

INHABIT – UNHIDE Survey

Risk assessment and access to WASH services in urban Lilongwe

A. Demographic

Age: 25

Gender: ☐ Male ☒ Female ☐ Other / Non-responsive

Settlement: ☒ 47 ☐ 56 ☐ _____

1. Since when do you live in this area? 2014

2. Status of the dweller

☐ Owner-Occupier [continue section B]

☒ Tenant [continue section C]

B. Owners only

3. How did you obtain the land and the house?

- ☐ Buy from Malawi Housing Corporation
- ☐ Buy from the City Council
- ☐ Allocated from the Chief
- ☐ Buy from the Chief

- ☐ Buy from _____
- ☐ Received as a gift from _____
- ☐ Inherited from _____

4. What made you confident that the agreement would be valid?

C. Tenants only

5. Why did you choose this location? [Choose 1]

- ☐ Close to family
- ☒ Close to my job
- ☐ Close to schools
- ☐ Close to Health Facilities
- ☐ Close to transport
- ☐ Cheap rent
- ☐ Access to water

- ☐ Access to electricity
- ☐ Safety
- ☐ Land rights/ownership
- ☐ Marriage
- ☐ Other: _____

6. How long do you plan to stay at this house?

- ☐ Less than 3 months
- ☐ More than 3 months

- ☐ One year to five years
- ☐ More than five years

not sure

6b. Do you plan to buy/construct/repair in your house?

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

6.c What do you want to buy/construct/repair?

What is the main source of water you use at home?
A kiosk A house connection
A borehole A well's.

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7. Does your landlord live close by?

☒ Yes☐ No

8. Is your landlord responsible if you have a problem with your house?

☒ Yes☐ No9. For which kind of problems would your landlord provide a solution? lost the house
keys

10. Does your landlord give you indications/rules on how to maintain/clean house and toilet?

☐ Yes☒ NoIf yes, which ones: _____

11. Who is responsible to provide the toilet?

☐ Tenant☒ Landlord**D. General risks in the area**

12. What are the main risk for you? [Choose 3]

- ☐ Household limited financial resources
- ☐ Unemployment
- ☐ Food security
- ☐ Tenure security
- ☐ Violence/insecurity
- ☒ Toilets
- ☐ Solid waste
- ☐ Electricity

- ☐ Water (lack of access)
- ☒ Water shortages
- ☐ Education
- ☐ Health care
- ☐ Housing (quality of housing)
- ☐ Transport services
- Other _____

13. Could you explain why and give examples? We don't have good toilets
and when its the tank doesn't flush and we
don't have a pit latrine for use instead
and we also have problem with water, the
house connection sometimes stop so we don't have holes

14. How do you dispose of garbage? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Use Public bins
- ☐ Dump in the river
- ☐ Dump in allocated sites
- ☐ Dump elsewhere: _____
- ☒ Burn
- ☐ Private operator

- ☐ Lilongwe city council Disposal
- ☒ Pit in the plot
- ☐ Toilet
- ☐ Composting
- ☐ Other: _____

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15. What are the main problems with garbage in the area? [Multiple choices]

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Garbage on the ground | <input type="checkbox"/> Cockroaches feeding from garbage |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No bins | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Smell |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flies | <input type="checkbox"/> Risk of diseases |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rats feeding from garbage | <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |

16. Is there a Public Health Centre or Clinic in the settlement?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, private clinic | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|

17. Do you feel safe in your settlement?

- ☐ Yes
☒ No

18. Could you explain what makes you feel safe and/or feel unsafe in your settlement?

We don't have good toilets, so I don't feel safe

E. Sanitation and hygiene practices

19. What kind of toilet do you use at home?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Flush+ Septic tank | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flush + Sewer | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit latrine with concrete slab without roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet) | <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional pit latrine with roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna | <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional pit latrine without roof |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP) | <input type="checkbox"/> No facility |

20. What is the main problem you face with the toilet? [Choose 1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Collapse | <input type="checkbox"/> Cleanliness |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Smell | <input type="checkbox"/> Disease risks |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mosquitoes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Water shortage | <u>the tank doesn't flush</u> |

21. How many households share the facility?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private | <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with landlord |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with 2-4 | <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with 4-8 |

22. [For Flush toilet users] - What do you do when there is a water shortage?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pour by hand with already collected/stored water | <input type="checkbox"/> Use a public toilet |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Get water from a well or kiosk to pour | <input type="checkbox"/> No water shortage |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Use own pit latrine | <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Use the neighbours toilet | |

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23. [For ECOSAN toilet users] - What do you do with the manure?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sell to business | <input type="checkbox"/> Give it away for free |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sell to farmers | <input type="checkbox"/> Dump it |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sell to other _____ | |

24. [For latrine users] - What do you/the landlord do if your toilet is full?

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Build a new one | <input type="checkbox"/> Empty it |
|--|-----------------------------------|

Why: _____

25. What is the most important hygiene practice? [Choose 3]

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fetching clean water | <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing shoes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Waste disposal | <input type="checkbox"/> Hand washing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bathing | <input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning the house (inside and outside) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Laundry | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Brushing teeth |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Having good toilets | <input type="checkbox"/> Shaving hair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dishes | <input type="checkbox"/> Keeping the water covered |

Why: _____

To prevent from diseases.

26. Which are the most challenging hygiene practices? [Multiple chooses possible]

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fetching clean water | <input type="checkbox"/> Brushing teeth |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Waste disposal | <input type="checkbox"/> Shaving hair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bathing | <input type="checkbox"/> Keeping the water covered |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Laundry | <input type="checkbox"/> Dishes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Having good toilets | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No problem |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wearing shoes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hand washing | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cleaning the house (inside and outside) | |

Why: _____

27. Who taught you the hygiene practices you are practicing now? [Choose 1]

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Your parents | <input type="checkbox"/> Friends |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Schools | <input type="checkbox"/> Chiefs |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health workers | <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Church | |

28. Did your hygiene practices changed over time?

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
|------------------------------|--|

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If yes how come? _____

30. Do you see differences between the households in your area in how they practice hygiene?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

☐ I don't know

Can you give us an example: _____

31. If you had more income, what would you change in your hygiene practices?

Construct toilets.

F. [For area 56, 49 & ?] Role of NGOs and other external actors

32. Which non-government organisations are active in your area?

- ☐ Unicef
☐ Water Aid
☐ Water for People
☐ MATAMA
☐ CCODE
☐ CICOD

- ☐ Vision World Wide
☐ Concern Universal
☐ The Federation
☐ DAPP
☐ AfriCare
☐ Welt Hunger Hilfe

- ☐ TSP
☐ PLAN Malawi
☐ Oxfam
☐ Red Cross
☐ Catholic Relief Service
☐ Other(s) none

33. Regarding sanitation and hygiene, what kind of activities or projects do these organisation(s) have?

- ☐ Construction
☐ Training/education
☐ Advocacy
☐ Providing loans to build toilet
☐ Other: _____

[continue to question 34]
 [continue to question 39]
 [continue to question 40]
 [continue to question 40]
 [continue to question 40]

34. [If construction] – Where do they construct toilets?

- ☐ Household level
☐ Public at market

- ☐ School facilities
☐ Other: _____

35. [If construction] – What kind of toilets do the NGOs construct? [Multiple choice]

- ☐ Flush + Septic tank
☐ Flush + Sewer
☐ ECO sanitation – Skyloo (Federation toilet)

- ☐ ECO sanitation – Fossa Alterna
☐ Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab with roof
☐ Pit latrine with concrete slab no roof

36. [If construction] Where are these toilets? [Multiple choice]

- ☐ Schools
☐ Private / household

- ☐ Markets
☐ Other: _____

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37. [If construction] – Are these the kind of toilets you think are most needed in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

Could you explain this: _____

38. [If construction] - Who is in charge of the maintenance of the sanitation facilities in school and markets? [Multiple choice]

- ☐ Appointed owner
☐ Land owner
☐ Worker appointed by the community
☐ The NGO
☐ The city

- ☐ Private company paid by NGO
☐ Private company paid with revenues
☐ Private company paid by community
☐ Other: _____

39. [If training/education] – Who in the community is trained / educated by the NGOs? [Multiple choices]

- ☐ Local health workers
☐ Chief / block leader
☐ Community members

- ☐ School pupils
☐ Private operator
☐ Other _____

40. Do you feel that these organisations help the sanitation situation in your area?

☐ Yes☐ No

How / Why not: _____

41. What would you like to be done on sanitation in your area [by the NGOs]? build a new public hospital, and new school blocks, and kiosks.

G. Income levels

42. Household size 3 members43. (For tenancies only) Monthly rent of household (if applicable)
40,00044. Working members in the household 145. Occupation of the main income earner of the household Business / cosmetics and hair stuff

46. What is the average monthly income (MKW) of your household?

- ☐ < 4,500 MKW
☐ 4,500 - 9,000 MKW
☐ 9001, - 18000 MKW
☐ 1801, 27,000 MKW

- ☐ 27,000 – 36,000 MKW
☐ 36,000 – 45,000
☒ 45,000 or more MKW

Thank you