

INHABIT – UNHIDE Survey

Risk assessment and access to WASH services in urban Lilongwe

A. Demographic

Age: 34Gender: ☐ Male ☒ Female ☐ Other / Non-responsiveSettlement: ☐ 47 ☐ 56 ☒ 491. Since when do you live in this area? 2015

2. Status of the dweller

☒ Owner-Occupier [continue section B]☐ Tenant [continue section C]

B. Owners only

3. How did you obtain the land and the house?

- ☐ Buy from Malawi Housing Corporation
☐ Buy from the City Council
☐ Allocated from the Chief
☐ Buy from the Chief

- ☐ Buy from A PERSON AS FARMLAND THEN BUILT A HOUSE
☐ Received as a gift from _____
☐ Inherited from _____

4. What made you confident that the agreement would be valid?

AS FIRST WAS TO BE A PLACE FOR A CHURCH BUT DUE TO OTHER FACTORS THEY JUST SOLD IT THROUGH THE CHIEF AS A WITNESS WITH AN OWNERSHIP LETTER.

C. Tenants only

5. Why did you choose this location? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Close to family
☐ Close to my job
☐ Close to schools
☐ Close to Health Facilities
☐ Close to transport
☐ Cheap rent
☐ Access to water

- ☐ Access to electricity
☐ Safety
☐ Land rights/ownership
☐ Marriage
☐ Other: _____

6. How long do you plan to stay at this house?

- ☐ Less than 3 months
☐ More than 3 months

- ☐ One year to five years
☐ More than five years

6b. Do you plan to buy/construct/repair in your house?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

6.c What do you want to buy/construct/repair?

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7. Does your landlord live close by?

☐ Yes☐ No

8. Is your landlord responsible if you have a problem with your house?

☐ Yes☐ No

9. For which kind of problems would your landlord provide a solution? _____

10. Does your landlord give you indications/rules on how to maintain/clean house and toilet?

☐ Yes☐ No

If yes, which ones: _____

11. Who is responsible to provide the toilet?

☐ Tenant☐ Landlord

D. General risks in the area

12. What are the main risk for you? [Choose 3]

☐ Household limited financial resources☐ Unemployment☐ Food security☐ Tenure security☒ Violence/insecurity☐ Toilets☐ Solid waste☒ Electricity☐ Water (lack of access)☐ Water shortages☐ Education☒ Health care☐ Housing (quality of housing)☐ Transport services

Other _____

13. Could you explain why and give examples? ELECTRICITY, THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY
INSTEAD WE USE SOLAR PANNELS AND CANS USE REFRIGERATORS.
② INSECURITY, AREA IS TOO DARK BUT WITHOUT ANY POLICE STATION.
③ HEALTH CARE, WE ALREADY HAVE PVT CLINIC ONLY TO THOSE THAT CAN
AFFORD THEIR SERVICES.

14. How do you dispose of garbage? [Multiple choices]

☐ Use Public bins☐ Dump in the river☐ Dump in allocated sites☐ Dump elsewhere: _____☐ Burn☒ Private operator – COLLECTS EVERY WEEK.☐ Lilongwe city council Disposal☒ Pit in the plot☐ Toilet☐ Composting☐ Other: _____

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15. What are the main problems with garbage in the area? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Garbage on the ground
☐ No bins
☒ Flies
☐ Rats feeding from garbage
☐ Cockroaches feeding from garbage
☒ Smell – CSF WASTED DEAD ANIMALS ARE DUMPED
☐ Risk of diseases
☐ Other _____

16. Is there a Public Health Centre or Clinic in the settlement?

- ☐ Yes, public
☒ Yes, private clinic (DUBAI, PROPER)
☐ No

17. Do you feel safe in your settlement?

- ☐ Yes
☒ No

18. Could you explain what makes you feel safe and/or feel unsafe in your settlement?

THOUGH WE STILL HAVE GUARDS, BUT THIEVES BREAK THROUGH
ON HOUSES TOO.

E. Sanitation and hygiene practices

19. What kind of toilet do you use at home?

- ☒ Flush+ Septic tank
☐ Flush + Sewer
☐ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)
☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna
☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)
☒ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab without roof
☐ Traditional pit latrine with roof
☐ Traditional pit latrine without roof
☐ No facility

20. What is the main problem you face with the toilet? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Collapse
☐ Smell
☐ Mosquitoes
☐ Water shortage
☐ Cleanliness
☐ Disease risks
☒ Non

21. How many households share the facility?

- ☒ Private
☐ Shared with 2-4
☐ Shared with landlord
☐ Shared with 4-8

22. [For Flush toilet users] - What do you do when there is a water shortage?

- ☐ Pour by hand with already collected/stored water
☐ Get water from a well or kiosk to pour
☒ Use own pit latrine
☐ Use the neighbours toilet
☐ Use a public toilet
☐ No water shortage
☐ Other: _____

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23. [For ECOSAN toilet users] - What do you do with the manure?

- ☐ Sell to business
☐ Sell to farmers
☐ Sell to other _____
- ☐ Give it away for free
☐ Dump it

24. [For latrine users] - What do you/the landlord do if your toilet is full?

- ☐ Build a new one

☒ Empty it

Why: TO AVOID DIARRHEA AROUND THE HOUSE FOR TOILET FACILITY WHICH IS NOT GOOD AND CAN RISK US TO DISEASES LATER.

25. What is the most important hygiene practice? [Choose 3]

- ☐ Fetching clean water
☐ Waste disposal
☒ Bathing
☐ Laundry
☐ Having good toilets
☐ Dishes
- ☐ Wearing shoes
☒ Hand washing
☐ Cleaning the house (inside and outside)
☐ Brushing teeth
☐ Shaving hair
☒ Keeping the water covered

Why: ① HAND WASH AFTER TOILET AND WITH SOAP.
② BATHING TO BE CLEAN & PREVENT FROM SKIN DISEASES.
③ KEEPING WATER COVERED TO PREVENT BACTERIA & GERMS INTO CONTAINER.

26. Which are the most challenging hygiene practices? [Multiple chooses possible]

- ☐ Fetching clean water
☐ Waste disposal
☒ Bathing
☐ Laundry
☐ Having good toilets
☒ Wearing shoes
☐ Hand washing
☒ Cleaning the house (inside and outside)
- ☐ Brushing teeth
☐ Shaving hair
☐ Keeping the water covered
☐ Dishes
☐ No problem

Why: ① CLEANING HOUSE, MOSTLY KIDS ENTERS HOUSE WITH SHOES

② BATHING, I ALWAYS WASH HAND EVERYDAY AND GOES TO BATH AFTERWARDS COZ OF TIREDNESS.
③ WEARING SHOES, KIDS GIVES PROBLEMS WHEN THEY MOVE AROUND WITHOUT SHOES CAUSING A RISK TO GETTING SOME DISEASES.

27. Who taught you the hygiene practices you are practicing now? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Your parents
☒ Schools
☐ Health workers
☐ Church
- ☐ Friends
☐ Chiefs
☐ Other _____

28. Did your hygiene practices changed over time?

- ☒ Yes
☐ No

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If yes how come? IT HELPS WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF BOTTLED WATER THAT MADE ME TO RELAY ON IT AS ONE TIME MY CHILD GOT DIARRHEA AFTER DRINK HER TAP WATER.

30. Do you see differences between the households in your area in how they practice hygiene?

☒ Yes
☐ No

☐ I don't know

Can you give us an example: THERE IS A PVT GARBAGE COLLECTOR WHOM SOME PEOPLE USE HIM WHILE OTHER DON'T AND THEY JUST DUMP IN NEARBY UNDERDEVELOPED SETTLEMENTS.

31. If you had more income, what would you change in your hygiene practices?

I CAN STOP USING DRINKING WATER TAPS RATHER TO JUST BUY BOTTLED WATER BUT FOR COOKING BE USING THE TAP WATER.

F. [For area 56, 49 & ?] Role of NGOs and other external actors

32. Which non-government organisations are active in your area?

☐ Unicef
☐ Water Aid
☐ Water for People
☐ MATAMA
☐ CCODE
☐ CICOD

☐ Vision World Wide
☐ Concern Universal
☐ The Federation
☐ DAPP
☐ AfriCare
☐ Welt Hunger Hilfe

☐ TSP
☐ PLAN Malawi
☐ Oxfam
☐ Red Cross
☐ Catholic Relief Service
☐ Other(s) _____

33. Regarding sanitation and hygiene, what kind of activities or projects do these organisation(s) have?

☐ Construction
☐ Training/education
☐ Advocacy
☐ Providing loans to build toilet
☐ Other: _____

[continue to question 34]
[continue to question 39]
[continue to question 40]
[continue to question 40]
[continue to question 40]

34. [If construction] – Where do they construct toilets?

☐ Household level
☐ Public at market

☐ School facilities
☐ Other: _____

35. [If construction] – What kind of toilets do the NGOs construct? [Multiple choice]

☐ Flush + Septic tank
☐ Flush + Sewer
☐ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)

☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna
☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab no roof

36. [If construction] Where are these toilets? [Multiple choice]

☐ Schools
☐ Private / household

☐ Markets
☐ Other: _____

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37. [If construction] – Are these the kind of toilets you think are most needed in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

Could you explain this: _____

38. [If construction] - Who is in charge of the maintenance of the sanitation facilities in school and markets? [Multiple choice]

- ☐ Appointed owner
☐ Land owner
☐ Worker appointed by the community
☐ The NGO
☐ The city

- ☐ Private company paid by NGO
☐ Private company paid with revenues
☐ Private company paid by community
☐ Other: _____

39. [If training/education] – Who in the community is trained / educated by the NGOs? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Local health workers
☐ Chief / block leader
☐ Community members

- ☐ School pupils
☐ Private operator
☐ Other _____

40. Do you feel that these organisations help the sanitation situation in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

How / Why not: _____

41. What would you like to be done on sanitation in your area [by the NGOs]? TO PROVIDE
US WITH HEALTH CARE AND TARMAC ROADS TO AVOID
DUST FROM BUSY ROADS IN OUR AREA.

G. Income levels

42. Household size 7 members

43. (For tenancies only) Monthly rent of household (if applicable)

44. Working members in the household 245. Occupation of the main income earner of the household WORKER

46. What is the average monthly income (MKW) of your household?

- ☐ < 4,500 MKW
☐ 4,500 - 9,000 MKW
☐ 9001, - 18000 MKW
☐ 1801, 27,000 MKW

- ☐ 27,000 – 36,000 MKW
☐ 36,000 – 45,000
☐ 45,000 or more MKW

X PRIVATE

Thank you