

## INHABIT – UNHIDE Survey

Risk assessment and access to WASH services in urban Lilongwe

## A. Demographic

Age: 25

Gender: ☐ Male ☒ Female ☐ Other / Non-responsive

Settlement: ☐ 47 ☒ 56 ☐ \_\_\_\_\_

1. Since when do you live in this area? 5 years

2. Status of the dweller

☐ Owner-Occupier [continue section B]

☒ Tenant [continue section C]

## B. Owners only

3. How did you obtain the land and the house?

- ☐ Buy from Malawi Housing Corporation  
☐ Buy from the City Council  
☐ Allocated from the Chief  
☐ Buy from the Chief

- ☐ Buy from \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Received as a gift from \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Inherited from \_\_\_\_\_

4. What made you confident that the agreement would be valid?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## C. Tenants only

5. Why did you choose this location? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Close to family  
☒ Close to my job  
☐ Close to schools  
☐ Close to Health Facilities  
☐ Close to transport  
☐ Cheap rent  
☐ Access to water

- ☐ Access to electricity  
☐ Safety  
☐ Land rights/ownership  
☐ Marriage  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

6. How long do you plan to stay at this house?

- ☐ Less than 3 months  
☐ More than 3 months

- ☒ One year to five years  
☐ More than five years

6b. Do you plan to buy/construct/repair in your house?

- ☒ Yes  
☐ No

6.c What do you want to buy/construct/repair?

to buy land  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

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7. Does your landlord live close by?

☒ Yes☐ No

8. Is your landlord responsible if you have a problem with your house?

☒ Yes☐ No9. For which kind of problems would your landlord provide a solution? He was able to maintain the tap ~~was~~ the tenants they are using

10. Does your landlord give you indications/rules on how to maintain/clean house and toilet?

☒ Yes☐ NoIf yes, which ones: Cleaning the surrounding and hygiene in the toilet

11. Who is responsible to provide the toilet?

☐ Tenant☒ Landlord

## D. General risks in the area

12. What are the main risk for you? [Choose 3]

- ☐ Household limited financial resources
- ☐ Unemployment
- ☐ Food security
- ☐ Tenure security
- ☐ Violence/insecurity
- ☒ Toilets
- ☒ Solid waste
- ☐ Electricity

- ☐ Water (lack of access)
- ☐ Water shortages
- ☐ Education
- ☒ Health care
- ☐ Housing (quality of housing)
- ☐ Transport services

Other \_\_\_\_\_

13. Could you explain why and give examples? The toilets he built are not good enough for the tenants  
- During rainy season the solid waste occur since the houses are alongside the road.  
- Healthy clinics are far way

14. How do you dispose of garbage? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Use Public bins
- ☐ Dump in the river
- ☐ Dump in allocated sites
- ☐ Dump elsewhere: \_\_\_\_\_
- ☒ Burn
- ☐ Private operator

- ☐ Lilongwe city council Disposal
- ☒ Pit in the plot
- ☐ Toilet
- ☐ Composting
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

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15. What are the main problems with garbage in the area? [Multiple choices]

- ☒ Garbage on the ground
- ☐ No bins
- ☐ Flies
- ☐ Rats feeding from garbage
- ☐ Cockroaches feeding from garbage
- ☒ Smell
- ☐ Risk of diseases
- ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

16. Is there a Public Health Centre or Clinic in the settlement?

- ☐ Yes, public
- ☒ Yes, private clinic
- ☐ No

17. Do you feel safe in your settlement?

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

18. Could you explain what makes you feel safe and/or feel unsafe in your settlement?

Because she is nearby the Market so its very noisy

## E. Sanitation and hygiene practices

19. What kind of toilet do you use at home?

- ☐ Flush+ Septic tank
- ☐ Flush + Sewer
- ☒ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)
- ☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna
- ☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)
- ☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof
- ☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab without roof
- ☐ Traditional pit latrine with roof
- ☐ Traditional pit latrine without roof
- ☐ No facility

20. What is the main problem you face with the toilet? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Collapse
- ☐ Smell
- ☒ Mosquitoes
- ☐ Water shortage
- ☐ Cleanliness
- ☐ Disease risks
- ☐ Non

21. How many households share the facility?

- ☐ Private
- ☐ Shared with 2-4
- ☐ Shared with landlord
- ☒ Shared with 4-8

22. [For Flush toilet users] - What do you do when there is a water shortage?

- ☐ Pour by hand with already collected/stored water
- ☐ Get water from a well or kiosk to pour
- ☐ Use own pit latrine
- ☐ Use the neighbours toilet
- ☐ Use a public toilet
- ☐ No water shortage
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

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23. [For ECOSAN toilet users] - What do you do with the manure?

- ☐ Sell to business  
☐ Sell to farmers  
☐ Sell to other \_\_\_\_\_
- ☒ Give it away for free  
☐ Dump it

24. [For latrine users] - What do you/the landlord do if your toilet is full?

- ☐ Build a new one  
☐ Empty it

Why: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

25. What is the most important hygiene practice? [Choose 3]

- ☒ Fetching clean water  
☒ Waste disposal  
☐ Bathing  
☐ Laundry  
☒ Having good toilets  
☐ Dishes
- ☐ Wearing shoes  
☐ Hand washing  
☐ Cleaning the house (inside and outside)  
☐ Brushing teeth  
☐ Shaving hair  
☐ Keeping the water covered

Why: \_\_\_\_\_

To prevent diseases such as cholera or diarrhoea

26. Which are the most challenging hygiene practices? [Multiple chooses possible]

- ☐ Fetching clean water  
☐ Waste disposal  
☐ Bathing  
☐ Laundry  
☐ Having good toilets  
☐ Wearing shoes  
☐ Hand washing  
☐ Cleaning the house (inside and outside)
- ☒ Brushing teeth  
☐ Shaving hair  
☐ Keeping the water covered  
☐ Dishes  
☐ No problem

Why: \_\_\_\_\_

She don't have time to think of brushing teeth.

27. Who taught you the hygiene practices you are practicing now? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Your parents  
☐ Schools  
☐ Health workers  
☐ Church
- ☐ Friends  
☒ Chiefs  
☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

28. Did your hygiene practices changed over time?

- ☐ Yes  
☒ No

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If yes how come? \_\_\_\_\_

30. Do you see differences between the households in your area in how they practice hygiene?

☐ Yes  
☒ No
☐ I don't know

Can you give us an example: Because she is closer by her neighbor  
so she can see what they are doing -

31. If you had more income, what would you change in your hygiene practices?

- Buying more Brooms and Dishes  
 - Buying more Soap - so that everytime she should have Soap

## F. [For area 56, 49 &amp; ?] Role of NGOs and other external actors

32. Which non-government organisations are active in your area?

☐ Unicef  
☐ Water Aid  
☐ Water for People  
☐ MATAMA  
☐ CCODE  
☐ CICOD

☐ Vision World Wide  
☐ Concern Universal  
☐ The Federation  
☐ DAPP  
☐ AfriCare  
☐ Welt Hunger Hilfe

☐ TSP  
☐ PLAN Malawi  
☐ Oxfam  
☐ Red Cross  
☐ Catholic Relief Service  
☐ Other(s) she doesn't

33. Regarding sanitation and hygiene, what kind of activities or projects do these organisation(s) have?

☐ Construction  
☐ Training/education  
☐ Advocacy  
☐ Providing loans to build toilet  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

[continue to question 34]  
 [continue to question 39]  
 [continue to question 40]  
 [continue to question 40]  
 [continue to question 40]

34. [If construction] – Where do they construct toilets?

☐ Household level  
☐ Public at market

☐ School facilities  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

35. [If construction] – What kind of toilets do the NGOs construct? [Multiple choice]

☐ Flush + Septic tank  
☐ Flush + Sewer  
☐ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)

☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna  
☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)  
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof  
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab no roof

36. [If construction] Where are these toilets? [Multiple choice]

☐ Schools  
☐ Private / household

☐ Markets  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

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37. [If construction] – Are these the kind of toilets you think are most needed in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

Could you explain this: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

38. [If construction] - Who is in charge of the maintenance of the sanitation facilities in school and markets? [Multiple choice]

☐ Appointed owner☐ Land owner☐ Worker appointed by the community☐ The NGO☐ The city☐ Private company paid by NGO☐ Private company paid with revenues☐ Private company paid by community☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

39. [If training/education] – Who in the community is trained / educated by the NGOs? [Multiple choices]

☐ Local health workers☐ Chief / block leader☐ Community members☐ School pupils☐ Private operator☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

40. Do you feel that these organisations help the sanitation situation in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

How / Why not: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

41. What would you like to be done on sanitation in your area [by the NGOs]?

- To build more SKYLOO toilets because they are easy manage

- To build public clinic

## G. Income levels

42. Household size 8 members

43. (For tenancies only) Monthly rent of household (if applicable)

15,00044. Working members in the household 2 Husband & wife45. Occupation of the main income earner of the household Plumber and Cook

46. What is the average monthly income (MKW) of your household?

☐ < 4,500 MKW☐ 4,500 - 9,000 MKW☐ 9001, - 18000 MKW☐ 1801, 27,000 MKW☐ 27,000 – 36,000 MKW☐ 36,000 – 45,000☐ 45,000 or more MKW

NW

Thank you