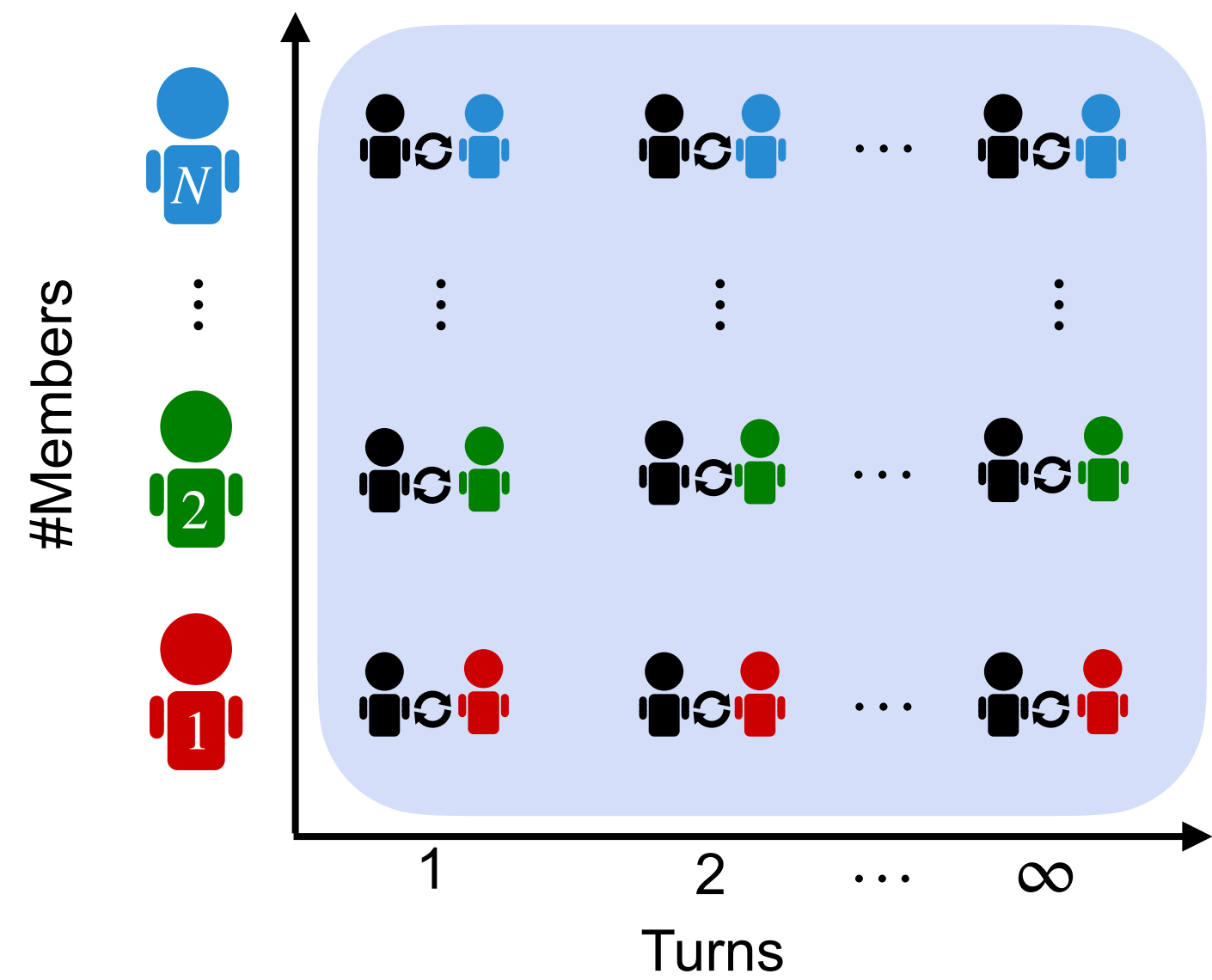
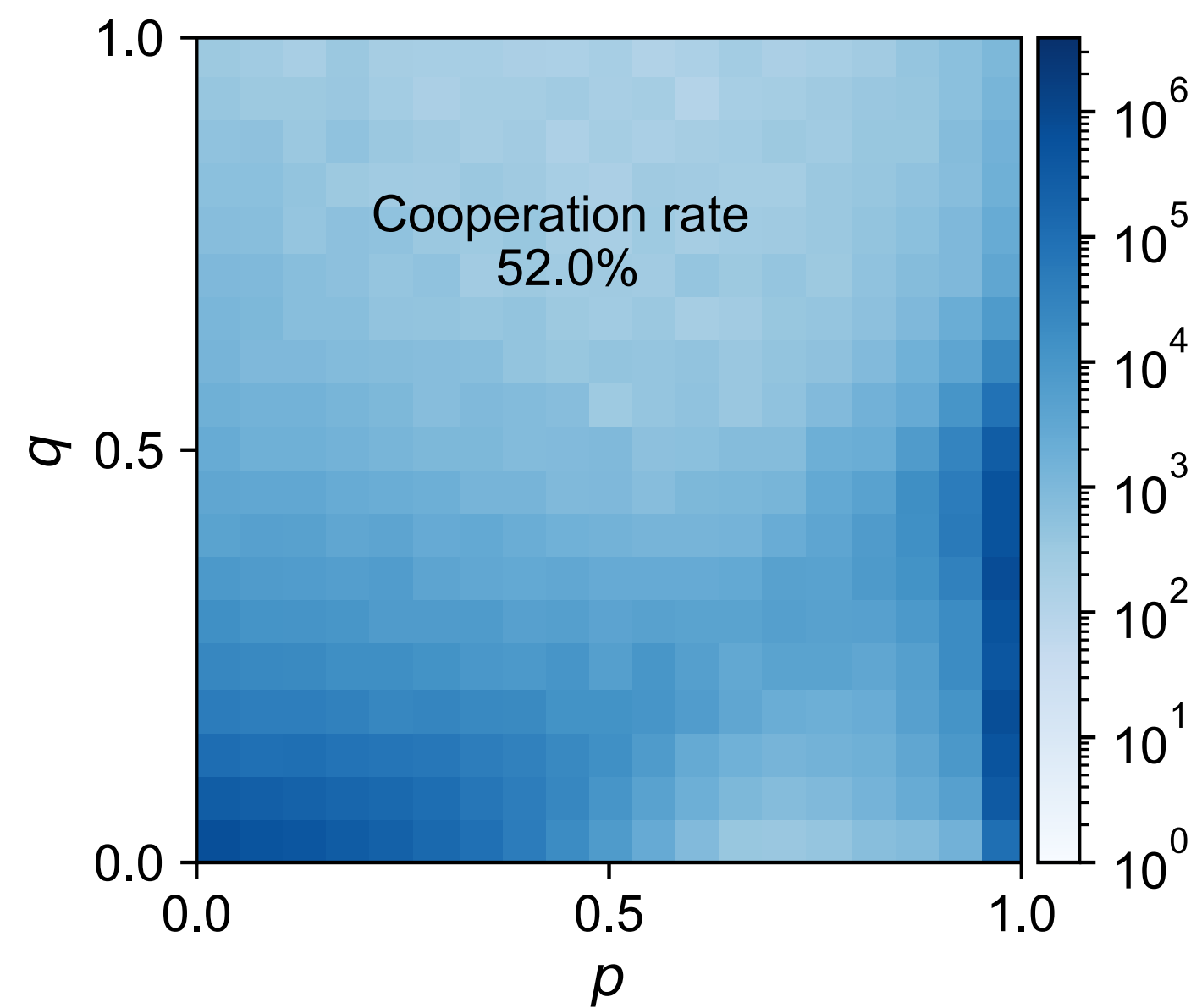


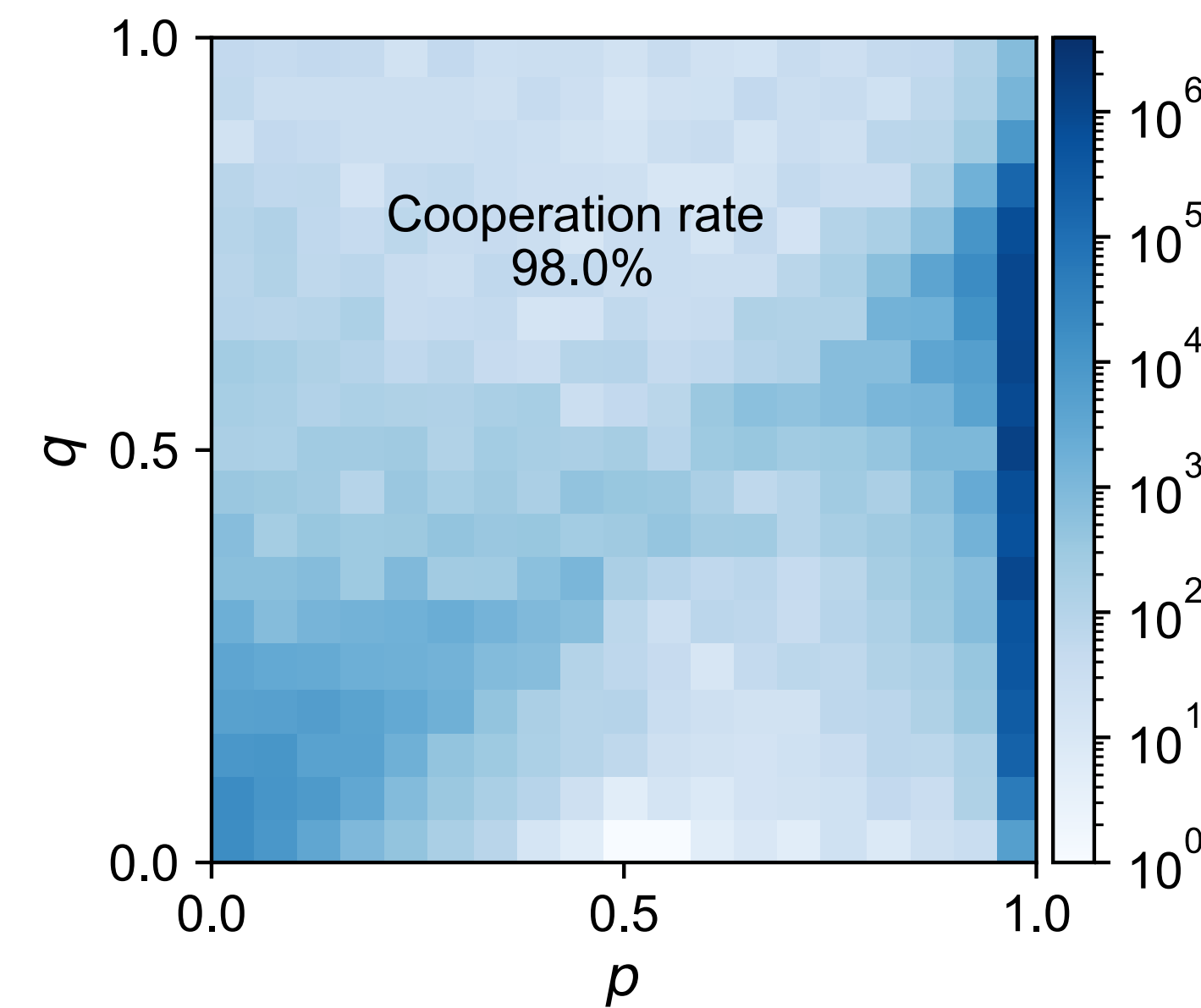
Perfect Payoff Memory



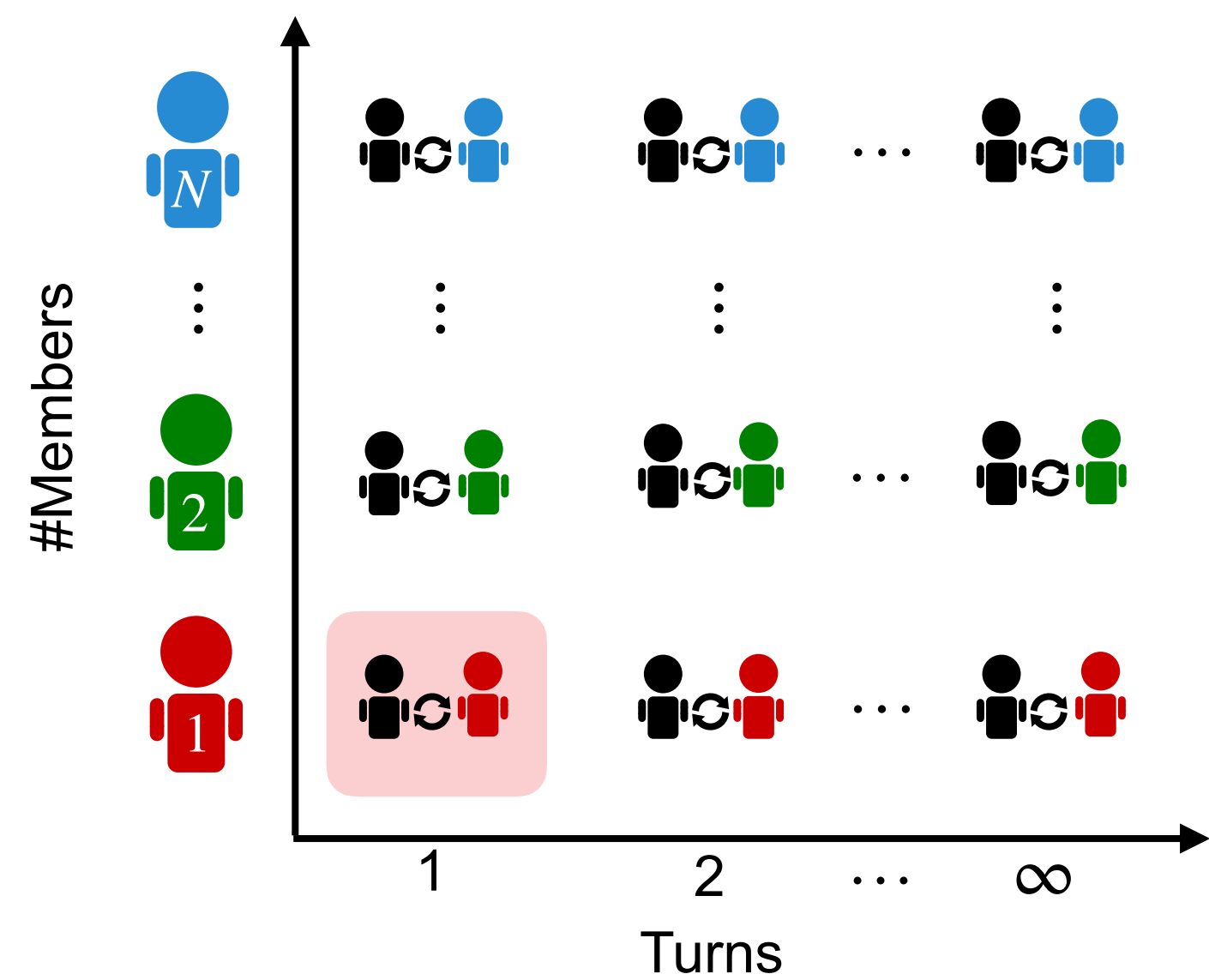
Low benefit ($b = 3$)



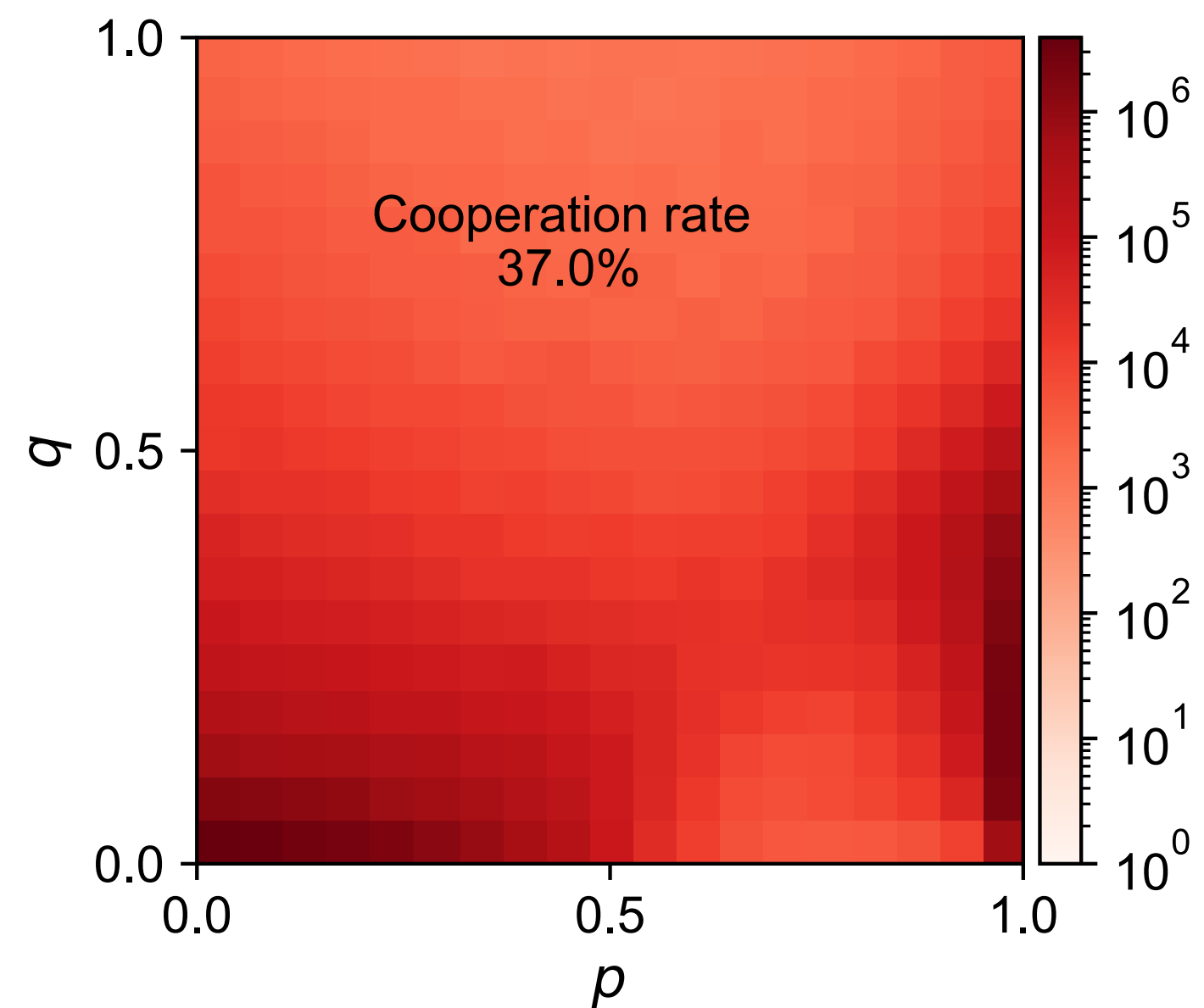
High benefit ($b = 10$)



Limited Payoff Memory



Cooperation rate
37.0%



Cooperation rate
51.0%

