

Poverty Probability Index (PPI®) for Brazil

Entity	Name	ID	Date (DD/MM/YY)
Participant:			Joined:
Field agent:			Today:
Service point:			Household size:

Indicator	Value	Points	Score
1. How many members does the household have?	A. Five or more	0	
	B. Four	6	
	C. Three	11	
	D. Two	17	
	E. One	20	
2. Do any household members ages 5 to 18 go to private school or private pre-school?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes	5	
	C. No members ages 5 to 18	7	
3. How many years of schooling has the female head/spouse completed?	A. Three or less	0	
	B. Four to eleven	2	
	C. Twelve or more	8	
	D. No female head/spouse	8	
4. How many household members work as employees with a written contract, as civil servants for the government, or in the military?	A. None	0	
	B. One	4	
	C. Two or more	13	
5. In their main occupation, how many household members are managers, administrators, professionals in the arts and sciences, mid-level technicians, or clerks?	A. None	0	
	B. One or more	8	
6. How many rooms does the residence have?	A. One to four	0	
	B. Five	2	
	C. Six	5	
	D. Seven	7	
	E. Eight or more	11	
7. How does the household dispose of sewage?	A. Ditch, other, or no bathroom	0	
	B. Simple hole, or directly into river, lake, or ocean	2	
	C. Septic tank not connected to public sewage/rainwater system	3	
	D. Septic tank connected to public sewage/rainwater system	4	
	E. Direct connection to public sewage/rainwater system	5	
8. Does the household have a refrigerator?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes, with one door	5	
	C. Yes, with two doors	10	
9. Does the household have a washing machine?	A. No	0	
	B. Yes	7	
10. Does the household have a cellular or land-line telephone?	A. None	0	
	B. Cellular but not land-line	5	
	C. Land-line but not cellular	6	
	D. Both	11	

By [Mark Schreiner](#) of Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C.

Total score:

Category Likelihoods according to Brazil PPI® Score

PPI Score	Half-Minimum-Wage Line		Quarter-Minimum-Wage Line		One-Minimum-Wage Line	
	Total Below the Half Minimum Wage Line	Total Above the Half Minimum Wage Line	Total Below the Quarter-Minimum-Wage Line	Total Above the Quarter-Minimum-Wage Line	Total Below the One-Minimum-Wage Line	Total Above the One-Minimum-Wage Line
0-4	95.0%	5.0%	71.7%	28.3%	99.5%	0.5%
5-9	93.4%	6.6%	65.4%	34.6%	99.6%	0.4%
10-14	89.4%	10.6%	51.6%	48.4%	99.5%	0.5%
15-19	81.1%	18.9%	35.0%	65.0%	98.5%	1.5%
20-24	68.7%	31.3%	24.6%	75.4%	96.2%	3.8%
25-29	54.2%	45.8%	16.1%	83.9%	92.2%	7.8%
30-34	41.1%	58.9%	10.5%	89.5%	85.0%	15.0%
35-39	26.1%	73.9%	6.2%	93.8%	75.3%	24.7%
40-44	17.4%	82.6%	3.9%	96.1%	61.8%	38.2%
45-49	12.4%	87.6%	2.6%	97.4%	52.0%	48.0%
50-54	6.9%	93.1%	1.7%	98.3%	35.6%	64.4%
55-59	3.4%	96.6%	1.2%	98.8%	24.4%	75.6%
60-64	2.1%	97.9%	1.1%	98.9%	15.4%	84.6%
65-69	1.0%	99.0%	0.4%	99.6%	8.9%	91.1%
70-74	1.1%	98.9%	0.6%	99.4%	3.9%	96.1%
75-79	0.1%	99.9%	0.0%	100.0%	1.4%	98.6%
80-84	0.1%	99.9%	0.0%	100.0%	0.8%	99.2%
85-89	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.4%	98.6%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2008 PNAD

Category Likelihoods according to Brazil PPI[®] Score

PPI Score	Two-Minimum-Wage Line		USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line		\$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line	
	Total Below the Two-Minimum-Wage Line	Total Above the Two-Minimum-Wage Line	Total Below the USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line	Total Above the USAID "Extreme" Poverty Line	Total Below the \$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$1.25/Day/2005 PPP Line
0-4	100.0%	0.0%	80.2%	19.8%	46.4%	53.6%
5-9	100.0%	0.0%	77.2%	22.8%	34.2%	65.8%
10-14	100.0%	0.0%	65.0%	35.0%	24.0%	76.0%
15-19	99.9%	0.1%	47.0%	53.0%	14.0%	86.0%
20-24	99.7%	0.3%	36.1%	63.9%	10.2%	89.8%
25-29	99.4%	0.6%	23.2%	76.8%	7.1%	92.9%
30-34	98.7%	1.3%	15.2%	84.8%	4.6%	95.4%
35-39	96.5%	3.5%	8.3%	91.7%	3.3%	96.7%
40-44	93.7%	6.3%	5.1%	94.9%	2.0%	98.0%
45-49	89.6%	10.4%	3.1%	96.9%	1.9%	98.1%
50-54	82.1%	17.9%	2.1%	97.9%	1.5%	98.5%
55-59	69.4%	30.6%	1.2%	98.8%	1.0%	99.0%
60-64	58.8%	41.2%	1.2%	98.8%	1.1%	98.9%
65-69	42.9%	57.1%	0.4%	99.6%	0.4%	99.6%
70-74	29.8%	70.2%	0.6%	99.4%	0.6%	99.4%
75-79	19.4%	80.6%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
80-84	10.3%	89.7%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
85-89	7.5%	92.5%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
90-94	5.7%	94.3%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2008 PNAD

Category Likelihoods according to Brazil PPI[®] Score

This PPI was updated in March 2010. For up-to-date PPIs and other information on the PPI[®] for Brazil and other countries go to www.povertyindex.org.

PPI Score	\$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line		\$3.75/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line		\$5.00/Day/2005 PPP Poverty Line	
	Total Below the \$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$2.50/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Below the \$3.75/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$3.75/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Below the \$5.00/Day/2005 PPP Line	Total Above the \$5.00/Day/2005 PPP Line
0-4	81.8%	18.2%	93.7%	6.3%	99.0%	1.0%
5-9	77.8%	22.2%	92.0%	8.0%	97.4%	2.6%
10-14	66.1%	33.9%	87.3%	12.7%	94.3%	5.7%
15-19	49.0%	51.0%	76.0%	24.0%	90.3%	9.7%
20-24	37.2%	62.8%	64.0%	36.0%	80.3%	19.7%
25-29	23.9%	76.1%	47.6%	52.4%	67.5%	32.5%
30-34	15.4%	84.6%	33.4%	66.6%	53.3%	46.7%
35-39	8.6%	91.4%	19.7%	80.3%	37.2%	62.8%
40-44	5.2%	94.8%	12.0%	88.0%	26.0%	74.0%
45-49	3.2%	96.8%	7.8%	92.2%	20.1%	79.9%
50-54	2.1%	97.9%	4.0%	96.0%	10.6%	89.4%
55-59	1.2%	98.8%	2.0%	98.0%	5.6%	94.4%
60-64	1.2%	98.8%	1.5%	98.5%	3.8%	96.2%
65-69	0.4%	99.6%	0.7%	99.3%	1.8%	98.2%
70-74	0.6%	99.4%	0.8%	99.2%	1.3%	98.7%
75-79	0.0%	100.0%	0.1%	99.9%	0.1%	99.9%
80-84	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.3%	99.7%
85-89	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
90-94	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
95-100	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Microfinance Risk Management, L.L.C. based on the 2008 PNAD