

INHABIT – UNHIDE Survey

Risk assessment and access to WASH services in urban Lilongwe

A. Demographic

Age: 21

Gender: ☐ Male ☒ Female ☐ Other / Non-responsive

Settlement: ☐ 47 ☒ 56 ☐ _____

1. Since when do you live in this area? 7 MONTHS

2. Status of the dweller

☐ Owner-Occupier [continue section B]

☒ Tenant [continue section C]

B. Owners only

3. How did you obtain the land and the house?

- ☐ Buy from Malawi Housing Corporation
- ☐ Buy from the City Council
- ☐ Allocated from the Chief
- ☐ Buy from the Chief

- ☐ Buy from _____
- ☐ Received as a gift from _____
- ☐ Inherited from _____

4. What made you confident that the agreement would be valid?

C. Tenants only

5. Why did you choose this location? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Close to family
- ☒ Close to my job IN B37
- ☐ Close to schools
- ☐ Close to Health Facilities
- ☐ Close to transport
- ☐ Cheap rent
- ☐ Access to water

- ☐ Access to electricity
- ☐ Safety
- ☐ Land rights/ownership
- ☐ Marriage
- ☐ Other: _____

6. How long do you plan to stay at this house?

- ☐ Less than 3 months
- ☐ More than 3 months

- ☒ One year to five years
- ☐ More than five years

6b. Do you plan to buy/construct/repair in your house?

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

6.c What do you want to buy/construct/repair?

NONE - I WILL REPORT TO THE LANDLORD FOR ANY DEVELOPMENT.

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7. Does your landlord live close by?

☐ Yes☒ No

8. Is your landlord responsible if you have a problem with your house?

☒ Yes☐ No9. For which kind of problems would your landlord provide a solution? THEY REPAIRED OUR BATHROOM WHEN IT WAS IN BAD SHAPE AND WAS REPAIRED IMMEDIATELY.

10. Does your landlord give you indications/rules on how to maintain/clean house and toilet?

☒ Yes☐ NoIf yes, which ones: OUR LANDLORDS COMES TO SUPERVISE ON HOW BEST WE TAKE CARE OUR TOILETS AND GARBAGE PIT MOSTLY.

11. Who is responsible to provide the toilet?

☐ Tenant☒ Landlord

D. General risks in the area

12. What are the main risk for you? [Choose 3]

- ☒ Household limited financial resources
- ☐ Unemployment
- ☐ Food security
- ☐ Tenure security
- ☐ Violence/insecurity
- ☐ Toilets
- ☐ Solid waste
- ☐ Electricity

- ☒ Water (lack of access)
- ☐ Water shortages
- ☐ Education
- ☒ Health care
- ☐ Housing (quality of housing)
- ☐ Transport services
- Other _____

13. Could you explain why and give examples? HEALTH CARE WE TRAVEL LONG DISTANCE TO ACCESS HEALTH FACILITY WHICH RISKS OUR FROM CONTAMINATION WITHIN OUR HOUSEHOLD.
② WATER ACCESS. WE DON'T A CLOSE TAP WATER WHEREBY WE JUST FETCH IT FROM NEARBY WELLS WHICH DUE TO OVERCROWDING, RISKS OUR GETTING CLEAN WATER.③ HOUSEHOLD LIMITED FINANCE WHICH MAKES US NOT TO MEET ALL OUR HOUSEHOLD SERVICES THAT CAN RESULT IN FAILURE TO IMPROVE OUR SANITATION & HYGIENE.

14. How do you dispose of garbage? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Use Public bins
- ☐ Dump in the river
- ☐ Dump in allocated sites
- ☐ Dump elsewhere: _____
- ☐ Burn
- ☐ Private operator

- ☐ Lilongwe city council Disposal
- ☒ Pit in the plot
- ☐ Toilet
- ☐ Composting
- ☐ Other: _____

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15. What are the main problems with garbage in the area? [Multiple choices]

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Garbage on the ground | <input type="checkbox"/> Cockroaches feeding from garbage |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No bins | <input type="checkbox"/> Smell |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flies | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Risk of diseases |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rats feeding from garbage | <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |

16. Is there a Public Health Centre or Clinic in the settlement?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private clinic | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|

17. Do you feel safe in your settlement?

- ☒ Yes
☐ No

18. Could you explain what makes you feel safe and/or feel unsafe in your settlement?

WE HAVE A COMMITTEE ACROSS US DEBATING WHICH AT NIGHT AND
A POLICE UNIT.

E. Sanitation and hygiene practices

19. What kind of toilet do you use at home?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flush+ Septic tank | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flush + Sewer | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit latrine with concrete slab without roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Traditional pit latrine with roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna | <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional pit latrine without roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP) | <input type="checkbox"/> No facility |

20. What is the main problem you face with the toilet? [Choose 1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Collapse | <input type="checkbox"/> Cleanliness |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Smell | <input type="checkbox"/> Disease risks |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mosquitoes | <input type="checkbox"/> Non |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Water shortage | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COCKROACHES |

21. How many households share the facility?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private | <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with landlord |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with 2-4 | <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with 4-8 |

22. [For Flush toilet users] - What do you do when there is a water shortage?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pour by hand with already collected/stored water | <input type="checkbox"/> Use a public toilet |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Get water from a well or kiosk to pour | <input type="checkbox"/> No water shortage |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Use own pit latrine | <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Use the neighbours toilet | |

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23. [For ECOSAN toilet users] - What do you do with the manure?

- ☐ Sell to business
☐ Sell to farmers
☐ Sell to other _____
- ☐ Give it away for free
☐ Dump it

24. [For latrine users] - What do you/the landlord do if your toilet is full?

- ☒ Build a new one
☐ Empty it

Why: THEY DUE A VERY DIP LATRINE BUT THERE IS THAT POSSIBILITY TO BUILD A NEW ONE ONCE ITS FULL.

25. What is the most important hygiene practice? [Choose 3]

- ☐ Fetching clean water
☐ Waste disposal
☐ Bathing
☐ Laundry
☐ Having good toilets
☐ Dishes
- ☐ Wearing shoes
☒ Hand washing
☐ Cleaning the house (inside and outside)
☐ Brushing teeth
☐ Shaving hair
☒ Keeping the water covered

Why: COVERING WATER SINCE WE FETCH IT FROM THE WELLS TO KEEP IT CLEAN & FROM INSECTS.

① HAND WASHING MOSTLY FROM TOILET TO PREVENT US FROM BACTERIAS & GERMS.

② LAUNDRY TO KEEP AWAY FROM LICE AND ALSO TO LOOK CLEAN & SMART.

26. Which are the most challenging hygiene practices? [Multiple chooses possible]

- ☒ Fetching clean water
☐ Waste disposal
☒ Bathing
☒ Laundry
☐ Having good toilets
☐ Wearing shoes
☐ Hand washing
☐ Cleaning the house (inside and outside)
- ☐ Brushing teeth
☐ Shaving hair
☐ Keeping the water covered
☐ Dishes
☐ No problem

Why: ① LAUNDRY WE FETCH WATER FROM LONG DISTANCE.

② CLEAN WATER MOST WELLS ARE NOT IDEATED AND MIXES AS TO ROLL & SPILL THE WATER.

③ BATHING SINCE MOST PEOPLE USES THE WELLS, WE FIND OUT THE WATER IS DIRTY DUE TO FREQUENT DRINKING.

27. Who taught you the hygiene practices you are practicing now? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Your parents
☒ Schools
☐ Health workers
☐ Church
- ☐ Friends
☐ Chiefs
☐ Other _____

28. Did your hygiene practices changed over time?

- ☒ Yes
☐ No

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If yes how come? IT HAS HELPED IN PREVENTING DISEASES SINCE WE NOW KNOW HOW TO BE HYGIENE.

30. Do you see differences between the households in your area in how they practice hygiene?

☒ Yes

☐ I don't know

☐ No

Can you give us an example: THEY GOOD TOILET FACILITIES AND SOME DUG DIP PITS TO DISPOSING THEIR EXCRETA.

31. If you had more income, what would you change in your hygiene practices?

BUYING MEDICINE FOR TREATED WATER SINCE WE FETCH IT FROM UNTREATED WELLS AND ALSO BUYING ENOUGH BULLETS WITH BLS TO COVER THE WATER.

F. [For area 56, 49 & ?] Role of NGOs and other external actors

32. Which non-government organisations are active in your area?

☐ Unicef

☐ Vision World Wide

☐ TSP

☐ Water Aid

☐ Concern Universal

☐ PLAN Malawi

☐ Water for People

☐ The Federation

☐ Oxfam

☐ MATAMA

☐ DAPP

☐ Red Cross

☐ CCODE

☐ AfriCare

☐ Catholic Relief Service

☐ CICOD

☐ Welt Hunger Hilfe

☐ Other(s) _____

33. Regarding sanitation and hygiene, what kind of activities or projects do these organisation(s) have?

☐ Construction

☐ [continue to question 34]

☐ Training/education

☐ [continue to question 39]

☐ Advocacy

☐ [continue to question 40]

☐ Providing loans to build toilet

☐ [continue to question 40]

☐ Other: _____

☐ [continue to question 40]

34. [If construction] – Where do they construct toilets?

☐ Household level

☐ School facilities

☐ Public at market

☐ Other: _____

35. [If construction] – What kind of toilets do the NGOs construct? [Multiple choice]

☐ Flush + Septic tank

☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna

☐ Flush + Sewer

☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)

☐ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)

☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof

☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab no roof

36. [If construction] Where are these toilets? [Multiple choice]

☐ Schools

☐ Markets

☐ Private / household

☐ Other: _____

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37. [If construction] – Are these the kind of toilets you think are most needed in your area?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Could you explain this: _____

38. [If construction] - Who is in charge of the maintenance of the sanitation facilities in school and markets? [Multiple choice]

☐ Appointed owner

☐ Land owner

☐ Worker appointed by the community

☐ The NGO

☐ The city

☐ Private company paid by NGO

☐ Private company paid with revenues

☐ Private company paid by community

☐ Other: _____

39. [If training/education] – Who in the community is trained / educated by the NGOs? [Multiple choices]

☐ Local health workers

☐ Chief / block leader

☐ Community members

☐ School pupils

☐ Private operator

☐ Other _____

40. Do you feel that these organisations help the sanitation situation in your area?

☐ Yes

☐ No

How / Why not: _____

41. What would you like to be done on sanitation in your area [by the NGOs]? TO PROVIDE US
WITH POTABLE TAP WATER.

G. Income levels

42. Household size 4 members

43. (For tenancies only) Monthly rent of household (if applicable)

MK 4,000-00

44. Working members in the household 1

45. Occupation of the main income earner of the household WORKING

46. What is the average monthly income (MKW) of your household?

☐ < 4,500 MKW

☐ 4,500 - 9,000 MKW

☐ 9001, - 18000 MKW

☐ 1801, 27,000 MKW

☐ 27,000 – 36,000 MKW

☐ 36,000 – 45,000

☐ 45,000 or more MKW

* PRIVATE

Thank you