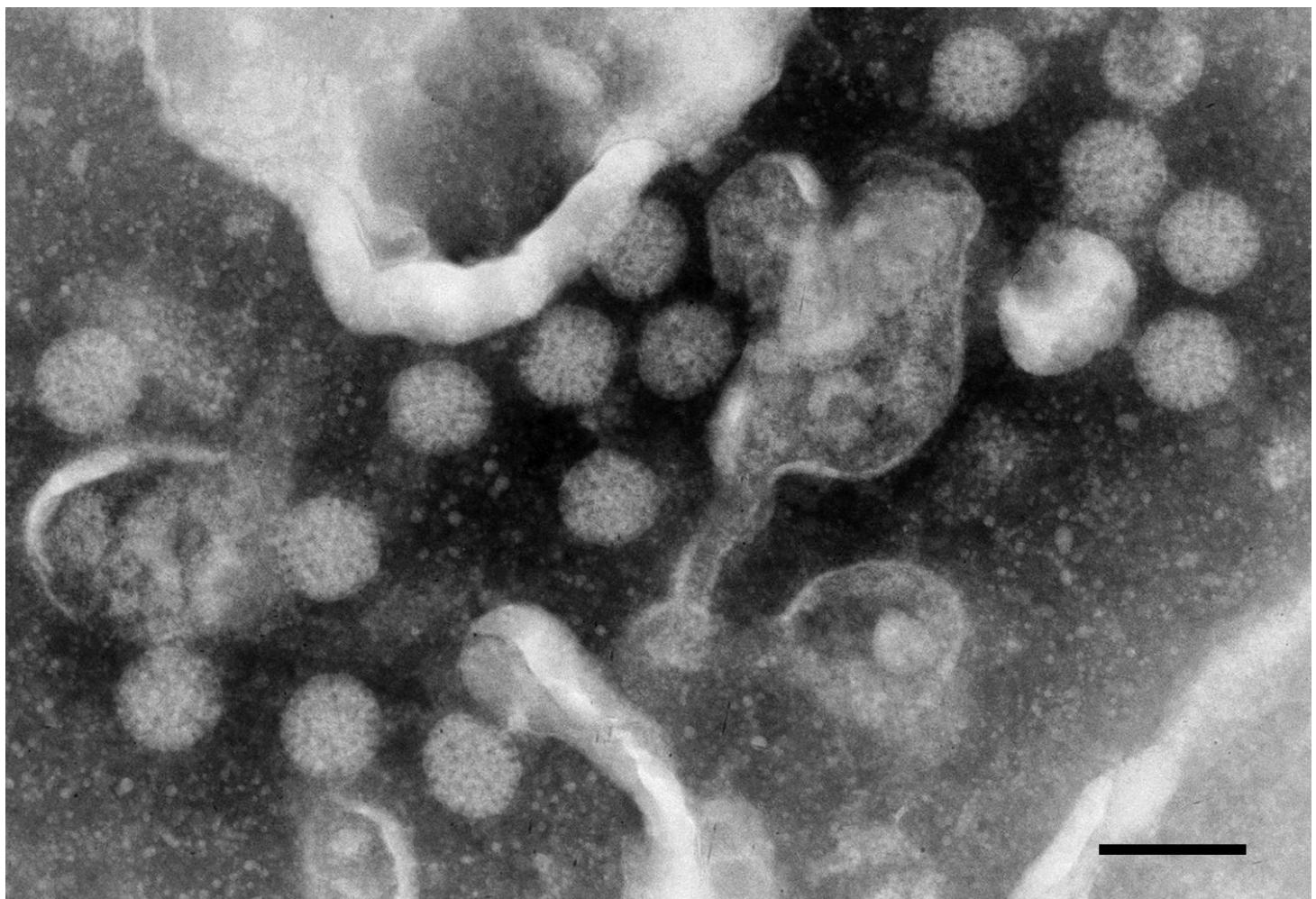
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Reoviridae



**Chicken rotavirus, Rotavirus D (AvRV-D). Genus: Rotavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

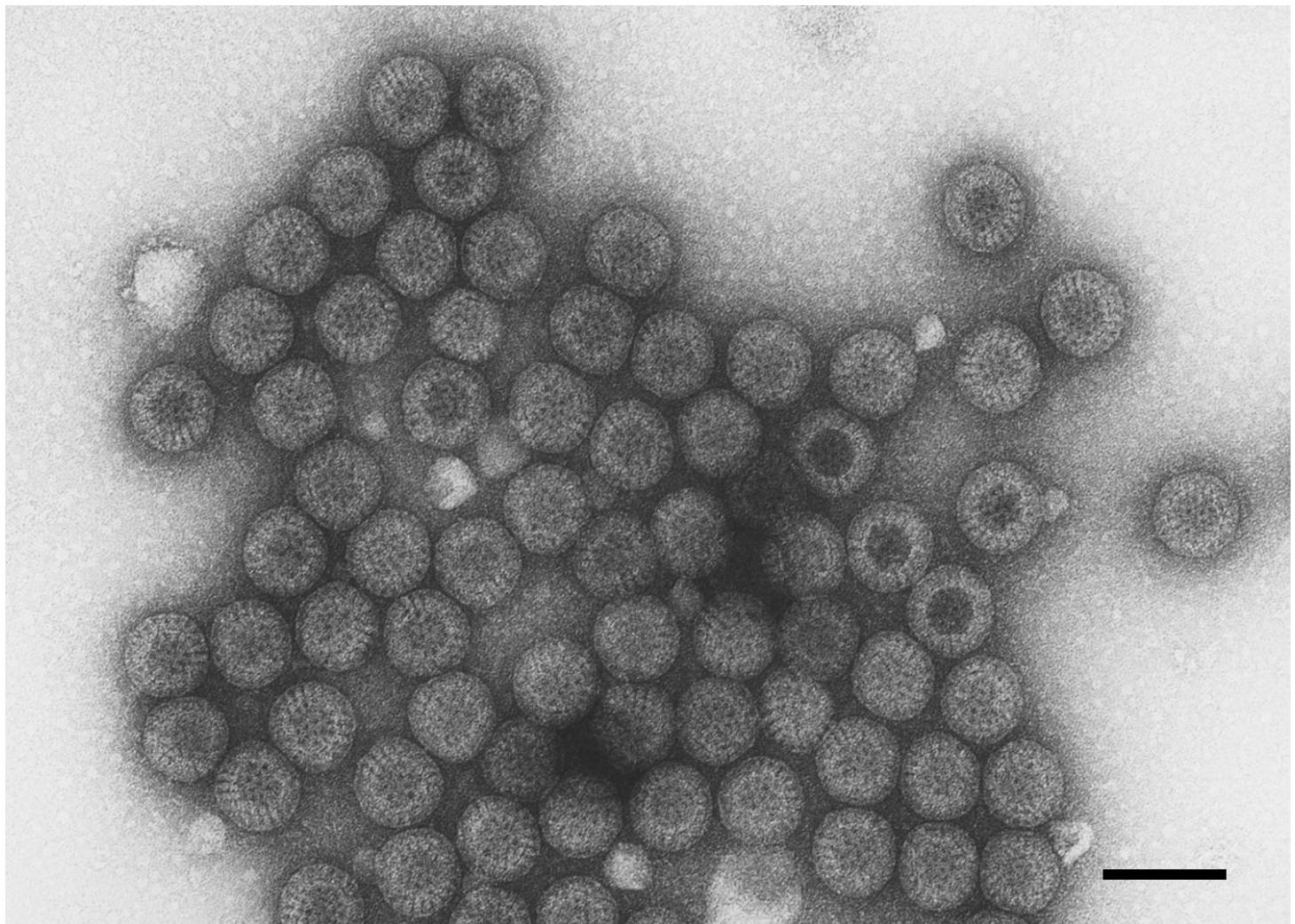
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Reoviridae



**Human rotavirus C (HRV-C). Genus: Rotavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

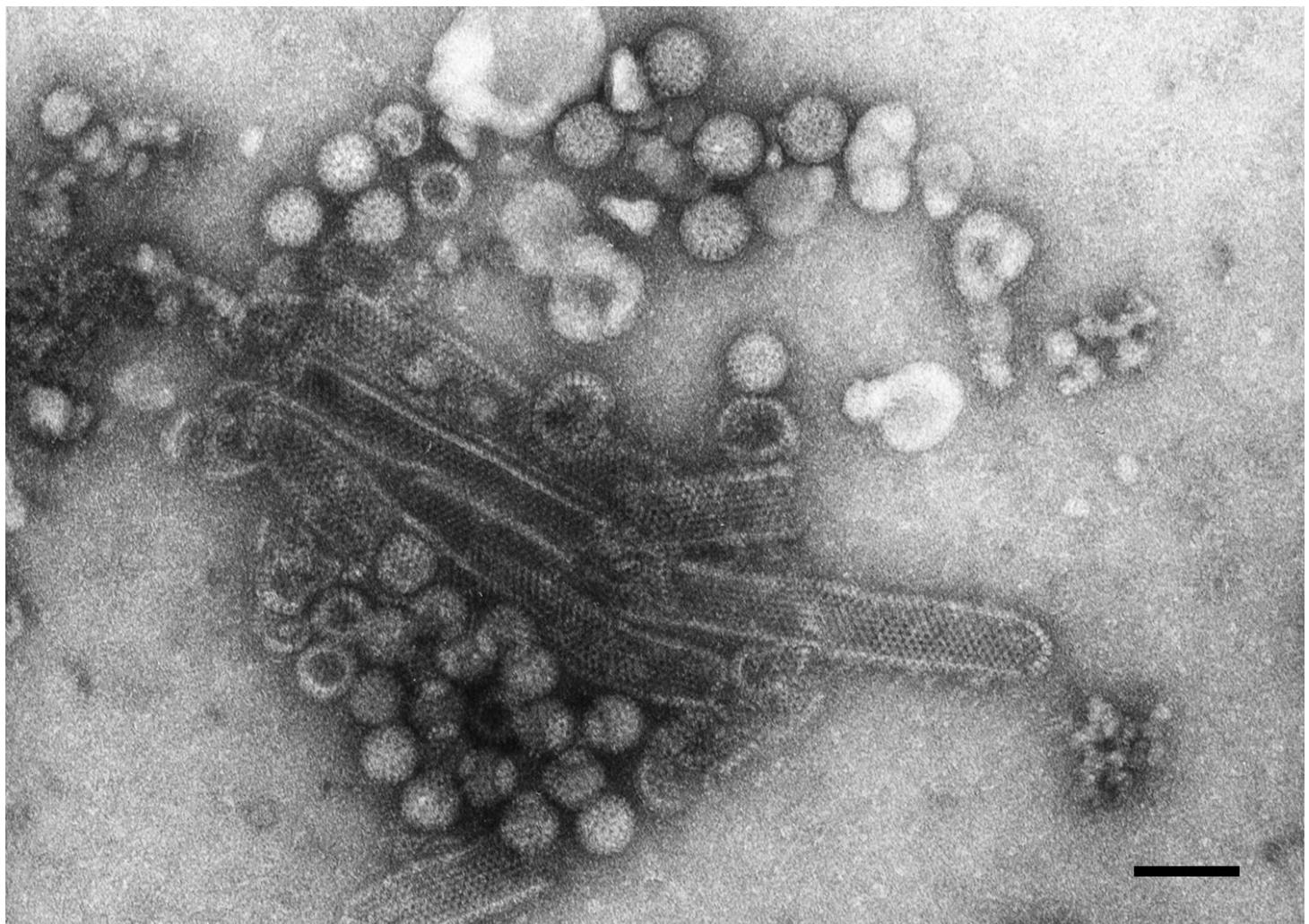
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Reoviridae



**Human rotavirus (HRV) from stool. Genus: Rotavirus. Negative staining, UA. Note the tubular forms.**

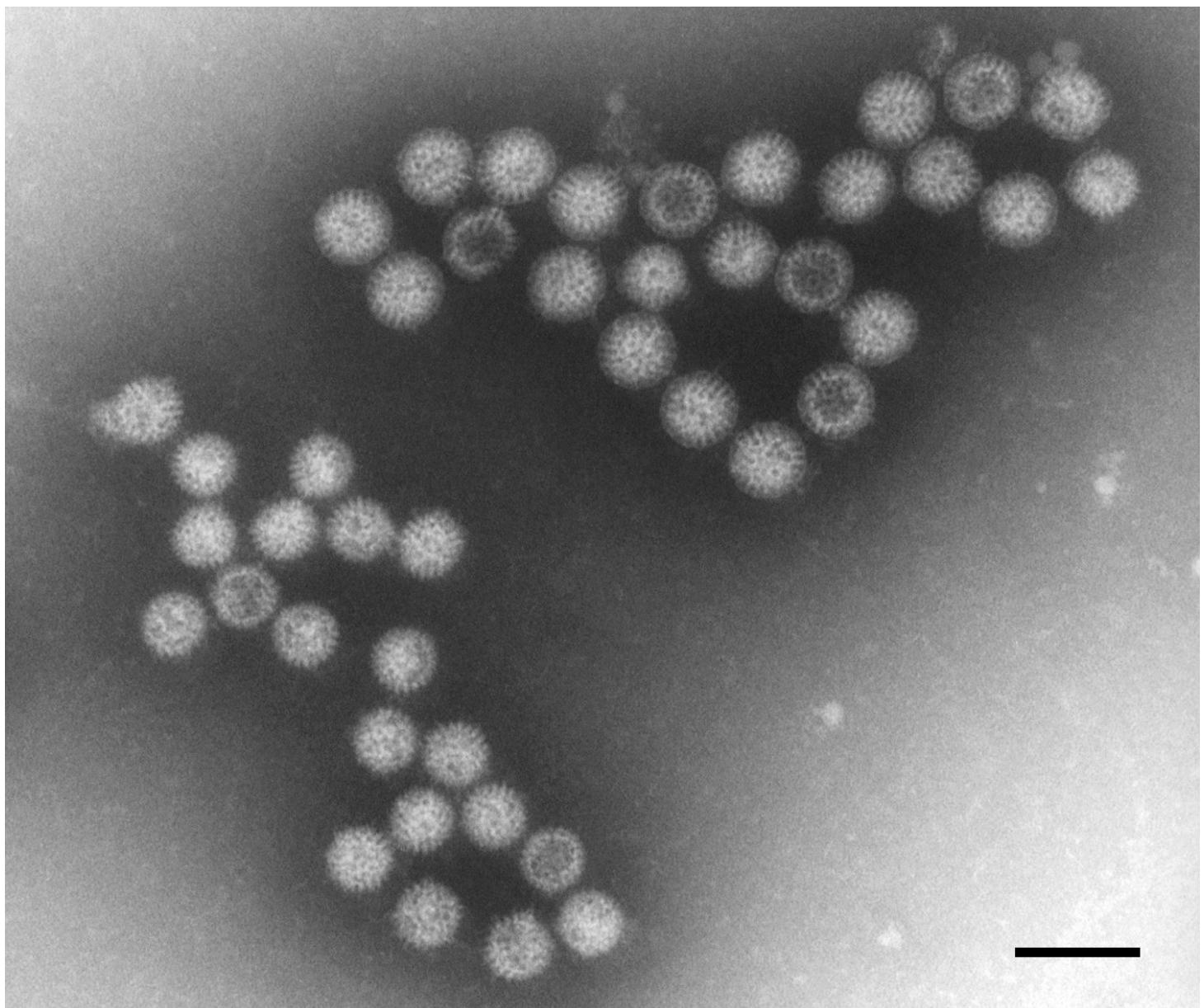
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Reoviridae



Immune aggregate of Human rotavirus (HRV) particles. Negative staining, PTA.

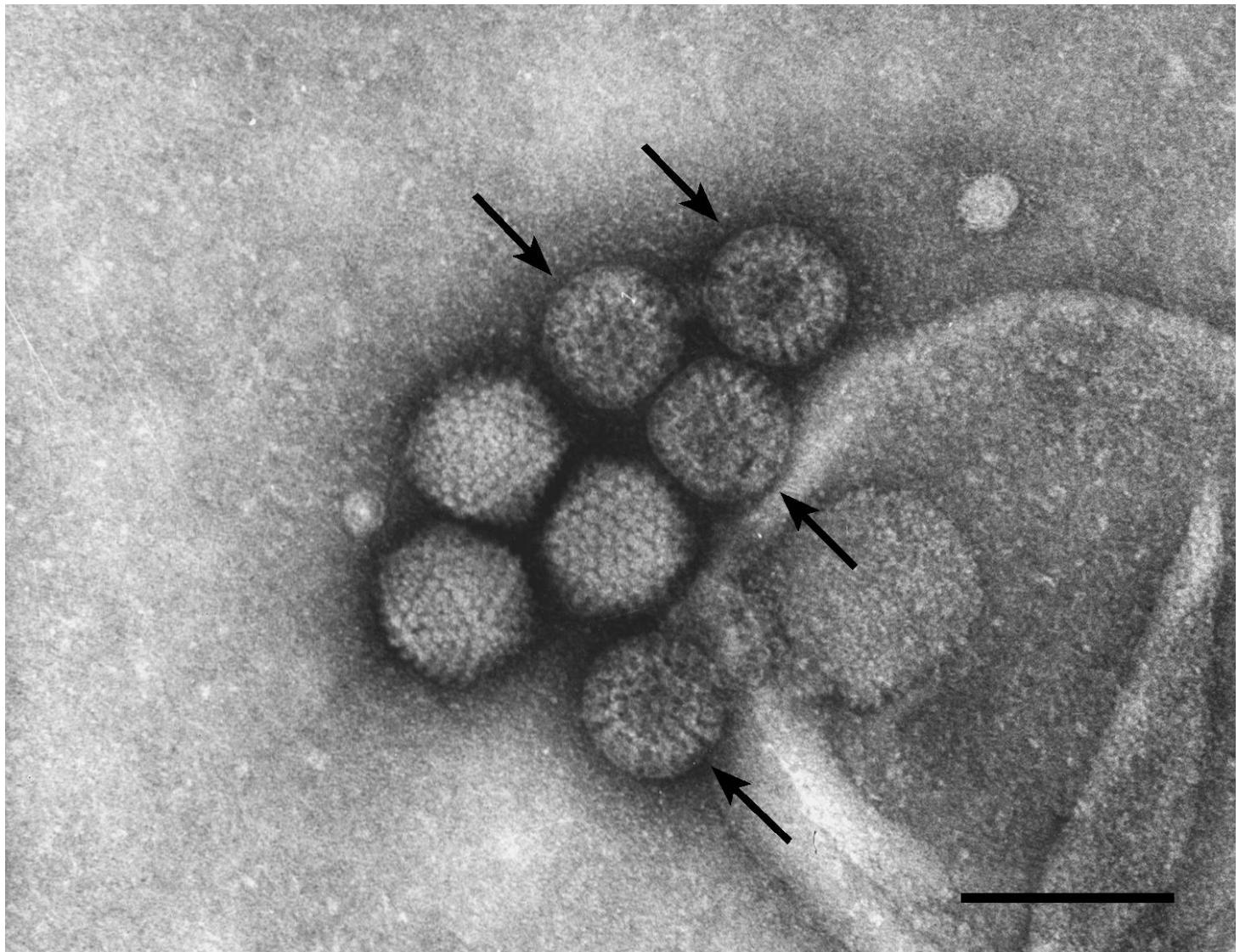
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Reoviridae



**Human adenovirus (HAdV) and Human rotavirus (HRV, arrows) from stool. Negative staining, UA.**

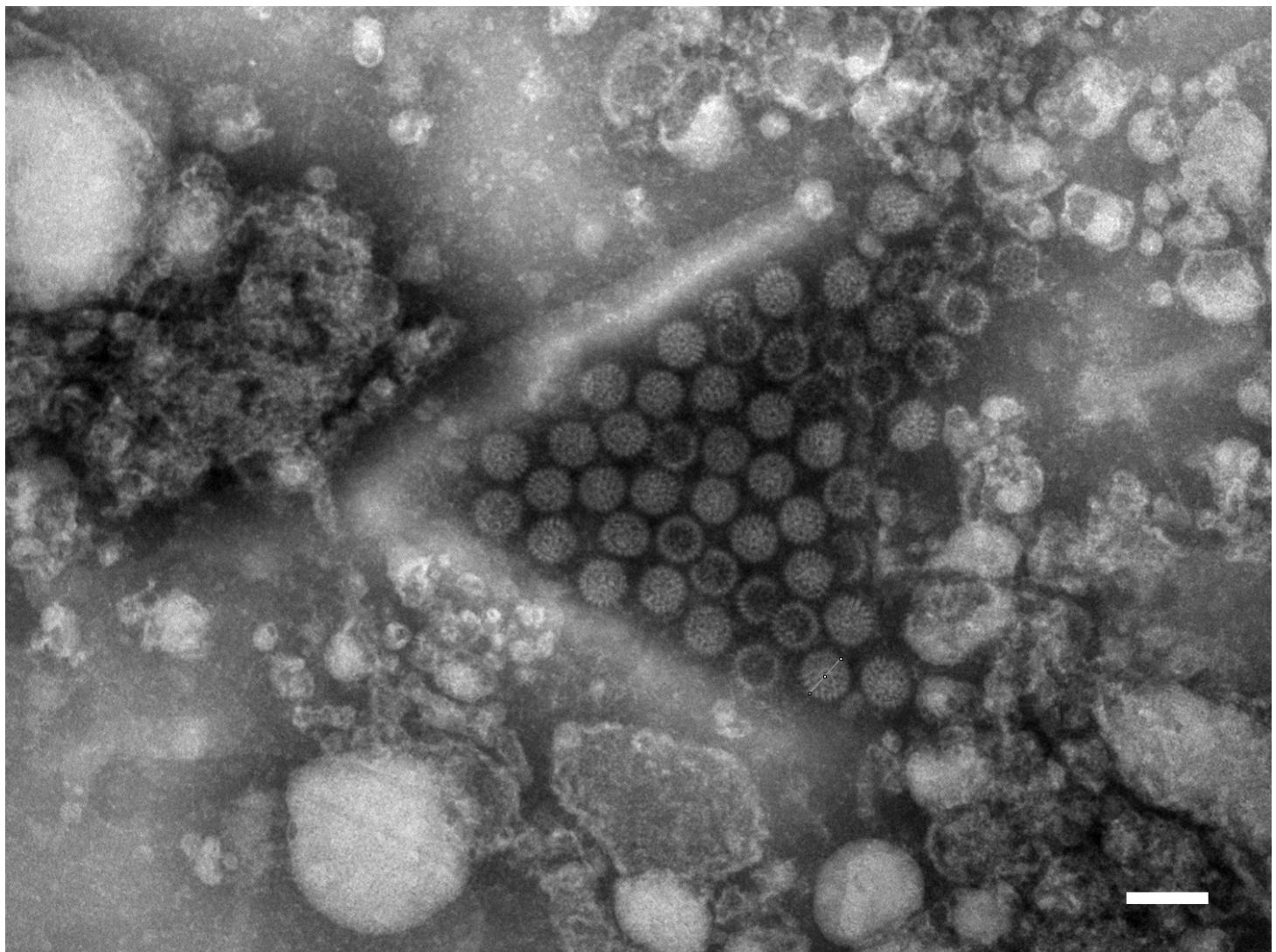
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Reoviridae



**Porcine rotavirus E (PoRV-E). Genus: Rotavirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

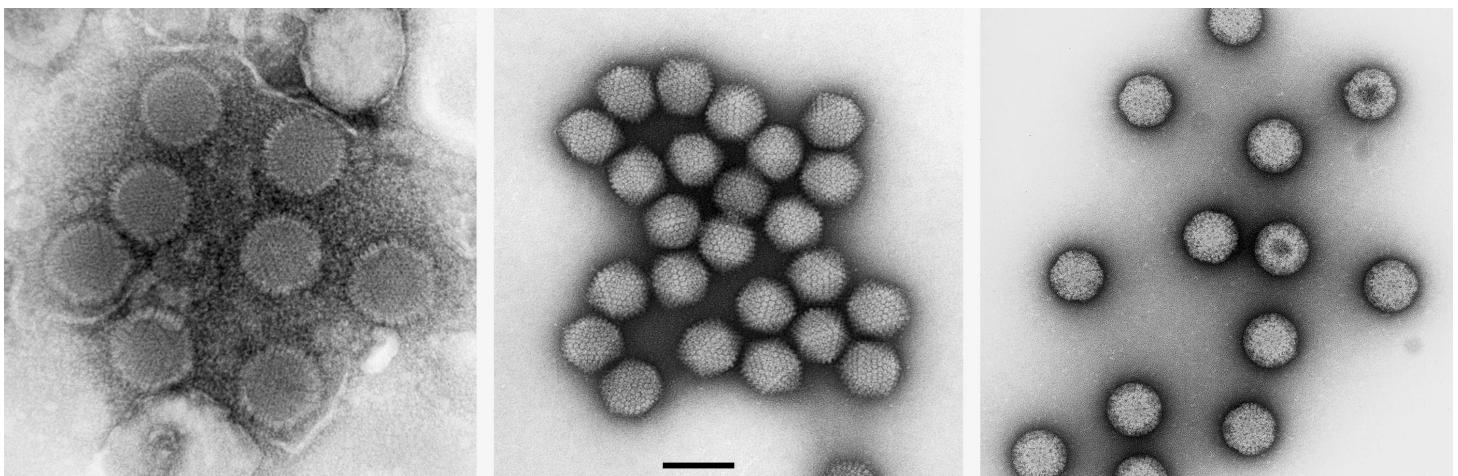
Image source: Kathrin Hoffmann, LUA Sachsen, Dresden. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Reoviridae



**Comparison of three virus particle morphotypes (from left to right): Herpesviridae (naked capsids of Murine herpesvirus 8), Adenoviridae (Genus: Aviadenvirus) and Reoviridae (Genus: Orthoreovirus). Negative staining, UA. Isolated Herpesvirus capsids are bigger than Adenovirus or Reovirus particles. In addition, all particles clearly differ in their ultrastructure. For more details please refer to the virus group descriptions.**

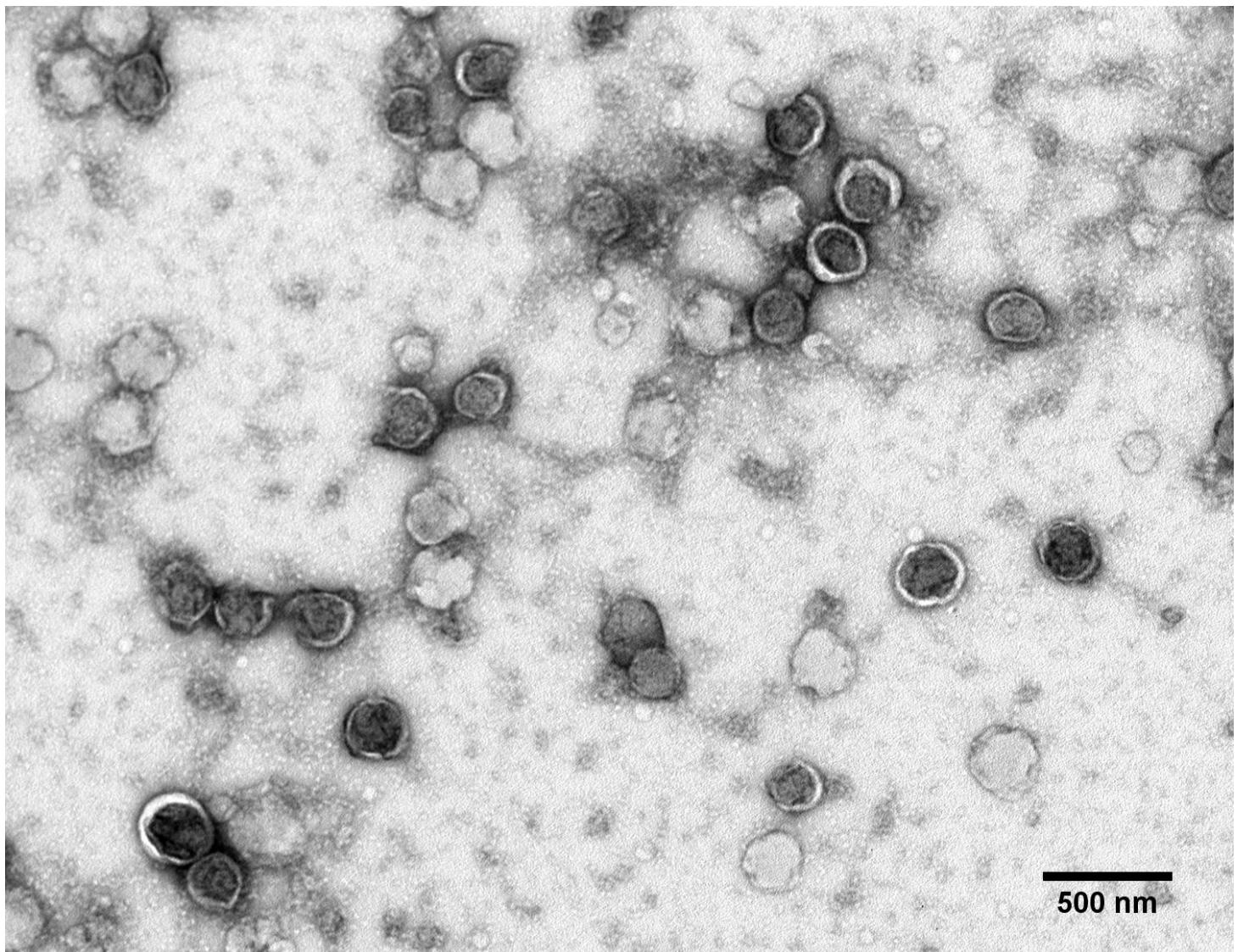
Image source: Lars Möller & Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Retroviridae



**Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV-1, molecular clone NLV4.3). Genus: Lentivirus. Negative staining. UA. Sample was fixed with 2.5% glutaraldehyde in HEPES-buffer.**

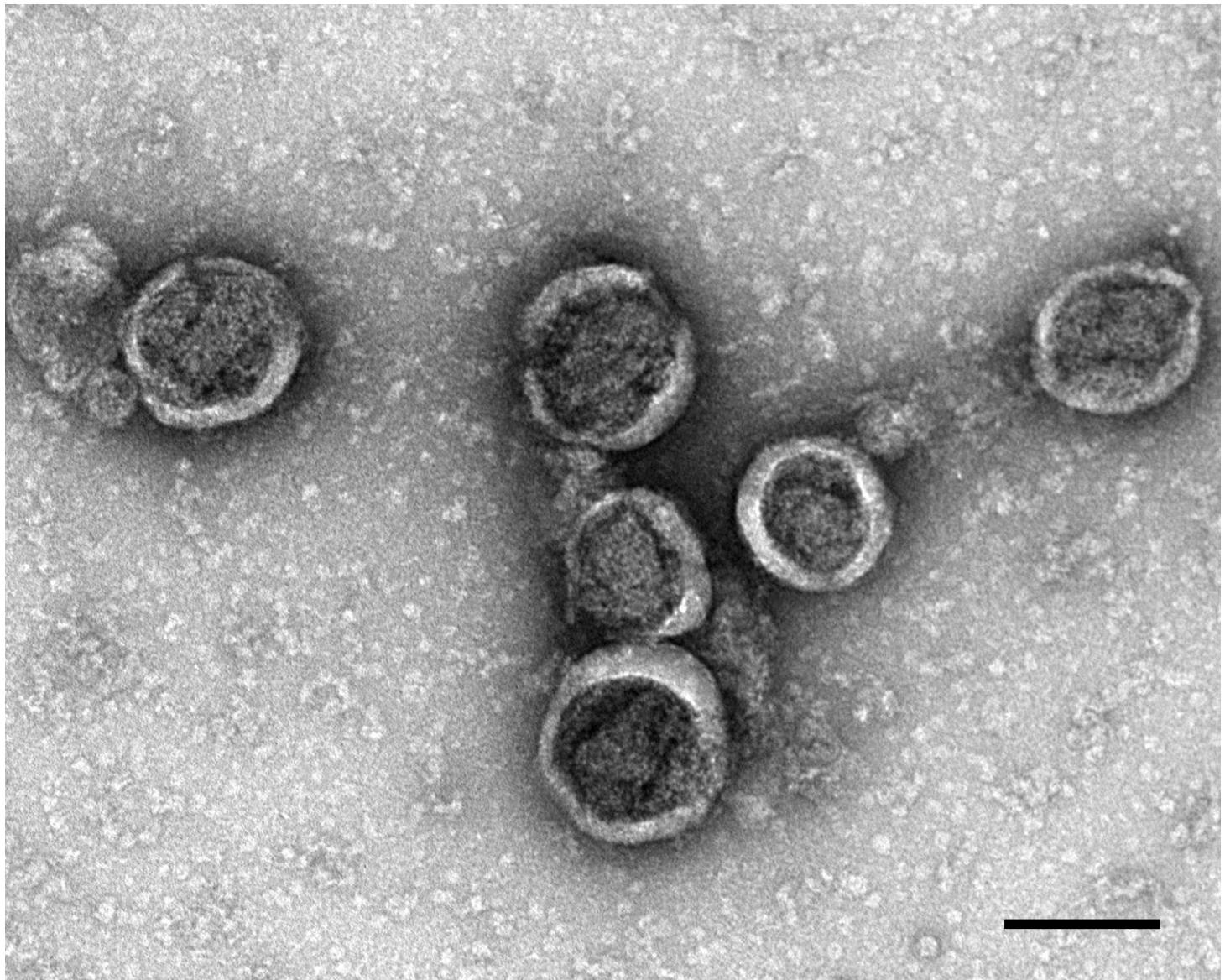
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Retroviridae



**Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV-1, molecular clone NLV4.3). Genus: Lentivirus. Negative staining. UA. Sample was fixed with 2.5% glutaraldehyde in HEPES-buffer. Cores are visible within the membrane-bound particles.**

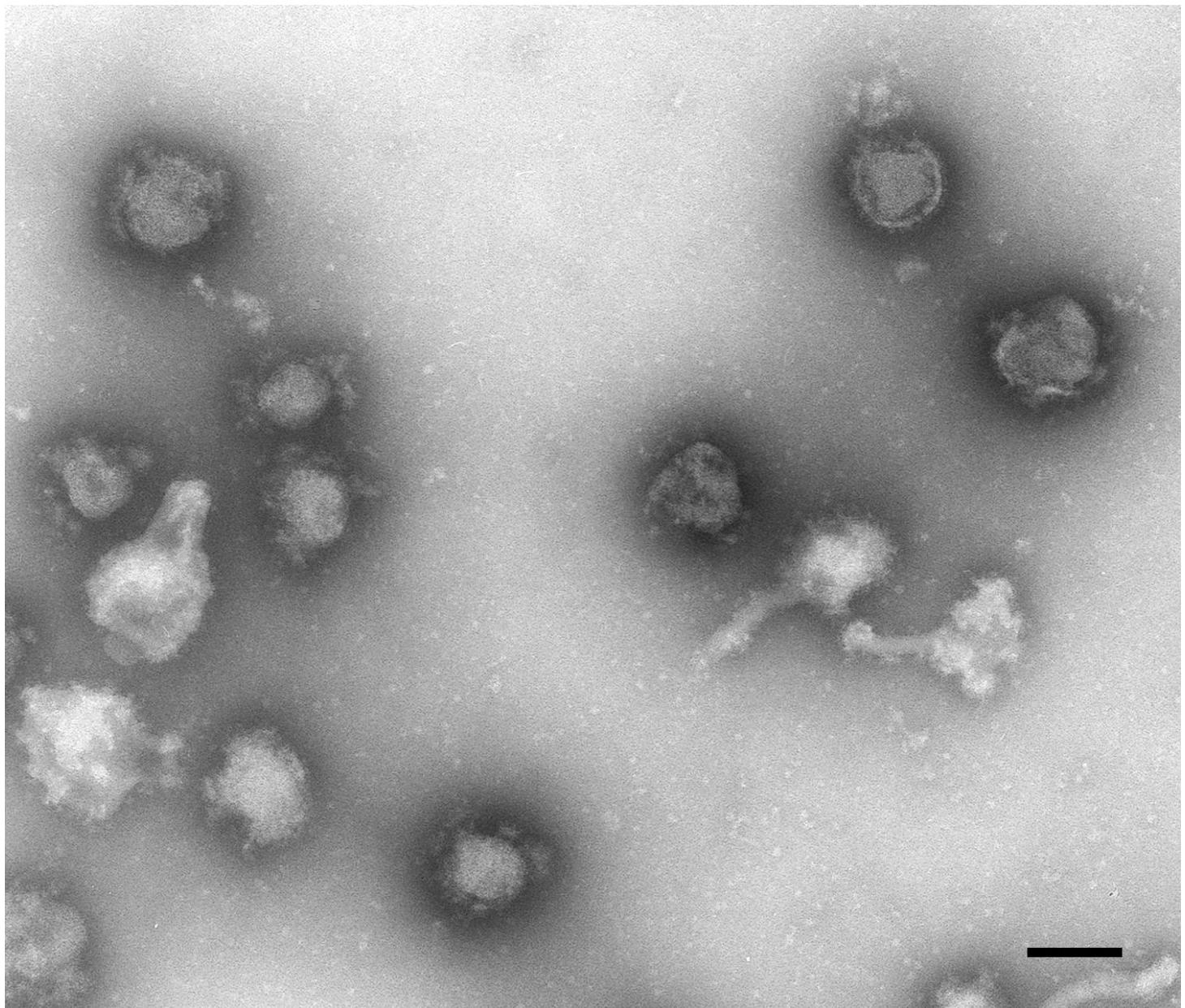
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Retroviridae



**Murine leukemia virus (MLV). Genus: Gammaretrovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

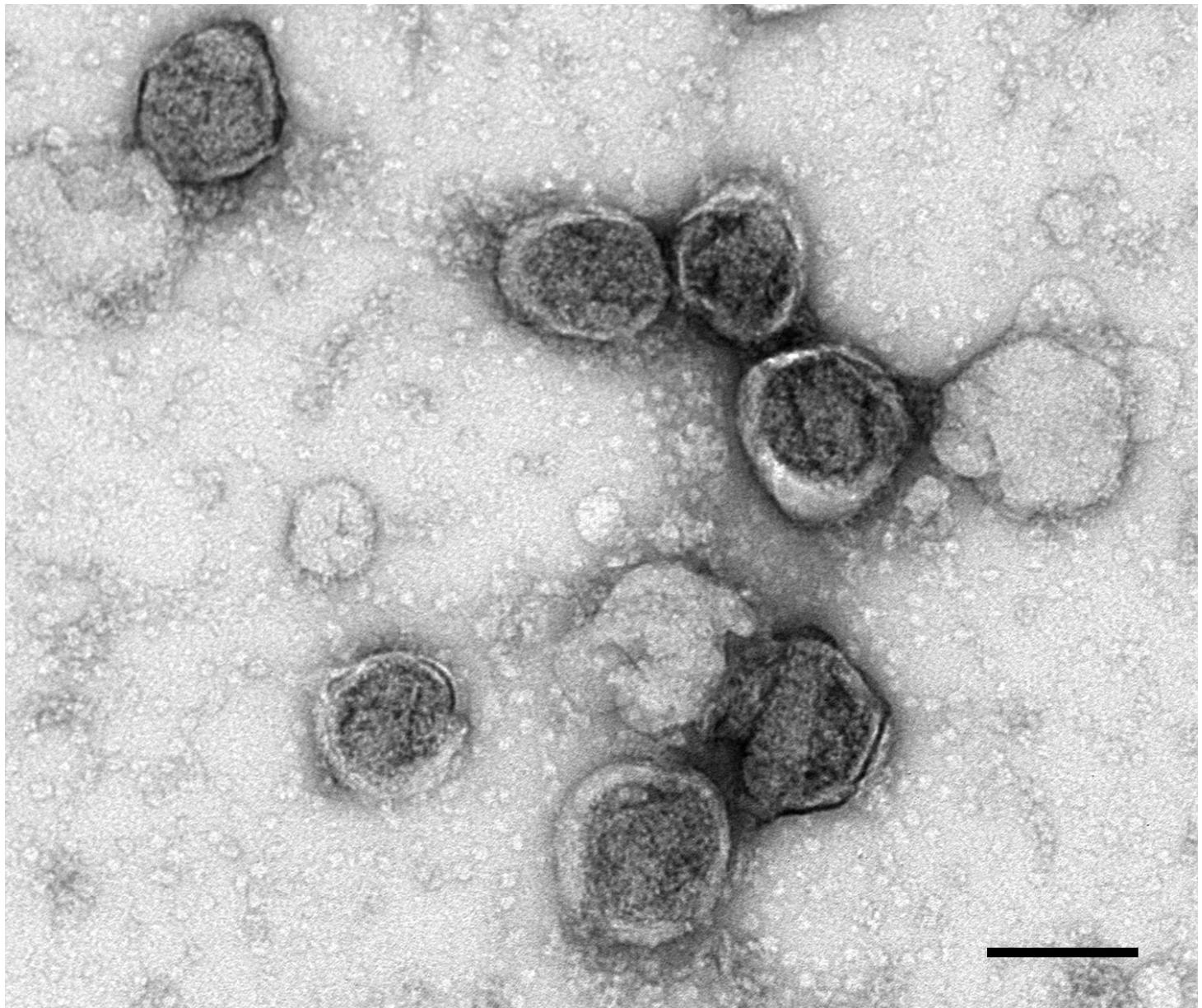
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Retroviridae



**Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV-1, molecular clone NLV4.3). Genus: Lentivirus. Negative staining. UA. Sample was fixed with 2.5% glutaraldehyde in HEPES-buffer. Cores are visible within the membrane-bound particles.**

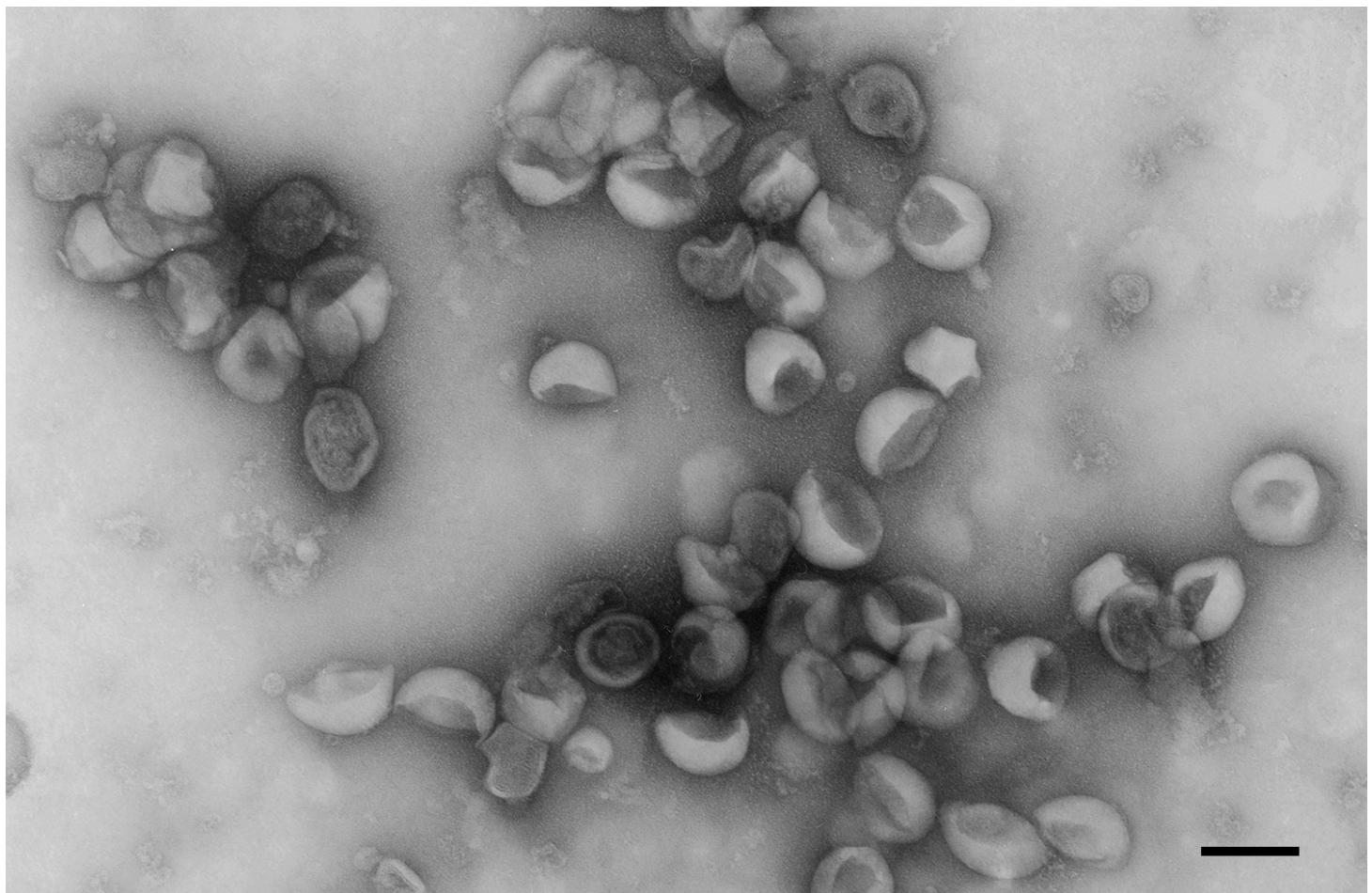
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

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## Retroviridae



**Reticuloendotheliosis virus (REV). Genus: Gammaretrovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

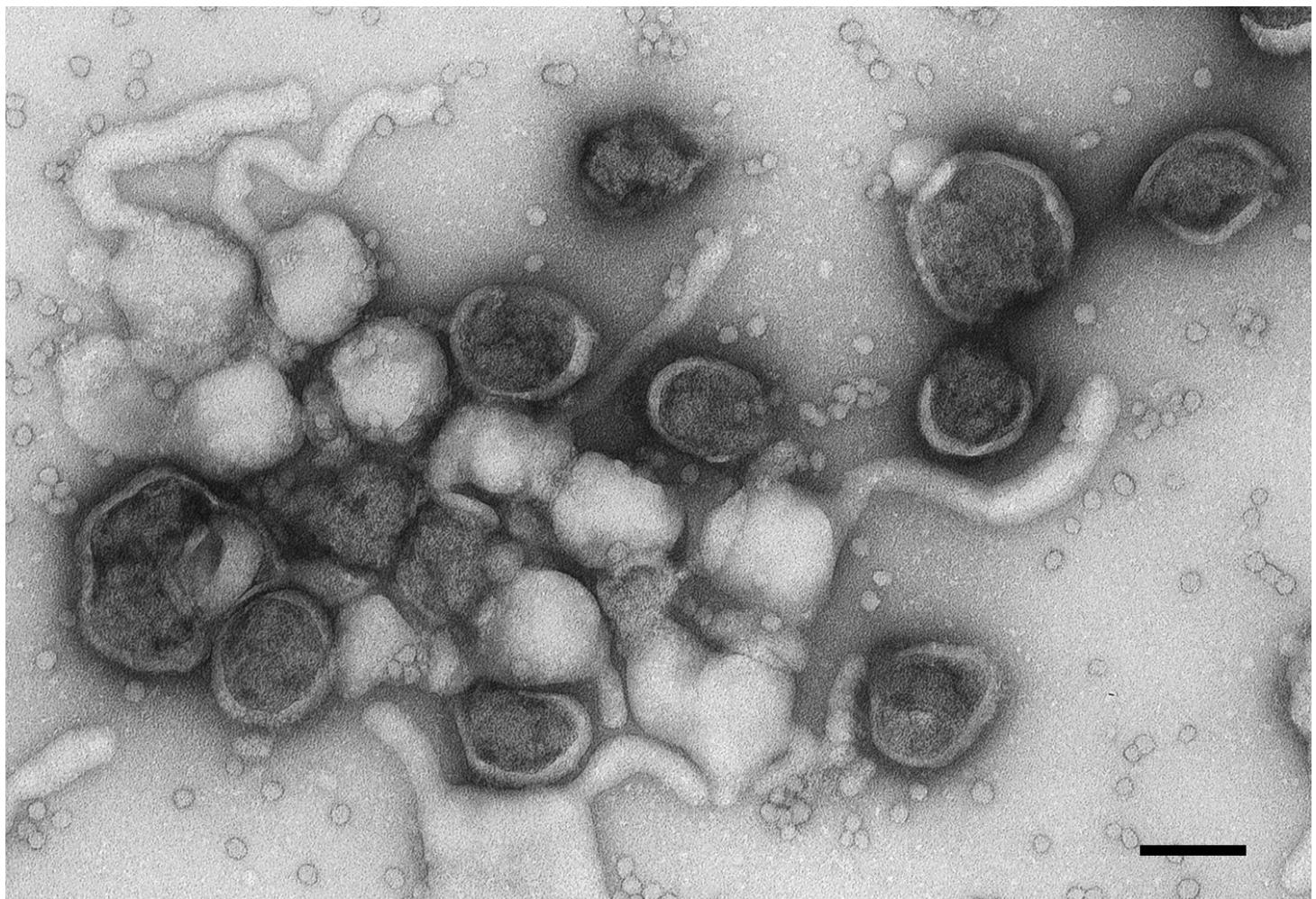
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Retroviridae



**Human immunodeficiency virus 2 (HIV-2). Genus: Lentivirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

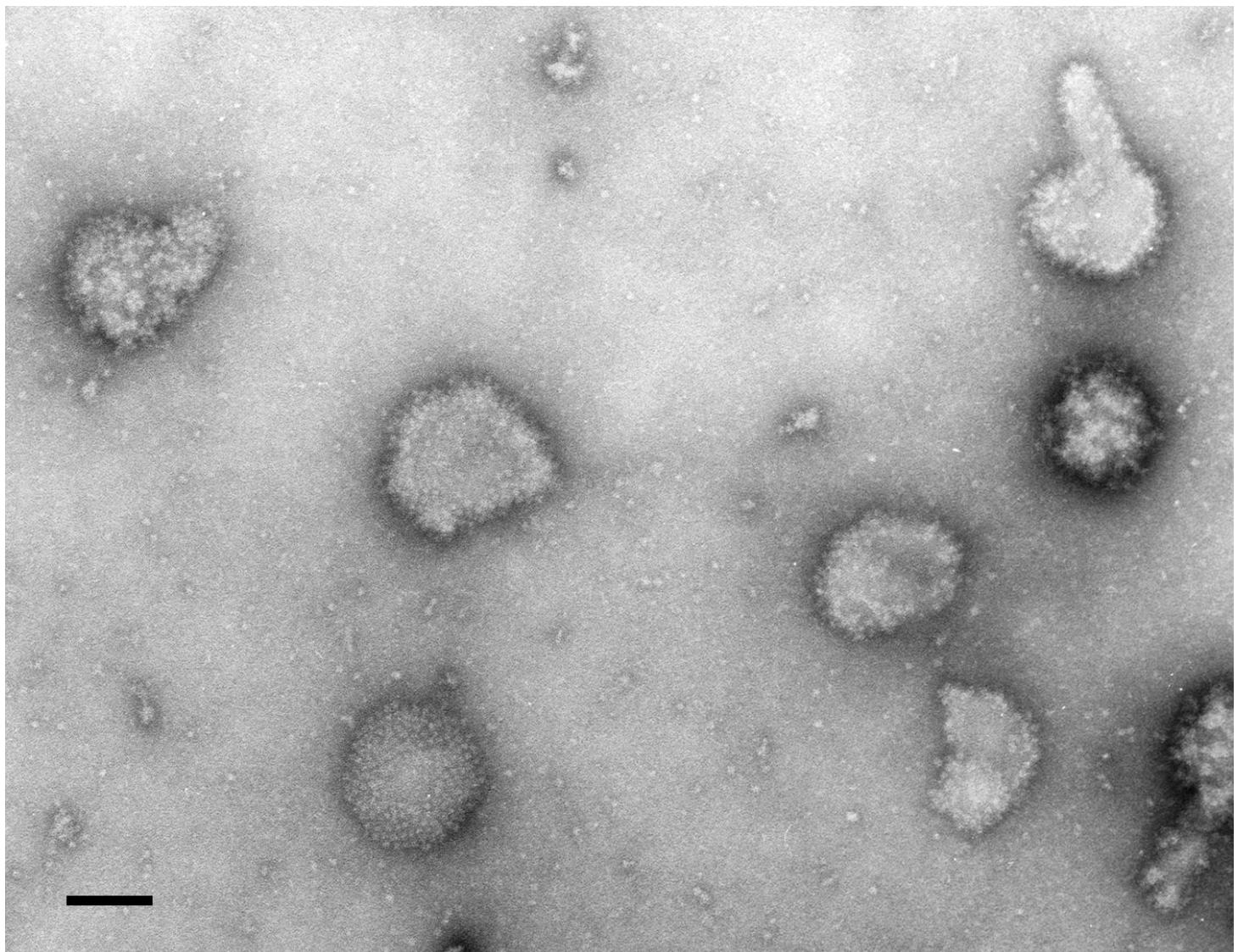
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Retroviridae



**Murine leukemia virus (MuLV). Genus: Gammaretrovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

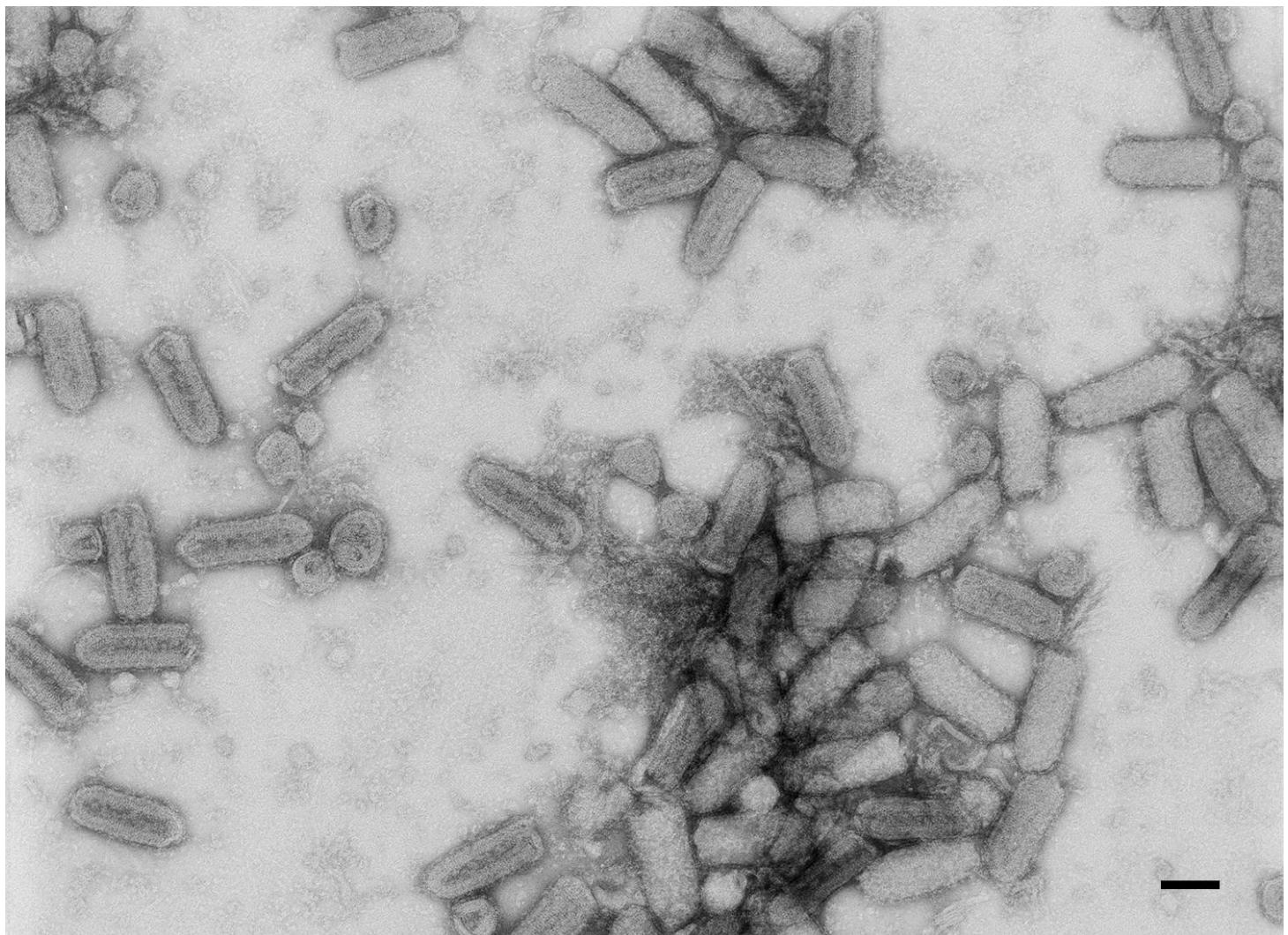
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Rhabdoviridae



**Vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV). Genus: Vesiculovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

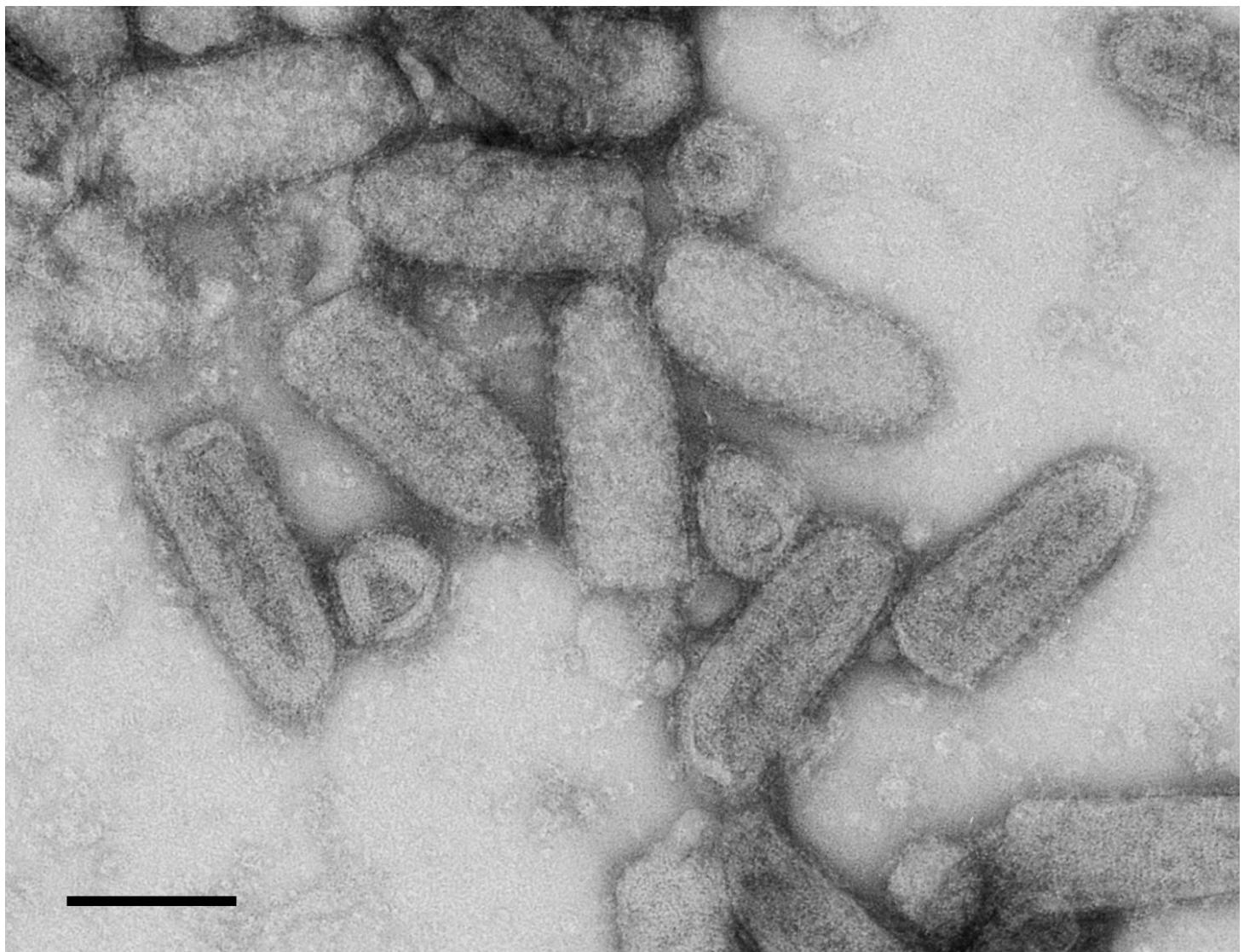
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Rhabdoviridae



**Vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV). Genus: Vesiculovirus. Negative staining, UA**

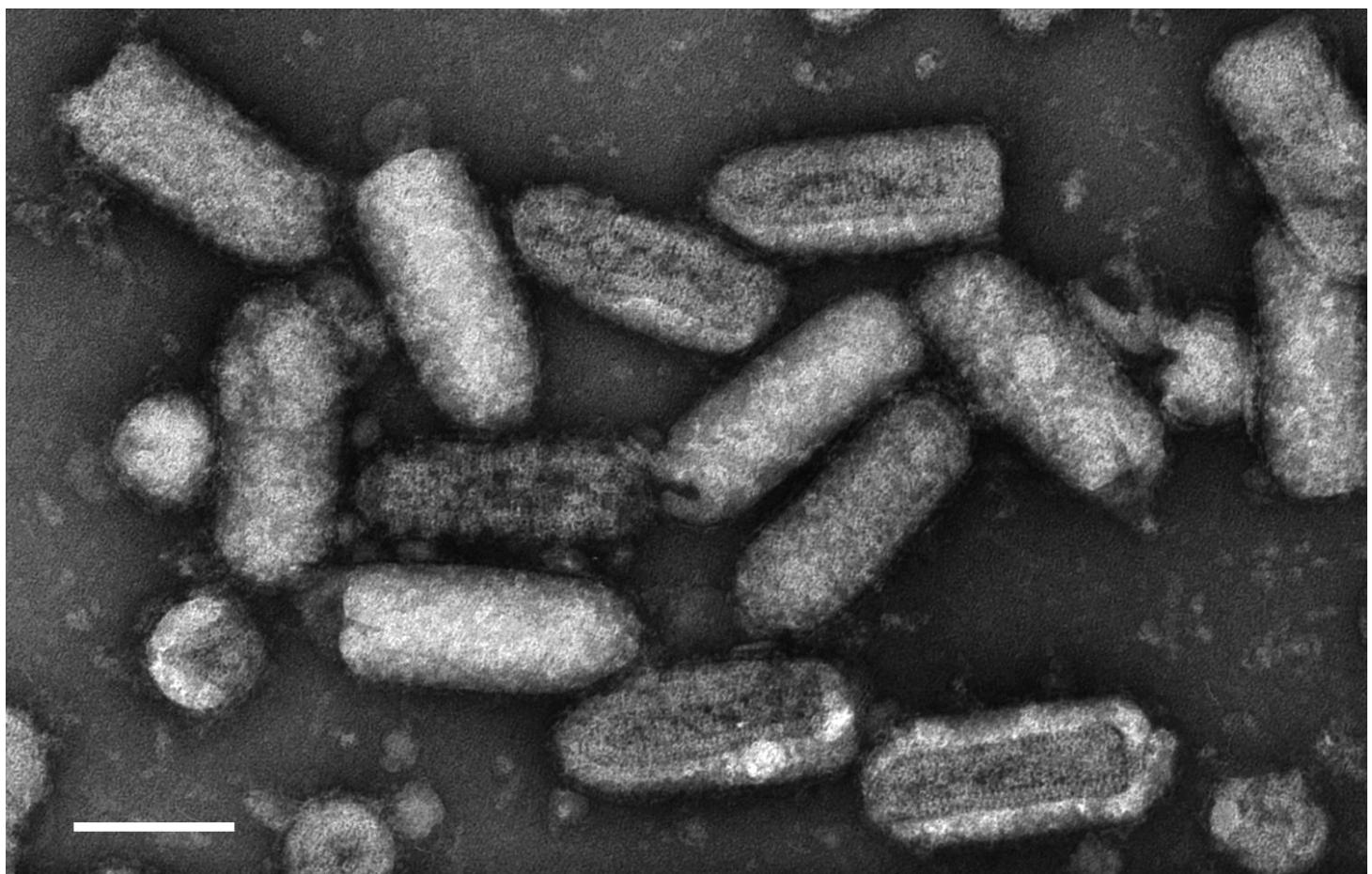
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Rhabdoviridae



**Vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV). Genus: Vesiculovirus. Negative staining, PTA.**

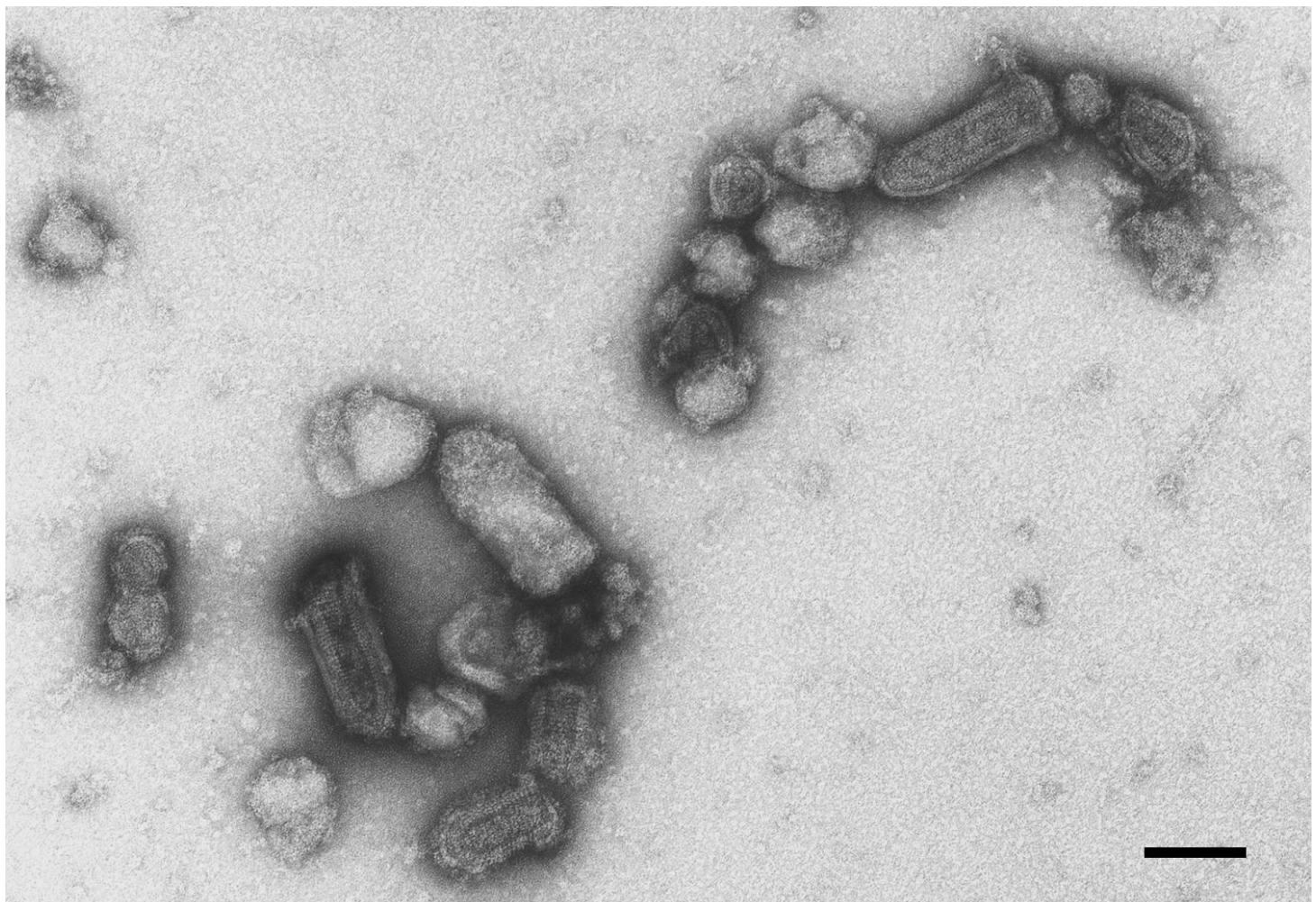
Image source: Andrea Männel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Rhabdoviridae



**Vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV). Genus: Vesiculovirus. Negative staining, UA.**

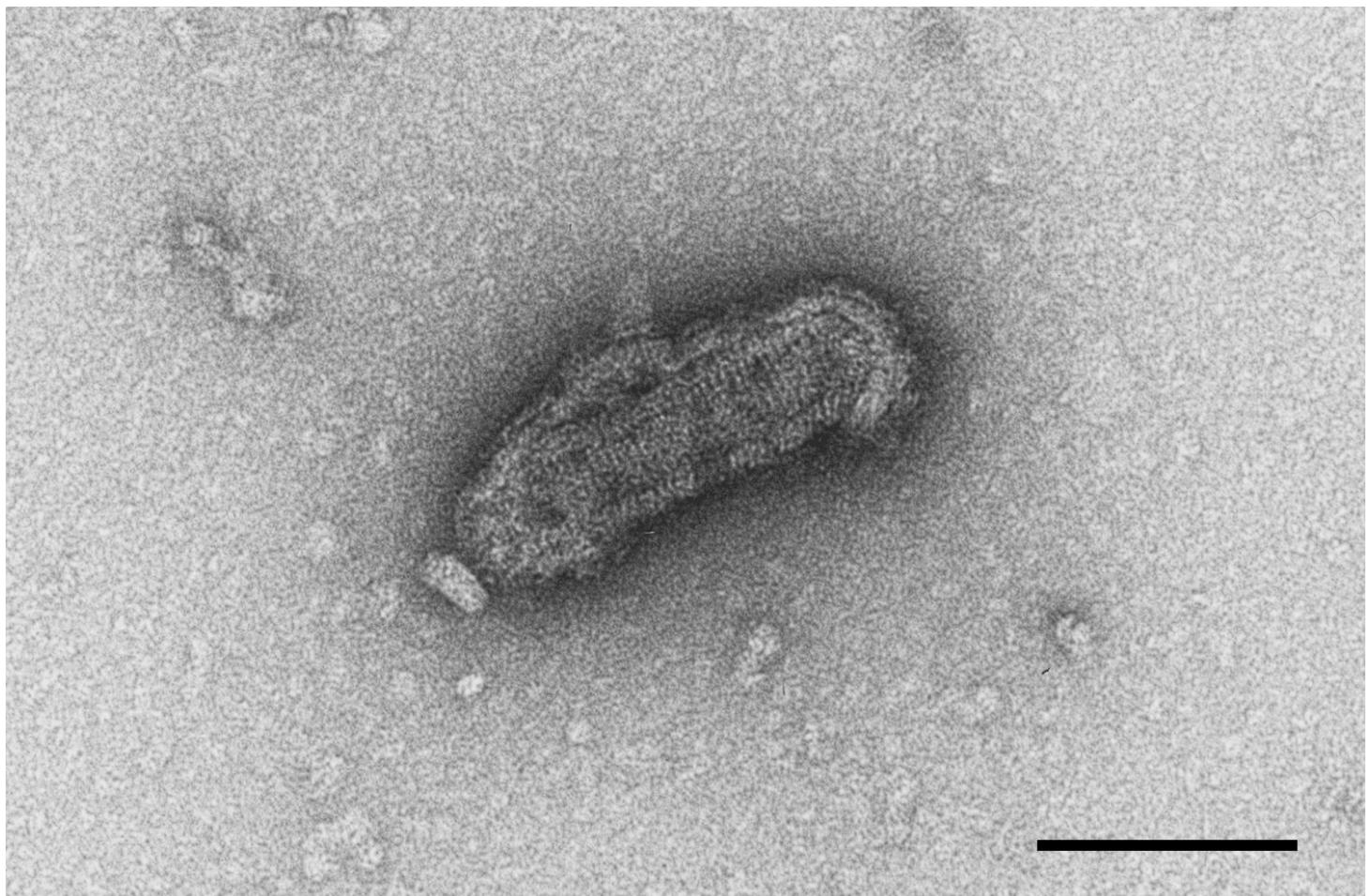
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Rhabdoviridae



**Rabies virus (RABV). Genus: Lyssavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

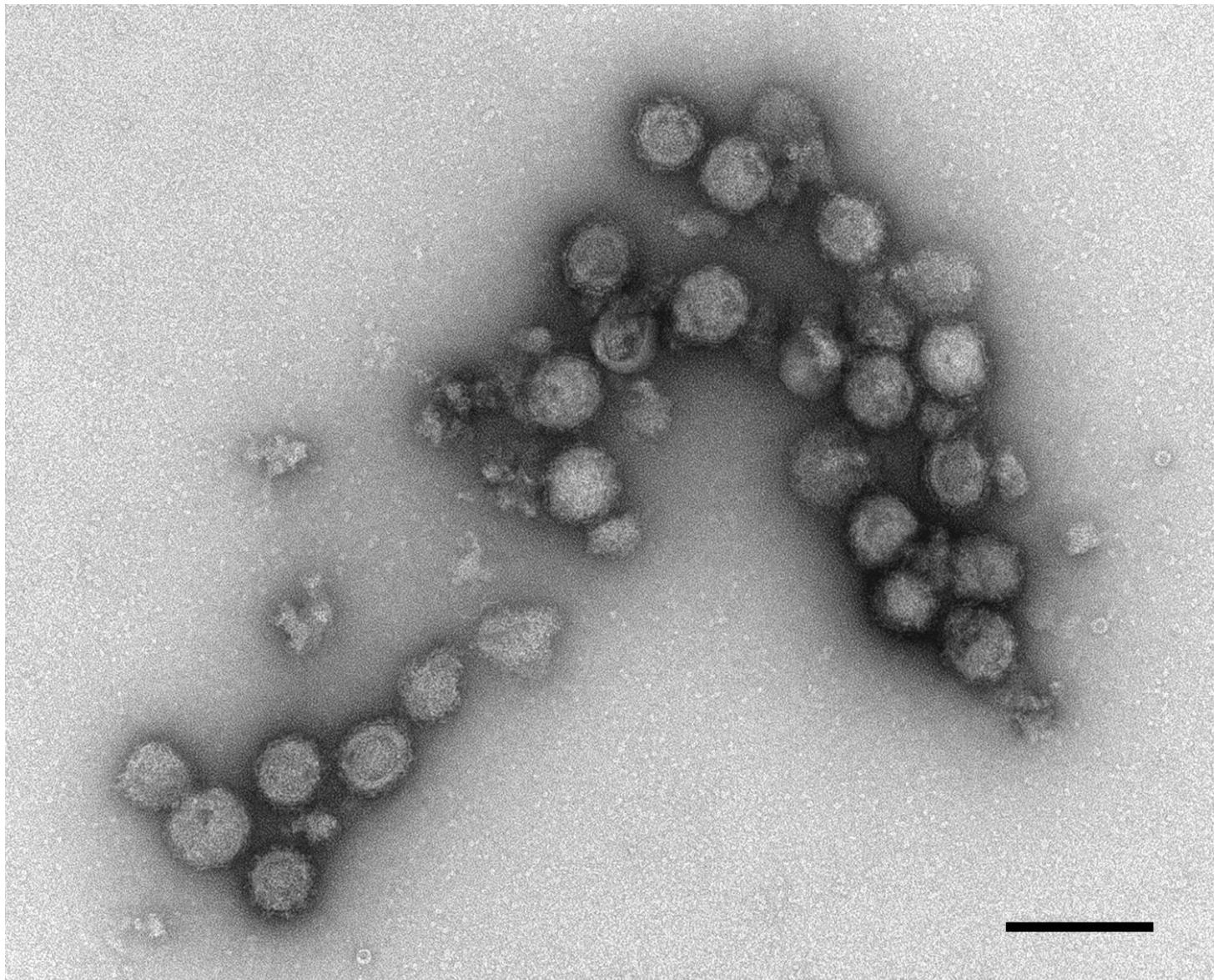
Image source: Chang-Ok Han , Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Togaviridae



**Sindbis virus (SINV). Genus: Alphavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

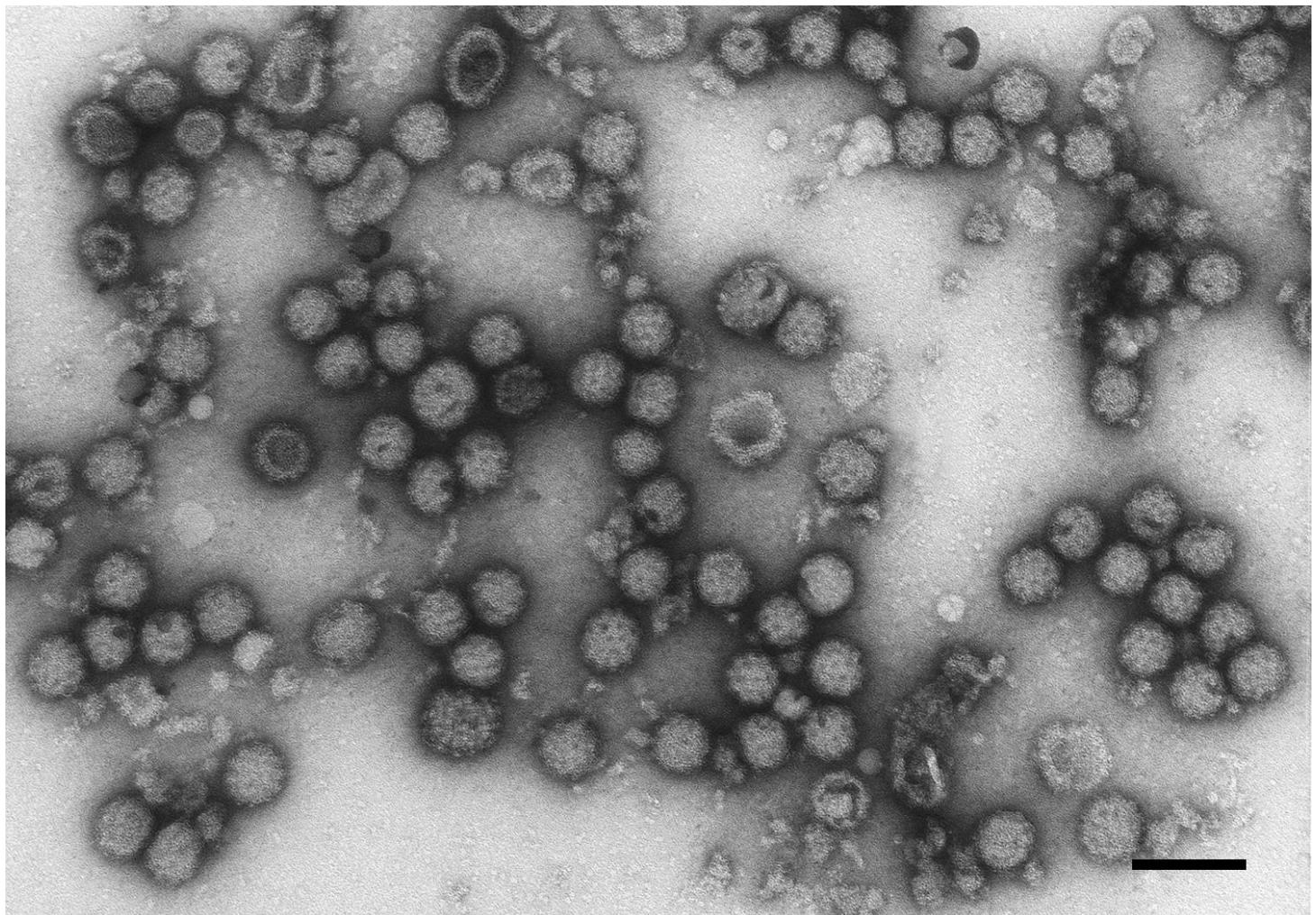
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Togaviridae



**Semliki Forest virus (SFV). Genus: Alphavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

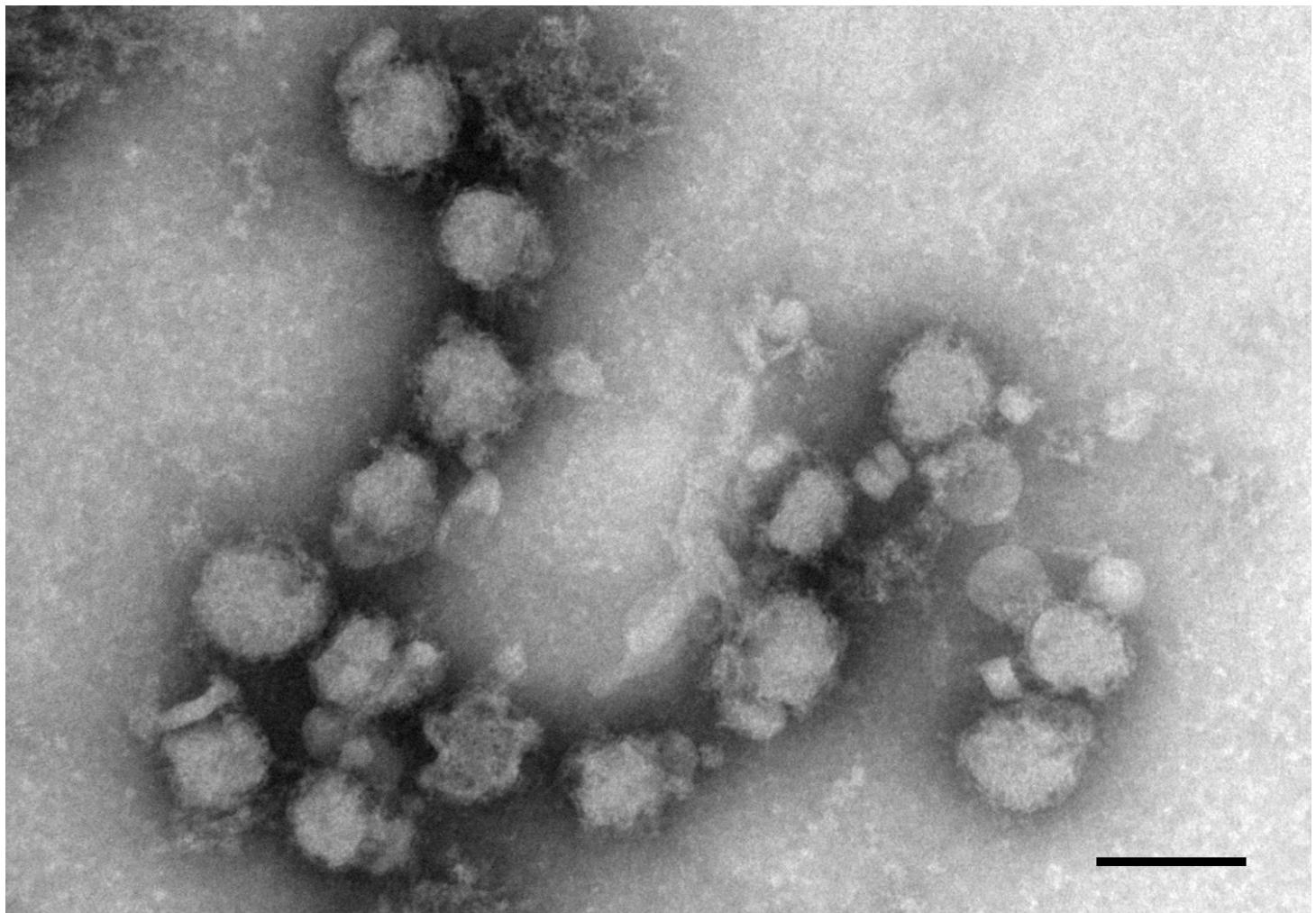
Image source: Muhsin Özel, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

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## Togaviridae



**Rubella virus (RUBV). Genus: Rubivirus. Negative staining after airfuge concentration, PTA.**

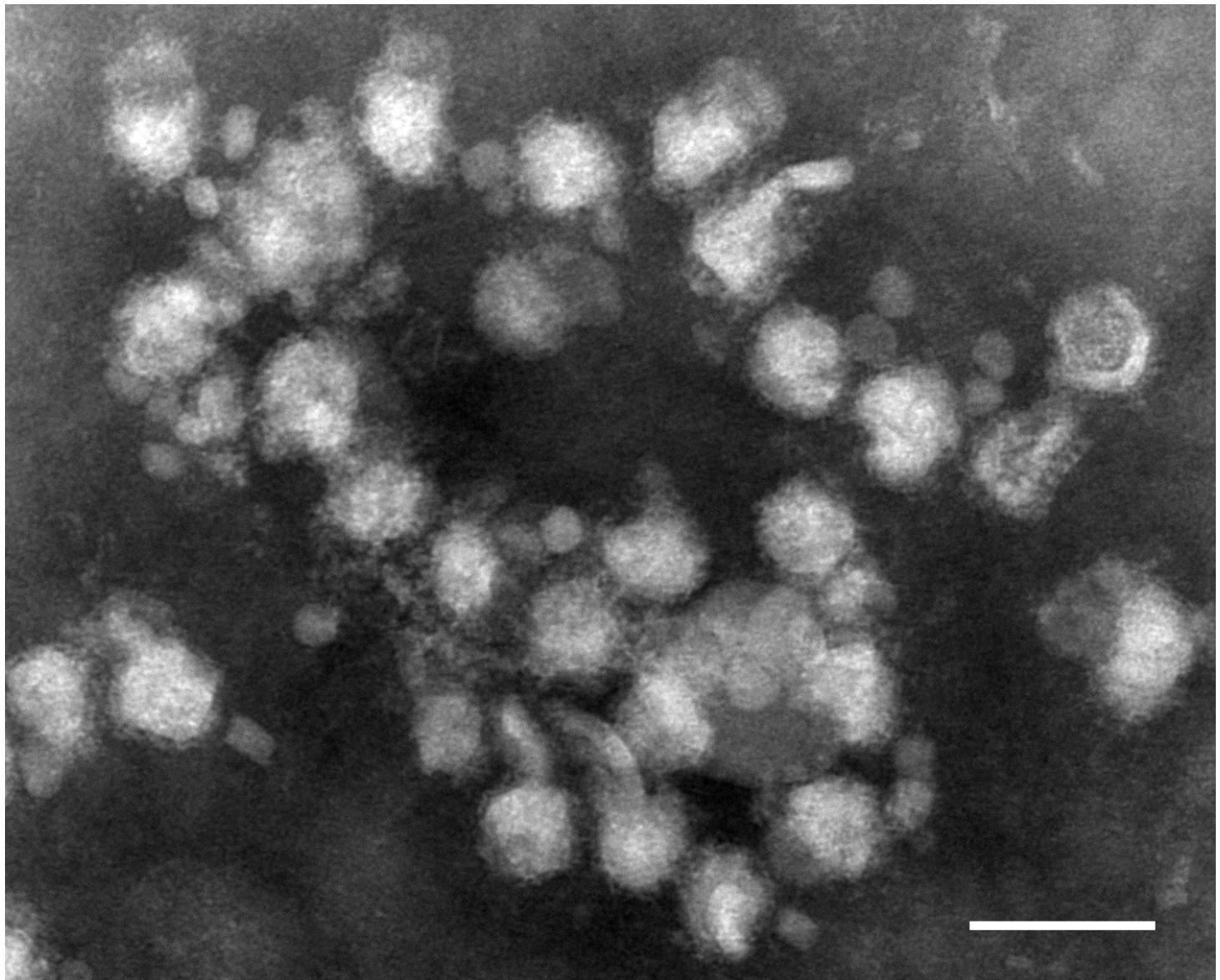
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

# The VirusExplorer for Diagnostic Electron Microscopy

[www.rki.de/cl-em](http://www.rki.de/cl-em)

## Togaviridae



Rubella virus (RUBV). Genus: Rubivirus. Negative staining, PTA.

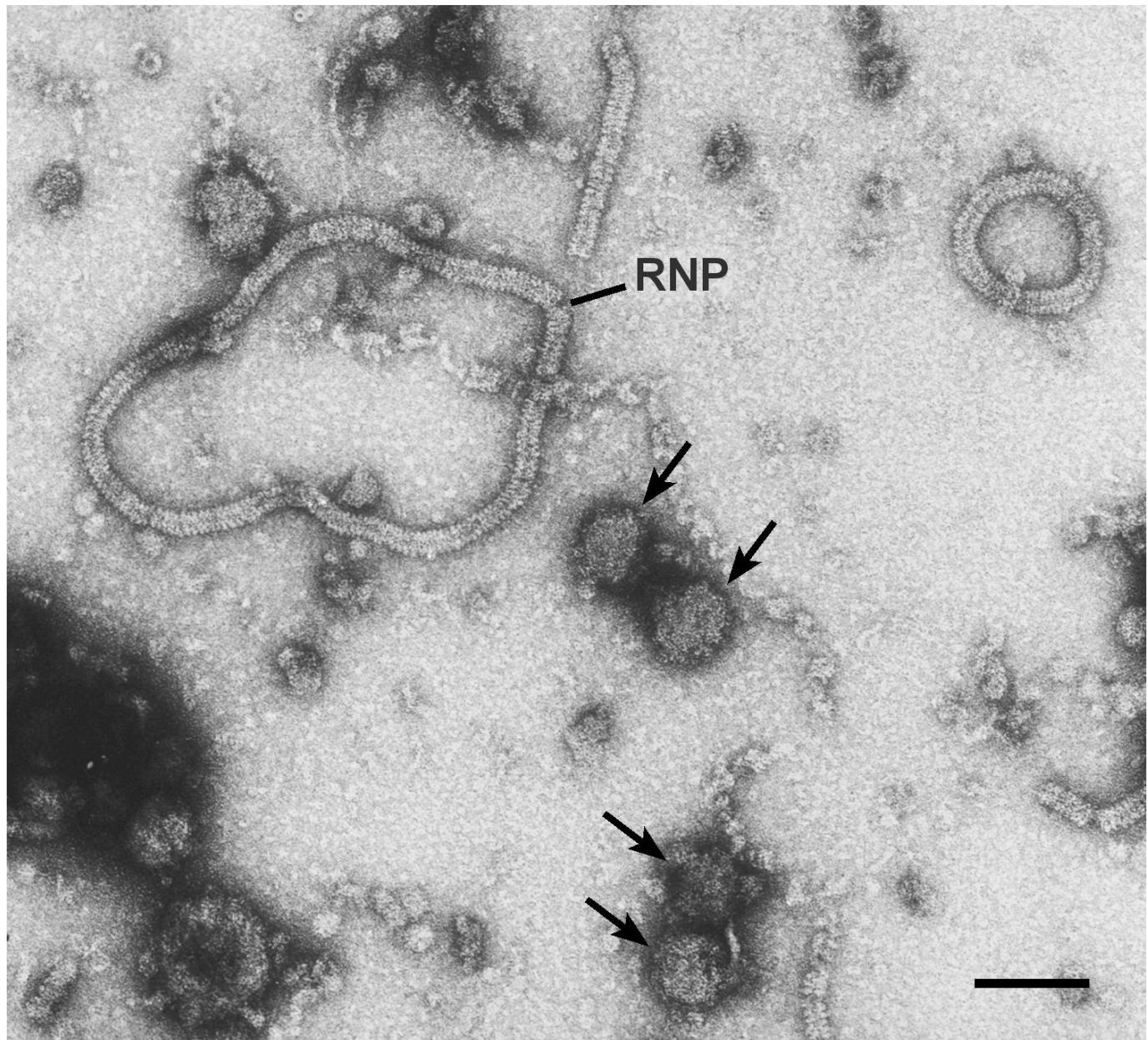
Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Togaviridae



**Paramyxovirus ribonucleoprotein (RNP) and Semliki Forest virus (SFV, Togaviridae, Genus: Alphavirus; arrows). Negative staining, UA.**

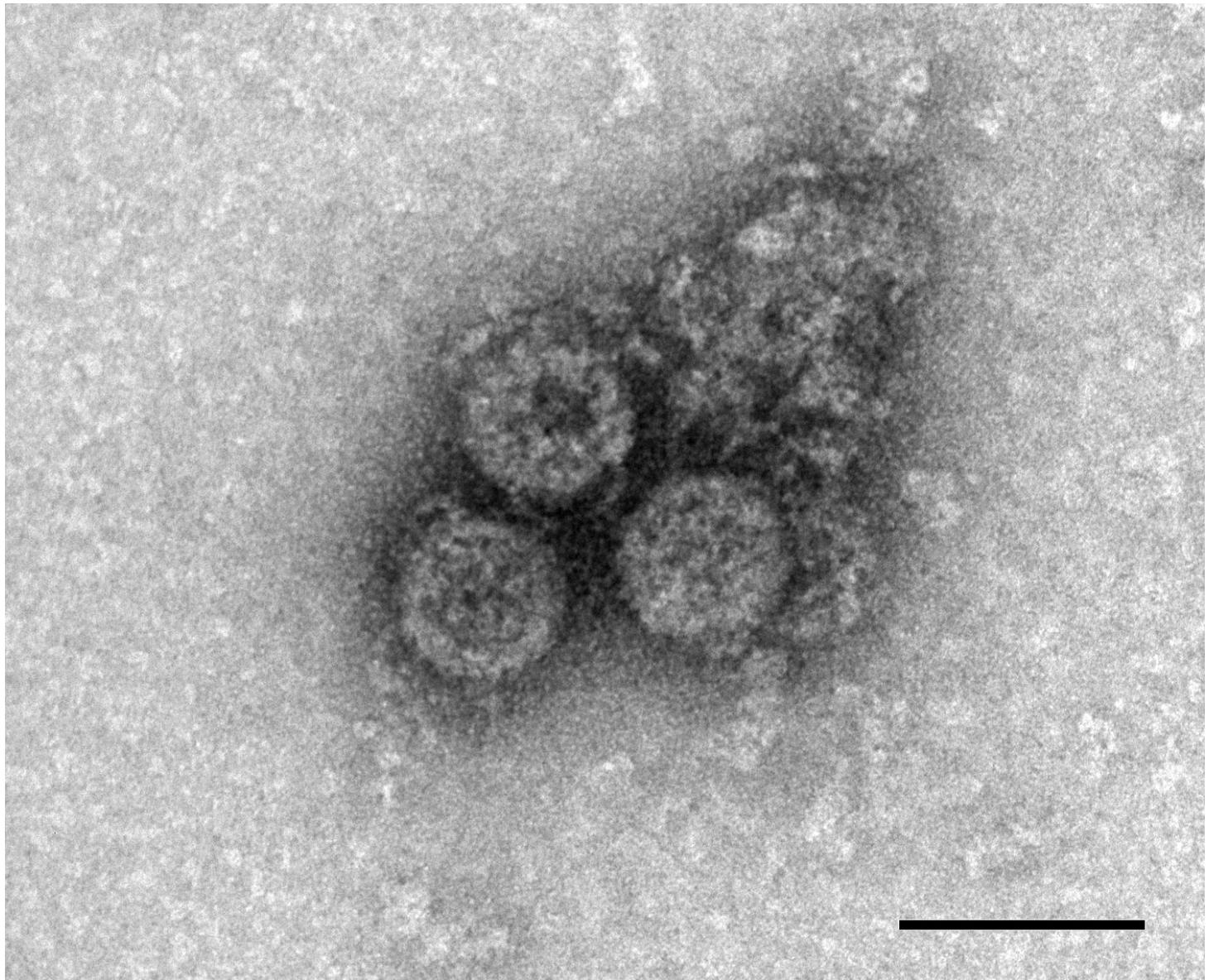
Image source: Hans R. Gelderblom, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate

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## Togaviridae



**Chikungunya virus (CHIKV). Genus: Alphavirus. Negative staining, UA.**

Image source: Lars Möller, Robert Koch Institute. Scale bar (if not stated otherwise): 100 nm

MAT = methylamine tungstic acid, PTA = phosphotungstic acid, UA = uranyl acetate