

INHABIT – UNHIDE Survey

Risk assessment and access to WASH services in urban Lilongwe

A. Demographic

Age: 40Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female ☐ Other / Non-responsiveSettlement: ☒ 47 ☐ 56 ☐ _____1. Since when do you live in this area? 2014

2. Status of the dweller

☐ Owner-Occupier [continue section B]☒ Tenant [continue section C]

B. Owners only

3. How did you obtain the land and the house?

☐ Buy from Malawi Housing Corporation☐ Buy from the City Council☐ Allocated from the Chief☐ Buy from the Chief☐ Buy from _____☐ Received as a gift from _____☐ Inherited from _____

4. What made you confident that the agreement would be valid?

C. Tenants only

5. Why did you choose this location? [Choose 1]

☒ Close to family☐ Close to my job☐ Close to schools☐ Close to Health Facilities☐ Close to transport☐ Cheap rent☐ Access to water☐ Access to electricity☐ Safety☐ Land rights/ownership☐ Marriage☐ Other: _____

6. How long do you plan to stay at this house?

☐ Less than 3 months☐ More than 3 months☐ One year to five years☒ More than five years

6b. Do you plan to buy/construct/repair in your house?

☐ Yes☒ No

6.c What do you want to buy/construct/repair?

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7. Does your landlord live close by?

☒ Yes☐ No

8. Is your landlord responsible if you have a problem with your house?

☐ Yes☒ No

9. For which kind of problems would your landlord provide a solution? _____

10. Does your landlord give you indications/rules on how to maintain/clean house and toilet?

☐ Yes☒ NoIf yes, which ones: _____

11. Who is responsible to provide the toilet?

☐ Tenant☒ Landlord**D. General risks in the area**

12. What are the main risk for you? [Choose 3]

- ☐ Household limited financial resources
- ☐ Unemployment
- ☐ Food security
- ☐ Tenure security
- ☐ Violence/insecurity
- ☐ Toilets
- ☐ Solid waste
- ☐ Electricity

- ☐ Water (lack of access)
- ☐ Water shortages
- ☐ Education
- ☐ Health care
- ☐ Housing (quality of housing)
- ☐ Transport services
- Other non

13. Could you explain why and give examples? _____

14. How do you dispose of garbage? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Use Public bins
- ☐ Dump in the river
- ☐ Dump in allocated sites
- ☐ Dump elsewhere: _____
- ☒ Burn
- ☐ Private operator

- ☐ Lilongwe city counsel Disposal
- ☒ Pit in the plot
- ☐ Toilet
- ☐ Composting
- ☐ Other: _____

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15. What are the main problems with garbage in the area? [Multiple choices]

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Garbage on the ground | <input type="checkbox"/> Cockroaches feeding from garbage |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No bins | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Smell |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flies | <input type="checkbox"/> Risk of diseases |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rats feeding from garbage | <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |

16. Is there a Public Health Centre or Clinic in the settlement?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, private clinic | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|

17. Do you feel safe in your settlement?

- ☒ Yes
☐ No

18. Could you explain what makes you feel safe and/or feel unsafe in your settlement?

E. Sanitation and hygiene practices

19. What kind of toilet do you use at home?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flush+ Septic tank | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flush + Sewer | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit latrine with concrete slab without roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet) | <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional pit latrine with roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna | <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional pit latrine without roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP) | <input type="checkbox"/> No facility |

20. What is the main problem you face with the toilet? [Choose 1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Collapse | <input type="checkbox"/> Cleanliness |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Smell | <input type="checkbox"/> Disease risks |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mosquitoes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Water shortage | |

21. How many households share the facility?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private | <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with landlord |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with 2-4 | <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with 4-8 |

22. [For Flush toilet users] - What do you do when there is a water shortage?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pour by hand with already collected/stored water | <input type="checkbox"/> Use a public toilet |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Get water from a well or kiosk to pour | <input type="checkbox"/> No water shortage |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use own pit latrine | <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Use the neighbours toilet | |

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23. [For ECOSAN toilet users] - What do you do with the manure?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sell to business | <input type="checkbox"/> Give it away for free |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sell to farmers | <input type="checkbox"/> Dump it |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sell to other _____ | |

24. [For latrine users] - What do you/the landlord do if your toilet is full?

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Build a new one | <input type="checkbox"/> Empty it |
|--|-----------------------------------|

Why: _____

25. What is the most important hygiene practice? [Choose 3]

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fetching clean water | <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing shoes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Waste disposal | <input type="checkbox"/> Hand washing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bathing | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cleaning the house (inside and outside) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Laundry | <input type="checkbox"/> Brushing teeth |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Having good toilets | <input type="checkbox"/> Shaving hair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dishes | <input type="checkbox"/> Keeping the water covered |

Why: _____

To prevent from diseases that are spread through uncleanliness

26. Which are the most challenging hygiene practices? [Multiple chooses possible]

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fetching clean water | <input type="checkbox"/> Brushing teeth |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Waste disposal | <input type="checkbox"/> Shaving hair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bathing | <input type="checkbox"/> Keeping the water covered |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Laundry | <input type="checkbox"/> Dishes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Having good toilets | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No problem |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing shoes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hand washing | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning the house (inside and outside) | |

Why: _____

27. Who taught you the hygiene practices you are practicing now? [Choose 1]

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Your parents | <input type="checkbox"/> Friends |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Schools | <input type="checkbox"/> Chiefs |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health workers | <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Church | |

28. Did your hygiene practices changed over time?

- ☐ Yes ☒ No

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If yes how come? _____

30. Do you see differences between the households in your area in how they practice hygiene?

☐ Yes☒ I don't know☐ No

Can you give us an example: _____

31. If you had more income, what would you change in your hygiene practices?

I would construct a borehole or kiosk to use
when we are short of water.

F. [For area 56, 49 & ?] Role of NGOs and other external actors

32. Which non-government organisations are active in your area?

☐ Unicef☐ Vision World Wide☐ TSP☐ Water Aid☐ Concern Universal☐ PLAN Malawi☐ Water for People☐ The Federation☐ Oxfam☐ MATAMA☐ DAPP☐ Red Cross☐ CCODE☐ AfriCare☐ Catholic Relief Service☐ CICOD☐ Welt Hunger Hilfe☐ Other(s) non

33. Regarding sanitation and hygiene, what kind of activities or projects do these organisation(s) have?

☐ Construction

[continue to question 34]

☐ Training/education

[continue to question 39]

☐ Advocacy

[continue to question 40]

☐ Providing loans to build toilet

[continue to question 40]

☐ Other: _____

[continue to question 40]

34. [If construction] – Where do they construct toilets?

☐ Household level☐ School facilities☐ Public at market☐ Other: _____

35. [If construction] – What kind of toilets do the NGOs construct? [Multiple choice]

☐ Flush + Septic tank☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna☐ Flush + Sewer☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)☐ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab no roof

36. [If construction] Where are these toilets? [Multiple choice]

☐ Schools☐ Markets☐ Private / household☐ Other: _____

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37. [If construction] – Are these the kind of toilets you think are most needed in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

Could you explain this: _____

38. [If construction] - Who is in charge of the maintenance of the sanitation facilities in school and markets? [Multiple choice]

- ☐ Appointed owner
- ☐ Land owner
- ☐ Worker appointed by the community
- ☐ The NGO
- ☐ The city

- ☐ Private company paid by NGO
- ☐ Private company paid with revenues
- ☐ Private company paid by community
- ☐ Other: _____

39. [If training/education] – Who in the community is trained / educated by the NGOs? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Local health workers
- ☐ Chief / block leader
- ☐ Community members

- ☐ School pupils
- ☐ Private operator
- ☐ Other _____

40. Do you feel that these organisations help the sanitation situation in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

How / Why not: _____

41. What would you like to be done on sanitation in your area [by the NGOs]?

to build a public hospital to help those that
cannot afford to go to a private clinic.

G. Income levels

42. Household size 4 members

43. (For tenancies only) Monthly rent of household (if applicable)

40,00044. Working members in the household 245. Occupation of the main income earner of the household Maid / guard

46. What is the average monthly income (MKW) of your household?

- ☐ < 4,500 MKW
- ☐ 4,500 - 9,000 MKW
- ☐ 9,001 - 18,000 MKW
- ☐ 18,001 - 27,000 MKW
- ☐ 27,000 - 36,000 MKW
- ☐ 36,000 - 45,000
- ☒ 45,000 or more MKW

Thank you