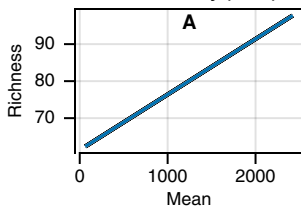
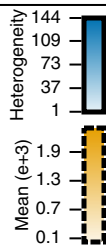
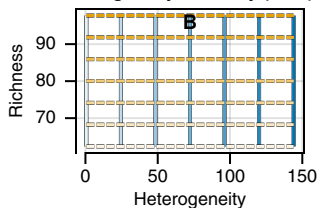


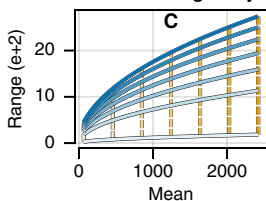
**Mean-Diversity (MDR)**



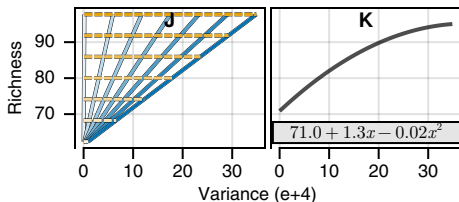
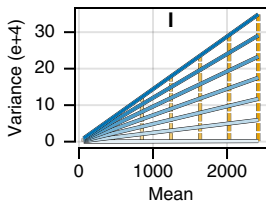
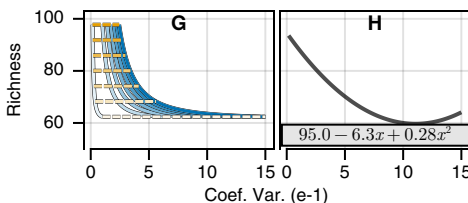
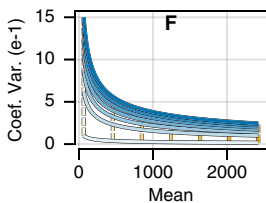
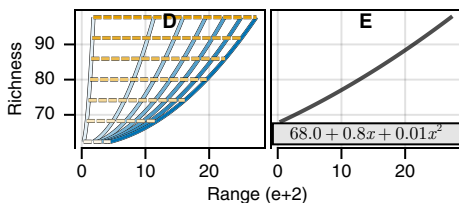
**Heterogeneity-Diversity (HDR)**



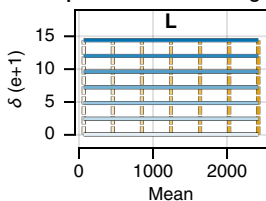
**Mean-heterogeneity**



**Observed mean-biased HDRs**



**Independent mean-heterogeneity**



**Observed mean-independent HDR**

