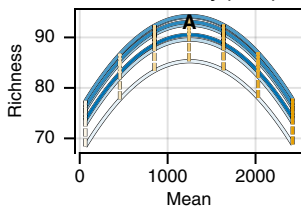
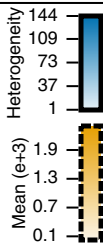
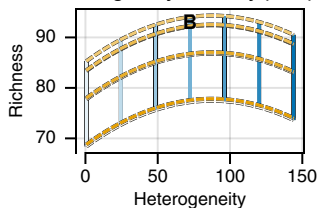


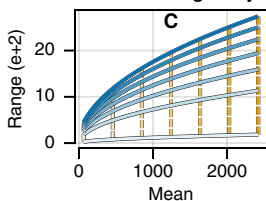
Mean-Diversity (MDR)



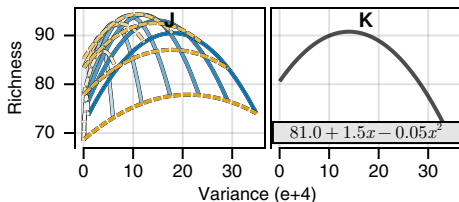
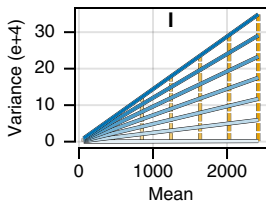
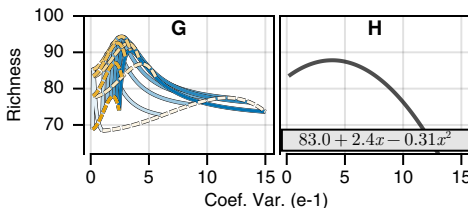
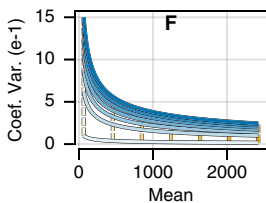
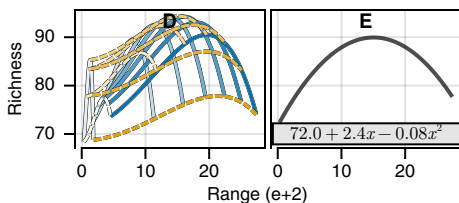
Heterogeneity-Diversity (HDR)



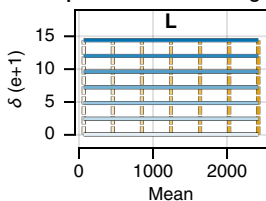
Mean-heterogeneity



Observed mean-biased HDRs



Independent mean-heterogeneity



Observed mean-independent HDR

