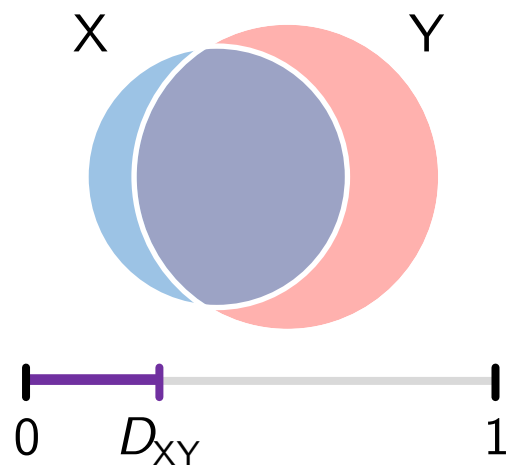
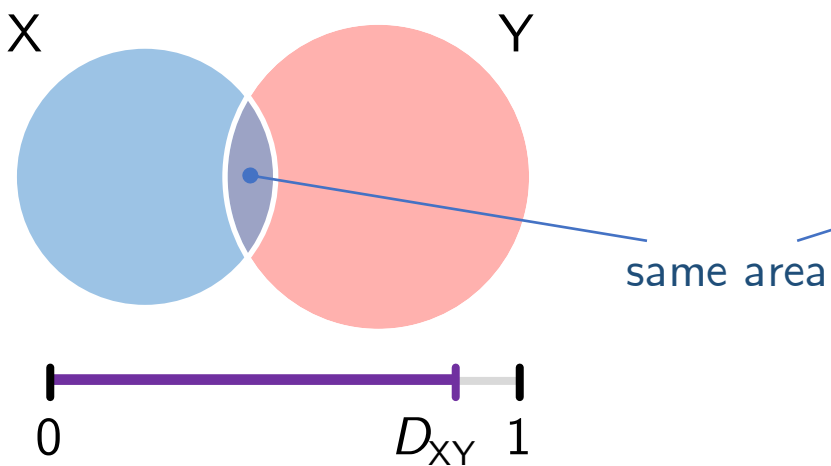


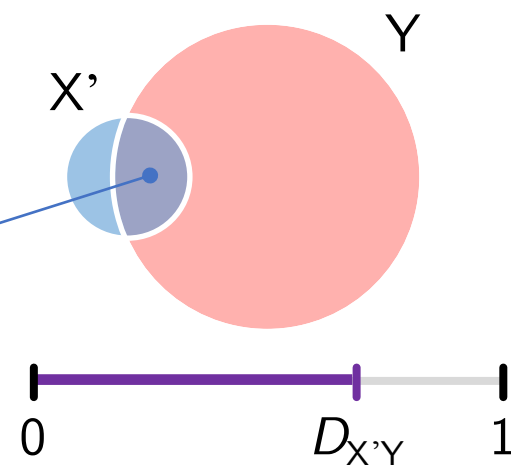
(a) $|S_X \cap S_Y|$: large



(b) $|S_X \cap S_Y|$: small



(c)



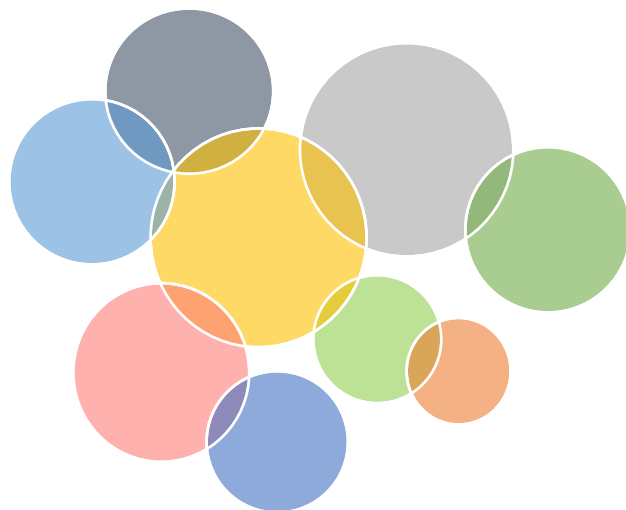
(d) 'Convergence' \longleftrightarrow



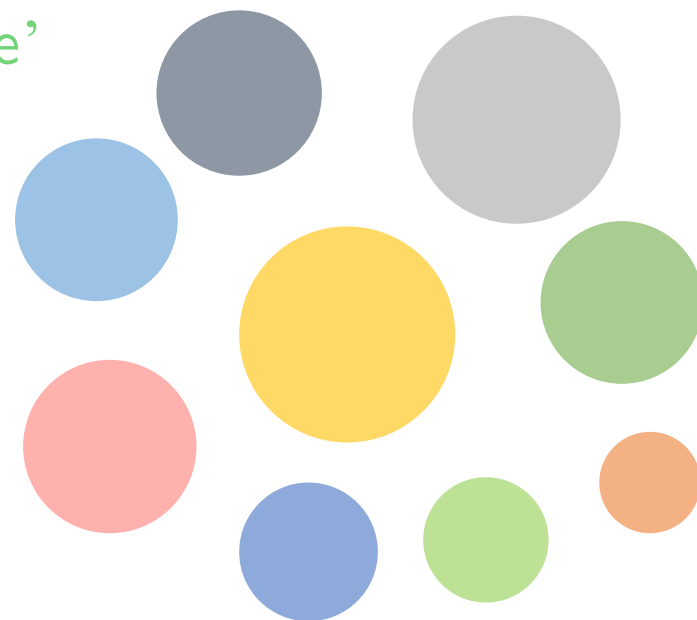
'Divergence'



$D_{\{X,Y,\dots\}}$: smaller



$D_{\{X,Y,\dots\}}$: larger



$D_{\{X,Y,\dots\}} = 1$: maximum